OCT 2-1950

Oct. 11/50

30.24- 15737

A187FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (800)
BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT. 2-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS DROVE INTO NORTH KOREA AS THE RED HIGH COMMAND TODAY IGNORED GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER TERMS.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE REPORTED ELEMENTS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL AT 11:45 A.M. SUNDAY ON THE ORDERS OF THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY, LT.GEN. WALTON H.WALKER.

THE MOVE TO CARRY THE WAR INTO THE COMMUNIST NORTH WAS MADE ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST. REPUBLICAN TROOPS WERE REPORTED NEAR YANGYANG, FIVE MILES BEYOND THE PARALLEL. THEIR PATROLS WERE REPORTED BY U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS TO HAVE PENETRATED NORTH OF THE LINE AS DEEP AS SEVEN MILES.

OTHER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS NEARED THE LINE, INCLUDING THREE MORE DIVISIONS INLAND FROMTHE THIRD DIVISION.

WHILE GENERAL WALKER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ORDERED THE NORTHERN INVASION, MAJ.GEN.E.M. ALMOND, U.S. 10TH CORPS COMMANDER, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY INSTRUCTIONS TO CROSS THE LINE.

ALMOND'S TROOPS, IN THE SEOUL AREA, WERE NOT REPORTED AT THE PARALLEL, HOWEVER. ELEMENTS OF THE U.S. FIFTH MARINE REGIMENT WERE LAST PLACED 15 MILES FROM THE 38TH.

GENERAL ALMOND TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVED THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL HAD BEEN DESTROYED.

THE SOUTH KOREANS CROSSED THE 38TH THREE MONTHS AND SIX DAYS AFTER THE COMMUNISTS ROLLED SOUTHWARD ACROSS THE DIVIDING LINE THAT HAD PREVAILED FOR FIVE YEARS -- SINCE THE END OF THE WAR WITH JAPAN.

THERE ARE 10,000,000 (M) KOREANS ABOVE THE PARALLEL AND 22,000,000 (M) SOUTH OF IT. MOST OF KOREA'S INDUSTRIAL PLANTS ARE IN THE NORTH BUT MANY HAVE BEEN BLASTED OUT OF OPERATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS AIR POWER.

SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ENTIRE PENINSULA HAS BEEN CLAIMED BOTH BY THE UNITED NATIONS-SPONSORED SOUTHERN REPUBLIC AND THE SOVIET-BACKED COMMUNIST NORTH.

NO IMMEDIATE RESISTANCE TO THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION'S CROSSING WAS REPORTED.

A NORTH KOREAN WAR COMMUNIQUE HEARD IN LONDON CLAIMED THERE WAS FIERCE FIGHTING NEAR SEOUL, THE RECAPTURED SOUTHERN CAPITAL.

THE RED COMMUNIQUE GAVE NO HINT OF ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER TERMS. NEITHER DID IT MENTION THE CROSSING OF THE PARALLEL.

GENERAL MACARTHUR TOLD THE NORTH KOREAN TROOPS TO GIVE UP THEIR ARMS "UNDER SUCH MILITARY SUPERVISION I MAY DIRECT."

TOKYO SOURCES SAID THAT MEANT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD EXERCISE MILITARY SUPERVISION IN THE NORTH.

LEAFLETS OUTLINING GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER TERMS WERE DROPPED THROUGHOUT NORTH KOREA AND HIS MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST HOURLY IN FOUR KOREAN DIALECTS.

NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG'S SILENCE ON THE MACARTHUR TERMS FOLLOWED A MESSAGE HE SENT TO RED CHINA'S LEADER, MAO TZE-TUNG, SAYING THE NORTH KOREANS WERE FIRMLY RESOLVED TO CONTINUE "TO ULTIMATE VICTORY."

RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, OBSERVING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE RED REGIME IN PEIPING, SAID HIS COUNTRY WILL NOT "SUPINELY TOLERATE SEEING THEIR NEIGHBORS BEING SAVAGELY INVADED BY IMPERIALISTS."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ASSEMBLY (CONGRESS), P.H. SHINICKY, DISMISSED CHOU'S SPEECH AS "ONLY A GESTURE -- ONLY BARKING."

AMERICAN PILOTS OVER NORTHERN KOREA. INCLUDING NAVY PILOTS WHO POUNDED THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL PYONGYANG, REPORTED SIGHTING AT LEAST 22 NORTH KOREAN PLANES, INCLUDING SIX NEW JET FIGHTERS.

THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE WAS KNOCKED OUT EARLY IN THE WAR SO THE FRESH PLANES WERE PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN RUSHED TO THE REDS FROM RUSSIA OR CHINA.

NAVY PLANES SET AFIRE A LARGE OIL DRUM STORAGE AREA AT PYONGYANG, WHICH IS 70 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. TWELVE ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS WERE REPORTED KNOCKED OUT BY THE NAVY FLIERS. MUCH HEAVIER THAN USUAL ACK-ACK WAS REPORTED IN THE NORTH.

PLANES OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE FLEW 682 SORTIES (SINGLE FLIGHTS) AGAINST THE NORTH KOREANS.

PILOTS REPORTED A SCARCITY OF TROOP TARGETS.

B-26S BOMBERS STRUCK PYONGYANG, CHANGNI, HAEJU, TONGCHON, KUMHWA, KOSONG, SARIWON, AND OTHER NORTH KOREAN AREAS.

AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT TRAP WAS REPORTED AT KANSONG, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS TURNED ON BRIGHT LIGHTS TO TRY TO ATTRACT UNITED NATIONS PLANES. NONE WAS DAMAGED OR LOST, HOWEVER.

THE U.S. TENTH CORPS HEADQUARTERS AT SEOUL REPORTED AN ESTIMATED 3,000 NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE SOUTH OF SEOUL IN THE U.S. 8TH ARMY AREA.

CORPS HEADQUARTERS, IN CONTRAST TO THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, HAS EMPHASIZED FOR SEVERAL DAYS THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE CONTACT WITH THE ENEMY BELOW THE PARALLEL.

ORDERS FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TO MOVE NORTH ACROSS THE PARALLEL WERE DROPPED BY A SMALL OBSERVATION PLANE.

THE FIRST TWO SOUTH KOREAN COMPANIES CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL AT 11:45 A.M. SUNDAY.

CORRESPONDENT BOYLE QUOTED THE SENIOR U.S. MILITARY ADVISER WITH THE SOUTH KOREANS, LT.COL.DICK EMMERICH, AS SAYING:

"WE'RE NOT COMING BACK. WE'RE GOING TO DO SOME PATROLLING STILL FARTHER NORTH AND WE ARE PUSHING FORWARD ON THE ROAD TO YANGYANG."

IN SEOUL AP CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING REPORTED THE DISCOVERY OF MASS GRAVES IN ONE DISTRICT OF THE CAPITAL. THAT LED TO SPECULATION PERHAPS 2,000 SOUTH KOREAN POLITICAL PRISONERS MAY HAVE BEEN MURDERED BY THE REDS.

SEOUL RESIDENTS REPORTED THE 2,000 MISSING. THEY HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS. KING SAID HE SAW THE BODIES OF 27 MEN AND WOMEN WHOSE HANDS HAD BEEN BOUND BEFORE THEY WERE EXECUTED.

ALMOST 4,000 AMERICANS ARE MISSING IN THE THREE MONTHS OLD WAR.

(NO PICKUP).

WN1044PPS -NM-

OCT 2-1950

A5FX
BULLETIN

WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, OCT.1-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA TROOPS IN FORCE CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL AT 11:45 A.M. (9:45 P.M., EST. SATURDAY).

THE ORDER TO CROSS THE FRONTIER FROM WHICH THE REDS LAUNCHED THEIR INVASION JUNE 25 WAS GIVEN BY LT. GEN. WALTON H.WALKER, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

IT WAS DROPPED FROM AN ARTILLERY CUB PLANE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON TO THE COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION NEAR KANGNUNG, 18 MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 ON THE EAST COAST OF KOREA.

A7FX
THE ACTUAL CROSSING WAS CONFIRMED BY LT.COL.DICK EMMERICH, NEW ULM, MINN., SENIOR AMERICAN ADVISOR TO THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION.
"THE THIRD DIVISION CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL AT 11:45 THIS MORNING," HE SAID.

EMMERICH SAID THAT TWO COMPANIES HAD PUSHED ONE MILE BEYOND THE BORDER BY MIDAFTERNOON. BUT FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS SAID SOUTH KOREAN PATROLS HAD PROBED SEVEN MILES, THEN WITHDREW SLIGHTLY.
"WE'RE NOT COMING BACK," SAID EMMERICH. "WE'RE GOING TO DO SOME PATROLLING STILL FURTHER NORTH AND WE ARE PUSHING FORWARD ON THE ROAD TO YANGYANG."

"WE FEEL WE HAVE NOT YET PENETRATED THE ENEMY'S FORTIFIED POSITIONS, AND AT PRESENT WE ARE MEETING NO ENEMY OPPOSITION."
A GROUP OF CORRESPONDENTS FLEW IN AN UNARMED C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE THIS AFTERNOON BEYOND THE ARTIFICIAL LINE THAT FOR FIVE YEARS HAS SEPARATED 20,000,000 (M) SOUTH KOREANS FROM THE 10,000,000 (M) NORTH KOREANS IN THE RUSSIAN ORBIT.
WE FLEW JUST OFF THE SHORE OF THE SEA OF JAPAN UNTIL WE REACHED YANGYANG, FIVE MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER. IT IS THE FIRST TOWN IN THE PATH OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ADVANCE AND LIES ON THE NORTH SIDE OF A SMALL STREAM.
IT IS A ROAD AND RAILWAY CENTER.
AT 5:05 P.M. (3:05 A.M., EST) THREE FIRES WERE BURNING IN THE CITY AND A PALL OF SMOKE SPREAD OVER IT. THE STREETS WERE DESERTED. THE HIGHWAY BRIDGE SPANNING THE RIVER FROM THE SOUTH STILL WAS INTACT.
IN HIGH, YELLOW ERODED HILLS SOUTH OF YANGYANG COULD BE SEEN SCORES OF FOXHOLES ARRANGED IN A DEFENSIVE RING. BUT FROM THE AIR THOSE FOXHOLES LOOKED EMPTY.
ON THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE COASTAL ROAD, BURSTING ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS IN THE HILLS TOLD OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ATTACK. OFF SHORE, SEVERAL UNITED NATIONS NAVAL VESSELS HOVERED, READY TO SHELL THE ENEMY WHEREVER HE CHOSE TO STAND.
WE TOOK OFF IN OUR PLANE FROM FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AND LANDED FIRST AT THE POHANG AIRSTRIP WHICH THE ALLIES HAD BEEN FORCED TO EVACUATE IN AUGUST.
THERE WE WERE TOLD THAT THE ARMY MAJOR WHO DROPPED WALKER'S ORDER TO CROSS THE BORDER HAD RETURNED TO THE FIELD WITH ONLY THREE GALLONS OF GAS LEFT IN THE TANK OF HIS ARTILLERY SPOTTER PLANE.

THEN WE FLEW ON AND LANDED AT KORYU AIRFIELD NEAR KANGNUNG.
TWO KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP SOLDIERS--SGT. FIRST CLASS ROY BASSETT OF EASTON, PA., AND PVT. FIRST CLASS JAMES KLEINHEKSEL OF HOLLAND, MICH.--MET US.
"WE CROSSED THE LINE THIS MORNING," SAID BASSETT. "WE HAD A LITTLE TROUBLE CLEARING THE FIELD HERE BUT THE ENEMY HAVEN'T HAD MUCH CHANCE TO PUT A REAL RESISTANCE. THEY ARE STOPPING AND RUNNING--STOPPING AND RUNNING AGAIN. WE HAVEN'T LET THEM GET SET.
"THE ONLY THING SLOWING THE ROKS (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) NOW IS LACK OF TRUCKS. THE ENEMY IS WITHDRAWING SO FAST WE CAN'T KEEP UP WITH THEM. THE ROKS' MORALE IS VERY HIGH. PEOPLE IN EVERY VILLAGE THEY PASS THROUGH CHEER THEM AND BRING FLOWERS AND GIFTS."
K35OAPS NM
A10FX
AMS BUDGET (1,000)
38TH CROSSING
BY HAL BOYLE
WITH U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE:NKOREA, OCT. 1-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN FORCE CROSSING THE 38TH PARALLEL AT 11:45 A.M. TODAY (9:45 P.M. EST, SATURDAY).

OCT 2-1950

THE HISTORIC CROSSING WAS MADE 15 MINUTES BEFORE THE FIRST BROADCAST OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ULTIMATUM TO NORTH KOREANS TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS.
LT.COL. DICK EMMERICH OF NEW ULM, MINN., SENIOR AMERICAN ADVISER TO THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION, SAID THE ORDER TO CROSS WAS GIVEN BY LT. GEN. WALTON H. WALKER, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.
IT WAS DROPPED BY AN ARTILLERY CUB PLANE SATURDAY AFTERNOON TO THE THIRD DIVISION'S COMMANDER NEAR KANGNUNG, ON THE EAST COAST 18 MILES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL.

STARTING NORTH IMMEDIATELY, THE THIRD DIVISION CROSSED THE PARALLEL AT 11:45 A.M., SUNDAY, EMMERICH SAID. HE DECLARED THAT TWO COMPANIES HAD PUSHED ONE MILE NORTH OF 38 BY MID-AFTERNOON SUNDAY, BUT FIFTH AIR FORCE FLIERS SAID THEY SAW SOUTH KOREAN PATROLS PROBE AS FAR AS SEVEN MILES BEYOND THE LINE AND THEN WITHDRAW SLIGHTLY.
"WE'RE NOT COMING BACK," SAID EMMERICH. "WE'RE GOING TO DO SOME PATROLLING STILL FARTHER NORTH AND WE ARE PUSHING FORWARD ON THE ROAD TO YANGYANG.
WE HAVE NOT YET PENETRATED THE ENEMY'S FORTIFIED POSITIONS, AND AT PRESENT WE ARE MEETING NO ENEMY OPPOSITION."
A GROUP OF CORRESPONDENTS FLEW IN AN UNARMED C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE THIS AFTERNOON BEYOND THE ARTIFICIAL LINE THAT FOR FIVE YEARS HAS SEPARATED 22,000,000 (M) SOUTH KOREANS FROM THE 10,000,000 (M) NORTH KOREANS IN THE RUSSIAN ORBIT.
WE FLEW JUST OFF SHORE OVER THE JAPAN SEA UNTIL WE REACHED YANGYANG, FIVE MILES NORTH OF THE BTRDER. IT IS THE FIRST TOWN IN THE PATH OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ADVANCE, AND LIES ON THE NORTH SIDE OF A SMALL STREAM. IT IS A ROAD AND RAILWAY CENTER.
AT 5:05 P.M. (:305 A.M., EST) THREE FIRES WERE BURNING IN YANGYANG AND A SMOKY PALL SPREAD OVER IT. THE STREETS WERE DESERTED. THE HIGHWAY BRIDGE SPANNING THE RIVER FROM THE SOUTH STILL WAS INACT.
IN HIGH, YELLOW ERODED HILLS SOUTH OF YANGYANG COULD BE SEEN SCORES OF FOXHOLES ARRANGED IN A DEFENSIVE RING. FROM THE AIR THOSE FOXHOLES LOOKED EMPTY.
ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE COASTAL ROAD, BURSTING ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS IN THE HILLS TOLD OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ATTACK. OFF SHORE, SEVERAL UNITED NATIONS NAVAL VESSELS HOVERED, READY TO SHELL THE ENEMY WHEREVER HE CHOSE TO STAND.
WE TOOK OFF IN OUR PLANE FROM FIFTH AIRFORCE HEADQUARTERS AND LANDED FIRST AT THE POHANG AIRSTRIP, WHICH THE ALLIES HAD BEEN FORCED TO EVACUATE IN AUGUST. THERE WE WERE TOLD THAT THE ARMY MAJOR WHO DROPPED GENERAL WALKER'S ORDER TO CROSS THE BORDER HAD RETURNED TO THE FIELD WITH ONLY THREE GALLONS OF GAS LEFT IN THE TANK OF HIS ARTILLERY SPOTTER PLANE.
THEN WE FLEW ON AND LANDED AT KORYO AIRFIELD NEAR KANGNUNG.
TWO KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP SOLDIERS, SGT. FIRST CLASS ROY BASSETT OF EASTON, PA., AND PFC JAMES KLEINHEKSEL OF HOLLAND, MICH., MET US.
"WE CROSSED THE LINE THIS MONRING," SAID BASSETT. "WE HAVE LITTLE TROUBLE CLEARING THE FIELD HERE BUT THE ENEMY HAVEN'T HAD MUCH CHANCE TO PUT UP A REAL RESISTANCE. THEY ARE STOPPING AND RUNNING--STOPPING AND RUNNING AGAIN. WE HAVEN'T LET THEM GET SET.
"THE ONLY THING SLOWING THE 'ROKS' (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) NOW IS LACK OF TRUCKS. THE ENEMY IS WITHDRAWING SO FAR WE CAN'T KEEP UP WITH THEM. THE ROKS' MORALE IS VERY HIGH. PEOPLE IN EVERY VILLAGE THEY PASS THROUGH CHEER THEM AND BRING FLOWERS AND GIFTS."

THE FIRST PLANES TO LAND ON THE KORYO AIRSTRIP WERE FOUR T-6 TARGET DIRECTORS. OUR TRANSPORT LANDED ABOUT FOUR HOURS LATER. THE FIELD WAS SCORED WITH BOMB HOLES.
"THE SOUTH KOREANS PATROLLED SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER THIS

30.24- 15739

OCT 2-1950

MORNING, THEN PULLED BACK A LITTLE," SAID SECOND LT. VICTOR COLE, A T-SIX PILOT FROM LLANO, CALIF.

HIS OBSERVER, CAPT. RADFORD CALKINS, MCGREGOR, TEX., ADDED: "WE SPOTTED TWO TRUCKS FOUR MILES SOUTH OF YANGYANG AND CALLED THE FIGHTERS OVER. THEY BURNED THEM UP. NOTHING ELSE SEEMS TO BE MOVING."

"WE ARE EITHER RUNNING OUT OF TARGETS OR THEY ARE HIDING EXTREMELY WELL," SAID LT. RICHARD ZIELKE, CENTREVILLE, MICH.

"THE ROK JUMPED OFF FROM HERE AT 5 P.M. (3 A.M., EST). THEY ARE STILL TAKING A LOT OF PRISONERS. THEY STRAGGLE IN ALL THE TIME BUT NEVER IN A LARGE UNIT."

JUST THEN TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WORKING WITH THE NAVAL OBSERVATION TEAM DROVE BACK FROM A TRIP TO THE 38TH PARALLEL. THEY WERE PVTS. FIRST CLASS RAYMOND K.SHERMAN, HOOSICK FALLS, N.Y., AND PHILIP KEMP, FAIR PLAY, S.C.

"THERE WAS NOTHING MUCH DOING," BUT WE DECIDED NOT TO GO ANY FARTHER," SAID SHERMAN. HE ADDED WITH A LAUGH:

OCT 2-1950

"MACARTHUR HADN'T GIVEN ME THE WORLD."

USING THE RADIO ON THEIR JEEP, WE MANAGED TO CONTACT EMMERICH IN A ROK HEADQUARTERS. JUBILANTLY HE TOLD OF THE SOUTH KOREAN CROSSING. ASKED IF HE KNEW HIS WIFE HAD GIVEN BIRTH TO A BABY GIRL SEPT. 16, EMMERICH SAID:

"THAT IS CORRECT. I GOT ONE MESSAGE ABOUT CROSSING THE 38TH PARALLEL AND ANOTHER MESSAGE ABOUT THE BABY."

ASKED HOW ABOUT PASSING OUT A FEW CIGARS, HIS VOICE BOOMED BACK OVER THE RADIO:

"THEY'LL HAVE TO BE PRETTY DAMN LONG IF I GET THEM TO YOU PEOPLE THERE."

FLYING BACK FROM YANGYANG, WE NOTED SOME VESSELS LANDING TROOPS AND SUPPLIES AT CHUMUNJIN ABOUT MIDWAY BETWEEN KANGNUNG AND YANGYANG. THE ROKS ON TWO OTHER OCCASIONS HAVE USED SEALIFT TO FEED THE MARCH OF THEIR FOOT WEARY TROOPS UP THE EAST COAST.

IN THE PLANE WITH THE CORRESPONDENTS RODE LT. COL. R. L. BLAISDELL OF HAYFIELD, MINN., STAFF CHAPLAIN OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE IN KOREA. HE WAS PLEASED WITH THE HONOR OF BEING THE FIRST CHAPLAIN TO FLY OVER NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY TAKEN BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

THE PLANE WAS PILOTED BY MAJ. JAMES W. INGRAM, FIELDON, ILL. CAPT. THURMAN D.FISHER, OKMULGEE, OKLA., WAS COPILOT.

IN THE CREW WERE TECH.SGT. EDWIN J.WILSON, TAFT, CALIF.; MASTER SGT. HAROLD L.MCDONALD, 2045 JERICO TURNPIKE, NEW HYDE PARK, N.Y.; RADIO OPERATOR HARRY H.HODGE, 1245 OAK ST., ATLANTA, GA., AND THE CHAPLAIN'S ASSISTANT, STAFF SGT. MERLE STRANG, BANGOR, ME.

THE TRANSPORT CARRYING THE CORRESPONDENTS WAS THE FIRST TO LAND AT THE KORYO FIELD SINCE JUNE. A POCKET OF BYPASSED ENEMY WAS CLEARED FROM THE FIELD ONLY SATURDAY NIGHT IN A BRISK FIRE FIGHT.

IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FROM THE AIR TO TELL WHETHER THE FIRES BURNING IN YANGYANG HAD BEEN SET BY RETREATING REDS, ALLIED AIR STRIKES OR SOUTH KOREAN ARTILLERY.

THE CITY WAS WITHIN ARTILLERY RANGE. SOME OF THOSE IN THE PLANE THOUGHT THEY SAW ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF THE ROK THIRD DIVISION SITTING AROUND THE FIRST RING OF PROTECTIVE DITCHES DUG BY THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN THE HILLS SOUTH OF YANGYANG.

JW1016APS

A84FX

BULLETIN

U.S.TENTH CORPS HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT. 1-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.M. ALMOND, TENTH CORPS COMMANDER WHOSE TROOPS ARE MOVING STEADILY CLOSER NORTH TOWARDS THE 38TH PARALLEL, SAID TONIGHT, "I HAVE NO INSTRUCTIONS TO CROSS."

ALMOND TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD RECEIVED AN UNCONFIRMED AIR REPORT THAT A SOUTH KOREAN UNIT ON THE EAST COAST HAD CROSSED THE LINE AND WAS FIVE MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA.

A86FX

(THIS DISPATCH FROM AP CORRESPONDENT TOM LAMBERT WAS TIMED AT 8:05 P.M. SUNDAY, 6:05 A.M., EST, BUT WAS DELAYED IN TRANSIT.

(IT WAS TIMED JUST FIFTEEN MINUTES AFTER A DISPATCH FROM THE EAST COAST AREA BY AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE REPORTING THE SOUTH KOREAN CROSSING.)

WHICH STARTS: (IT WAS TIMED XXX AND ENDS XXX SOUTH KOREAN CROSSING.

BOYLE'S DISPATCH QUOTED THE SENIOR AMERICAN ADVISER TO THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION AS AUTHORITY THAT THE CROSSING HAD BEEN MADE AND THAT IT WAS ON ORDERS FROM LT.GEN.WALTON H.WALKER, U.S.EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER TO THE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION THAT OPERATES UNDER HIS COMMAND.)

ASKED WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN IF THE NORTH KOREANS SHOULD IGNORE GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ULTIMATUM TO THEM TO SURRENDER, ALMOND REPLIED, "IF THERE IS NO REACTION, WE WILL RECEIVE ORDERS, FOR WHATEVER PURPOSE I DO NOT KNOW, BUT WE SHOULD HEAR PROMPTLY."

ALMOND ADDED THAT THE NORTH KOREANS "APPARENTLY HAVE TO ASK SOMEONE HOW THEY CAN ACT" UNDER THE ULTIMATUM.

HE ESTIMATED THAT HIS TENTH CORPS FORCES IN THE BATTLE FOR SEOUL HAD KILLED 8,000 TO 10,000 NORTH KOREANS AND SAID SOME WHO HAD TRIED TO FLEE HAD BEEN ATTACKED "MERCILESSLY" FROM THE AIR.

A88FX

"I DON'T THINK MANY NORTH KOREANS GOT BACK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL FROM THE SEOUL AREA," ALMOND SAID. "CHANNELS OF MOVEMENT TO THE NORTH ARE ALL OCCUPIED BY OUR TROOPS."

AS OF SUNDAY NIGHT, MEMBERS OF THE FIFTH MARINE REGIMENT UNDER LT.COL RAY MURRAY OF SAN DIEGO, CALIF., WERE ABOUT 15 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND AN EQUAL DISTANCE NORTH OF SEOUL.

ALMOND SAID THE MARINES HAD ENCOUNTERED SOME OPPOSITION BUT NOTHING LIKE THE STIFF FIGHTING IN THE LIBERATION OF SEOUL.

HE SAID THAT IN HIS OPINION THE INVADER ARMY HAS BEEN "DESTROYED," BUT WARNED "WHAT THEY HAVE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL I DON'T KNOW."

HE SAID HIS TENTH CORPS HOPED TO CATCH AS MANY AS POSSIBLE OF THOSE IN THE SOUTH "WHO HAVE CHANGED THEIR SUITS" FOR CIVILIAN CLOTHES.

BP336PPS

A15FX

(250)

WITH 38TH CROSSING

KANGNUNG, KOREA, OCT 1-(AP)-THE FIRST TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO REACH THE POINT WHERE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CROSSED PARALLEL 38 INTO NORTH KOREA GOT A MILD BAWLING OUT--AND MISSED A RARE TREAT, ICE CREAM.

PVTS. FIRST CLASS RAYMOND K.SHERMAN, HOOSICK FALLS, N.Y., AND PHILIP KEMP, FAIR PLAY, S.C., THOUGHT THEIR ADVENTURE WAS WORTH THE COST.

THEY ARE WITH A NAVAL OBSERVATION TEAM ATTACHED TO THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION AND OPERATE A RADIO JEEP. LEARNING SHORTLY AFTER NOON THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD CROSSED THE FRONTIER, THEY DECIDED TO HAVE A LOOK. THEY DROVE 18 MILES NORTH OF KANGNUNG ALONG THE ROAD BORDERING THE KOREAN EAST COAST UNTIL THEY REACHED THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"WE WERE JUST GOOFING OFF." QUIPPED KEMP. "WE HAD NO ORDERS TO

GO."
THE HISTORIC SCENE LOOKED JUST LIKE ALL THE REST OF KOREA TO THEM--A WINDING STREAM, SOME RICE PADDIES, A VALLEY, SOME MORE RUGGED HILLS. THE AREA WAS SO QUIET--THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ENEMY ACTIVITY--THAT IT DISTURBED THEM.
"THERE WAS NOTHING DOING, BUT WE DEDIDED NOT TO GO ANY FARTHER," SAID SHERMAN. HE ADDED, LAUGHING:
"MACARTHUR HADN'T GIVEN ME THE WORD."
WHEN THE TWO RETURNED TO KANGNUNG THEIR COMMANDER, LT. COL. DICK EMMERICH, NEW ULM, MINN., COMPLAINED OF THEIR LONG RADIO SILENCE.
HIS VOICE BOOMED OVER THE JEEP RADIO TELEPHONE:
"WHERE HAVE YOU TWO BEEN? I HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO REACH YOU. WE HAD SOME ICE CREAM FOR YOU BUT IT'S ALL GONE NOW."
THE TWO SOLDIERS DECIDED AGAINST TELLING THE COLONEL WHERE THEY HAD BEEN.
JW1034APS

AP15FX
WITH 38TH CROSSING
PUSAN, KOREA, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ASSEMBLY SAID TODAY "THERE'S NOTHING SURPRISING ABOUT CROSSING THE ALREADY BROKEN (38TH PARALLEL) LINE."
P.H. SHINICKY, THE CHAIRMAN, ASSERTED THAT RED CHINA CANNOT POSSIBLY DO ANYTHING.
THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION CROSSED THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA AT 11:45 A.M. LT. GEN. WALTON H. WALKER, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, GAVE THE ORDER.
RED CHINA'S PREMIER, CHOU EN-LAI, WAS QUOTED IN A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST AS WARNING THAT CHINA WOULD NOT "SUPINELY TOLERATE SEEING THEIR NEIGHBORS BEING SAVAGELY INVADED BY IMPERIALISTS."
SHINICKY DESCRIBED THE WARNING AS "ONLY A GESTURE...ONLY BARKING."
JL505APS NM

AP14
RANGOON,BURMA,OCT 1-(AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER NEW TIMES CAME OUT TODAY AGAINST AN ALLIED CROSSING OF THE KOREAN 38TH PARALLEL IN AN EDITORIAL BLASTING AMERICAN FAR EASTERN POLICY.
THE PAPER COMPARED AMERICAN TALK ABOUT UNITING KOREA WITH THE NORTH KOREAN DESIRE TO DOMINATE THE ENTIRE COUNTRY UNDER ITS OWN GOVERNMENT. IT SAID THAT IF AMERICA GETS HER WAY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS, IT WILL MEAN DEFEAT FOR ASIAN LEADERSHIP IN A MATTER WHICH IS PRIMARILY ASIA'S CONCERN.
DN716AES

A45FX
T
(180)
U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT 1-(AP)-A FIFTH AIR FORCE RESCUE HELICOPTER WAS KNOCKED OUT OF THE AIR SATURDAY BY AN ENEMY TANK MINE IN ONE OF THE ODDEST ACCIDENTS OF THE KOREAN WAR.
THE HELICOPTER WAS ON ITS WAY TO EVACUATE A BATTLE CASUALTY. IT WAS PILOTED BY CAPT. FERDINAND SVORE, OF ALEXANDER, N.D., AND CARRIED CPL. JOHN FUENTEZ, OF KANSAS CITY, KANS., AS CREWMAN-MEDIC.
NEAR ANDONG, SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS HAD DUG OUT SOME RED TANK MINES AND TOSSED THEM BESIDE THE ROAD. NOTING THAT THE MINES HAD TIME FUSES, THE SOUTH KOREANS VACATED THE AREA TEMPORARILY.
ONE MINE EXPLODED JUST AS THE HELICOPTER FLEW OVER. THE EXPLOSION KNOCKED OUT THE CONTROLS. THE HELICOPTER TURNED OVER AND CRASHED UPSIDE DOWN.
IT WASDEMOLISHED.
SVORE WAS CUT ON HIS FOREHEAD AND HANDS. FUENTEZ SUFFERED LEG AND BACK INJURIES. THREE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS JEEPED THE INJURED AIRMEN BACK TO THEIR BASE.
THE MINE BLASTED A HOLE IN THE GROUND SIX FEET DEEP AND 18 FEET ACROSS.
JW1250PPS

OCT 2-1950

A48FX (140)
WITH FAR EAST AIR FORCES CARGO COMMAND, KOREA, OCT 1-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES CARGO COMMAND HAS SET A NEW HIGH IN AIRLIFT OPERATIONS TO KOREA, MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM H.TUNNER ANNOUNCED TODAY.
HE SAID A TOTAL OF 1,147 TONS, INCLUDING 810 PASSENGERS, WAS CARRIED IN 216 SORTIES.
TUNNER CREDITED THE NEW RECORD TO THE CLEANUP OF NORTH KOREAN FORCES.
HE SAID THIS ENABLED THE FEAF COMBAT CARGO COMMAND TO ESTABLISH SHORTER ROUTES INTO KIMPO AND SUWON AIRFIELDS, AND TO INCREASE THE LOADS OF THE C-119 TROOPS CARRIERS AND C-54 TRANSPORTS.
A TOTAL OF 950 TONS, INCLUDING 47 PASSENGERS, WAS FLOWN INTO KIMPO AND SUWON AIR FIELDS IN 133 SORTIES YESTERDAY.
MORE THAN 10,000 TONS HAVE BEEN FLOWN TO KOREA IN 242 SORTIES BY THE AIRLIFT SINCE SEPT. 9. THIS FIGURE INCLUDES 12,537 PASSENGERS.
THE TOTAL AIRLIFT TO THE SEOUL AREA FOR 11 DAYS SINCE SEPT. 19 IS 5,442 TONS, INCLUDING 4,794 PASSENGERS.
JW1257PPS

A151FX
(225)
TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT. 2-(AP)-LT.GEN.WALTON H.WALKER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY WHICH ROUTED THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ARMY FROM SOUTH KOREA, WAS CITED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY FOR PERSONAL BRAVERY IN THE CAMPAIGN.
WALKER WAS AWARDED AN OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO HIS DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS.
MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID THE CITATION WHICH WENT WITH THE OAK LEAF CLUSTER READ IN PART:
"LT.GEN.WALTON H.WALKER DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF BY CONTUAL ACTS OF EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN DURING THE PERIOD JULY TO 28 SEPTEMBER, 1950. DURING THIS CAMPAIGN GENERAL WALKER, AS COMMANDING GENERAL, EIGHTH UN

OF EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN DURING THE PERIOD 14 JULY TO 28 SEPTEMBER, 1950. DURING THIS CAMPAIGN GENERAL WALKER, AS COMMANDING GENERAL, EIGHTH UNITED STATES ARMY, PERSONALLY AND AT THE RISK OF HIS LIFE FROM ENEMY GROUND FIRE, PERFORMED REPEATED AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS IN AN UNARMED PLANE DEEP INTO ENEMY TERRITORY.
"THE KNOWLEDGE GAINED BY GENERAL WALKER FROM HIS RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS WAS OF INESTIMABLE VALUE TO HIM IN MAKING TACTICAL DECISIONS AND CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF HIS MISSION IN SPITE OF A PREPONDERANCE OF FORCE POSSESSED BY THE ENEMY.
"IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE AND WITH PERSONAL DISREGARD NOT ONLY OF HEALTH BUT OF LIFE ITSELF, HE SPENT HOUR AFTER HOUR, DAY AFTER DAY ON THE BATTLEFIELD, INSPIRING THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WITH HIS OWN COURAGE AND HIS WILL TO FIGHT.
"WHERE ACTS OF PERSONAL COURAGE WERE COMMON, GENERAL WALKER'S FEARLESSNESS AND COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP WERE OUTSTANDING. GENERAL WALKER'S HEROIC EXAMPLE WAS AN INSPIRATION TO THOSE SERVING UNDER HIM. HIS CONTRIBUTION TO THE MILITARY EFFORT WAS SUCH AS TO REFLECT CREDIT UPON HIMSELF AND THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES."
RT754PPS NM

30.24- 15741

A12FX (250)
BY O.H.P.KING
SEOUL, OCT 1-(AP)-DISCOVERY OF MASS GRAVES TODAY RAISED FEARS THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE MURDERED AS MANY AS 2,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS IN A SINGLE DISTRICT OF SEOUL JUST BEFORE THEY RETREATED.
I SAW THE BODIES OF 27 MEN AND WOMEN, EACH WITH BOUND HANDS, IN TRENCHES WHICH THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAD DUG IN THE FIRST DAYS OF THE WAR BUT WHICH THEY HAD NEVER USED.
MORE THAN 100 OTHER BODIES WERE REPORTED FOUND IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA.
"PEOPLE HERE SAY 2,000 RESIDENTS OF THIS DISTRICT ALONE WERE TAKEN TO RED POLICE HEADQUARTERS," SAID MAYOR LEE KI POONG. WHEN THE FALL OF SEOUL BECAME APPARENT, THESE PEOPLE WERE REMOVED FROM JAILS AND NONE HAS SINCE BEEN SEEN ALIVE.
"THEY HAVE BEEN EITHER KILLED OR TAKEN NORTH."
THE MAYOR SAID THE VICTIMS WERE RELATIVES OF PERSONS SOUGHT BY THE COMMUNIST POLICE, MEMBERS OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC'S NATIONAL POLICE, AND YOUTHS WHO HAD TRIED TO EVADE RED MILITARY CONSCRIPTION.
SIMILAR ATROCITIES ARE BEING REPORTED FROM OTHER SECTIONS OF SEOUL, THE MAYOR SAID, BUT HE HAS NOT YET HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO CHECK THE PERSONALLY.
MOURNING RELATIVES SWARMED TO THE MASS GRAVES, SEEKING TO IDENTIFY HUSBANDS, WIVES OR SONS.
ONE MAN SAID HE HAD FOUND THE BODY OF HIS PREGNANT WIFE WITH ONE BREAST AND ONE EAR HACKED OFF.

THIS MAN, A CANNERY WORKER, SAID HE HAD GONE INTO HIDING TO ESCAPE RED CONSCRIPTION AND THE COMMUNISTS HAD ARRESTED HIS WIFE, APPARENTLY FOR THAT REASON.
I SAW THE BODY OF ANOTHER WOMAN THAT APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN BAYONETTED.
IN ONE OF THE TRENCHES WERE FOUR DEAD COMMUNIST SOLDIERS. WHETHER THEY HAD BEEN KILLED BY THEIR OWN COMRADES OR IN THE ALLIED RECAPTURE OF SEOUL COULD NOT BE DETERMINED.
MAYOR LEE SAID PRO-REDS IN SEOUL HAD ACTED AS INFORMERS DURING THE OCCUPATION.
"THERE ARE SOME COMMUNISTS AMONG OUR VIGILANTES WHO ARE HELPING TO MAINTAIN ORDER NOW," THE MAYOR CONCEDED, "BUT WE WILL WEED THEM OUT IN A FEW DAYS."
FOUR HUNDRED AND FIFTY SOUTH KOREAN POLICEMEN ARRIVED FROM PUSAN DURING THE DAY. MAYOR LEE SAID 2,000 MORE WERE EXPECTED MONDAY TO TAKE OVER FROM THE VIGILANTES AND MILITARY POLICE.
JW1038APS

A133FX
(350)
BY O.H.P.KING
SEOUL,OCT.1-(AP)-HOMES FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY AMERICAN MILITARY DEPENDENTS IN SEOUL'S RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT WERE CONVERTED INTO COMMUNIST REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS AND PROPAGANDA OFFICES WHILE THE REDS OCCUPIED THE CITY.
SEVERAL OF THE HOMES HAD BEEN HIT BY ARTILLERY SHELLS DURING THE BATTLE FOR THE CAPITAL. ALL HAD BEEN STRIPPED OF FURNISHINGS.
A COMMUNIST REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED IN A HOME FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY DENNIS AND ESTHER SCOTT OF SPARTSNSBURG, W.VA. SCOTT WAS A LEGAL ADVISER TO THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND NOW IS TOKYO. HIS WIFE AND A KOREAN BOY THEY ADOPTED ARE ENROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE SCOTT HOME APPARENTLY HAD BEEN THE MAIN COMMUNIST OFFICE. AN ADJOINING HOUSE, SOUTH KOREANS SAID, HAD BEEN USED BY THE REDS AS A PROPAGANDA HEADQUARTERS.
EVIDENCE THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN COPYING RADIO NEWS REPORTS WAS FOUND ON THE SECOND FLOOR OF THE PROPAGANDA HEADQUARTERS.
A COPY OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS REPORT OF AUG. 14 WAS AMONG THE LITTER OF ABANDONED COMMUNIST PAPERS. THE REPORT TOLD OF AN OFFER BY THE PHILIPPINES OF 5,000 INFANTRYMEN TO FIGHT IN KOREA, OF NORWAY OFFERING A VESSEL, OF AMERICAN MOBILIZATION ACCELERATING AND OTHER ITEMS. THOSE LISTED WERE UNDERLINED IN INK.
ACROSS THE STREET, THE HOME OF DR.ARTHUR C.BUNCHE, CHIEF OF THE ECA MISSION IN SEOUL, HAD BEEN CONVERTED INTO AN ORPHANAGE. TWENTY EMACIATED CHILDREN WERE QUARTERED THERE. THEIR CONDITION TOLD ALL TOO PLAINLY HOW LITTLE THEY HAD TO EAT.
I MET MARINE LT.COL. A.H.SCHIERMAN OF COLFAX, WASH., CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND HIS INTERPRETER AND ASSISTANT, NAVY LT.HORACE UNDERWOOD AT THE ORPHANAGE. THEY HAD BROUGHT ENOUGH RICE TO THE ORPHANAGE TO LAST TWO WEEKS.
UNDERWOOD, A MEMBER OF A MISSIONARY FAMILY THAT HAS SERVED FOUR GENERATIONS IN KOREA, SAID AN ORPHANAGE STARTED BY HIS MOTHER HAD BEEN VISITED BY THE REDS. HE WAS TOLD ALL GIRLS 15 OR OVER WERE TAKEN AS "COMFORT GIRLS" FOR RED TROOPS.
SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SCOURED A VAST WOODED AREA IN SEOUL'S EASTERN LIMITS TODAY BUT NO RED TROOPS WERE DISCOVERED. THE AREA WAS THE FIRST TO BE ENTERED BY THE NORTH KOREANS MORE THAN THREE MONTHS AGO AND THE LAST TO BE TAKEN BY ADVANCING MARINES.
THERE WERE FOXHOLES OVER THE ENTIRE AREA. EIGHT BODIES OF NORTH KOREANS WERE LYING IN THE SUN.
RT625PPS NM

A28
MOSCOW, OCT. 1-(AP)-RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER READERS WERE TOLD TODAY THAT NORTH KOREAN FORCES HAVE RETREATED FROM SEOUL.
DISPATCHES FROM KOREA PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW PAPERS THIS MORNING ALSO REPORTED THAT AN AMERICAN CRUISER HAD BEEN SUNK IN THE VICINITY OF THE ONGJIN PENINSULA.
--DASH--
THERE HAS BEEN NO HINT FROM AMERICAN SOURCES OF THE LOSS OF A CRUISER IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.
SL227PES

AP21FX
TOKYO, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE RED KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO WENT OFF THE AIR AT 6 P.M. (4 A.M. EST) TODAY AND BY 11 P.M. (9 A.M., EST) HAD NOT BEEN HEARD BY MONITORS HERE.
THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL STATION USUALLY BROADCASTS THE RED ARMY NIGHT COMMUNIQUE AT 7 P.M. (5 A.M., EST).
DURING SUNDAY AFTERNOON BROADCASTS, IT APPARENTLY CARRIED NO REFERENCE TO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S CALL ON THE NORTH KOREAN REDS TO SURRENDER.
JL651APS NM

AP3FX
95
TOKYO, OCT. 1-(AP)-RED KOREA'S PREMIER, KIM IL SUNG, SAID IN A MESSAGE TODAY TO RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG THAT NORTH KOREANS ARE "FIRMLY RESOLVED TO CONTINUE THE FIGHT TO ULTIMATE VICTORY UNDER SUPPORT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE."
THE KIM STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO, APPARENTLY WAS MADE BEFORE GENERAL MACARTHUR'S BROADCAST CALL FOR NORTH KOREATO SURRENDER.

KIM'S MESSAGE SAID HIS FORCES NOW FIGHTING "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT CHINA AND THE CHINESE."

THE BROADCAST WAS MONITORED IN TOKYO BY THE KOREAN INFORMATION PRESS AND TRANSLATED FROM KOREAN TO JAPANESE, THEN INTO ENGLISH. THE OCCASION WAS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC. KIM CONGRATULATED MAO.

A COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO ADMITTED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE REDS HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM SEOUL. IT SAID THE REDS WITHDREW FRIDAY TO "PREPARED POSITIONS" NEAR SEOUL.

LW1235APD NM

A33

(120)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, OCT. 1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES, IN A CALL FOR DEFENSIVE MEASURES TODAY, WARNED THAT "WHEN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN HAS FINISHED THERE MAY WELL BE AN AGGRESSION SOMEWHERE ELSE."

"THE CALL TO AUSTRALIA TODAY IS TO BE READY, NOT A YEAR AFTER A WAR BEGINS, BUT ON THE DAY IT BEGINS," HE SAID IN A BROADCAST OPENING A RECRUITING CAMPAIGN FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

MENZIES SAID AUSTRALIA MUST BAN ISOLATIONISM OR FACE ITS OWN DESTRUCTION. HE SAW A CHALLENGE TO FREEDOM AS A WORLD CHALLENGE AND SAID DEFENSE MUST BE A WORLD DEFENSE.

"NO NATION IN THE WORLD CAN SIT DOWN IN ITS OWN CORNER AND HOPE THAT BY GOOD BEHAVIOR AND STRICT ATTENTION TO BUSINESS, IT WILL BE LEFT TO LIVE ITS OWN LIFE AND HAVE ITS OWN PLEASURE."

SL255PES

A55

(130)

LIVERPOOL, ENG., OCT.1-(AP)-EIGHT HUNDRED BRITISH TROOPS---MANY OF THEM OPENLY UNHAPPY AT BEING RECALLED FROM CIVILIAN JOBS FOR WAR SERVICE--SAILED FOR KOREA TODAY ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP EMPIRE PRIDE.

THEY COMPRISE THE FIRST BATTALION ROYAL ULSTER RIFLE REGIMENT.

CLUSTERED AROUND WAR MINISTER JOHN STRACHEY AT THE DOCKSIDE, MANY ASKED ANXIOUSLY "HOW LONG SHALL WE BE AWAY?"

"THERE IS NO ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION, ALTHOUGH OF COURSE THE POSITION IS MORE ENCOURAGING FOR YOU NOW," THE LANKY WAR MINISTER REPLIED.

ABOUT HALF THE BATTALION ARE REGULAR ARMY MEN. HALF ARE RESERVISTS, MARRIED MEN WHO HAD SETTLED DOWN TO CIVILIAN OCCUPATIONS AFTER WORLD WAR TWO.

SOME OF THE RESERVISTS DESCRIBED THEMSELVES AS "CHEESED OFF" AT HAVING BEEN RECALLED TO SERVICE. THEIR AVERAGE AGE IS ABOUT 30.

MOST OF THE REGULAR ARMY MEN IN THE CONTINGENT, IN CONTRAST TO THE RESERVISTS, WERE IN HIGH SPIRITS.

SL5417PES

A98FX

(180)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT.1-(AP)-THE NAVY REPORTED FROM KOREA TODAY THAT CARRIER BASED AIRCRAFT PRESSED AIR ATTACKS ON FIVE NORTH KOREAN TOWNS WHILE GENERAL MACARTHUR CALLED ON RED MILITARY FORCES TO SURRENDER.

PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS IN A DISPATCH FROM THE U.S.S.VALLEY FORGE, RELEASED THROUGH THE NAVY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID FOUR MAJOR FACTORIES IN HAEJU, THREE MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, WERE HIT BY AERIAL CANNON FIRE.

THE ATTACK TOOK PLACE SUNDAY, KOREAN TIME.

TURNING EAST, PANTHER JET CARRIER PILOTS STRAFED TROOPS IN DITCHES AND POURED BULLETS INTO AN OIL TANK CAR AND LOCOMOTIVE AT SUCHON.

JETS CAUGHT THREE LOCOMOTIVES IN A TUNNEL, POUNDED

[illegible] FOUR CAMOUFLAGED TRUCKS NEAR HWOCHANG, THEN STRAFED ANTIAIRCRAFT POSITIONS AT PYONGYANG [illegible]

THE RED CAPITAL 70 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

NAVY SKYRAIDER DIVEBOMBERS LOOSED 1,000 AND 2,000 POUND BOMBS ON RAILWAY AND HIGHWAY BRIDGES AT SUCHON AND KINGSU. THE DIVEBOMBERS WERE LED BY LT. CMDR NORMAND HODSON OF SAN BERNARDINO AND CORONADO, CALIF.

BP343PPS NM

B28KX Q

M(260)

SAN DIEGO,CALIF.,OCT.1-(AP)-DISPATCH OF THE U.S.FIRST MARINE DIVISION TO KOREA, THE NAVY SAID TODAY, STRAINED THE PORT FACILITIES OF SAN DIEGO AS NEVER BEFORE, EVEN DURING WORLD WAR II.

IT WAS A JOB THAT CALLED FOR ALL POSSIBLE SPEED.

THE VASTLY OUTNUMBERED UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA WERE BATTLING DESPERATELY TO AVOID BEING DRIVEN INTO THE SEA.

SOME UNITS OF THE FIRST DIVISION HAD ALREADY BEEN RUSHED ACROSS THE PACIFIC UNDER THE DESIGNATION OF A PROVISIONAL BRIGADE.

THE TASK OF GETTING THE FULL DIVISION UNDERWAY--TO ITS NOW FAMOUS AND DECISIVE LANDING AT INCHON SEPT.15--WAS STARTED.

SHIPS WERE CONCENTRATED IN THE HARBOR EARLY IN AUGUST AND TRAINS AND TRUCKS STARTED POURING EQUIPMENT INTO THE AREA.

THE MARINES AND THEIR TONS OF GEAR ROLLED DOWN THE HIGHWAY IN ENDLESS CONVOYS FROM CAMP PENDLETON, 40 MILES NORTH.

IN LESS THAN TWO WEEKS--TWO DAYS SHORT OF THE DEADLINE--16,500 COMBAT TROOPS AND 34,400 TONS OF EQUIPMENT WERE ABOARD 20 SHIPS AND HEADED FOR KOREA.

NEARLY 1,000 CIVILIAN LONGSHOREMEN, MOST OF THEM BROUGHT SOUTH FROM LOS ANGELES' HARBOR AREAS, WORKED 10 HOUR SHIFTS FOR 15 DAYS.

REAR ADM. WILDER D.BAKER, COMMANDANT OF THE 11TH NAVAL DISTRICT, TOOK PERSONAL CHARGE OF SEEING THAT ALL OF THE PORT'S AVAILABLE SPACE AND EQUIPMENT WERE UTILIZED.

THE OPERATION WAS PLANNED AND CARRIED OUT FROM THE OFFICE OF CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AT WASHINGTON AND WAS COORDINATED BY VICE ADM. GEORGE D.MURRAY, COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN SEA FRONTIER AT SAN FRANCISCO, AND REAR ADM.FRANCIS C.DENEBRINK, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET'S SERVICE FORCE AT PEARL HARBOR.

XBT/DV515PCS

30.24- 15743

B37KX

FAIRFIELD-SUISUN AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., OCT.1-(AP)-A FOUR ENGINE TRANSPORT PLANE CARRYING 74 WOUNDED EVACUES FROM KOREA AND 12 CREWMEN LANDED HERE SAFELY UNDER ESCORT TODAY, AFTER LOSING AN ENGINE 350 MILES OFFSHORE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

A COAST GUARD PLANE AND AN AIR FORCE B-17 ACCOMPANIED THE CRIPPLED C-74 IN, AFTER A RADIO CALL FROM ITS PILOT, FIRST LT.E.P.HUFF, OF MIAMI, FLA.

XB658PCS

A19WX(BJT)
BUDGET (420)
KOREA-MOBILIZATION

OCT 2-1950

WASHINGTON, OCT. 1-(AP)-VICTORY IN KOREA MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO STALL AMERICAN EFFORTS TO REARM AT HOME AND ABROAD, SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID TODAY.

AS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SPARKMAN TOLD REPORTERS ON A VISIT TO WASHINGTON THAT HE BELIEVES THE KOREAN WAR WILL PRODUCE THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD FORMATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.

BUT UNTIL THE U.N. IS SO ORGANIZED AND SO EQUIPPED THAT IT CAN STOP AGGRESSION WHEREVER IT MAY OCCUR, THE ALABAMA SENATOR SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT FALTER IN REARMING.

"WE HAVE GOT TO CONTINUE A STRONG MILITARY PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM AT HOME AND ABROAD UNTIL WE KNOW POSITIVELY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS EQUIPPED TO HALT ANY NEW AGGRESSION," HE SAID.

THE SAME THOUGHT WAS EXPRESSED BY SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), WHO CONTENDED "THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO TAKE OVER THE WORLD."

THE UNITED STATES CANNOT VENTURE A POLICY OF APPEASEMENT, O'MAHONEY DECLARED, ADDING "WE'VE GOT TO BE TOUGH ENOUGH TO CARRY THE TAXES THAT WILL BE NECESSARY."

O'MAHONEY SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE TO BE ALERT "FOR OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN A GREAT MANY QUARTERS."

O'MAHONEY AND SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) ALSO VOICED THE OPINION UNITED NATIONS FORCES MUST GO ON ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA TO PREVENT ANOTHER NORTH KOREAN INVASION.

IN A TELEVISION BROADCAST (NBC) LAST NIGHT, WOTH SENATORS CALLED THE PARALLEL ONLY "AN IMAGINARY LINE" WHICH SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO STAND IN THE WAY OF A UNIFIED KOREA. AND LIKE SPARKMAN, THEY URGED A STRONG MILITARY DEFENSE FOR THE NATION IN THE FUTURE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN BROUGHT UP LAST WEEK THE QUESTION OF THE POSSIBLE EFFECT OF KOREAN VICTORY ON CONGRESS' WILLINGNESS TO CONTINUE TO VOTE THE FUNDS NECESSARY TO BUILD UP MILITARY STRENGTH HERE AND AMONG THE ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ABROAD.

THE PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO ASK CONGRESS AS SOON AS IT RETURNS AFTER THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS FOR FUNDS TO INCREASE THE MILITARY BUILD-UP. MR. TRUMAN SAID HE EXPECTS OPPOSITION TO THIS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT ANY SIZEABLE NUMBER OF LAWMAKERS WOULD COME BACK TO WASHINGTON WITH THE IDEA THAT A MOP-UP OF NORTH KOREANS HAD SOLVED THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION ELSE-WHERE.

SUCH STRONG ECONOMY ADVOCATES AS SENATOR BYRD (D-VA) HAVE DE-CLARED FOR ALL-OUT MILITARY PREPAREDNESS, DESPITE ITS COST. MANY RE-PUBLICAN SENATORS HAVE CONTENDED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN GOING TOO SLOW--WAITING FOR THE ELECTION--IN BUILDING UP THE COUNTRY'S ARMED MIGHT.

SPARKMAN SAID HE THINKS THE WARTIME EXPERIENCES IN KOREA WILL CONVINCE MOST OF THE UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS THAT THE TIME HAS COME TO SET UP THE FRAMEWORK OF AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.

"I THINK WE MAY FIND MANY COUNTRIES WILLING TO EARMARK MILITARY UNITS WHICH WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR UNITED NATIONS DUTY, ALTHOUGH I DOUBT THAT THERE WILL BE ANY STANDING U.N. ARMY ESTABLISHED," HE SAID.

THIS PROPOSAL, MADE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ALREADY HAS BEEN SECONDED BY CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND APPARENTLY HAS THE SUPPORT OF REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THAT GROUP.

OTHER ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN ADDED THEIR VOICES TODAY TO THE WARNING AGAINST A LET-UP IN THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EFFORT, EVEN THOUGH ACTUAL FIGHTING IN KOREA MAY BE NEARING AN END.

AMONG THEM WERE JOHN R.STEELMAN, ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN; JAMES W.WEBB, UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE; SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE, AND LIEUTENANT GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGEWAY, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FROM ADMINISTRATION OF THE ARMY. THEY APPEARED ON NBC'S "BATTLE REPORT" TELEVISION PROGRAM.

SOME OF THE POINTS THEY MADE:

STEELMAN: "WE MUST REMEMBER OUR MILITARY SUCCESS IN KOREA DOES NOT MEAN THE BATTLE FOR FREEDOM IS WON." RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA EACH DAY "POURS OUT HATRED FOR THE UNITED STATES."

WEBB: "THE DANGER IS NOT SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE; IT IS NOW."

RIDGEWAY: THE CRISIS NOW "IS ONE THAT MAY LONG CONTINUE. WE DO NOT KNOW HOW LONG WE WILL BE COMPELLED TO LIVE AS THE SOVIETS' ENEMY NUMBER ONE."

PACE: THE WAR IN KOREA HAS SHOWN THE DETERMINATION OF AMERICAN PEOPLE TO "HALT AGGRESSION WHEREVJ IT BREAKS OUT." IT SHOULD BE A "WARNING AGAINST ANY NEW VENTURES INTO AGGRESSION."

VH550PES NM

A2WX (BJT)
BUDGET (550)
KOREA RELIEF

OCT 2-1950

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS SPEEDING MORE THAN $40,000,000 (M) WORTH OF EMERGENCY RELIEF SUPPLIES TO KOREA AS ACTUAL FIGHTING IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE PENINSULA GOES INTO THE MOP-SUP STAGE.

MEANWHILE THE UNITED NATIONS IS WORKING ON A LONG RANGE PLAN FOR REBUILDING THE RAVAGED COUNTRY.

THE $40,000,000 HAS BEEN DIVERTED THUS FAR FROM ECONOMIC COOPER-ATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) FUNDS ALONE, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY. MOST OF THE MONEY WILL GO FOR FOOD, MEDICINE, BLANKETS AND OTHER THINGS URGENTLY NEEDED TO HELP THE 18,000,000 SOUTH KOREANS SURVIVE THE WINTER. THERE IS NO AVAILABLE PRICE-TAG ON THE SUPPLIES FURNISHED BY THE ARMY TO REFUGEES BEHIND ITS LINES.

THE TOTAL RELIEF BILL, RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS CALCULATE, MAY MOUNT TO MORE THAN THREE TIMES THE SUM THE ECA HAS ALLOCATED THUS FAR. TO THIS MUST BE ADDED THE COST OF ACTUAL REBUILDING. CONTRIBUTIONS ARE COMING IN FROM OTHER U.N. MEMBERS AND FROM PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS, BUT CURRENT PROSPECTS ARE THAT THE MAJOR BURDEN WILL CONTINUE TO FALL ON AMERICAN TAXPAYERS.

THE VAST NEW RELIEF DEMANDS HAVE REACHED THE CRITICAL STAGE WITH THE TRIUMPH OF GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR'S FORCES AND THE APPROACH OF WINTER. OFFICIALS DIRECTLY CONCERNED GIVE THIS OUTLINE OF STEPS TAKEN AND PLANNED TO MEET THEM:

EMERGENCY HELP FOR WAR SUFFERERS IS A RECOGNIZED COROLLARY OF SUCCESSFUL MILITARY OPERATIONS. ACCORDINGLY, A SPECIAL POLICY GROUP OF ECA, STATE DEPARTMENT AND ARMY OFFICIALS DECIDED EARLY IN THE FIGHT-

ING THAT THIS WAS A RESPONSIBILITY OF MAC ARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.
A REQUESTED BILL OF REQUIREMENTS RECEIVED FROM TOKYO IN MID-AUGUST ESTIMATED THAT $140,000,000 (M) WORTH OF SUPPLIES WOULD BE NEEDED IN THE NEXT YEAR.

ECA FUNDS LEFT OVER FROM A THREE-YEAR SOUTH KOREAN RECOVERY PROGRAM WERE IMMEDIATELY TAPPED, WITH BUDGET BUREAU SANCTION, FOR MORE THAN $20,000,000 (M). THIS WAS USED PRINCIPALLY FOR RICE AND OTHER FOOD STUFFS, MEDICAL SUPPLIES, CLOTHING, TENTS, BLANKETS AND CEMENT.

EARLY IN SEPTEMBER A NEW $90,000,000 (M) APPROPRIATION FOR THE SECOND YEAR OF THE RECOVERY PROGRAM WAS DIPPED INTO FOR ANOTHER RELIEF ORDER OF $20,000,000 (M)-PLUS. THIS INCLUDED $672,000 FOR MEDICAL SUPPLIES, 13,500 TONS OF RICE, 17,750 TONS OF BARLEY, $22,000 WORTH OF TENTS, 5,000,000 KM) BOARD FEET OF LUMBER, 280,000 TONS OF COAL, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT COSTING $5,000,000 (M).

THE INCHON LANDING CAUSED A DRASTIC REVISION OF REQUIREMENTS. THE U.N. FORCES SWEPT OUT OF THE PUSAN BEACH HEAD IN TIME TO SAVE THE BULK OF THE CURRENT SOUTH KOREAN RICE CROP, BUT NOW IT IS BELIEVED THAT MORE CLOTHING AND OTHER SUCH SUPPLIES ARE NEEDED, SO THAT THE ORIGINAL $140,000,000 (M) OVERALL ESTIMATE MAY STAND.

THE U.N. CONTRIBUTIONS INCLUDE WHEAT FROM PAKISTAN, 40,000 TONS OF RICE FROM THAILAND AND $2,000,000 (M) CASH FROM URUGUAY. LITTLE OF THIS HAS BEEN DELIVERED.

THE INVASION AND RELIEF DEMANDS HAVE JUNKED THE ORIGINAL ECA BLUEPRINT FOR HELPING THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC ATTAIN SELF-SUPPORT Z AT A COST OF $250,000,000 (M) OR MORE. THAT PROGRAM PRESUMABLY NOW WILL BE DOVETAILED WITH THE BLUEPRINT BEING DRAFTED IN THE U.N. TO UNIFY AND REBUILD KOREA. OFFICIALS LOOK FOR THIS ENTERPRISE TO BE FAR ENOUGH ALONG FOR CONGRESS TO ACT ON AMERICAN PARTICIPATION EARLY IN THE NEXT SESSION.

THE KOREAN CRISIS HAS RUN THE COST OF AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR THE COUNTRY TO VAST FIGURES. UP TO THE INVASION THE U.S. HAD EXTENDED ABOUT $440,000,000 (M) IN DIRECT GRANTS TO SOUTH KOREA FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE SINCE V-J DAY. MILITARY AID, EQUIPMENT AND SURPLUS PROPERTY HAS TO BE ADDED TO THIS.

SU1215PES

A34
(550)
U.N.-KOREA
BY A.I.GOLDBERG

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 1-(AP)-SIR BENEGAL N.RAU, INDIA'S U.N. DELEGATION HEAD, VOICED CONCERN TODAY OVER NEWS OF 38TH PARALLEL CROSSINGS IN KOREA BY U.N. TROOPS.

HIS NEW DOUBTS REFLECTED THE WORRIES OF HIS GOVERNMENT OVER THE DEVELOPMENT, HE SAID, AND HE WILL HAVE TO ASK NEW DELHI FOR FRESH INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO VOTE ON AN EIGHT-NATION PROPOSAL FOR PEACE AND UNIFICATION OF KOREA NOW BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

MOST DELEGATES OF THE 60 NATIONS HAD TACITLY AGREED LONG BEFORE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES TOOK THE STEP, AT THE ORDER OF THE UNIFIED COMMAND, THAT U.N. TROOPS UNDER GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAD THE RIGHT TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL, AND SHOULD DO IT IF NECESSARY.

NEWS OF THE CROSSINGS FOUND MOST DELEGATES SCATTERED OUT OF THE CITY FOR THE SUNDAY RECESS IN THE KOREAN UNIFICATION DEBATES THAT BEGAN BITTERLY YESTERDAY.

RUSSIAN DELEGATION LEADERS, HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY. WERE AT THEIR LONG ISLAND MANSION BUT AIDES SAID THEY HAD NO COMMENT NOW.

YUGOSLAV LEADERS, WHO PROPOSED IN THE ASSEMBLY'S OPENING DAYS THAT U.N. TROOPS HALT AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

THE FEELINGS OF MANY DELEGATES WERE SUMMED UP IN THE STATEMENT OF CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINES FOREIGN MINISTER, FORMER ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, AND ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF THE KOREAN UNIFICATION RESOLUTION.

IN A BROADCAST INTERVIEW, HE WAS ASKED WHAT THE SPONSORING POWERS THOUGHT OF THE RESOLUTION AS AFFECTING TROOPS AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"YOU READ THE NEWSPAPERS, TOO," HE ANSWERED. "YOU SEE THAT THE TROOPS ARE ADVANCING. WELL, WHY NOT LET THEM CONTINUE ADVANCING?"

AN AMERICAN PRESS OFFICER SAID HIS DELEGATION DID NOT CONSIDER TOO OMINOUS THE NEWEST STATEMENT OF CHOU EN-LAI, PEIPING GOVERNMENT FOREIGN MINISTER.

CHOU SAID COMMUNIST CHINA WILL NOT "SUPINELY TOLERATE SEEING THEIR NEIGHBORS BEING SAVAGELY INVADED BY IMPERIALISTS" BUT DID NOT NAME NORTH KOREA SPECIFICALLY IN AN 11,000 WORD STATEMENT BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO ON THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA.

THE U.S. AND MANY OTHER DELEGATIONS STILL ADHERE TO A BELIEF THAT RUSSIA HAS ACCEPTED THE LOSS OF KOREA AND WANTS TO GET OUT OF THE SITUATION AS BEST IT CAN NOW, AND THAT RED CHINA DOES NOT INTEND TO GO BEYOND A NAME-CALLING STAGE.

THE RUSSIAN BLOC POSITION ON THE KOREA UNIFICATION PROPOSAL IS EXPECTED TO BE AIRED IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MONDAY. SOME U.N. OFFICIALS PREDICTED FINAL COMMITTEE ACTION ON THE MEASURE BY MID-WEEK.

BOTH SIDES HAVE WOOED INDIA AS THE GREATEST ASIAN POWER NOW SITTING IN THE U.N., OUTSIDE OF RUSSIA ITSELF.

INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SATURDAY ANNOUNCED HIS OPPOSITION TO TROOPS CROSSING THE 38TH PARALLEL NORTHWARD IF THERE WAS ANY OTHER WAY TO NEGOTIATE AN END TO THE WAR.

RAU WITHHELD COMMENT ON GEN. MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER DEMANDS ON THE NORTH KOREANS, IN VIEW OF THE NEWS OF THE CROSSINGS.

"WE HOPE, OF COURSE, FOR PEACE IN KOREA," HE SAID. "BUT MY GOVERNMENT IS VERY MUCH WORRIED ABOUT MR.CHOU EN-LAI'S STATEMENT AND THAT IS ALL THAT I CAN SAY ABOUT IT NOW."

SL306PES

A38WX (ACHESON)
(170)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, OCT.1)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT.1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS REACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAS MADE WORLD PEACE "INFINITELY MORE POSSIBLE."

ACHESON MADE THIS COMMENT ON AN NBC TELEVISION PROGRAM "MRS. ROOSEVELT MEETS THE PUBLIC."

MRS. ROOSEVELT, WIDOW OF THE LATE PRESIDENT, ASKED ACHESON WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE SPECIAL IMPORTANCE OF THE PRESENT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESULTS PRIMARILY FROM THE KOREAN CRISIS.

"YES, MRS. ROOSEVELT," ACHESON REPLIED, "KOREA BOTH RAISES AND ILLUSTRATES THE GREAT DECISIONS WHICH HAVE TO BE MADE BY THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"THE FIRST ONE, I THINK, IS IN THE AREA OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY. WHEN THE AGGRESSION TOOK PLACE AGAINST KOREA, THE WORLD HELD ITS BREATH FOR A MOMENT, AND THEN WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS MADE THAT HISTORIC DECISION TO THROW ALL THE FORCE OF ITS MEMBERS AGAINST THE AGGRESSION I THINK THE WORLD TURNED A CORNER AND PEACE BECAME INFINITELY MORE

30.24- 15745

POSSIBLE.
"THE TASK WHICH WE HAVE IN THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS TO ORGANIZE THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY OF THOSE MEMBERS WHO WISH TO MAINTAIN PEACE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, OCT.1)
VH315PES

AP2
NEW YORK, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE FIRST SQUADRON OF MARINE RESERVE FLYERS TO BE CALLED INTO ACTIVE SERVICE FOR THE KOREAN WAR LEFT BY AIR FOR CALIFORNIA THIS MORNING.
THEY TOOK OFF FROM FLOYD BENNETT FIELD IN 12 BIG TRANSPORTS AT 3 A.M. (EST), AND WERE DUE AT THE MARINE AIR STATION IN EL TORO, CALIF., ABOUT 14 HOURS LATER.
THE SQUADRON, READY FOR COMBAT, WILL PICK UP ITS FIGHTER PLANES IN CALIFORNIA, TAKE SOME BRIEF ADDITIONAL TRAINING, AND THEN ACROSS THE PACIFIC.
SOME OF THE FIGHTERS HAVE ALREADY BEEN FLOWN TO EL TORO BY SQUADRON PILOTS DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS.
THE SQUADRON, VMF-232, WAS THE FIRST MARINE AVIATION UNIT TO LAND ON HENDERSON FIELD, GUADALCANAL IN WAR WORLD WAR II, AND SAW ACTION THROUGHOUT THE REST OF THE WAR.
SECURITY REGULATIONS PREVENT GIVING THE SQUADRON'S SIZE, BUT THE MARINES SAID ALL ITS OFFICERS AND 80 PERCENT OF ITS ENLISTED MEN ARE WAR VETERANS.
MEMBERS, WHO HAVE BEEN "WEEK-END WARRIORS" FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS, COME FROM NEW YORK CITY, WESTCHESTER COUNTY, CONNECTICUT AND NEW JERSEY.
IN COMBAT, THEY WILL BE GROUND SUPPORT AVIATION, SERVING AS AIRBORNE ARTILLERY.
IF THE WAR SHOULD END BEFORE THEY ARRIVE IN THE FAR EAST, THEY WILL JOIN THE STANDBY FORCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
JR330AES

OCT 2 - 1950

A39
FIRST LEAD GERMAN (200)
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, OCT.1-(AP)-MORE THAN ~~1,000~~ 1,400 AGITATORS WERE ARRESTED TODAY AND COMMUNISM'S NEWEST CAMPAIGN TO SHAKE WESTERN GERMANY WITH WIDESPREAD DISORDER CRUMBLED AGAINST POWERFUL POLICE MEASURES.
THE VAUNTED COMMUNIST DAY OF "NATIONAL RESISTANCE" RESULTED IN SCATTERED SMALL FIGHTING AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN DOZENS OF CITIES. BUT 100,000 POLICE MARSHALLED FOR THE EMERGENCY NIPPED THE DEMONSTRATIONS IN EVERY CASE BEFORE THEY COULD CAUSE SERIOUS RIOTS. ABOUT 30 POLICE WERE INJURED.
WEST GERMANY'S INTERIOR MINISTER GUSTAV HEINEMANN HAILED THE POLICE SHOWING. HE SAID IT DEMONSTRATED THAT "THE WEST GERMAN POLICE ARE BETTER THAN PEOPLE THOUGHT. THERE IS NO REASON FOR ONE TO BE FEARFUL IN THIS COUNTRY."
LARGEST OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS WAS IN HAMBURG, WHERE 3,000 COMMUNISTS BATTLED POLICE BRIEFLY WITH STONES AND FISTS AND INJURED 16 (CORRECT) OF THE POLICEMEN.
A SECOND HAMBURG CROWD COLLECTED TONIGHT BUT WAS PUT TO FLIGHT WHEN POLICE TURNED ON HIGH-PRESSURE WATER HOSE FOR AN ARMORED TRUCK.
ABOUT 200 COMMUNISTS SHOUTING "ENGLAND GET OUT" PUSHED INTO A PLUSH HOTEL IN DUESSELDORF, BUT POLICE NABBED 20 BEFORE THE OTHERS FLED.
BALLOONS PAINTED WITH THE DOVE OF PEACE WERE PASSED OUT BY COMMUNISTS AT DARMSTADT UNTIL POLICE INTERFERED AND ARRESTED AN ORATOR AND FOUR COMRADES.
THE TELEPHONE LINE OF THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED WEST GERMAN RAILROAD WAS CUT NEAR BONN THIS AFTERNOON AND POLICE SAID COMMUNIST SABOTEURS WERE RESPONSIBLE. THE LINE WAS RESTORED IN A FEW HOURS.

GERMAN AND ALLIED AUTHORITIES SAID A FEW DAYS AGO THEY HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT 30,000 TRAINED COMMUNIST AGITATORS AND STREET FIGHTERS HAD SLIPPED INTO WESTERN GERMANY FROM THE EAST TO SPARK A DAY OF RESISTANCE AGAINST THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND WESTERN OCCUPATION POWERS IN 20 CITIES, ESPECIALLY IN THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR.
BUT ONLY IN HAMBURG DID TROUBLE BEGIN. THERE 3,000 YOUNG COMMUNISTS BURST SUDDENLY INTO THE STREETS OF THE CITY'S "RED SUBURB," ALTONA. AS THEY MARCHED THEY SANG COMMUNIST SONGS AND SHOUTED SLOGANS.
WHEN THEY APPROACHED THE RESIDENCE OF HAMBURG'S MAYOR, MAX BRAUER, FORMERLY AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, A SMALL GROUP OF UNARMED POLICE INTERFERED. THE AGITATORS ATTACKED THEM WITH FISTS AND STONES AND SIX POLICE WERE INJURED. THREE CARLOADS OF RIOT POLICE RACED TO THE SCENE AND WITH THE AID OF A RAINSTORM QUICKLY DISPERSED THE DEMONSTRATION.
IN FRANKFURT, 50 COMMUNISTS TRIED TO RALLY IN A PUBLIC SQUARE. ABOUT 200 POLICE, ARMED WITH CARBINES, RUSHED UP SO FAST THAT THE DEMONSTRATION WAS CRUSHED AS SOON AS IT BEGAN. THE 50 WERE CARTED OFF TO JAIL.
IN COLOGNE, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAD THREATENED TO INVADE WITH 10,000 DEMONSTRATORS, TRUNCHEON-WIELDING POLICE DISPERSED ABOUT 300 YOUNG COMMUNISTS WHO TRIED TO MARCH IN DOWNTOWN STREETS. THERE WERE A FEW MINOR SCUFFLES IN WHICH 33 OF THE YOUNG TROUBLEMAKERS WERE HUSTLED OFF TO JAIL. THE YOUTHS WERE UNABLE EVEN TO TOSS AWAY THEIR ANTI-WESTERN PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS.
COLOGNE'S HOTEL EXPOSITION STAGED A PARADE PAST THE FAMOUS 13TH CENTURY CATHEDRAL WITHOUT INCIDENT. POLICE FEARS THAT DEMONSTRATORS WOULD TRY TO CRASH THE PARADE AND TAKE IT OVER PROVED GROUNDLESS. HUNDREDS OF POLICE HAD RINGED THE RAILWAY STATION WHEN A RUMOR SPREAD THAT TWO TRAINLOADS OF COMMUNISTS WERE ON THE WAY TO THE CITY FROM AACHEN.
POLICE HAD SEALED OFF THE CITY BY ROADBLOCKS FOR 24 HOURS, EXAMINING ALL SUSPICIOUS PERSONS AND TURNING THEM BACK.
WHEN 300 REDS ATTACKED FIVE POLICEMEN ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF A THRONG OF 50,000 MUNICH BEER-DRINKERS CELEBRATING AN OCTOBER FESTIVAL, 200 RIOT SQUADSMEN RUSHED IN. SEVEN OF THE COMMUNISTS WERE ARRESTED, INCLUDING THE CHIEF EDITOR OF A SUSPENDED COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER.
THIRTY RED MARCHERS WERE SEIZED AT BRUNSWICK.
A MOB OF 120 OLDENBURG COMMUNISTS STONED POLICE BUT WERE CHASED OFF. TWENTY-THREE WERE JAILED.

SMALL GROUPS STONED POLICE AT ESSEN, ARNSBURG, SOLINGEN AND HAGEN, BUT WITHOUT INJURY TO POLICE, AND SCORES OF THE REDS WERE THROWN INTO CELLS.
SIXTY POLICE SUPRESSED A CROWD OF 400 AT HANNOVER BUT NOT UNTIL AFTER SOME INJURIES WERE SUFFERED ON BOTH SIDES.
IN OTHER PLACES "PEACE BONFIRES WERE QUENCHED, THOUSANDS OF PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS CONFISCATED BEFORE DISTRIBUTION AND ATTEMPTS TO ASSEMBLE STREET MARCHERS FOILED--ALL WITHOUT GENERATING THE WIDESPREAD DISORDER THAT HAD BEEN PREDICTED.
AT LEAST 1,000 COMMUNISTS WERE UNDER ARREST AS THE ATTEMPTED RALLIES DIED AWAY THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY.
AT DORTMUND, A BIG STEEL CENTER WHERE THE COMMUNISTS HAD ADVERTISED A MASSIVE "PEACE" RALLY OF 100,000 FOR OCT. 1 RAIN POURED ON THE FEW LOITERING COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) THAT WERE OBSERVED. THE SAME WAS TRUE IN DUESSELDORF, ANOTHER BIG STEEL CENTER.
THE APPARENT FIASCO WAS CREDITED BY WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES TO THREE MEASURES:
THE PREVENTIVE ARREST OF ABOUT 500 RED AGENTS AND ORGANIZERS IN

THREE WEST GERMAN STATES, INCLUDING 350 IN THE RUHR, ON THE EVE OF THE SCHEDULED DEMONSTRATIONS.

CLOSING THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER TO SOVIET ZONE COMMUNISTS WHO CLAIMED THEY WERE ON SPORTS AND CULTURAL EXCURSIONS.

AN ELABORATE NETWORK OF ROADBLOCKS IN WESTERN GERMANY BY WHICH VEHICLES CARRYING SUSPICIOUS PASSENGERS WERE TURNED BACK FROM TARGET CITIES IN THE RED CAMPAIGN. IN SOME CASES THE DRIVERS WERE ARRESTED TEMPORARILY.

ABOUT 100,000 POLICE HAD BEEN MOBILIZED FOR THE DAY AND WERE BACKED BY ALLIED TROOPS ON THE ALERT.

IN SCORES OF CITIES, FROM THE BALTIC TO BAVARIA, POLICE CONDUCTED A SHOW OF FORCE. THEY CAREENED THROUGH THE STREETS IN PATROL CARS WITH SIRENS SCREAMING. THEY PATROLLED WITH FIREARMS, RUBBER CLUBS, TEAR GAS GRENADES AND WATCHDOGS.

COMMUNISTS NEWSPAPERS IN EAST GERMANY RAGED AT THE "TERRORISTIC WAVE" OF POLICE ACTION AND WAILED ABOUT "THE SUPRESSION OF THE PEACE FIGHT BY ANGLO-AMERICAN WAR INTERESTS."

GERMAN POLICE ARRESTED SEVERAL NEWSPAPER REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS ALONG WITH THE COMMUNIST TROUBLEMAKERS. THEY INCLUDED FRED RANDALL OF THE BALTIMORE, MD., CATHOLIC REVIEW. HE WAS ARRESTED IN HAMBURG, THEN RELEASED AFTER 30 MINUTES.

FD420PES

AP22--FIRST LEAD GERMAN

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, OCT. 1-(AP)-THREE THOUSAND COMMUNISTS BATTLED GERMAN POLICE IN THE STREETS OF HAMBURG TODAY.

THIS WAS THE ONLY BIG OUTBREAK OF A DAY WHICH AUTHORITIES HAD EXPECTED TO PRODUCE WIDESPREAD COMMUNIST RIOTS IN WESTERN GERMANY.

EXCEPT IN HAMBURG, THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY WERE COWED BY AN IMPRESSIVE DISPLAY OF POLICE STRENGTH. THERE WERE SMALL SCATTERED DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH WERE QUICKLY SUPPRESSED. FIVE HUNDRED RED AGENTS HAD BEEN JAILED AND KEY CITIES WERE UNDER A VIRTUAL STATE OF SIEGE.

THE HAMBURG TROUBLE BEGAN SUDDENLY IN LATE AFTERNOON.

A BAND OF 3,000 YOUNG COMMUNISTS BURST INTO THE STREETS OF THE CITY'S "RED SUBURB," ALTONA. AS THEY MARCHED, THEY SANG COMMUNIST SONGS AND SHOUED RED SLOGANS.

WHEN THEY APPROACHED THE RESIDENCE OF HAMBURG'S MAYOR, MAX BRAUER, FORMERLY AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, A SMALL GROUP OF UNARMED POLICEMEN TRIED TO HALT THEM.

THE AGITATORS ATTACKED THE POLICE WITH FISTS AND STONES.

SIX HAMBURG POLICEMEN WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY.

THREE CARLOADS OF ARMED POLICE THEN RACED TO THE SCENE AND--WITH THE AID OF A SUDDEN HEAVY RAINSTORM--DISPERRSED THE MOB.

SOME 100,000 GERMAN POLICEMEN KEPT A TIGHT GRIP ON PUBLIC ORDER IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC, BUT ALLIED TROOPS WERE ALERTED TO GO INTO ACTION IF NEEDED.

HIGH POLICE OFFICIALS SAID THAT RAIDS IN THREE WEST GERMAN STATES YESTERDAY AND LAST NIGHT HAD SEIZED RINGLEADERS OF WHAT WERE TO HAVE BEEN VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS BY COMMUNIST "PEACE FIGHTERS" TODAY.

IN THE RUHR--INDUSTRIAL HEART OF GERMANY--POLICE NABBED 350 RED ORGANIZERS AND PUT THEM BEHIND BARS FOR AT LEAST THE WEEKEND.

MASS ARRESTS ALSO WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE.

DN707AES

A42

(240)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, OCT.1-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ASSURED SOVIET-ENCIRCLED WEST BERLIN OF CONTINUED AID TO KEEP THE CITY FREE.

THE PRESIDENT'S PROMISE WAS CONTAINED IN A MESSAGE DELIVERED BY PAUL G.HOFFMAN, RETIRING CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, IN A SPEECH AT THE OPENING OF THE GERMAN INDUSTRIAL FAIR HERE.

"THE ONE GREAT DESIRE OF THE UNITED STATES IS TO HELP BRING A JUST AND LASTING PEACE TO THE WORLD," THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE SAID. "THAT GOAL CANNOT BE REACHED BY ANY APPEASEMENT OF AGGRESSION. IT CAN BE REACHED ONLY BY SHOWING COURAGE IN THE FACE OF AGGRESSION AND THROUGH A DETERMINED EFFORT TO BUILD UP OUR STRENGTH."

THE PRESIDENT HAILED THE WEST BERLIN FAIR AS EVIDENCE OF THE COURAGE THE GERMAN PEOPLE HAVE DISPLAYED UNDER DIFFICULTIES.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE ALREADY ANSWERED THIS DISPLAY OF COURAGE BY THE PROVISION OF ECONOMIC AID," THE MESSAGE CONTINUED. "OUR AID WILL CONTINUE, FOR WE ARE CONFIDENT OF THE EAGERNESS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND THEIR REPUBLIC TO JOIN THE FREE OF THE WORLD IN DEFENSE OF ALL THAT WE CHERISH."

HOFFMAN TOLD HIGH GERMAN AND ALLIED OFFICIALS THE FAIR WAS IN "LIVELY CONTRAST TO THE REGIMENTED, ARTIFICIAL DEMONSTRATIONS MADE UNDER THE KREMLIN'S AUSPICIES IN EAST BERLIN."

"WE MUST MAKE OURSELVES MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY STRONG SO THAT WE MAY CONFIDENTLY RESIST AGGRESSION WHEREVER AND WHENEVER IT MAY OCCUR," HOFFMAN SAID. "WE MUST CONTINUE TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS AND WORKING CONDITIONS SO THAT THE GLITTERING BUT FALSE PROMISES OF THE KREMLIN WILL HAVE NO APPEAL."

SL334PES

AP11

BERLIN,OCT 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD THE PEOPLE OF SOVIET-RINGED BERLIN IN A MESSAGE DELIVERED TODAY THAT A JUST AND LASTING PEACE "CANNOT BE REACHED BY APPEASEMENT OF AGGRESSION."

THE MESSAGE, READ BY FORMER ECA CHIEF PAUL G.HOFFMAN, IN A SPEECH AT THE OPENING OF THE GERMAN INDUSTRIAL FAIR HERE, ADDED THAT SUCH A PEACE CAN BE ATTAINED "ONLY BY SHOWING COURAGE IN THE FACE OF AGGRESSION AND THROUGH A DETERMINED EFFORT TO BUILD UP OUR STRENGTH."

THE PRESIDENT PROMISED CONTINUED AID TO KEEP BERLIN FREE.

DN703AES

A51

HAMBURG, GERMANY, OCT. 1-(AP)-HAMBURG AIRPORT, ONE OF THE LARGEST AND MOST MODERN IN EUROPE, WAS RETURNED TO GERMAN ADMINISTRATION TODAY BY BRITISH OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES.

BRITISH CIVIL AVIATION PERSONNEL WILL STILL RUN THE AIR-TECHNICAL END OF THE FIELD, BUT GERMAN OFFICIALS NOW HAVE CHARGE OF ADMINISTRATION AND UPKEEP FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR.

SL409PES

A9

FIRST LEAD AUSTRIAN (250)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 1-(AP)-AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THEY WILL USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO COPE WITH COMMUNIST PLANS FOR A GENERAL STRIKE WEDNESDAY. THEY CHARGED ALSO THAT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES ARE TRYING TO DESTROY THE AUSTRIAN STATE.

THE REDS, OBVIOUSLY PUSHED BY THE RUSSIANS, HAVE SERVED AN ULTIMATUM ON THE COALITION GOVERNMENT OF RIGHTISTS AND SOCIALISTS THAT A GENERAL WALKOUT WILL BE STAGED IF RED DEMANDS FOR HIGHER WAGES ARE NOT GRANTED. UNDER THE AUSTRIAN OCCUPATION AGREEMENT, THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT HAS AUTHORITY IN ALL ZONES, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN. THE ULTIMATUM EXPIRES AT MIDNIGHT TUESDAY.

FERDINAND GRAF, STATE SECRETARY IN THE INTERIOR MINISTRY, SAID THE AIM OF THE THREATENED GENERAL STRIKE IS TO "UPSET AUSTRIA'S ECONOMY AND THUS UNDERMINE OUR SOVEREIGNTY." HE ADDED:

"IT IS CLEAR THAT AS A RESULT OF THEIR CATASTROPHIC FAILURE IN KOREA, COMINFORM STRATEGISTS HAVE GIVEN ORDERS TO THEIR AUSTRIAN HIRELINGS

TO DO EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO DESTROY THE PEACE AND INNER ORDER OF OUR COUNTRY."

GRAF SAID HE IS CONVINCED THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE WILL RESIST ALL COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO CREATE DISORDER.

KARL WALDEBRUNNER, MINISTER FOR NATIONALIZED INDUSTRIES, BLUNTLY WARNED THE REDS THE GOVERNMENT WILL USE "FORCEFUL ARGUMENTS" TO DEFEND ITSELF.

THE CRESCENDO OF RED THREATS HAS CAUSED OBSERVERS TO ASK WHETHER THE RUSSIANS ARE PLANNING TO ATTEMPT A COMMUNIST PUTSCH IN THIS TINY COUNTRY. HERE, WHERE THE WEST HAS ITS EASTERNMOST OUTPOST IN EUROPE, THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS SPEEDING UP EFFORTS TO TRY TO MAKE ALL OF ITS OCCUPATION ZONE ANOTHER "LOST COUNTRY" BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE IMMEDIATE AIM OF A GENERAL STRIKE WOULD BE TO HARASS THE GOVERNMENT, EMBARRASS THE WESTERN OCCUPATION POWERS, AND STIR UP GENERAL UNREST.

IF THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DEEPER OBJECTIVES, THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THESE DEPENDS ON THE MASS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST AUSTRIAN PEOPLE.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAY THAT, IN THE LAST WEEK, WIDE GROUPS OF NORMALLY UNCONCERNED AUSTRIANS HAVE DEVELOPED A FAR-REACHING LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THEIR ELECTED GOVERNMENT.

THE ISSUE THAT HAS STIRRED THEM TO DISSATISFACTION--AND OPEN CRITICISM WHICH CAUSED ONE CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER TO BE SUSPENDED BY THE GOVERNMENT--IS GOVERNMENT DECREE RAISING WAGES AND PRICES. THE BUYING POWER OF THE AVERAGE AUSTRIAN WORKER IS LOWER THAN MOST ANY OTHER COUNTRY IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE CAPITALIZING ON THIS.

"THERE IS A LATENT DESIRE TODAY AMONG THOUSANDS OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS ACTUALLY TO MARCH WITH THE REDS," SAID A HIGH U.S. OCCUPATION OFFICIAL TODAY.

BUT THE PREDOMINANTLY CATHOLIC AUSTRIAN IS ALSO DEADLY AFRAID OF A COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY." ON THREE SIDES, HE IS SURROUNDED BY THE RUSSIAN SATELLITES AND KNOWS WHAT GOES ON INSIDE THEM. HE KNOWS THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING IS LOWER THAN HIS. THIS IS THE MAIN FACTOR THAT MAKES THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMMUNIST PUTSCH RELATIVELY DOUBTFUL AT THIS TIME.

ANOTHER IS THAT THE GREAT MAJORITY OF AUSTRIAN WORKERS ARE SOCIALISTS. AND THE SOCIALIST-INFLUENCED TRADE UNION FEDERATION HAS CALLED ON ALL ITS MEMBERS TO IGNORE THE COMMUNIST CALL TO STRIKE.

THE COMMUNISTS, HOWEVER, IN THEIR TRADITIONAL TACTIC OF TRYING TO SPLIT THE SOCIALIST PARTY, HAVE GAINED SOME SUPPORT FROM SOCIALIST SHOP STEWARDS AND WORKERS IN KEY FACTORIES.

WITH THESE FACTORS INVOLVED, THERE ARE THREE POSSIBILITIES IF THE GOVERNMENT STANDS FIRM ON ITS PRICE INCREASES:

1. THAT THE STRIKE WILL BE COMPLETELY INEFFECTIVE--EXCEPT IN AUSTRIA'S RUSSIAN OCCUPIED AREAS, WHERE MAYBE 50,000 WORKERS WILL QUIT THEIR JOBS IN SOVIET-CONTROLLED PLANTS.

2. THAT DEMONSTRATIONS ORDERED BY THE COMMUNISTS MAY RESULT IN CLASHES BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST WORKERS THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE COUNTRY. A RESULT IS UNPREDICTABLE.

3. THE COMMUNISTS MAY PICK UP SOME POPULAR SUPPORT AND MEET INEFFECTUAL RESISTANCE FROM BOTH THE SOCIALIST TRADE UNIONS AND FROM THE GOVERNMENT. IN THIS CASE, ANYTHING MIGHT HAPPEN, INCLUDING A PUTSCH.

OCT 2-1950

AN OUTRIGHT ASSAULT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT WOULD MEAN A BREAK IN THE UNEASY TRUCE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS IN AUSTRIA. THE BIG FOUR ARE PLEDGED TO SUPPORT THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER. THE WEST ALREADY HAS ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF AIDING LAST WEEK'S DISTURBANCES.

SINCE A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT ON THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NECESSARILY BE SOVIET INSPIRED, THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD BE FORCED TO ACT. IF THEY ACTED WITH FORCE AGAINST INSURGENT COMMUNISTS, OR IF THE RUSSIANS BROKE OFF FOUR-POWER RELATIONS OVER THE ISSUE, AUSTRIA WOULD BE SPLIT JUST LIKE GERMANY.

QUALIFIED WESTERN OBSERVERS DO NOT BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS WILL GO SO FAR AT THE PRESENT. THEY MAY PREFER MERELY TO CONTINUE TO STIR UP UNREST AND TRY TO SPLIT THE GOVERNMENT BY TERROR MEANS.

LIEUT.GEN.GEOFFREY KEYES, AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER, SUMMED UP THE SITUATION:

"I DO NOT KNOW WHAT WILL HAPPEN THIS WEEK, OR NEXT WEEK OR AT ANY TIME. I DO NOT KNOW THE COMMUNIST TIME TABLE."

SL242PES

A13

PRAGUE, OCT.1-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO REPORTED TODAY THAT 23 CZECHS HAVE BEEN SENT TO PRISON FOR PLOTTING TO RESTORE CAPITALISM TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY FORCE. THE PAPER SAID THEIR TRIAL PROVED THEY WERE TO HAVE HAD THE HELP OF U.S. AGENTS AND CZECH EXILES.

SENTENCES, PRONOUNCED YESTERDAY, RANGED FROM ONE YEAR TO 25. THE AIM OF THE PLOTTERS, SAID RUDE PRAVO, "WAS PREPARATION OF AN ARMED UPRISING AND RESTORATION OF THE CAPITALIST REGIME."

SL123PES

A56

(120)

HELSINKI, FINALDN, OCT.1-(AP)-FINNS CHOSE ABOUT 11,000 NEW CITY AND COUNTY COUNCILLORS IN ELECTIONS WHICH BEGAN TODAY AND CONTINUE TOMORROW. RETURNS WILL NOT BE IN UNTIL TUESDAY NIGHT.

THE LOCAL ELECTIONS DO NOT AFFECT THE COMPOSITION OF PARLIAMENT AND WILL HAVE NO DIRECT INFLUENCE ON THE GOVERNMENT.

WITH SOME 110,000 WORKERS ON STRIKE, HOWEVER, IT IS NOT UNLIKELY THAT A SOCIALIST VICTORY WILL STEP UP STRIKE ACTIVITIES ALL OVER THE COUNTRY. IT MIGHT CAUSE THE FALL OF PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN'S CENTER COALITION GOVERNMENT.

AT STAKE IS THE CONTROL OF 543 CITIES AND COMMUNITIES. NON-LEFTISTS PARTIES HAVE A MAJORITY IN 411 AT THE PRESENT AND THE LEFTISTS HAVE A MAJORITY IN 129. IN SIX OF THESE, THE COMMUNISTS ARE IN THE MAJORITY. IN THREE THE COUNCILS ARE EVENLY DIVIDED.

SL419PES

A53

NEW DELHI, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE MANAGER OF A NEW DELHI THEATER ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE HAD BEEN FORBIDDEN TO SHOW AN AMERICAN MOTION PICTURE, "THE CONSPIRATOR," WHICH DEALS WITH COMMUNISM. HE SAID HE HAD RELIABLE INFORMATION THE BAN WAS IMPOSED BY THE CITY ADMINISTRATION AFTER INTERVENTION BY THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.

THE PICTURE, WHILE TELLS ABOUT A GIRL WHO FALLS IN LOVE WITH A BRITISH OFFICER WHO IS FOUND TO BE WORKING FOR THE COMMUNISTS, ALREADY HAS BEEN SHOWN IN OTHER PARTS OF INDIA. THE GIRL IN THE PICTURE IS ELIZABETH TAYLOR, THE MAN ROBERT TAYLOR. CITY OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE REASON FOR THE BAN.

SL412PES

52

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN CABINET TODAY APPROVED ALLOCATION OF £3,000,000 ($8,610,000) FOR ARMS PURCHASES.

MUSTAPHA NOSRAT BEY, ARMY AND NAVY MINISTER, TOLD NEWSMEN "I CANNOT TELL YET IN WHICH COUNTRY WE SHALL BUY THOSE ARMS. WE HAVE RECEIVED REPORTS THAT PROCUREMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE DIFFICULT."

BRITAIN RECENTLY NOTIFIED EGYPT THAT SHE WOULD HALT ARMS SUPPLIES UNDER A 1936 AGREEMENT BECAUSE OF BRITISH AND WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE NEEDS.

SL410PES

AP20

AUCKLAND, N.Z., OCT 1-(AP)-A PARTY OF SOLDIERS ON LEAVE AND A GROUP OF CIVILIANS BROKE INTO THE AUCKLAND OFFICE OF THE NEW ZEALAND COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY AND WRECKED IT.

THEY BROKE UP THE FURNITURE, DESTROYED FILES AND DOCUMENTS AND THREW SOME PAPERS INTO THE STREET.

A GROUP OF PARTY OFFICIALS IN AN ADJOINING ROOM SAID LATER THEY DEEMED IT INADVISABLE TO INTERVENE BECAUSE "THE INTRUDERS WERE IN AN ARGUMENTATIVE MOOD."

JR854AES

OCT 2-1958

58

(200)

MADRAS, INDIA, OCT. 1-(AP)-A LEADER IN THE STRUGGLE TO FREE FRENCH INDIA FROM FRANCE SAID HERE YESTERDAY THAT A CAMPAIGN OF NON-VIOLENCE TO THAT END WILL BEGIN SOON IN FOUR FRENCH INDIAN TOWNS.

C.E.BHARATAN, HEAD OF AN ORGANIZATION CALLED THE MAHE MAHAJANA SABHA, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE CAMPAIGN WOULD BEGIN IN PONDICHERY, KARIKAL, MAHE AND YANAON, BUT HE DID NOT SAY EXACTLY WHEMN.

NON-VIOLENCE WAS THE WEAPON MOHANDAS K.GANDHI USED IN HIS LONG STRUGGLE TO FREE INDIA FROM GREAT BRITAIN. UNDER IT, CIVIL AUTHORITY IS RESISTED WITHOUT VIOLENCE, THE PARTICIPANTS ACCEPTING JAIL AND EVEN BEATINGS WITHOUT PHYSICAL RETALIATION.

BHARATAN, WHO LED A COUP IN OCTOBER, 1948, WHICH OUSTED FRENCH AUTHORITY IN MAHE FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS, SAID THE ALL-INDIA CONGRESS PARTY OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU IS "SOLIDLY BEHIND THIS MOVE." HE WAS JAILED FOR HIS PART IN THE MAHE COUP AND NOW LEADS THE GROUPS WHICH DEMAND MERGER OF FRENCH INDIA WITH NEHRU'S INDIA. HEADS OF THESE GROUPS MET TODAY IN VILLUPURAM, NEAR PONDICHERY, TO LAY FINAL PLANS FOR THEIR CAMPAIGN.

PONDICHERY AND KARIKAL ARE ON THE EAST COAST OF INDIA SOUTH OF MADRAS. MAHE IS ON THE WEST COAST WHILE YANAON IS ON THE EAST COAST NORTH OF MADRAS. THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE FOUR IS ABOUT 287,000. PONDICHERY IS THE RESIDENT CAPITAL OF FRENCH INDIA, WHICH HAS BEEN IN FRENCH HANDS SINCE 1814.

SL426PES

A14

INDOCHINA BUDGET (300)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT.1-(AP)-FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE FORCES ARE CLOSING IN ON THAINGUYEN, A COMMUNIST COMMUNICATIONS HUB IN NORTH INDOCHINA, IN THE LARGEST OFFENSIVE OF THREE MONTHS, A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE FRENCH UNION FORCES, WHICH JUMPED OFF IN THEIR ATTACK FRIDAY NIGHT, WERE MEETING ONLY WEAK OPPOSITION FROM THE VIETMINH TROOPS OF SOVIET-TRAINED HO CHI MINH, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE LOSS OF THAINGUYEN--45 MILES NORTH OF HANOI--WOULD BE A SEVERE BLOW TO THE VIETMINH FORCES IN THAT REGION OF NORTH INDOCHINA, WHERE AN ESTIMATED 40,000 OF HO'S MOBILE REGULAR ARMY OF ABOUT 100,000 ARE OPERATING.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH SEIZURE OF THAINGUYEN WOULD BLOCK A POTENTIAL VIETMINH OFFENSIVE ON THE HANOI AREA. THE CITY IS STRATEGICALLY LOCATED IN THE MOUNTAINS DOMINATING A ROAD NETWORK LEADING SOUTH TO THE DELTA AND NORTH TO THE FRONTIER ZONE.

THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE WERE DRIVING OVER A TYPHOON-SWEPT AND DEMOLISHED HIGHWAY, TWISTING NORTH FOR 40 MILES THROUGH JUNGLE TERRAIN. VIETMINH HAS IMPORTANT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE GENERAL AREA.

FRENCH AIR FORCE AND NAVAL UNITS WERE SUPPORTING THE OFFENSIVE, THE NAVAL VESSELS OPERATING ON RIVERS SOUTH OF MOUNTAIN FOOTHILLS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID "THE LOCAL POPULATIONS ARE WELCOMING THE FRENCH TROOPS AND NOT FLEEING THEIR HOMES."

INDEPENDENT MILITARY OBSERVERS SAID THE VIETMINH WAS PURSUING THE USUAL DEFENSIVE TACTIC OF MELTING AWAY BEFORE THE FRENCH ADVANCE.

THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE THAINGUYEN OPERATION AS THE LARGEST SINCE THE SUCCESSFUL FRENCH DRIVE THREE MONTHS AGO ON PHULY, ABOUT 35 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI.

THE FRENCH ALSO WERE COMPLETING A MOPPING-UP OPERATION IN THE FOOTHILLS ABOUT 40 MILES NORTHEAST OF HANOI AND IN ANOTHER AREA 60 MILES SOUTHEAST, ON THE RED RIVER DELTA. THE SPOKESMAN SAID VIETMINH MILITARY INSTALLATIONS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED AND MANY PRISONERS AND WEAPONS TAKEN.

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SUMMONED NEWSMEN TO A SPECIAL SUNDAY MORNING NEWS CONFERENCE TO ANNOUNCE THE OPENING OF THE THAINGUYEN OFFENSIVE, INDICATING THAT GREATEST IMPORTANCE IS BEING ASSIGNED TO THIS LARGE-SCALE OPERATION.

THE TROOPS ARE ATTACKING TOWARD THE VERY HEART OF VIETMINH STRENGTH. THAINGUYEN IS THE CENTER OF A TRIANGULAR MOUNTAIN POSITION HELD BY HO'S BEST-TRAINED AND EQUIPPED SOLDIERS.

IT IS STILL UNDISCLOSED WHAT THE FRENCH INTENTIONS ARE IN THIS OFFENSIVE. BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEM A FRENCH ATTEMPT TO HOLD THAINGUYEN WOULD BE A COSTLY AND DIFFICULT OPERATION. THE HIGHWAY LEADING TO THE SOUTH RUNS THROUGH RUGGED COUNTRY IDEAL FOR AMBUSHES.

THE DRIVE MAY BE A PUNITIVE EXPEDITION. ONE OF ITS OBJECTIVES MAY BE TO EASE PRESSURE THAT STRONG VIETMINH CONCENTRATIONS ARE EXERTING ON FRENCH FRONTIER POSTS.

SL220PES

AP4

SAIGON, INDOCHINA,OCT 1-(AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY FRENCH UNION FORCES, IN A MAJOR THRUST FROM THE HANOI AREA, ARE CLOSING IN WITH LITTLE OPPOSITION ON THAINGUYEN, KEY CENTER OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN NORTH INDOCHINA.

FRENCH TROOPS HAVE BEEN DRIVING NORTH FROM THE HANOI DELTA AREA THROUGH SOME 40 MILES OF MOUNTAINOUS JUNGLE TOWARDS THAINGUYEN.

ADVANCING OVER A TWISTING HIGHWAY, THE FRENCH ARE SAID TO BE NEARING THE KEY ROAD JUNCTION, ENCOUNTERING ONLY TOKEN GUERRILLA RESISTANCE.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS FRENCH SEIZURE OF THAINGUYEN WOULD BLOCK A POTENTIAL VIETMINH OFFENSIVE ON THE HANOI AREA.

THE STRATEGICALLY LOCATED MOUNTAIN CITY DOMINATES THE ROAD NETWORK LEADING SOUTH TO THE DELTA AND NORTH TO THE FRONTIER ZONE.

DN511AES

OCT 2-1958

30.24- 15749

A107FX
(330)
BY STANLEY RICH
HONG KONG, OCT.1-(AP)-I ATTENDED A BIRTHDAY PARTY TODAY, A PARTY WITH AN AGENDA AND A DOUBLE STANDARD FOR THE GUESTS.
THE OCCASION WAS THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA--VIRTUALLY ALL CHINA EXCEPT THIS BRITISH COLONY.
THE FIRST FOUR EVENTS ON THE 10-TIEM OFFICIAL PROGRAM WERE:
"BELL RINGS."
"EVERYBODY STANDS."
"SING NATIONAL ANTHEM."
"BOW TO STATUE."
THE "STATUE" WAS A COUPLE OF 10-FOOT PORTRAITS, ONE OF MAO TZE-TUNG, TOP MAN OF THE FLEDGLING RED GOVERNMENT, AND THE OTHER OF THE LATE SUN YAT-SEN, HERO OF CHINA'S DEMOCRATIC REVOLT AGAINST EMPIRE.
THE HONG KONG CHINESE GENERAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE SPONSORED THE CELEBRATION, WHICH WAS NOT ENTIRELY A CLASSLESS AFFAIR. GUESTS HOLDING RED TICKETS MILLED AROUND A BANQUET HALL ON THE FIFTH FLOOR OF ONE OF HONG KONG'S LARGEST DEPARTMENT STORES. SOME 300 HOLDERS OF YELLOW TICKET WERE ADMITTED TO THE LESS CROWDED ROOF GARDEN.
THOSE ON THE ROOF SAT COMFORTABLY ON CHAIRS INSTEAD OF BENCHES DURING THE SPEECHES AND ENTERTAINMENT. BUT THE RED TICKET CROWD WAS LUCKY IN ONE RESPECT: FANS GAVE THE BANQUET HALL SOME SEMBLANCE OF COOLNESS, WHILE ON THE ROOF THE SUN SHONE UNMERCIFULLY.
AT THE FIFTH FLOOR THE ELEVATOR OPENS ONTO THE HUGE BANQUET ROOM, BUT THE WAY WAS BLOCKED BY A DOZEN SMILING, AFFABLE CHINESE AND A LONG TABLE COVERED WITH A RED SILKEN SCROLL. I FOUND MYSELF WITH CHINESE BRUSH-PEN IN HAND.
"WHAT IS IT?" I ASKED.
"A MEMENTO," WAS THE ANSWER. "EVERYONE HAS TO SIGN IT."
I SCRIBBLED THE ONLY CHINESE CHARACTERS I KNOW, WHICH TRANLATE ROUGHLY INTO "HAPPY SCHOLAR." THE LINE OF SMILING MEN IN THE DOORWAY PARTED ALMOST IMPERCEPTIBLY, TO LET ME THROUGH. WHAT WAS THE SCROLL? PROBABLY A COMMUNIST "PEACE" PETITION.
IN HONG KONG ITSELF, THE KEYNOTE OF THE DAY SEEMED TO BE APATHY. A FEW CHINESE COMMUNIST FLAGS FLUTTERED FROM BUILDINGS--FEWER THAN WERE DISPLAYED A YEAR AGO. MOST OF THE BANNERS HUNG OVER RESTAURANTS, MOVIES AND BANKS, ALL OF WHICH, IRONICALLY, HAVE SUFFERED FROM THE AUSTERE RED REGIME BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN.

THE EVENING PERFORMANCE OF ONE HONG KONG THEATER WAS INTERRUPTED WHEN COLORED ANTI-COMMUNIST PAMPHLETS WERE RELEASED BY UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS IN THE BALCONY.
THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY SAID 400,000 CHINESE PARADED IN PEIPING, THE RED CAPITAL, IN HONOR OF THE ANNIVERSARY.
WN747PPS

A168FX
HONG KONG, MONDAY, OCT. 2-(AP)-THE AMERICAN SKIPPER OF A PHILIPPINES FREIGHTER SAID TODAY CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANES RAIDED CHUANCHOW (TSINKIANG), 30 MILES NORTH OF AMOY, ON THE RED CHINA EAST COAST THREE DAYS LAST WEEK.
CAPT.B.RASNER OF THE PHILIPPINE-REGISTERED FREIGHTER JOSEPH S. SAID NATIONALIST PLANES ATTACKED THE PORT TWO OR THREE TIMES EACH NIGHT WHILE THE JOSEPH S. WAS UNLOADING 500 TONS OF GENERAL CARGO SEPT. 23, 24 AND 25.
THE JOSEPH S. ARRIVED HERE UNDER TOW YESTERDAY, ITS ENGINES DISABLED IN A STORM.
WN/UM904PPS

A169FX
HONG KONG,MONDAY,OCT.2-(AP)-WANG HSIN-HENG, 42, A CHINESE NATIONALIST LEGISLATOR AND FORMER SHANGHAI DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONALIST SECRET POLICE, WAS SHOT AND STABBED BY TWO UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS YESTERDAY.
HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES SAID HIS CONDITION WAS SERIOUS.
WANG WAS SHOT TWICE AND STABBED IN THE SHOULDER AS HE ENTERED THE LOBBY OF THE APARTMENT BUILDING IN WHICH HE LIVED. HE WAS RETURNING FROM A SOCCER MATCH.
WANG WAS A MOSCOW UNIVERSITY CLASSMATE AND ROOMMATE OF MAJ. GEN. CHIANG CHIN-KUO, ELDEST SON OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
UM906PPS NM

A47FX (120)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT 1-(AP)-NINE PERSONS WERE EXECUTED HERE TODAY ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT. THREE OTHERS WERE EXECUTED YESTERDAY.
THE NINE PUT TO DEATH TODAY INCLUDED CHOU SHU, ALIAS CHOU PEI-TAH, A FORMER REPORTER FOR THE CHINESE ARMY NEWSPAPER SAO TANG PAO; TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST LIEUTENANT COLONELS, OTHER ARMY OFFICERS AND CIVILIANS.
THEY WERE AMONG SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS ARRESTED IN A ROUNDUP OF COMMUNISTS LAST FEBRUARY AND MARCH.
NINE OTHERS, INCLUDING A LIEUTENANT COLONEL, WERE SENTENCED TO TERMS RANGING FROM SIX MONTHS TO THREE YEARS.
JW1254PPS

A49FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT 1-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE CHINESE REDS THURSDAY SHELLED LITTLE QUEMOY ISLAND.
QUEMOY, A 12-SQUARE MILE ISLAND NEAR THE RED-HELD MAINLAND PORT OF AMOY, IS OUTSIDE THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET'S FORMOSA DEFENSE ZONE.
THE NATIONALISTS REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS FIRED MORE THAN 100 SHELLS FROM NEARBY HSIAO CHEN ISLAND WITHOUT DAMAGE TO NATIONALIST POSITIONS.
JW1258PPS

A108FX
(110)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT.1-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TODAY WERE EXPECTED TO GIVE FRESH INSTRUCTIONS TO THEIR UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S DECISION TO HEAR CHINESE RED CHARGES OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION AGAINST FORMOSA.
PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK MET WITH TOP-RANKING NATIONALIST OFFICIALS UNTIL LATE LAST NIGHT ON THE PROBLEM.
THE U.N.'S DECISION TO HEAR THE CHARGES CAUSED DISMAY AND UNEASINESS IN THIS NATIONALIST CAPITAL. IT IS FELT HERE THAT THE DECISION TO INVITE A RED CHINA REPRESENTATIVE TO PRESENT THE CHARGES MIGHT BECOME A WEDGE TO DISLODGE THE NATIONALISTS IN FAVOR OF THE COMMUNISTS.
BP419PPS

A50
CHINESE (320)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, OCT. 1-(AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA DECLARED IN PRAVDA TODAY THAT "THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS CHINA'S MOST DANGEROUS ENEMY."
APPARENTLY BELIEVING THAT THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE NOT THE

SLIGHTEST INTENTION OF OBEYING GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S ORDERS TO SURRENDER, HE SPECULATED THAT THE WAR THERE WOULD BE A LONG ONE IN WHICH THE NORTH KOREANS FINALLY WOULD COME OUT THE VICTORS.

HE ASSERTED THAT AMERICAN FORCES (PRESUMABLY AIR FORCES) HAD CARRIE THEIR INVASION TO CHINA'S FRONTIERS, MIGHT EXPAND THEIR ATTACK AT ANY MOMENT, AND THAT CHINA CANNOT REMAIN "INDIFFERENT TO THE FATE OF HER NEIGHBORS WHO HAVE BEEN SUBJECTEE TO IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION."

(IN A BROADCAST FROM PEIPING, CHOU TOUCHED ON SOME OF THE SAME SUBJECTS, DECLARING CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT "SUPINELY TOLERATE THEIR NEIGHBORS BEING SAVAGELY INVADED BY IMPERIALISTS.")

CHOU ASSERTED FORMOSA, ISLAND BASE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, WOULD BE "LIBERATED" IN SPITE OF UNITED STATES INTERFERENCE EITHER ON LAND, SEA OR AIR.

HE DECLARED, TOO, THAT CHINA INTENDS TO LIBERATE TIBET, BY DIPLOMATIC MEANS IF POSSIBLE, BUT LEAVING NO DOUBT IT WOULD BE BY ARMS IF NECESSARY.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER'S STATEMENT, TOUCHING ON FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES, COVERED A PAGE AND A HALF IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ON THE OCCASION OF THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE CREATION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC.

CHOU SAID WHOEVER TRIES TO KEEP COMMUNIST CHINA OUT OF THE U.N. "WILL INEVITABLY BREAK HIS HEAD."

HE DESCRIBED TALKS WITH BRITAIN OVER COMPLETION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AS "LONG AND FRUITLESS" BECAUSE BRITAIN STILL IS READY TO RECOGNIZE CHINESE NATIONALIST REPRESENTATIVES IN THE U.N. HE ADDED THAT BRITAIN'S "UNFRIENDLY ATTITUDE" TOWARD CHINESE IN HONG KONG AND OTHER PLACES CAUSED "SERIOUS CONCERN."

CHINA PLANS POWERFUL DEFENSE FORCES, INCLUDING AN AIR FORCE AND NAVY, CHOU ANNOUNCED. HE DECLARED THERE ARE ONLY ABOUT 200,000 "BANDITS" REMAINING IN CHINA. CHINESE SECURITY ORGANS, HE SAID, HAD ARRESTED 13,797 IN THE LAST YEAR, SEIZED 175 ILLEGAL RADIO STATIONS AND UNCOVERED SEVEN FOREIGN ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATIONS.

SL407PES

AP18

LONDON, OCT. 1-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI USED THE COLUMNS OF RUSSIA'S PRAVDA TODAY TO WARN TIBET AGAINST DELAYING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH CHINA.

THE ARTICLE, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO AND HEARD IN LONDON, SAID "WE HOPE THAT THE LOCAL TIBETAN AUTHORITIES WILL NOT DELAY ANY LONGER IN ORDER THAT THE QUESTION WILL BE SETTLED PEACEABLE."

CHOU WANRED THAT RED CHINA'S ARMIES ARE "FULLY DETERMINED TO GO TO THE WEST AND LIBERATE THE PEOPLE OF TIBET AND STAND ON GUARD AT THE CHINESE FRONTIERS," HE ADDED. "AND WE SHALL ENDEAVOR TO CARRY IT OUT THROUGH PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS."

UX819AES

B22 (Q)

KX (250)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT 1-(AP)-NEWS REPORTS PUBLISHED HERE TODAY QUOTED AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AS HAVING SAID TALKS BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AND TIBET ON THEIR FUTURE RELATIONS HAD ENDED WITHOUT ANY DEFINITE RESULTS. THIS COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED BY EITHER TIBETAN OR COMMUNIST CHINESE SOURCES.

THE CONFERENCES--AN OUTGROWTH OF THREATS BY THE RED CHINESE REGIME TO ASSERT AUTHORITY OVER ISOLATED, MOUNTAINOUS TIBET--HAVE BEEN PROCEEDING HERE FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. THUS FAR BOTH THE VISITING TIBETAN DELEGATION AND THE CHINESE EMBASSY HAVE BEEN SILENT REGARDING THE TREND OF THE TALKS.

A DISPATCH FROM KALIMBONG, IN NORTHEASTERN INDIA NEAR THE TIBETAN BORDER, SAID CHINESE AMBASSADOR YUAN CHUNG-HSIEN HAD INFORMED THE TIBETAN DELEGATION HE IS NOT EMPOWERED TO DISCUSS FUTURE SINO-TIBETAN RELATIONS AND DIRECTED THE DELEGATION TO PROCEED TO PEIPING, CHINA.

THE TIBETANS ORIGINALLY HAD INTENDED TO GO TO THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL BUT WERE PREVENTED FROM DOING SO BY THEIR FAILURE TO GET A HONG KONG VISA. PEIPING THEN AUTHORIZED YUAN TO NEGOTIATE HERE.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS HERE SAID THAT COMMUNIST CHINA, THROUGH YUAN, HAD QUESTIONED THE RIGHT OF THE PRESENT TIBETAN DELEGATION TO REPRESENT "THE REAL PEOPLE OF TIBET."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE TIBETAN DELEGATION DECLINED COMMENT ON THE KALIMPONG REPORT.

YUAN GAVE A DINNER TONIGHT IN HONOR OF HIS FIRST ANNIVERSARY AS CHINA'S ENVOY HERE, INVITING PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET. THE AMBASSADOR ALSO DECLINED TO BE DRAWN INTO ANY DISCUSSION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS EXCEPT TO SAY HE IS AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FROM PEIPING.

RED CHINA REPORTEDLY HAS OFFERED TIBET "REGIONAL AUTONOMY" PROVIDED THE TIBETAN RULER, THE DALAI LAMA, AND HIS GOVERNMENT JOIN THE RED REGIME PEACEFULLY.

G550PES

OCT 2-1950

A82FX

BY MILTON MARMOR

TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT 2-(AP)-COMMUNIST ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN CHINA APPEARS TO BE IN A PHASE SOMEWHAT SIMILAR TO THE FOGGY SOCIALISM OF LENIN'S RUSSIA IN THE EARLY 1920S, JUST AFTER THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

CHOU EN-LAI, PREMIER OF COMMUNIST CHINA, MADE AN 11,000-WORD REPORT SATURDAY IN PEIPING TO THE PEOPLE'S CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE. IN COMMEMORATION OF THE FOUNDING, OCT. 1, 1949, OF THE RED CHINESE REGIME, HE OUTLINED ITS "ACHIEVEMENTS" AND PROGRAM FOR THE FUTURE.

THE REPORT CLANKED WITH SABRE-RATTLING FOR THE OUTSIDE WORLD. BUT DEEP WITHIN ITS PAGES, SOMETIMES BURIED BENEATH THE PONDEROUS LANGUAGE OF THE MARXISTS, LAY INDICATIONS OF A PARALLEL WITH LENIN'S EARLY POLICY.

WHEN RUSSIA'S NEW BOLSHEVIK REGIME WAS IN BAD STRAITS ECONOMICALLY, ELIMINATION OF THE CAPITALIST CLASS HAD TO BE TONED DOWN TO PERMIT THE CONTINUANCE OF SMALL PRIVATE BUSINESS ENTERPRISES.

THIS WAS LENIN'S "NEW ECONOMIC POLICY," AND A CROP OF "NEPMEN" FLOURISHED BRIEFLY. THEY WERE CRUSHED LATER WHEN THE RUSSIAN REDS DECIDED THESE BOURGEOUS TRADERS NO LONGER WERE NEEDED.

THE SAME COURSE SEEMINGLY FACES RED CHINA TODAY, ONLY A YEAR SINCE ITS ESTABLISHMENT BY FOUNDERS ADMITTEDLY ANXIOUS TO CONSTRUCT AN ECONOMY AFTER YEARS OF CIVIL WAR.

THESE WORDS IN CHOU'S INSTRUCTIONS TO HIS FOLLOWERS SHOULD BE READY SLOWLY, WITH ALLOWANCE FOR MARXIST DOUBLETALK:

"THE WORKING CLASS IS THE LEADING CLASS IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. UNDOUBTEDLY, IGNORING THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASS CANNOT BE ALLOWED.

"NONETHELESS, SINCE THE NATIONAL BOURGEOISIE PLAYS AN IMPORTANT PART IN CHINA AT THE PRESENT STAGE, TO UNITE THE NATIONAL BOURGEOISIE SO AS TO ENABLE THEM TO TAKE PART ACTIVELY IN ECONOMIC REHABILITATION AND DEVELOPMENT IS ALSO IN THE INTEREST OF THE WORKING CLASS."

DURING THE PAST YEAR, CHOU SAID, THE RED REGIME HAS TAKEN "A SERIES OF MEASURES TO ADJUST THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE VARIOUS DEMOCRATIC CLASSES AND DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND GROUPS, ESPECIALLY BETWEEN THE WORKING CLASS AND THE CAPITALIST CLASS."

HE ASSERTED THAT THESE "VARIOUS IMPORTANT POLICIES" HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY THE RED GOVERNMENT IN "THOROUGH CONSULTATION AMONG THE

30.24- 15753

CONSIDERED ANSWER."
THE SUPREME COURT ALSO HAS BEFORE IT AN APPEAL BY SIX LAWYERS WHO DEFENDED THE 11 RED LEADERS. BECAUSE OF THEIR CONDUCT AT THE TRIAL THE SIX WERE ADJUDGED IN CONTEMPT OF COURT AND GIVEN JAIL SENTENCES.
THE LAWYERS INSIST THAT THEY WERE SENTENCED NOT BECAUSE THEY OBSTRUCTED THE TRIAL BUT "BECAUSE THEY VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED THE COMMUNIST LEADERS."
ANOTHER GRAVE ISSUE WHICH MAY GET BEFORE THE HIGH TRIBUNAL IN ITS NEW TERM IS THAT OF CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE NEW ANTI-COMMUNIST LAW ENACTED BY CONGRESS OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO.
SOME LAWYERS, HOWEVER, SAY THREE OR FOUR YEARS MAY BE REQUIRED TO GET A CASE IN SHAPE FOR THE SUPREME COURT'S FINAL DETERMINATION.
THE HIGH COURT ALREADY HAS AGREED TO RULE ON VALIDITY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM. THE JUSTICES WILL HEAR ARGUMENTS IN OCTOBER ON THREE APPEALS INVOLVING THE PROGRAM.
ONE APPEAL IS BY MISS DOROTHY BAILEY, WHO WAS FIRED FROM AN 8,000-A-YEAR GOVERNMENT JOB HERE ON DISLOYALTY GROUNDS. THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE AND THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP, INC., IN THE OTHER TWO APPEALS ASK THE COURT TO DECLARE THE LOYALTY PROGRAM UNCONSTITUIONAL. THEY ALSO WANT THEIR NAMES REMOVED FROM A SUBVERSIVE LIST COMPILED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.
RICHARD MORFORD, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP, HAS ASKED THE COURT TO REVIEW AND OVERTURN HIS CONVICTION FOR CONTEMPT OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICA ACTIVITIES. HE REFUSED TO PRODUCE COUNCIL RECORDS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. HIS PENALTY WAS THREE MONTHS IN PRISON AND $250 FINE.

ALSO ON THE LIST OF ARGUMENTS TO BE HEARD IN OCTOBER IS AN APPEAL WHICH QUESTIONS WHETHER GRAND JURY WITNESSES MAY BE HELD IN CONTEMPT OF COURT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES.
THREE PERSONS WHO GOT JAIL SENTENCES FROM THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN DENVER FOR SUCH REFUSALS HAVE ASKED THE HIGH TRIBUNAL TO DECLARE THEY HAD THE RIGHT TO REMAIN SILENT, UNDER THE CONSTITUTION'S GUARANTEE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.
THREE OTHER CELEBRATED CASES EXPECTED TO REACH THE SUPREME COURT IN ITS NEW TERM ARE THOSE OF HARRY BRIDGES, JUDITH COPLON AND ALGER HISS.
BRIDGES, THE WEST COAST LABOR LEADER, WAS CONVICTED ON A CHARGE THAT HE LIED TO CONCEAL HE WAS A COMMUNIST. HIS ATTORNEY, VINCENT W. HALLINAN, GOT A SIX-MONTH CONTEMPT OF COURT SENTENCE FOR HIS CONDUCT AT THE TRIAL IN SAN FRANCISCO.
HALLINAN HAS ASKED THE SUPREME COURT TO STRIKE DOWN THE CONTEMPT SENTENCE.
MISS COPLON, FORMER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE, WAS CONVICTED OF STEALING GOVERNMENT SECRETS AND PLOTTING TO TRANSMIT THEM TO A RUSSIAN ENGINEER. THE LATTER HAS SINCE BEEN DEPORTED.
HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS CONVICTED OF FALSELY TESTIFYING HE NEVER GAVE GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO AN AVOWED COMMUNIST AGENT.
WHILE THE JUSTICES HAVE BEFORE THEM THE APPEAL OF THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE, THEY WILL ALSO STUDY A PETITION FILED BY TWO WOMEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE.
MISS HELEN R. BRYAN AND MRS. ERNESTINA G.FLEISCHMAN FACE THREE MONTHS IN PRISON ON CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES. THE CHARGES WERE MADE AFTER THEY FAILED TO PRODUCE RECORDS DEMANDED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.
SU1235PES

OCT 2-1950

A32WX
(380) OCT 2-1950
WASHINGTON, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE SOVIETS HAVE A COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AGENCY WHICH OPERATES RUTHLESSLY AND SECRETLY WITHIN THEIR OWN ARMY AS WELL AS AGAINST SUSPECTED SPIES AND "DEVIATIONISTS" IN CIVILIAN LIFE, A PROFESSED FORMER MEMBER OF THE AGENCY WROTE TODAY.
THE AGENCY, A UNIT OF THE DREAD NKVD POLICE ORGANIZATION, BEARS THE NAME "SMERSH," A CONTRACTION OF ITS SLOGAN "SMERT SHPIONAM," OR "DEATH TO SPIES."
THE ACCOUNT IS FROM A DIARY BY NICOLA SINEVIRSKY, WHO SAYS HE WAS A MEMBER OF A RUSSIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND--THE NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS. HE TELLS HOW HE INFILTRATED INTO THE SMERSH ORGANIZATION AS AN INTERPRETER, TO LEARN ITS SECRETS. HE NOW IS A REFUGEE IN WESTERN GERMANY.
SINEVIRSKY'S DIARY WAS PUT INTO BOOK FORM BY TWO WASHINGTON NEWSMEN, KERMIT HILL OF THE WASHINGTON STAFF OF GANNETT NEWSPAPERS AND MILT HILL OF THE MICHIGAN NEWSPAPER CHAIN, FEDERATED PUBLICATIONS, INC. THE BOOK "SMERSH" WILL BE PUBLISHED TOMORROW BY HENRY HOLT AND COMPANY.
SINEVIRSKY SAYS THAT, CONTRARY TO POPULAR IMPRESSION ABROAD, THERE IS NOTHING SECRET ABOUT THE "SECRET" NKVD POLICE. ON THE CONTRARY THE ORGANIZATION, AS PART OF THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN OF TERRIR, VIRTUALLY ADVERTISES ITSELF. BUT ON THE OTHER HAND THE EXISTENCE OF THE COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, "SMERSH" OUTFIT HAS BEEN A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET, SINEVIRSKY ASSERTS. ITS AGENTS WITHIN THE SOVIET ARMY O ARE CLOTHED WITH UNIFORM AND ARMY RANK.
ONE OF THE FIVE DEPARTMENTS OF SMERSH WATCHES FOR POLITICAL TRENDS WITHIN THE RED ARMY, ITS AGENTS BEING INFILTRATED INTO UNITS AS SMALL AS SQUADS. THIS SEEMS TO BE AN IMPROVEMENT ON THE OLDER AND WELL-KNOWN SYSTEM OF POLITICAL COMMISARS ATTACHED TO THE ARMED FORCES BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
A SECOND DEPARTMENT FOR OPERATIONS WAS CHARGED ORIGINALLY WITH MOVING IN THE WAKE OF ADVANCING RUSSIAN ARMIES IN WORLD WAR II. ITS PARTICULAR TARGETS WERE POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS OF OCCUPIED AREAS, ANY ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL IT CONSIDERED AN ENEMY OF THE SOVIET UNION.
SINEVIRSKY SAYS IT DOES "NOT EVEN TRUST FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES."
THE THIRD DEPARTMENT IS ADMINISTRATIVE.
THE FOURTH DEPARTMENT OF SMERSH, THE WRITER CLAIMS, IS THE INVESTIGATING UNIT. THAT DEPARTMENT, SAYS SINEVIRSKY "SQUEEZES OUT OF HUMAN LIFE" THE FINAL DREGS OF INFORMATION. HE REPORTS AT LENGTH ON THE TORTURE AND BEATING USED IN THIS PROCESS.
THE FIFTH DEPARTMENT IS THE PROSECUTING, AND ALSO THE TRIBUNAL, DIVISION. THREE JUDGES COMPOSE THE TRIBUNAL. SINEVIRSKY SAYS THAT WHILE HE WATCHED THE TRIBUNALS AT WORK THEY NEVER MADE ANY SENTENCE EXCEPT SHOOTING, LIFE IMPRISONMENT OR, "WHEN FEELING ESPECIALLY LENIENT, A 15-YEAR SENTENCE TO SIBERIA."
SU252PES

A75WX
(150) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 (CORRECT) P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY OCT.1)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT.1-(AP)-THE 10 DEMOCRATIC SENATORS WHO VOTED TO UPHOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL BILL JOINED IN A STATEMENT TODAY URGING REPEAL OR DRASTIC MODIFICATION OF THE ACT WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES.
HOWEVER, THEY CAUTIONED AMERICANS NOT TO BE TRAPPED INTO JOINING ANY COMMUNIST-SPONSORED ATTACKS ON THE MEASURE WHICH NOW IS THE LAW OF THE LAND

-- THE LAND.

"WE URGE ALL LOYAL, LIBERAL-MINDED AMERICANS TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN MZHODS AND USE EXISTING NON-COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS TO URGE THE REPEAL OF THE MUNDT-FERGUSON-MCCARRAN ACT AND THE SUBSTITUTION FOR IT OF A MEASURE THAT WILL GIVE ADEQUATE SECURITY WITH THE LEAST IMPAIRMENT OF LIBERTY," THEIR STATEMENT SAID.

"WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN PROTECTING COMMUNISTS. WE ARE INTERESTED IN PROTECTING BOTH THE SECURITY AND THE FREEDOM OF AMERICA."

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN THE NAMES OF SENATORS DOUGLAS (ILL), LEHMAN (NY), KILGORE (W.VA), KEFAUVER (TENN), HUMPHREY (MINN), MURRAY (MONT), GRAHAM (NC), GREEN (RI), CHAVEZ (N.M.) AND LEAHY (RI).

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, OCT.1)

VH539PED

B8WX Q

(260) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:00 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY OCTOBER 1)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT 1-(AP)-LOANS BY BANKS WHOSE DEPOSITS ARE FEDERALLY INSURED WERE ALREADY AT A RECORD TOTAL OF $45,000,000,000 (B) WHEN THE KOREAN FIGHTING BEGAN, THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION SAID TODAY.

FDIC CHAIRMAN MAPLE T. HARL REPORTED THAT THERE WAS A "SUBSTANTIAL SHIFT FROM CASH AND U.S. GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS INTO LOANS AND OTHER SECURITIES" IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.

LOANS BY THE 13,449 INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS--MEANING THOSE TAKING CHECKING ACCOUNT DEPOSITS--ROSE $2,000,000,000(B) WHILE CASH AND RESERVES DECLINES A LIKE AMOUNT, HARL SAID.

INVESTMENTS IN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES DROPPED OVER $1.-000,000(M), INVESTMENT IN MUNICIPAL AND CORPORATE SECURITIES INCREASED BY A LIKE AMOUNT.

HARL SAID THAT IN THE LOAN DEALS, CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT SET THE PACE WITH A RISE OF NEARLY $1,000,000,000(B) DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR TO REACH A $6,000,000,000(B) TOTAL.

REAL ESTATE LOANS INCREASED ALMOST AS RAPIDLY TO A TOTAL ABOVE $12,000,000,000(B) WHILE LOANS TO PURCHASE OR CARRY SECURITIES ADVANCED "MODERATELY." BUSINESS LOANS REMAINED ABOUT LEVEL ALTHOUGH THEY USUALLY DECLINE DURING THE FIRST HALF OF EACH YEAR.

THE FDIC REPORT COVERED RESULTS OF A CALL FOR CONDITION STATEMENTS FROM BANKS AS OF JUNE 30.

ONE BRIGHT SPOT STRESSED BY HARL WAS A GROWTH IN CAPITAL ACCOUNTS OF BANKS TO OVER $11,000,000,000(B) BY MID-1950.

POINTING OUT THAT THIS RAISED THE RATIO OF INVESTED FUNDS TO ASSETS TO 7.2 PER CENT, "THE HIGHEST RATIO ATTAINED IN EIGHT YEARS," HARL DESCRIBED IT AS A "HIGHLY GRATIFYING IMPROVEMENT IN THE CAPITAL POSITION OF BANKS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:00 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, OCT. 1)

PF/ES433PES

A43WX

(600) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:00 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY OCT.1)

BUDGET

STEEL-CONTROLS

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, OCT.1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE STEEL INDUSTRY WILL BOOST ITS PRODUCING CAPACITY BY 9,400,000 (M) TONS A YEAR BY THE END OF 1952 IN RESPONSE TO MILITARY NEEDS.

THE TWO-YEAR EXPANSION OF NEARLY TEN PER CENT MATCHES IN SPEED THE BEST EFFORTS OF WORLD WAR TWO. IT WILL BRING THE COUNTRY'S INGOT PRODUCING ABILITY TO 109,963,000 (M) TONS ANNUALLY. SAWYER SAID IT "WELL MAY BE" PUSHED EVEN HIGHER.

FROM STEEL INDUSTRY SOURCES IT WAS LEARNED THAT VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE EXPANSION WILL BE CARRIED OUT BY 20 COMPANIES WITH NO GOVERNMENT HELP.

THE FIGURES WERE REPORTED TO SAWYER BY THE AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL INSTITUTE. THAT GROUP CANVASSED THE INDUSTRY IN RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL FROM THE SECRETARY ON SEPT. 11 FOR MORE OUTPUT.

AT THAT TIME SAWYER TOLD STEEL COMPANY PRESIDENTS HE DID NOT WANT "SUGGESTIONS OR HOPES, BUT ACTUAL COMMITMENTS FOR THE FUTURE." THE INDUSTRY THEN WAS ABLE TO REPORT PLANS FOR A GROWTH OF ABOUT 5,000,000 (M) TONS; THE REST HAS BEEN ADDED IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS.

IN ADDITION, SAWYER ANNOUNCED, THE INDUSTRY WILL EXPAND BLAST FURNACE CAPACITY BY 1,734,000 (M) NET TONS OF PIG IRON TO A TOTAL OF 73,378,000 (M) TONS IN THE SAME PERIOD.

SAWYER'S STATEMENT CALLED THE COMMITMENT "A TANGIBLE DEMONSTRATION OF THE VAST PRODUCTIVE POWER OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY NOT ONLY NOW BUT IN THE YEARS IMMEDIATELY AHEAD OF US."

MEANTIME THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) PREPARED TO SERVE ITS SECOND COMPULSORY ORDER ON INDUSTRY TOMORROW -- A PRIORITY REGULATION GIVING THE MILITARY FIRST CALL ON INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS AND PLANT CAPACITY. AN INVENTORY CONTROL ORDER, TO PREVENT HOARDING OF MATERIALS, WAS ISSUED TWO WEEKS AGO.

AIDES OF NPA ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM H. HARRISON HAVE DISCLOSED THAT THE PENDING ORDER WILL ESTABLISH A SINGLE PRIORITY RATING, ENFFORCEABLE IN ANY PLANT UNDER THE CRIMINAL PENALTIES OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

ONLY MILITARY ORDERS WILL QUALIFY FOR THE GUARANTEE OF PROMPT DELIVERY, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, BUT THE CONTRACTORS MAY USE IT ON THEIR SUPPLIERS. THE AIR FORCE, FOR INSTANCE, WILL ISSUE A PRIORITY WHEN IT AWARDS A CONTRACT FOR PLANES. THE AIRCRAFT COMPANY MAY SERVE IT ON AN ENGINE FIRM TO OBTAIN POWER PLANTS; THE MOTOR PLANT MAY USE IT TO GET STEEL.

IT WAS INDICATED THERE WILL BE NO "SECONDARY" PRIORITIES. EVEN SUCH SEMI-DEFENSE INDUSTRIES AS RAILROADS AND MERCHANT SHIPPING WILL HAVE TO TAKE THEIR CHANCES WITH STRICTLY CIVILIAN BUYERS.

THE TWO DEVELOPMENTS EMPHASIZED THE ADMINISTRATION'S ANXIETY TO PUSH FORWARD WITH PREPAREDNESS. OFFICIALS FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN DOWN HAVE VOICED ANXIETY LEST THE COLLAPSE OF NORTH KOREAN ARMIES BRING ON A "LET-DOWN PSYCHOLOGY."

THERE WAS EQUAL CONCERN OVER INFLATION, WHICH SHOWED NO SIGN OF ABATING DESPITE THE FAVORABLE WAR NEWS. A WAVE OF PRICE INCREASES IN CONSUMERS' DURABLE GOODS OCCURRED LAST WEEK, AND PENDING WAGE NEGOTIATIONS THREATEN TO SPEED UP THE INFLATIONARY SPIRAL.

CANADA'S DECISION YESTERDAY TO UNPEG HER DOLLAR AND LET IT RISE IN VALUE ADDED TO THE PRICE PROBLEM. THE ACTION WILL BOOST THE COST OF MANY VITAL DEFENSE MATERIALS WHICH CANADA SUPPLIES, INCLUDING URANIUM, COPPER, NICKEL, ZINC AND FOREST PRODUCTS.

FEDERAL ANTI-INFLATION WEAPONS WERE COMING INTO PLAY, HOWEVER. CONTROLS OVER PRIVATE REAL ESTATE CREDIT ARE EXPECTED BEFORE NEXT WEEKEND. THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD SCHEDULED MEETINGS TOMORROW AND TUESDAY WITH HOUSING OFFICIALS, BANKERS, BUILDERS, AND OTHERS IN PREPARATION FOR THE NEW ORDERS.

ANOTHER DEFLATIONARY FORCE TOOK HOLD TODAY -- THE NEW TAX LAW. INCOME WITHHOLDING TAXES WILL BITE ABOUT 20 PER CENT DEEPER INTO THE

30.24- 15751

VARIOUS DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND GROUPS.
CHOU ISSUED THIS WARNING TO THE MORE RAMPANT REDS:
"ON THIS QUESTION, A CLOSED-DOOR ATTITUDE REMAINS THE CHIEF DEVIATION OF A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WHICH MUST BE HEEDED AND OVERCOME IN ORDER TO CONSOLIDATE UNITY BETWEEN THE VARIOUS DEMOCRATIC (BOLSHEVIK EUPHEMISM FOR COMMUNISTIC) PARTIES AND GROUPS AND NON-PARTY DEMOCRATS."
CHOU DID ADD A TEMPERING LINE ABOUT GUARDING AGAINST THE TENDENCY TO YIELD ON MATTERS OF PRINCIPLE, BUT THE ORDERS WERE CLEAR:
"DON'T SMASH THE CAPITALISTS--YET.
JW307PPS

A135 (170)
NEW YORK, OCT.1-(AP)-FIVE HUNDRED PICKETS DEMONSTRATED TONIGHT OUTSIDE THE HOTEL WALDORF-ASTORIA, PROTESTING THE PRESENCE OF GEN. WLADYSLAW ANDERS, FREE POLISH ARMY LEADER OF WORLD WAR II, AT A PULASKI DAY DINNER.
THE PICKETS WERE SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN LABOR PARTY AND OTHER GROUPS.
THEY CARRIED SIGNS CALLING GEN. ANDERS A "WAR CRIMINAL" AND "A PARTNER OF HITLER."
SOME MARCHERS AND POLICE WERE SPRAYED WITH WATER FROM A HOTEL WINDOW, AND A SHORT TIME LATER A GLASS FILLED WITH WATER TUMBLED FROM AN UPPER FLOOR WINDOW.
AS IT SMASHED ON THE SIDEWALK, GLASS FRAGMENTS STRUCK A WOMAN PICKET, CUTTING HER LEG.
POLICE WERE SENT TO INVESTIGATE INSIDE THE HOTEL AND AN AMBULANCE WAS CALLED FOR THE WOMAN.
A SHORT TIME AFTER THE PICKETS FORMED AROUND THE HOTEL, THEY WERE JOINED BY PAUL ROSS, AMERICAN LABOR PARTY CANDIDATE FOR MAYOR.
HE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE PICKETING WAS A PROTEST "AGAINST THE POLISH NAZI GENERAL ANDERS WHO HAS COME HERE TO KINDLE THE FLAMES OF PREVENTIVE WAR."
"HE WAS GREETED AT THE PARADE ON FIFTH AVENUE WITH SLOGANS OF STARTING A PREVENTIVE WAR BY DROPPING AN A-BOMB ON RUSSIA," ROSS' STATEMENT SAID.
ROSS SAID FIVE GROUPS BESIDES THE ALP WERE REPRESENTED IN THE DEMONSTRATION, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN JEWISH LABOR COUNCIL AND THE AMERICAN SLAV CONGRESS.

NAMES OF THE OTHER GROUPS WERE NOT AVAILABLE.
SOME OF THE PICKET SIGNS READ: "AMERICA HAS NO ROOM FOR POGROMS--KICK ANDERS OUT."
LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED BY THE PICKETS CHARGED THAT:
"ANDERS WAS A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF NAZI LEADERS. DURING WORLD WAR 2, HE PULLED THE TROOPS UNDER HIM OUT OF THE WAR AGAINST HITLER AND RAN AWAY TO IRAN. HE DIDN'T WANT TO FIGHT NAZIS.
"ANDERS, AFTER WORLD WAR 2, WELCOMED AND TOOK UNDER HIS PROTECTION 30,000 NAZI OFFICERS AND MEN WHO JOINED HIS PRIVATE RMY.
"ANDERS SHELTERED HIS NAZI PALS, INCLUDING WLADYSLAW DERING AND HENRY GUTMAN, WHO OPERATED CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND SPECIALIZED IN BRUTAL EXPERIMENTS ON LIVING HUMAN BEINGS IN NAZI TORTURE CAMPS.
"ANDERS IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MURDER OF COUNTLESS JEWS, AND HE DIRECTED THE ILLEGAL DISTRIBUTION OF ANTI-SEMITIC PROPAGANDA AND THE ORGANIZATION OF POGROMS."
THE SPEAKING PHASE OF THE DINNER, WHICH WAS HELD IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA, WAS DELAYED WHILE ANDERS HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TO REPLY TO THE CHARGES.
HE SAID THROUGH AN INTERPRETER THAT CHARGES OF ANTI-SEMITISM AGAINST HIM WERE "FALSE AND BASELESS AND ENTIRELY INCOMPREHENSIBLE."
ANDERS SAID HE WAS "CONVINCED THEY DID NOT ISSUE FROM THE JEWS THEMSELVES BUT FROM A SOURCE OF HOSTILE PROPAGANDA WELL-KNOWN TO ME FOR A LONG TIME."
ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SOURCE OF THE PROPAGANDA, HE ADDED THAT WHEN THE POLISH ARMY "WAS ATTACKING MONTE CASSINO, THE MOSCOW RADIO WAS REPEATING THESE SAME CHARGES AGAINST ME."
ANDERS SAID THAT WHEN HE TOOK A POLISH ARMY OUT OF RUSSIA TO IRAN--WITH, HE SAID, STALIN'S APPROVAL--HE WAS ABLE TO TAKE ALONG 4,000 JEWISH RECRUITS WITH THEIR FAMILIES, INCLUDING A NUMBER OF RABBIS.
HE SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS TRYING TO PREVENT HIM FROM TAKING THE JEWISH RECRUITS, AND HE LATER HAD LETTERS OF THANKS FROM MANY OF THEM.
WHEN A NUMBER OF THE JEWS LEFT THE ARMY TO STAY IN PALESTINE, ANDERS SAID, HE ACCEPTED THEIR DECISION AND LET THEM REMAIN.
ANDERS ALSO SAID THAT HE HAD NEVER KNOWN OR MET ANY NAZI LEADERS.
THE WOMAN INJURED BY FALLING GLASS WAS MRS. ELAINE ROSS, 26 (NO RELATION TO PAUL ROSS).

THE DINNER FOLLOWED THE ANNUAL PULASKI DAY PARADE, IN WHICH THOUSANDS OF CITY POLICE, FIREMEN AND POLISH-AMERICANS MARCHED UP FIFTH AVENUE.
THE PARADE COMMEMORATED THE 202ND ANNUAL ANNIVERSARY OF THE BIRTH OF BRIG. GEN. CASIMIR PULASKI, REVOLUTIONARY WAR HERO, AND THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF POLAND'S DEFEAT OF RUSSIA.
BB1148PES

B6
(110)
NEW YORK, OCT. 1-(AP)-DAVID DUBINSKY, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION, TODAY URGED A MILITARY, POLITICAL AND INDUSTRIAL "OFFENSIVE FOR DEMOCRACY" TO STOP FURTHER SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.
IN A MESSAGE READ TO THE LABOR CONFERENCE TO STOP COMMUNISM (CAPS) DUBINSKY SAID THE DEMOCRACIES MUST REMAIN STRONG, DESPITE THE UNITED NATIONS' VICTORY IN KOREA, "BECAUSE STALIN WILL TRY AGAIN TO EXTEND SOVIET IMPERIALISM AND COMMUNIST TYRANNY."
DUBINSKY WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE CONFERENCE, SPONSORED BY THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE.
OTHERS WHO SENT MESSAGES TO THE CONFERENCE INCLUDED W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, SPECIAAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN; GEN.WALTER BEDELL SMITH, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AND SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CHARLES F.BRANNAN.
FD424PES

A161
(380)
NEW YORK, OCT. 1-(AP)-GARRY DAVIS, THE MAN WITHOUT A COUNTRY, ASKED TONIGHT THAT HIS UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP BE RESTORED.
THE RED-HAIRED FORMER BOMBER PILOT WHO HANDED OVER HIS PASSPORT AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PARIS TWO YEARS AGO AND BECAME A "CITIZEN OF THE WORLD" SAID HE HAD ASKED U.S. ATTORNEY GENEAL HOWARD MCGRATH TO RETURN HIS CITIZENSHIP.
IN HIS LETTER TO MCGRATH, DAVIS CITED HIS AMERICAN BIRTH IN BAR HARBOR, ME., AND "MY HONORABLE WAR RECORD AND DISCHARGE IN WORLD WAR II."
DAVIS RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY IN APRIL, ON A FRENCH VISA, AND MARRIED AUDREY PETERS, A HOLLYWOOD DANCE INSTRUCTOR.
"I AM REQUESTING IMMEDIATE REINSTATEMENT OF MY FORMER STATUS," DAVIS WROTE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, "BECAUSE ALONG WITH THE INALIENABLE HUMAN RIGHT WHICH WILL ACCRUE TO ME AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, I WISH

TO ASSUME WITH A MINIMUM OF DELAY MY FULL SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY IN SAFEGUARDING THESE RIGHTS. THIS I FEEL WILL GIVE MY BELIEF IN WORLD CITIZENSHIP THE SOLID FOUNDATION NECESSARY TO ITS EVENTUAL REALIZATION."

"MY RENUNCIATION OF CITIZENSHIP IN PARIS IN MAY OF 1948 WAS AN ACTION INTENDED TO DRAMATIZE THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE, WORLD CITIZENSHIP AND THE ONE WORLD PRINCIPLE. MY LOYALTY TO MY HOMELAND HAS AT NO TIME BEEN IN QUESTION."

THE 29-YEAR-OLD VETERAN WHO NOW LIVES AT THE PARK AVENUE HOME OF HIS FATHER, BAND LEADER MEYER DAVIS, ASKED THAT HE BE ALLOWED TO "BYPASS THE TIME LIMIT USUALLY REQUIRED BY AN IMMIGRANT TO BECOME A CITIZEN."

SOON AFTER DAVIS RENOUNCED HIS CITIZENSHIP, HE BECAME THE LEADER OF A MOVEMENT FOR WORLD GOVERNMENT, BUT LATER WITHDREW FROM THE ORGANIZATION, PREFERRING TO STAND ALONE IN THE "PURSUIT OF AN IDEAL."

FOLLOWING HIS WIDELY PUBLICIZED MARRIAGE TO MISS PETERS ON THE CITY HALL STEPS IN ELLSWORTH, ME., DAVIS QUIT THIS COUNTRY AGAIN IN PROTEST OF "AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN KOREA."

HE RETURNED TO MIAMI FROM HAITI ON SEPT. 18 AND TOLD REPORTERS "MY ACTION SPEAKS FOR ITSELF. I'M SITTING HERE IN IMMIGRATION, AREN'T I? OBVIOUSLY I WANT IN."

AFTER THE IMMIGRATION BOARD OF INQUIRY CLEARED HIM FOR ENTRY HE DECLARED:

"YES, I'M HERE TO STAY. THAT WAS THE UNDERSTANDING."

HE SERVED AS A BOMBER PILOT FROM SEPT. 4, 1941 TO NOV. 22, 1944 IN THE 8TH AIR FORCE.

FOLLOWING A FORCED LANDING IN SWEDEN, HE WAS INTERNED AND SPENT SEVERAL MONTHS IN A CAMP THERE WITH OTHER AMERICAN AIRMEN.

DURING HIS STAY IN PARIS, DAVIS PICKETED THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SITTING THERE IN THE SUMMER OF 1948.

ANOTHER TIME HE BY-PASSED GUARDS AND DELIVERED A LECTURE FROM THE GALLERY OF THE UNITED NATIONS SESSION BEFORE HE WAS WHISKED AWAY.

BB1147PES

A104

(160)

NEW YORK, OCT. 1-(AP)-MRS. EDITH S.SAMPSON, NEGRO MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY THAT AMERICAN NEGROES ARE NOT TAKEN IN BY SOVIET PROPAGANDA SLOGANS AND WILL NEVER APPEASE AGGRESSORS.

"THE COMMUNIST PRESS ALL OVER THE WORLD SHEDS CROCODILE TEARS FOR NEGROES," SHE TOLD THE INDIA LEAGUE, AT A MEETING CELEBRATING THE BIRTHDAY OF THE LATE MOHANDAS K. GANDHI.

"WE WILL NOT EXCHANGE A MEASURE OF FREEDOM FOR A PRECARIOUS PEACE FOR OURSELVES," SHE SAID. "NEITHER WILL WE PARTICIPATE IN THE APPEASEMENT OF AN AGGRESSOR BY FAILING TO RESIST AN ENCROACHMENT UPON THE HARD-WON FREEDOM OF OTHERS.

"NEGROES ARE NOT EASILY MISLED BY FALSE SLOGANS TO IMMOBILIZE THEIR SPIRIT OF RESISTANCE TO TYRANNIES OR TO BREAK THEIR UNITY WITH OTHER FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLES AROUND THE WORLD."

SHE NOTED THAT SOVIET PROPAGANDA HAS NEVER MENTIONED THAT MANY COLORED SOLDIERS ARE FIGHTING IN AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA UNDER THE U.N. FLAG.

BB704PES

A115PX

(GOLD STAR)

(320)

PHILADELPHIA, OCT 1-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES GOLD STAR WIVES HAS RECEIVED AN APPEAL FROM JAPANESE WAR WIDOWS FOR AID IN CREATING "PERMANENT WORLD PEACE" BUT SAYS SHE SMELLS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN THE APPEAL.

THE PLEA FOR HELP CAME TO MRS.ANN E.REINKE, OF PHILADELPHIA, FROM MRS.KIRI YASUI, PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF WIDOWS AT ATOM-BOMBED HIROSHIMA. THE GOLD STAR WIVES, WIDOWS OF WORLD WAR TWO DEAD, CLAIM ABOUT 9,000 MEMBERS, IN 200 CHAPTERS ACROSS THE NATION. MRS.REINKE'S HUSBAND WAS KILLED IN EUROPE.

"ONE SENTENCE IN KIRI YASUI'S LETTER," MRS.REINKE TOLD A REPORTER, "OPEN THE ENTIRE APPEAL TO A GREAT DEAL OF SUSPICION." SHE REFERRED TO A STATEMENT IN THE LETTER THAT "WE KNOW EVERY NATION IN THE WORLD IS EARNESTLY WISHING FOR PEACE."

"IF," MRS.REINKE, A 33-YEAR-OLD GOLD STAR WIFE, SAID, MRS.YASUI "KNOWS THIS WITH SUCH CERTAINTY, SHE EITHER ISN'T AWARE OF RUSSIA'S PERFORMANCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, AND RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR, OR SHE IS A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT. I THINK HER PLEA FOR PEACE MIGHT HAVE SERVED A MORE USEFUL PURPOSE IF IT HAD BEEN DIRECTED TO RUSSIA WAR WIDOWS."

MRS.REINKE WROTE TO MRS.KRI YASUI THAT "AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM, WITH ALL ITS DESTRUCTIVE DESPOTISM" IS RESPONSIBLE FOR WORLD UNREST."

MRS.YASUI WROTE THAT THERE ARE 80,000 WIDOWS IN HIROSHIMA PREFECTURE, HALF OF THEM ON RELIEF. SHE SAID "WE HOPE YOU WILL EXTEND US A HELPING HAND FOR THE CAUSE OF CREATING PERMANENT PEACE."

MRS.REINKE REPLIED THAT SHE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT JAPAN TO "TELL YOU FIRST HAND ABOUT AMERICA AND THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."

L751PES NMASKT

A4WX

BUDGET (650)
SUPREME COURT
BY PAUL M.YOST

OCT 2-1950

WASHINGTON, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT BEGINS A NEW TERM TOMORROW FACED WITH MOMENTOUS LEGAL QUESTIONS ON COMMUNIST AIMS AND OPERATIONS.

THE ISSUES ARE RAISED IN A SERIES OF APPEALS ALREADY BEFORE THE COURT OR SOON TO BE FILED. MOST OF THEM PRESENT IN ONE FORM OR ANOTHER THIS BASIC PROBLEM OF DEMOCRACY:

HOW TO PROTECT PERSONAL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION AND AT THE SAME TIME SAFEGUARD THE GOVERNMENT'S RIGHT TO PROTECT ITSELF FROM THOSE WHO ADVOCATE ITS VIOLENT OVERTHROW.

THIS PROBLEM WAS PUT BEFORE THE NINE JUSTICES IN PROBABLY ITS MOST DIRECT FORM IN AN APPEAL FILED BY THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK.

THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT THERE SAID THEY WERE ENGAGED IN A CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. IT DECLARED THEIR ACTIVITIES CONSTITUTED A CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER TO NATIONAL SECURITY. IT UPHELD CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE 1940 SMITH ACT WHICH MAKES IT A CRIME TO ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THESE POINTS ARE CONTESTED IN THE APPEAL FILED WITH THE HIGH COURT. AN INDICATION OF POSSIBLE VERBAL FIREWORKS TO COME WAS GIVEN BY JUSTICE JACKSON WHEN HE OVERTURNED LOWER COURT FINDINGS AND LEFT THE RED LEADERS FREE ON BAIL PENDING THE APPEAL.

"I REGARD THIS CASE," SAID JACKSON, "AS ONE IN WHICH SIBSTANTIAL QUESTIONS ARE OPEN TO REVIEW BY THE SUPREME COURT. X X X IF, AS THE PROSECUTION CONCEDED, THE CONVICTIONS ONCE WERE CLOUDED BY A SUBSTANTIAL CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTION, IT HAS NOT COMPLETELY DISAPPEARED EVEN THOUGH THE CIRCUIT COURT HAS NOW GIVEN ITS OWN CAREFULLY

NEXT PAYCHECKS ISSUED TO WAGE-EARNERS. OFFICIALS COUNT ON THIS TO HELP CUT DOWN THE BOOMING DEMAND FOR GOODS.

NEVERTHELESS A GROWING NUMBER OF ADMINISTRATION ADVISERS ARE URGING THAT MR.TRUMAN SET UP THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY WHICH HE ANNOUNCED THREE WEEKS AGO. IT WILL HAVE POWER TO IMPOSE CEILINGS, VOLUNTARY OR MANDATORY, ON PRICES AND WAGES.

THE STEEL INDUSTRY'S RESPONSE TO THE CALL FOR GREATER OUTPUT MEANS THAT THE COUNTRY WILL BE IN "VASTLY" BETTER POSITION THAN AT THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II, SECRETARY SAWYER SAID.

THE PEAK WARTIME MILITARY DEMAND WAS 53,000,000 (M) INGOT TONS IN 1943, SAWYER SAID, OR LESS THAN HALF THE CAPACITY NOW PLANNED FOR THE END OF 1952.

AS THE NEW EXPANSION TAKES HOLD, SAWYER SAID, CAPACITY WILL RISE 2,469,000 TONS BY THE END OF THIS YEAR; ANOTHER 3,972,000 (M) TONS IN 1951, AND AN ADDITIONAL 2,959,000 (M) TONS IN 1952.

"EVEN IF THE PRESENT GOAL IS NOT EXCEEDED, AS IT WELL MAY BE, BY THE END OF 1952 THE STEEL PRODUCING CAPACITY OF THIS COUNTRY WILL HAVE BEEN INCREASED BY 16,000,000 (M) TONS OVER THE CAPACITY IN THE YEAR 1944, WHICH WAS THE PEAK CAPACITY OF THE WAR YEARS," SAWYER SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE WHICH COMPANIES ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE EXPANSION. UNITED STATES STEEL CORPORATION HAS ANNOUNCED A 2,160,000 (M) EXPANSION OF OUTPUT AT PITTSBURGH, CHICAGO AND BIRMINGHAM.

ANOTHER U.S. STEEL PROJECT, THE BUILDING OF A MAJOR MILL NEAR MORRISVILLE, PA., IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE PRESENT EXPANSION ESTIMATE, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE IT WILL NOT BE COMPLETED BY DECEMBER OF 1952.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY OCT.1)

VH525PED

A152CX
(140)

CHICAGO, OCT. 1-(AP)-A CHICAGO INSURANCE MAN TONIGHT PAID $2,500 FOR THE LETTER THAT GOT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN DUTCH WITH THE U.S. MARINE COR...

HE IS HARRY FRASIER, 52, PRESIDENT OF FRASIER ASSOCIATES, INC., HE WAS AN ARMY BUCK PRIVATE IN WORLD WAR I.

THE LETTER DUBBED THE MARINES AS "THE NAVY'S POLICE FORCE" WITH "A PROPAGANDA MACHINE "COMPARABLE TO STALIN'S. MR. TRUMAN APOLOGIZED AFTER MARINE AND EX-MARINES PROTESTED THE REFERENCES.

FRASIER SAID HE BOUGHT IT AS A COLLECTOR'S ITEM.

CONGRESSMAN GORDON L. MCDONOUGH (R-CALIF) TO WHOM MR. TRUMAN HAD SE... THE LETTER, HANDED IT OVER TO FRASIER WITH TWO STIPULATIONS:

1. THAT THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE BE ALLOWED TO DISTRIBUTE COPIES;
2. THAT NO COPIES BE DISTRIBUTED UNTIL AFTER THE NOV. 7 ELECTION

THE $2,500 PURCHASE AMOUNT WAS TURNED OVER TO THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE FOR WELFARE AND SERVICE WORK AMONG MARINE VETERANS.

THE LEAGUE'S PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER GEORGE T. BULLEN SAID THE LEAGUE PLANS TO SELL 50,000 TO 75,000 COPIES OF THE LETTER AT ONE DOLLAR APIECE.

JT959PCS

B57NA DC DT CO Q
(100)

HAMMOND,IND.,OCT.1-(AP)-VICE-PRESIDENT ALBEN W.BARKLEY, SPEAKING IN SUPPORT OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL, DECLARED TODAY "DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM IS UNDER ATTACK ON A WIDER FRONT THAN EVER BEFORE."

HE TOLD 400 NORTHERN INDIANA AND SOUTHERN MICHIGAN DELEGATES TO A CONFERENCE OF THE APPEAL THAT NO NATION CAN LIVE BY ITSELF WHILE OTHERS ARE ENSLAVED. THE ATTACK ON DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM, BARKLEY SAID, IS "WHY THE UNITED STATES WENT INTO KOREA."

THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL HAS SET A GOAL OF $272,000,000 (M) IN DONATIONS TO HELP PERSONS GOING TO ISRAEL. BARKLEY POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY LOANED ISRAEL $100,000,000 (M) AS "AN INVESTMENT IN FREEDOM."

FS817PCS NM

B54"X LX NA DC CX F Q
(170)

DALLAS,OCT.1-(AP)-THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION SAID TODAY MOBILIZATION SHOULD BE CONTINUED UNTIL THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM IS REMOVED.

"WHAT WE MEAN BY OUR RESOLUTION," SAID COL.CHARLES W.SKEELE OF DERUYTER, N.Y., COMMITTEE PRESIDENT, "IS THAT WE SHOULDN'T CALL IT QUITS AND DEMOBILIZE NOW THAT THE KOREAN SITUATION SEEMS TO BE UNDER CONTROL."

THE COMMITTEE MET HERE BECAUSE MANY OF ITS MEMBERS HAD ATTENDED THE AIR FORCE RESERVE CONVENTION IN FORT WORTH LAST WEEK. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE 14-MAN COMMITTEE, GOVERNING BODY FOR 72,000 RESERVE OFFICERS IN EACH BRANCH OF THE SERVICE, HAD MET OUTSIDE WASHINGTON, D.C.

"THE SECURITY AND IDEALS OF THIS NATION MUST BE STRONGLY BULWARKED AGAINST THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD," THE GROUP'S RESOLUTION SAID. A COPY WILL BE SENT TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE INCLUDE LT.COL.L.W.FITCH, DES MOINES, IA.; COL.LEWIS I.HELD, RICHMOND, VA.; LT.ROBERT H.TENNENBERG, RIVERHEAD, N.Y.; CMDR. JOHN BRACKEN, WASHINGTON, D.C.; BRIG.GEN.E.A.EVANS, WASHINGTON, D.C.; COL.MALCOLM HAY, PITTSBURGH, AND COL.MORRELL BREWSTER, SYRACUSE, N.Y.

XB802PCS

A142LA
LA OUT
(200)

PALM SPRINGS, CALIF., OCT 1-(AP)-A SIMULATED COUNTER ATTACK BY ENEMY FORCES CAUSED THE 426TH MILITARY GOVERNMENT COMPANY TO WITHDRAW TODAY FROM THIS DESERT RESORT CITY OF 7,400 POPULATION AFTER TWO DAYS OF OCCUPATION.

THE WHOLE TRAINING PROBLEM WAS CARRIED OUT AS NEARLY AS POSSIBLE LIKE CONDITIONS THAT WOULD BE ENCOUNTERED IN ACTUAL WARFARE.

THEORETICALLY, THE CITY WAS RIPPED AND TORN BY BLOODY COMBAT FRIDAY, THEN THE AMERICAN FORCES MOVED ON SOME 30 MILES AND THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT COMPANY, STATIONED AT SAN BERNARDINO, TOOK OVER.

MAYOR CHARLES FARRELL, THE FORMER ACTOR, WAS "ARRESTED" YESTERDAY AND JAILED AS A "DANGEROUS SUBVERSIVE" AND UNDERGROUND LEADER OF GUERILLA FIGHTERS AND SABOTEURS. CITY MANAGER RUSSELL RINK WAS FOUND TO BE COOPERATING WITH THE OCCUPATION FORCE.

BUT TODAY, BEFORE WITHDRAWING, EVERYBODY REVERSED THE FIELD. MAYOR FARRELL WAS CLEARED BY A MILITARY GOVERNMENT COURT AND CITY MANAGER RINK WAS FOUND TO BE THE REAL ANTI-OCCUPATION LEADER.

SPECIALISTS OF THE COMPANY FOLLOWED PLANTED LEADS IN ROOTING OUT CITIZENS DESIGNATED AS DANGEROUS TO THE OCCUPYING FORCES. THE EXERCISE EVEN INCLUDED HAVING AN AMERICAN OFFICER, CAPT.SIDNEY LERNER, FOUND AS AN "ATROCITY VICTIM," BOUND AND SHOT TO DEATH, WITH CATSUP AS BLOOD.

LT.COL.BRUCE MC DANIEL, COMPANY COMMANDER, SAID A CRITIQUE BOARD DECLARED THE RESULTS OF THE OPERATION WERE GOOD. BUT A FEW SPECIALISTS WERE TRAPPED INTO ACCEPTING PURPOSELY OUTDATED "INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION" AS UP TO THE MINUTE FACTS.

DB715PPS NM

END-OCT 1/50

OCT 2-1950

BECINNING Oct. 2,1950

30.24- 15757

OCT 3-1950

OCT 3-1950

A151FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (950)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
TOKYO, TUESDAY, OCT.3-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS ADVANCED 35 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA TODAY UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO ACT AS LIBERATORS, NOT CONQUERORS.

NO UNITED STATES FORCES HAVE CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH DIVIDES NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. BUT FAR EAST AIR FORCE PLANES, WHICH TODAY CLAIMED A BAG OF MORE THAN 1,000 RUSSIAN-BUILT TANKS IN KOREA SINCE THE WAR'S BEGINNING, SUPPORTED THE PUSH UP THE EAST COAST.

GUNS OF U.S. WARSHIPS ALSO COVERED THE 35-MILE THRUST OF THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION TO WITHIN 60 MILES OF WONSAN, EAST COAST INDUSTRIAL CITY WHERE RED FORCES WERE REPORTED MASSING.

THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL DIVISION, OPERATING ON THE THIRD'S LEFT FLANK, WAS 15 MILES NORTH OF THE ARTIFICIAL BOUNDARY, SET UP AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II TO SEPARATE THE RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN OCCUPATION ZONES.

THE PENETRATIONS OF THE TWO, SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS WERE REPORTED BY A SPOKESMAN AT U.S. 10TH CORPS HEADQUARTERS TODAY. A THIRD REPUBLICAN DIVISION WAS EXPECTED TO CROSS INTO NORTH KOREA MOMENTARILY.

NEITHER THE 10TH CORPS SPOKESMAN NOR ANY OTHER HIGH OFFICIAL WOULD SAY WHOSE ORDERS SENT THE SOUTH KOREANS INTO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

BUT AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORS AT SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REPUBLIC'S TROOPS, ADVANCING AGAINST LIGHT RESISTANCE, HAVE CAREFUL INSTRUCTIONS AS TO THEIR CONDUCT.

"EACH SOUTH KOREAN OFFICER AND SOLDIER IS AN AMBASSADOR OF DEMOCRACY," THE TROOPS WERE TOLD.

"HE MUST SHOW BY EXAMPLES OF GOOD CONDUCT AND KINDNESS THAT DEMOCRATIC RULE IS SUPERIOR TO THE POLICE STATE METHODS OF COMMUNIST DICTATORS."

THE NEAREST AMERICAN FORCES TO THE 38TH PARALLEL ENCOUNTERED STIFFENING RED RESISTANCE AT POINTS ABOUT 10 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. U.S. MARINES, BATTLING 18 MILES FROM THE PARALLEL, KILLED OR WOUNDED 475 REDS MONDAY AND CAPTURED 200.

LIT. GEN.GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER, COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE, ROUGHLY TRACED THE FRONT BY DESIGNATING A NEW "BOMB LINE":

FROM THE WEST COAST TO A POINT SLIGHTLY NORTH OF SEOUL, THEN CURVING ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE MIDDLE OF THR KOREAN PENINSULA TO THE EAST COAST.

STRATEMEYER'S PLANES BLASTED NORTH KOREA, ADDING TO TOTALS WHICH THE GENERAL SAID INCLUDED THESE TOTAL FIGURES FOR THE WAR: 29,701 TONS OF BOMBS DROPPED; MORE THAN 23,000,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION AND 63,000 ROCKETS FIRED; 702,000 GALLONS OF NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) SPILLED ON RED TROOPS.

STRATEMEYER SAID THE STRATEGIC AIR PHASE OF THE WAR IS OVER AND WON. SINCE SUNDAY ARMY TRANSMITTERS HAVE BROADCAST HOURLY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S DEMAND THAT THE REDS SURRENDER BECAUSE THEIR GROUND SITUATION ALSO IS HOPELESS. THE KOREAN RED GOVERNMENT HAS IGNORED THE DEMAND.

THE GROUND SITUATION, BASED ON LATEST FIELD AND HEADQUARTERS REPORTS WAS THIS FROM EAST TO WEST COAST:

1. THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION, MOVING UP THE EAST COAST ROAD 35 MILES INTO NORTH KOREA, HAS SPED THROUGH THE TOWN OF KANSONG, AND FIVE MILES BEYOND IT. A RED VEHICLE CONVOY HAD BEEN SPOTTED MOVING SOUTH TO MEET THESE TROOPS BUT IT WAS POUNDED BY U.N.PLANES.

2. THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL DIVISION ALSO TOOK THE EAST COAST ROAD UNTIL IT WAS SEVEN MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA AT YANGYANG. THEN IT SWUNG NORTHWESTWARD FOR EIGHT MILES.

3. THE SOUTH KOREAN SIXTH DIVISION, 60 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST, WAS EXPECTED TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL AT ANY TIME. ITS JUMP-OFF PLACE WAS CHUNCHUN, EIGHT MILES SOUTH.

4. THE SOUTH KOREAN EIGHTH DIVISION, 65 MILES INLAND, MET RED RESISTANCE NEAR CHECHON, ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL.

5. SOUTH KOREAN MARINES, ATTACHED TO THE U.S. 10TH CORPS, ADVANCED UP THE MAIN HIGHWAY NORTHEAST FROM SEOUL FOR 10 MILES.

6. U.S.FIRST DIVISION MARINES, AGAINST INCREASING RED RESISTANCE, GAINED TWO MILES UP THE MAIN NORTH ROAD TO WITHIN 2,000 YARDS OF UIJONGBU. THAT TOWN IS 11 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL AND ABOUT 18 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

7. OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE FIRST MARINES, FIGHTING UP THE NORTHWEST HIGHWAY TO KAESONG HAD TO SET UP A ROAD BLOCK AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

8. ACROSS THE HAN FROM SEOUL, LEATHERNECKS CONTROLLED THE ENTIRE KUMPO PENINSULA. ITS NORTH TIP IS WITHIN 10 MILES OF THE PARALLEL.

9. IN ONE NEW PHASE OF MOP UP OPERATIONS IN SOUTH KOREA, THE REPUBLIC'S MARINES OCCUPIED THE SOUTHWEST COAST NAVAL BASE OF MOKPO, SET AFIRE BY FLEEING REDS. SOUTH KOREAN NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID ALL SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS HELD THERE WERE FOUND MURDERED. PREVIOUS REPORTS OF THEIR NUMBER RANGED AS HIGH AS 7,000.

GENERAL STRATEMEYER'S EVALUATION OF THE AIR WAR WAS THAT THE FEW MILITARY TARGETS REMAINING IN NORTH KOREA ARE LARGELY MILITARY TRAINING AREAS.

IN A VEILED REFERENCE TO RUSSIA, HE SAID:

"IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT THE ENEMY'S PRINCIPLE SOURCES OF MATERIALS WERE OFF LIMITS."

RUSSIA ALSO FIGURED IN REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON ABOUT FLOATING MINES WHICH U.N.WARSHIPS REPORT THEY ARE ENCOUNTERING OFF BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS OF KOREA.

ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THE WARSHIPS HAD FOUND "A GREAT MANY FLOATING MINES" OF RUSSIAN MANUFACTURE. TWO AMERICAN DESTROYERS, THE MANSFIELD AND BRUSH, HAVE BEEN DAMAGED BY MINES.

CARRIER-BASED PLANES, SEARCHING FOR RUSSIAN-SUPPLIED PLANES, RANGED ALL THE WAY ACROSS NORTH KOREA MONDAY, RAKING RED AIRFIELDS. GENERAL STRATEMEYER, WHILE GIVING HIGH PRAISE FOR THE WORK OF CARRIER-BASED AIRCRAFT, DID NOT INCLUDE THEIR ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN HIS SUMMARY. HE SAID THE NAVY WOULD ANNOUNCE THEM LATER.

STRATEMEYER SAID THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE SINCE THE WAR'S BEGINNING HAD:

NEUTRALIZED 18 MAJOR STRATEGIC TARGETS; DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 376 BRIDGES; ATTACKED MORE THAN 11,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS; SUFFERED AS CASUALTIES 52 AIRMEN KILLED AND 56 WOUNDED, WITH 65 OTHER AIRMEN MISSING; LOST 139 PLANES; DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 152 RED PLANES.

THE FEAF COMMANDER SAID NO CONSIDERATION HAD BEEN GIVEN AT ANY TIME TO USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB IN KOREA.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT, DURING THE 24 HOURS ENDING MONDAY MIDNIGHT, U.N.FORCES CAPTURED 6,765 REDS--THE BIGGEST BAG TO DATE--AND INFLICTED 1,154 CASUALTIES.

THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG HAS NOT MENTIONED THE SOUTH KOREAN PUSH INTO NORTH KOREA. IT CLAIMED "FIERCE BATTLES" WERE IN PROGRESS "IN THE ENVIRONS OF SEOUL."

(NO PICKUP)

K&FT913PPS NM

A144FX

SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (1,000 UP)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, OCT 2-(AP)-SOUTH KOREANS RIPPED 30 MILES INTO SOVIET SATELLITE RED KOREA TODAY ALMOST UNOPPOSED.

NEARLY TWO DIVISIONS--ABOUT 20,000 SOLELY KOREAN TROOPS--MADE THE ADVANCE WHILE THEIR UNITED NATIONS ALLIES REMAINED SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38.

A THIRD SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION WAS POISED TO JUMP ACROSS THE ARTIFICIAL BORDER.

AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS SAID RESISTANCE WAS VERY LIGHT. INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE GOING WOULD GET TOUGHER, HOWEVER. CAPTURED RED PRISONERS SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE PREPARING TO MAKE A STAND SOME 70 MILES NORTH OF 38.

NEIGHBORING RED CHINA MADE THREATENING NOISES BUT THERE WAS NO FURTHER INDICATION THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MIGHT INTERVENE TO SAVE NORTH KOREA FROM UNITY WITH THE REPUBLIC.

THE SOUTH KOREANS' DRIVE WAS LAUNCHED SUNDAY ALONG THE EAST COAST AND CARRIED NEARLY HALFWAY TO THE LINE WHERE THE RED PRISONERS SAID THE NORTH KOREANS WERE BUILDING UP FOR A LAST-DITCH STAND.

THIS LINE RUNS ROUGHLY ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA AT ITS NARROWEST POINT 70 MILES NORTH OF 38. IT STRETCHES FROM WONSAN ON THE SEA OF JAPAN THROUGH THE RED PYONGYANG CAPITAL AREA TO THE YELLOW SEA.

AMERICAN MARINES IN THE WEST WERE DRIVING NORTH TOWARD THE BORDER BUT WERE NOT REPORTED ON IT AT ANY POINT.

GENERAL MACARTHUR AND HIS TOP COMMANDERS MAINTAINED SILENCE ON THE BORDER CROSSING. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE CAMPAIGN WAS TOO DELICATE BOTH MILITARILY AND POLITICALLY TO BE DISCUSSED. FIRST REPORTS OF THE CROSSING AND 30 MILE PENETRATION CAME FROM FIELD DISPATCHES.

OCT 3-1950

IN WASHINGTON, ADM. FORREST SHERMAN SAID U.S. NAVY SHIPS OFF KOREA HAVE FOUND "A GREAT MANY FLOATING MINES" OF RUSSIAN TYPE.

THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AN EXAMINATION INDICATED THE MINES HAD BEEN "RECENTLY LAID AND NOT LONG OUT OF THE STOREHOUSE."

THE U.S. DESTROYER BRUSH HIT A FLOATING MINE WEDNESDAY. NINE MEN WERE KILLED, 10 INJURED AND FIVE ARE MISSING. THE DESTROYER REACHED A JAPANESE PORT.

THE REDS IGNORED MACARTHUR'S SUNDAY SURRENDER ULTIMATUM. IT WAS BROADCAST HOURLY IN FOUR KOREAN DIALECTS AND SHOWERED ACROSS NORTH KOREA IN MILLIONS OF AIR-DROPPED LEAFLETS.

NORTH KOREA SEEMED DETERMINED TO FIGHT TO THE DEATH. THE BIG MYSTERY WAS: WOULD COMMUNIST CHINA, WITH THOUSANDS OF TROOPS REPORTED MASSED ON THE BORDER OF SOVIET-DOMINATED MANCHURIA, MARCH SOUTH TO AID HER RED NEIGHBOR.

CHOU EN-LAI, RED CHINA'S PREMIER, MADE A BRISTLING WEEKEND BROADCAST FROM PEIPING. CHOU SAID RED CHINA'S HALF BILLION (B) PEOPLE WILL NOT "SUPINELY TOLERATE HER NEIGHBORS BEING SAVAGELY INVADED BY THE IMPERIALISTS."

HE DID NOT MENTION NORTH KOREA BY NAME IN THIS SECTION OF AN 11,000 WORD SPEECH COMMEMORATING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE RED REGIME IN CHINA.

BUT ELSEWHERE IN THE TALK CHOU SAID CHINA WAS FOLLOWING THE KOREA EVENTS CLOSELY.

CHOU'S MILITARY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, GEN. CHU TEH, WARNED SUNDAY IN AN ORDER OF THE DAY:

"AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IS NOW CARRYING OUT AN ARMED INVASION OF CHINA'S NEIGHBOR, KOREA, AND IN COLLABORATION WITH REMNANT CHIANG KAI-SHEK BRIGANDS HAS OPENLY INVADED CHINA'S TERRITORY, TAIWAN (FORMOSA). AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IS THREATENING WORLD PEACE. I ORDER YOU TO GET FULLY PREPARED..."

KIM IL SUNG, RED KOREAN PREMIER, TOLD CHOU IN A MESSAGE SUNDAY THAT NORTH KOREANS ARE "FIRMLY RESOLVED TO FIGHT TO ULTIMATE VICTORY UNDER SUPPORT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

CHOU EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT NORTH KOREA EVENTUALLY WOULD WIN THE WAR.

BROADCASTS OF THE COMMUNIST STATEMENTS WERE HEARD IN TOKYO.

THE SOUTH KOREAN ASSEMBLY CHAIRMAN, P.H. SHINICKY, DISMISSED CHOU'S WARNING AS "ONLY A GESTURE. . . ONLY BARKING."

IN FORMOSA. THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN.

OCT 3-1950

GEN. CHANG YI-TING, SCOFFED:

"CHOU CANNOT DECIDE TO DO ANYTHING. IT WILL ALL BE DECIDED FOR HIM IN MOSCOW."

AT LAKE SUCCESS, RUSSIA AND SOVIET BLOC NATIONS WERE EXPECTED TO BLAST AT THE BORDER CROSSING.

ALTHOUGH TOP U.N. COMMANDERS MAINTAINED SILENCE, THE SOUTH KOREAN DRIVE ACROSS THE BORDER APPARENTLY HAD OFFICIAL SANCTION.

AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT THE ORDER TO CROSS WAS GIVEN BY LT. GEN. WALTON H. WALKER IN A MESSAGE DROPPED TO THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION FROM A SMALL PLANE.

AND IN PUSAN, SOUTH KOREA'S ACTING PREMIER, SIHN SUNG MO, TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MONDAY: "SHORTLY YOU WILL HEAR MOST HAPPY NEWS.

"I HEARD THE HAPPIEST NEWS FROM GENERAL WALTON H. WALKER SATURDAY. I AM VERY SORRY I CAN NOT DISCLOSE YET WHAT THE GENERAL SAID."

BOYLE REPORTED THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION CROSSED THE BORDER 15 MINUTES BEFORE THE FIRST BROADCAST OF MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER ULTIMATUM AT NOON SUNDAY KOREAN TIME (10 P.M. SATURDAY, EST).

THE U.N. COMMANDER DEMANDED SURRENDER "AT ONCE" AND IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF "ALL UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES."

THE ALTERNATIVE, MACARTHUR WARNED, IS "FURTHER USELESS SHEDDING OF BLOOD AND DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY."

CORRESPONDENT BOYLE SAID SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION ADVANCE UNITS SPEARED TO THE EDGE OF KANSONG, 30 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER ALONG THE EAST COAST HIGHWAY.

HE QUOTED CAPT. BORDEN WRIGHT OF OAKLAND, CALIF., LIAISON OFFICER AS SAYING THE ENTIRE THIRD DIVISION AND TWO REGIMENTS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL DIVISION WERE ACROSS THE BORDER.

WRIGHT SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN SIXTH DIVISION WAS ON THE BORDER 60 MILES INLAND. THIS WAS HIS ACCOUNT, AS REPORTED BY BOYLE:

THE THIRD DIVISION SMASHED EARLY MONDAY INTO YANGYANG, SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER. NORTH KOREAN TROOPS FLED SO HURRIEDLY THAT THEIR FIELD RADIOS STILL WERE TUNED FOR INSTRUCTIONS. THEY DIDN'T WAIT LONG ENOUGH TO PACK THEIR BLANKETS, A VITAL NEED IN THE SHARPENING FALL NIGHTS.

THE CAPITAL DIVISION LINKED UP WITH THE THIRD IN YANGYANG AND THEN PUSHED WEST INTO THE INTERIOR.

NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS SAID THE RED SECOND SECURITY BRIGADE AND REMNANTS OF TWO DIVISIONS HAD FLED NORTH TOWARD WONSAN.

THE PRISONERS SAID THEIR ORDERS WERE TO GO TO WONSAN, THE HEAVILY BOMBED EAST COAST PORT AND OIL CENTER, WHERE THE REDS WERE ORGANIZING TO MAKE A STAND.

THREE BATTALIONS OF THE SECOND SECURITY BRIGADE WERE ORDERED TO MAKE DELAYING STANDS AT KANSONG, KOSONG AND CHANGJON (CORRECT), THE PRISONERS SAID.

KOSONG IS 22 MILES AND CHANGJON 30 MILES NORTH OF KANSONG, ON THE COASTAL HIGHWAY.

ABOUT 250 TROOPS WERE ASSIGNED TO FIGHT AT EACH POINT.

FIELD OBSERVERS EXPRESSED A BELIEF THAT THE REDS HAD ONLY A FEW WEAPONS LEFT AND COULD NOT MAKE A STRONG STAND SOUTH OF WONSAN.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN IN TOKYO SAID B-29S, ATTACKING IN FRONT OF ADVANCING FRIENDLY FORCES, WERE PUSHING THEIR BOMBLINE NORTH EVERY SIX HOURS TO KEEP PACE.

THE MOP-UP CAMPAIGN CONTINUED IN SOUTH KOREA WHERE THERE WERE

FRESH REPORTS OF RED KOREAN ATROCITIES.
AP CORRESPONDENT BEM PRICE REPORTED THE BODIES OF 1,100 SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS HAD BEEN FOUND IN TAEJON. AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED THE TOLL OF SOUTH KOREANS KILLED WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY MIGHT MOUNT AS HIGH AS 6,000.
AMONG THE DEAD WERE 30 AMERICAN SOLDIERS, AND MORE BODIES WERE BEING UNCOVERED.
TWO AMERICANS AND ONE SOUTH KOREAN WERE BURIED ALIVE. THEY WERE FOUND DIGGING THROUGH THE DIRT OF A MASS GRAVE TO COME UP FOR AIR.
LT. ROBERT W. SHULTICE, NORFOLK, VA., AN ARMY INVESTIGATOR, SAID THE MEN WERE SHOT INDIVIDUALLY. MANY WERE CLUBBED TO MAKE SURE OF DEATH. ONE BODY HAD A HATCHET STICKING FROM HIS SKULL.
AP CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING REPORTED THAT AS MANY AS 2,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS MAY HAVE BEEN MURDERED IN A SINGLE DISTRICT OF SEOUL.

MACARTHUR REPORTED MOP-UP TROOPS CAPTURED 6,765 NORTH KOREANS FOR A NEW 24-HOUR HIGH AND INFLICTED 1,154 CASUALTIES ON HOLDOUT FORCES.
AMERICAN MARINES PUSHED CLOSE TO UIJONGBU, NORTH OF SEOUL ON THE ROAD TO THE BORDER. SEOUL IS 30 MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38.
STUBBORNLY RESISTING REDS PINNED DOWN THE ALLIED 10TH CORPS COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.EDWARD M.ALMOND, WITH HIGH VELOCITY GUNFIRE.
AP CORRESPONDENT TOM LAMBERT SAID ALMOND WAS MAKING AN INSPECTION TOUR ON THE ROAD TO UIJONGBU.
THE HIGHWAY NORTH OF SEOUL WAS LITTERED WITH SCORES OF BLASTED RED VEHICLES INCLUDING RUSSIAN TANKS. THE MARINES DROVE THROUGH BURNED VILLAGES OVER THE HEAVILY MINED ROADS.
OTHER ALLIED FORCES COMPLETED THE MOP-UP OF KUMPO PENINSULA NORTHWEST OF SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD.
FARTHER SOUTH, SEVENTH DIVISION FORCES CAPTURED ICHON, 20 MILES EAST OF SUWON. A RED KOREAN REAR GUARD OF 3,000 TROOPS WAS FORCED TO WITHDRAW FROM CHECHON, 55 MILES EAST OF SUWON, IN A TWO-HOUR FIGHT.
ALLIED PATROLS PROWLED MOUNTAIN ROADS LOOKING FOR SCATTERED RED BANDS FLEEING NORTHWARD.
B-29S HIT PYONGYANG MONDAY. PILOTS SAID ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WAS INTENSE IN THE RED CAPITAL.
THE PYONGYANG RADIO, WHICH HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO GIVE THE FIRST RED KOREAN REACTION TO MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER ORDER, IGNORED BOTH THE DEMAND AND THE SOUTH KOREAN SMASH ACROSS THE BORDER.
THE RED CAPITAL STATION, HOWEVER OMITTED ITS REGULAR 5 P.M. WAR COMMUNIQUE MONDAY. THE STATION WAS OFF THE AIR AT THE TIME. WHEN IT RESUMED BROADCASTING AT 9 P.M. (7 A.M., EST) IT CARRIED NEITHER THE WAR COMMUNIQUE NOR MENTION OF MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER DEMAND NOR THE BORDER CROSSING.
(NO PICKUP)

K813APSA148FX
EDITORS:

A113FX
95
95
ALMOND-MARINES (200)

OCT 3-1950

BY TOM LAMBERT.
WITH U.S. MARINES NEAR UIJONGBU, KOREA, OCT. 2-(AP)-STUBBORNLY RESISTING RED KOREANS NORTH OF SEOUL PINNED DOWN THE ALLIED 10TH CORPS COMMANDER, MAJ.-GEN. EDWARD M. ALMOND, AND THE MARINES WITH HIGH VELOCITY GUNFIRE TODAY.
THE POSITION WAS 18 MILES SHORT OF THE PARALLEL 38 BORDER OF COMMUNIST KOREA.
AMERICANS ARE BEING KILLED AND WOUNDED AS THEY MOVE TOWARD 38 AGAINST REDS WHO ARE DEFENDING THEIR POSITIONS DOGGEDLY IN WHAT APPEARS TO BE REARGUARD ACTION TO COVER RETREAT OF OTHER COMMUNIST FORCES ACROSS THE BORDER.
REDS DEFENDING UIJONGBU DROVE GENERAL ALMOND INTO A DITCH WITH SHELL FIRE. THE REDS' SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE HALTED LEATHERNECKS TEMPORARILY. (THIS DISPATCH WAS SENT FROM THE FRONT AT 6:31 P.M. (4:31 A.M., EST).
UIJONGBU, A DOZEN MILES OUT OF SEOUL, LIES AT THE APEX OF A "V" FORMED BY TWO ROADS FROM NORTH KOREA. THE REDS POURED OVER THIS ROUTE WHEN THEY INVADED SOUTH KOREA JUNE 25.
THE ROAD FROM SEOUL TO UIJONGBU THREADS VALLEYS YELLOWING WITH RIPENING RICE, THROUGH BURNED OUT VILLAGES AND SCORES OF RIPPED, BURNED AND BATTERED VEHICLES, INCLUDING RUSSIAN-MADE TRUCKS AND TANKS WHICH UNITED NATIONS FLIERS DESTROYED. TO THE WEST LOOMS A RANGE OF PURPLE MOUNTAINS, TO THE EAST AN ERODED, GRAVELLED SCRUB-COVERED RIDGE WHOSE FOLDS AND GULLIES AND PEAKS OFFER THE REDS CHOICE COVER.
ALMOND, ON AN INSPECTION TOUR, HAD NOT REACHED A MARINE REGIMENTAL COMMAND POST THIS MORNING WHEN THE ACTION BEGAN. HE WAS FLAGGED TO HALT AT LEAST FIVE MILES SOUTH OF UIJONGBU BY BEARDED LEATHERNECKS. THEY SAID SEVERAL HUNDRED NORTH KOREANS WERE COUNTER-ATTACKING.
IN A RADISH PATCH BESIDE THE ROAD MARINE SGT.EARL SWEARENGEN OF DALLAS, TEX., STARTED THE ENGINES OF HIS PERSHING TANK. IT HAD BEEN KNOCKED OUT TEMPORARILY IN THE BLAZING BATTLE FOR SEOUL.
IN A POTATO FIELD ALONG THE ROAD PFCS. WALLACE BAKER OF VERO BEACH, FLA., CHARLES MCNELLY OF BALTIMORE AND GARY HALL OF DALLAS READIED THEIR 3.5 BAZOOKAS IN CASE REDS SENT TANKS DOWN THE ROAD. NO ATTACK DEVELOPED THEN AND ALMOND MOVED FORWARD TO WITHIN 3 1/2 MILES OF UIJONGBU WHERE THE ACTION TOOK PLACE.
CORP. B.H.BUTCHER OF YOUNGSTOWN, O., WHO WAS RECALLED TO DUTY WITH THE MARINES AUG. 2 AND GOT TO KOREA SEPT. 15, SAID RED MACHINE-GUNNERS OPENED UP ON MARINE POSITIONS AT 5 A.M. WITH TRACERS THAT JUST CLIPPED TREE TOPS.
IN THE PURPLE MOUNTAINS OF THE WEST THERE WAS A DRY RATTLE OF SMALL ARMS FIRE. A BURP GUN CLATTERED RAPIDLY, FOLLOWED BY THE DREAD CRY "CORPSMAN, CORPSMAN" TO SUMMON NAVY MEDICAL AID MEN WHO TRAVEL WITH THE MARINES.
TO THE EAST, AT THE BASE OF A GRAVELLED RIDGE, THREE MARINE TANKS LUMBERED FORWARD SLOWLY.

A FORWARD OBSERVATION POST HAD BEEN SET UP IN A SMALL HUT ON THE ROADSIDE. THERE A MARINE OBSERVED DRYLY:
"WE'RE ONLY SUPPOSED TO BE MOPPING UP. THE WAR IS OVER."
AMERICAN MORTAR AND ARTILLERY SHELLS WHISTLED SOFTLY OVERHEAD. SCOUT SGT. ROBERT HOLDEN OF SEATTLE BLEW THEM A KISS. "OUTGOING MAIL," HE MURMURED.
THEN THE "INCOMING MAIL" ARRIVED. THE REDS DRILLED HALF A DOZEN HIGH VELOCITY SHELLS AT THE MARINES. ONE BURST WITH A ROCKETING ROAR ACROSS THE ROAD.
ANOTHER EXPLODED FARTHER BACK, SENDING ALMOND INTO A DITCH.
WHILE HE WAITED FOR RED SHELL AND RIFLE FIRE TO SUBSIDE SOMEONE ASKED PFC JOHN (COPY) MUIR OF (15 BERKELEY PL.) BROOKLYN, N.Y., IF HE WANTED TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.
"DON'T MATTER TO ME," MUIR GRINNED. "I'M JUST FOLLOWING THE CROWD."
BACK AT THE BATTALION AID STATION TWO TIRED NAVY DOCTORS TOTALED THE COST OF TODAY'S "MOPPING UP": 27 WOUNDED AND "SEVERAL DEAD."
JH1146ACS

OCT 3-1950

A45FX
BULLETIN
BY LEIF ERICKSON
U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT. 2-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TODAY CAPTURED THE NORTH KOREAN VILLAGE OF YANGYANG, ABOUT SEVEN AIR MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
CY141APS

OCT 3-1950

A46FX
BULLETIN MATTER
8TH ARMY--FIRST YANG YANG X X X PARALLEL.
FIELD REPORTS SAID THE PARTLY BURNED VILLAGE WAS TAKEN BY UNITS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION, WHICH HAD PUSHED ON NORTHWARD AFTER CROSSING THE BORDER SUNDAY.
THESE REPORTS SAID THE VILLAGERS WAVED A WELCOME TO THE SOUTH KOREANS WHEN THEY ENTERED THE TOWN.
CY142APS NM

A93KX
--95--
BY TOM LAMBERT
U.S. 10TH CORPS HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, OCT.3-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION HAS PENETRATED NORTH KOREA TO A DEPTH OF 35 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, A 10TH CORPS SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
HE ADDED THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL DIVISION, ALSO ADVANCING ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST, HAS MOVED 15 MILES NORTH OF THE ARTIFICIAL DIVISION BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST NORTH AND REPUBLICAN SOUTH.
THERE IS NO INDICATION HERE IF THE REPUBLICAN TROOPS ARE ADVANCING ON ORDERS FROM THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, OR IF THEY ARE PROCEEDING ON THEIR OWN. THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD AND CAPITAL DIVISIONS ARE UNDER THE EIGHTH ARMY'S COMMAND.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE ARE NO AMERICAN UNITS NORTH OF THE 38TH. THOSE NEAREST THE PARALLEL ARE U.S.MARINES WHO ARE DRIVING ON UIJONGBU WHICH IS ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE LINE.
LEATHERNECKS OF THE SEVENTH REGIMENT ARE MEETING "STUBBORN RESISTANCE" FROM THE RED DEFENDERS OF UIJONGBU WHICH IS 11 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. HE PLACED THE MARINES THIS MORNING ABOUT 2,000 YARDS SOUTH OF THE CITY.
IN A STIFF FIGHT YESTERDAY ALONG THE APPROACHES TO UIJONGBU THE MARINES KNOCKED OUT FOUR RED TANKS, KILLED OR WOUNDED 475 NORTH KOREANS AND CAPTURED 200 MORE.
THE LEATHERNECKS WERE ATTACKING AGAIN TODAY.
ON THE SEOUL-KAESONG ROAD THE FIFTH MARINE REGIMENT HAS ADVANCED NORTHWARD TO THE VILLAGE OF SUYURYON AND ON THE SEOUL-CHUNCHON ROAD SOUTH KOREAN MARINES HAVE DRIVEN 10 MILES EAST OF SEOUL.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID AMERICAN PATROLS ARE FINDING SMALL GROUPS OF KOREAN REDS IN HILLS "ALL OVER THE SEOUL AREA." MANY ARE BEING DISPERSED, KILLED OR CAPTURED.
CO824PCS

A80FX
BULLETIN
PRECEDE KANGNUNG
BY HAL BOYLE
WITH SOUTH KOREAN FIRST CORPS, OCT. 2-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION WAS REPORTED TONIGHT NEARLY 30 MILES INSIDE RED NORTH KOREA ALONG THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST.
JL409APS

81FX
BULLETIN MATTER
WITH SOUTH KOREANS--FIRST ADD SOUTH KOREANS X X X COAST.

AN AMERICAN OFFICER ATTACHED TO THE DIVISION SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE DRIVING CLOSE TO KANSONG, COASTAL TWON ABOUT 30 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL 38 BORDER.
THE ENTIRE THIRD DIVISION AND TWO REGIMENTS OF THE CAPITAL DIVISION WERE ACROSS THE BORDER, HE SAID.
THE THIRD WAS DRIVING NORTH ON THE COASTAL ROAD. THE CAPITAL DIVISION WAS SWINGING WEST FROM YANGYANG, COAST ROAD CENTER ABOUT SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER.
THE CAPITAL DIVISION, PUSHING NORTHEAST ON AN INLAND ROAD, MADE A JUNCTION THIS MORNING WITH THE THIRD DIVISION IN YANGYANG, FIRST TOWN TO BE CAPTURED NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
BOTH DIVISIONS WERE ADVANCING AGAINST "VERY VERY LITTLE RESISTANCE," SAID CAPT. BORDEN T. WRIGHT OF OAKLAND, CALIF., AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE FIRST CORPS.

A82FX
WRIGHT SAID NORTH KOREAN TROOPS FLED FROM YANGYANG SO HURRIEDLY EARLY TODAY THEY LEFT BLANKETS ON THEIR BUNKS AND THEIR FIELD RADIOS TUNED AND TURNED ON.
NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS SAID THEIR SECOND SECURITY BRIGADE HAD BEEN IN YANGYANG BUT HAD RETREATED TOWARD WONSAN ALONG WITH REMNANTS OF TWO NORTH KOREAN DIVISIONS.
THE PRISONERS SAID THEIR ORDERS WERE TO MAKE THEIR WAY TO WONSAN, EAST COAST PORT AND OIL CENTER 70 MILES (CORRECT) NORTH OF 38. WHERE THE COMMUNISTS WERE ORGANIZING TO MAKE A STAND.

CAPTAIN WRIGHT SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN SIXTH DIVISION, WHICH HAD ADVANCED NORTH OF CHUNCHON, WAS ON THE BORDER AND READY TO CROSS. CHUNCHON IS ABOUT 60 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.
NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS SAID THREE BATTALIONS OF THE SECOND SECURITY BRIGADE WERE UNDER ORDERS TO MAKE DELAYING STANDS AT KANSONG, KOSONG, AND CHANGJONG--ONE BATTALION AT EACH POINT.
THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE VERY FEW HEAVY WEAPONS AND APPARENTLY CAN MAKE NO REAL STAND SHORT OF WONSAN, OBSERVERS BELIEVED. WONSAN IIS THE EASTERN TERMINUS OF AN EAST-WEST RAIL AND HIGHWAY ROUTE TO PYONGYANG.
EARLIER, A NORTH KOREAN 75-VEHICLE COLUMN WITH ONE TANK WAS SPOTTED ON THE EAST COAST HIGHWAY OUT OF CHANGJONG, ABOUT 60 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. U.S. SPOKESMAN FOR THE FIRST CORPS SAID THE COLUMN WAS CLOBBERED AND DISPERSED BY UNITED NATIONS AIR STRIKES.
JL656APS NM

OCT 3-1950

A41FX
BULLETIN
BY HAL BOYLE
KANGNUNG, KOREA, OCT. 2-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS CAPTURED BY REPUBLICAN TROOPS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST ARMY IS PREPARING DEFENSES FOR A STAND AT WONSAN, ABOUT ~~100~~ 70 MILES NORTH OF THE MYTHICAL BORDER.
CY126APS

A42FX
BULLETIN MATTER
KANGNUNG--FIRST ADD RED DEFENSE X X X MYTHICAL BORDER.
THE INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED AT SOUTH KOREAN FIRST CORPS HEADQUARTERS WHERE THE PRISONERS WERE BROUGHT FOR INTERROGATION.
THEY SAID THEY HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO MAKE THEIR WAY TO WONSAN WITH THEIR ARMS AND ALL EQUIPMENT POSSIBLE.
THIS WAS THE FIRST REPORT OF NORTH KOREAN PREPARATIONS FOR AN ORGANIZED STAND SINCE THEIR POSITIONS AROUND THE OLD PUSAN PERIMETER WERE SMASHED.

WONSAN IS JUST NORTH OF THE 39TH PARALLEL AND ON THE EAST COAST.
WONSAN IS ALMOST DUE ~~WEST~~ EAST OF PYONGYANG, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL.
SOUTH KOREAN FIRST CORPS HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REPUBLICAN THIRD DIVISION WAS FOUR MILES NORTH OF YANGNANG. IT WAS CONTINUING TO MOVE NORTHWARD AGAINST LIGHT ENEMY RESISTANCE.

A42FX
THE SOUTH KOREANS SAID AN ENEMY CONVOY OF 75 VEHICLES WITH ONE TANK LEADING HAD BEEN SPOTTED COMING SOUTH OF THE EAST COAST ROAD.
AMERICAN WARSHIPS WERE LYING OFFSHORE TO GIVE FIRE SUPPORT TO THE SOUTH KOREANS IF REQUESTED. SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO NAVAL SHELLING ON THE ROAD AHEAD OF THE CONVOY.
AMERICAN FIGHTER PILOTS WERE HITTING THE CONVOY WITH ROCKETS, NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) AND MACHINEGUN BULLETS. THEY SAID IT WAS DRIVEN TO COVER LATE MONDAY AFTERNOON.
CY130APS NM

A98KX
--95--
BY BILL SHINN
SOUTH KOREAN NAVY HEADQUARTERS, TUESDAY, OCT.3-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID REPUBLICAN MARINES MONDAY OCCUPIED THE NAVAL BASE OF MOKPO AND FOUND ALL SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS THERE MURDERED.
REAR ADM. SOHN IL WON, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY PRISONERS HAD BEEN MASSACRED BUT THAT PREVIOUS REPORTS OF RED HELD PRISONERS RANGED UP TO 7,000.
BEFORE DEPARTING THE COMMUNISTS SET FIRE TO THE SOUTHWESTERN COAST CITY. LITTLE RESISTANCE WAS ENCOUNTERED BY THE SOUTH KOREAN MARINES WHEN THEY WENT INTO THE PORT.
CO830PCS

A118KX
(150)
SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS, TUESDAY, OCT. 3-(AP)-AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORS SAID THESE INSTRUCTIONS FOR BEHAVIOR TOWARD THE PEOPLE OF NORTH KOREA HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS:
1. NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS ARE LIBERATED BROTHERS, NOT ENEMIES.
2. THEIR RIGHTS AS FUTURE CITIZENS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND THEIR PRIVATE AND PUBLIC PROPERTY MUST BE RESPECTED.
3. THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA SOLDIER IS THE PROTECTOR OF THE NORTH KOREAN CIVILIAN; NOT HIS CONQUEROR.
4. THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER MUST DEMONSTRATE THAT AN ARMY OF A DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY CAN BE AN ASSET TO THE PEOPLE, RATHER THAN A LIABILITY.
5. EACH SOUTH KOREAN OFFICER AND SOLDIER IS AN AMBASSADOR OF DEMOCRACY. HE MUST SHOW BY EXAMPLES OF GOOD CONDUCT AND KINDNESS THAT DEMOCRATIC RULE IS SUPERIOR TO THE POLICE STATE METHODS OF COMMUNIST DICTATORS.
FJ923PCS

A104FX
AERIAL (220)
TOKYO, OCT. 2-(AP)-U.S. B-29S TODAY HIT AT NORTH KOREAN TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, HIGHWAYS AND RAIL LINES FAR NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THEY STRUCK AT NANAM, AN IMPORTANT STAGING AREA ON THE EAST COAST 200 MILES NORTH OF WONSAN, WHERE THE REDS WERE REPORTED READY TO RESIST.
RECONNAISSANCE PLANES HAD REPORTED LARGE TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN THE NANAM AREA. THE ATTACK WAS MADE IN CLEAR WEATHER WITH NO ENEMY OPPOSITION.
OTHER B-29S LASHED HIGHWAYS AND RAIL LINES LEADING FROM THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG NORTH TO SINANJU AND EAST TO COASTAL RAIL AND SHIPPING CENTERS.
FIGHTER PLANES FANNED ALONG RAIL NETWORKS NORTH OF SEOUL AND NORTHEAST TO THE WONSAN AREA.
INTENSIFIED ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE WAS ENCOUNTERED AROUND PYONGYANG. OTHER FLAK WAS REPORTED NEAR SINGOSAN, TO THE SOUTH OF WONSAN.
FIGHTER BOMBERS ALSO HAMMERED AT TARGETS NORTH OF THE ARTIFICIAL BORDER IN 60 SORTIES.
THE DAY'S SORTIES TOTALED 225.
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA REPORTED TWO TANKS, SEVEN TRUCKS, 25 VEHICLES, ONE FIELD GUN, THREE LOCOMOTIVES AND THREE TRACTORS WERE DESTROYED. IT SAID ONE TANK, TWO LOCOMOTIVES, A RAILROAD TUNNEL AND A LOCOMOTIVE REPAIR SHOP WERE DAMAGED.
CARRIER-BASED SKYRAIDER ATTACK BOMBERS AND CORSAIR FIGHTERS STRUCK SUNDAY AT A POWER STATION IN PYONGYANG. THEY ALSO HIT A TRANSFORMER STATION AND A NUMBER OF ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES NEAR THE EDGE OF THE CAPITAL.
NAVY SPOKESMEN SAID THE TARGET WAS DESTROYED AND THE AREA LEFT IN FLAMES.
JL/CY535APS NM

A198KX
WITH FAR EAST AIR FORCES CARGO COMMAND,KOREANOCT 2 (AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES CARGO COMMAND IS BREAKING ITS AIRLIFT RECORDS AS FAST AS IT SETS THEM.
MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM H.TUNNER, WHO DIRECTS THE OPERATION, SAID TODAY PLANES ON THE JAPAN-KOREA RUN HAD ESTABLISHED ANOTHER NEW 24-HOUR MARK OF 1,306 TONS AIRLIFTED, INCLUDING 1,064 PASSENGERS, UP TO MIDNIGHT OCT.1.
DURING THE PREVIOUS 24 HOURS THE RECORD TOTAL WAS 1,147 TONS, INCLUDING 810 PASSENGERS.
GG1255PCS

OCT 3-1950

A116KX
-95-
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO, TUESDAY, OCT. 3-(AP)-LT. GEN. GEORGE E. STRATEMEYER, COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE, SAID TODAY ALLIED PLANES HAVE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED MORE THAN 1,000 NORTH KOREAN TANKS IN A CONTINUING AIR WAR.
GENERAL STRATEMEYER SAID THE STRATEGIC PHASE OF THE KOREAN AIR WAR HAS ENDED. BUT THAT AERIAL ATTACKS ARE STILL BEING MADE AGAINST THE RELATIVELY FEW MILITARY TARGETS THAT ARE LEFT.
THE FEAF COMMANDER SAID THERE WAS NO CONSIDERATION GIVEN AT ANY TIME DURING THE CAMPAIGN TO THE USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.
THE AIR LEADER SAID ALLIED AIRCRAFT HAD NEUTRALIZED 18 MAJOR STRATEGIC TARGETS, DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 376 BRIDGES, THOUSANDS OF VEHICLES AND ATTACKED MORE THAN 11,000 ENEMY TROOPS.
GENERAL STRATEMEYER SAID THE "AIR GROUND" TEAM OF LT. GEN. WALTON H. WALKER, U. S. 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, AND MAJ. GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, FIFTH AIR FORCE LEADER, "DEFEATED THE COMMUNIST GROUND OFFENSIVE."
"SOME MILITARY TRAINING AREAS ARE ABOUT ALL" THE MAIN TARGETS LEFT. ALLIED BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS ARE CONTINUING ATTACKS DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO CUT OFF COMMUNICATIONS BEHIND THE WITHDRAWING REDS, HE SAID.
GENERAL STRATEMEYER'S STATEMENTS WERE MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.
TO DATE, THE GENERAL SAID, THE ALLIES HAVE LOST 139 AIRCRAFT IN COMBAT AND HAVE HAD 175 CASUALTIES. HE REPORTED 52 AIRMEN KILLED, 56 WOUNDED, 65 MISSING AND TWO KNOWN TO BE PRISONERS OF WAR.
THE PRESENT BOMB LINE, HE SAID, RUNS EAST TO WEST SLIGHTLY NORTH OF SEOUL. THEN CURVES ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE MIDDLE OF THE

PENINSULA RUNNING FROM THERE TO THE EAST COAST.

"WE'RE GOING TO KEEP THE BOMB LINE AHEAD OF OUR TROOPS," HE SAID, WHEN ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE CROSSING OF THE PARALLEL BY SOUTH KOREAN FORCES."

STRATEMEYER SAID ALLIED PLANES HAVE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 152 NORTH KOREAN AIRCRAFT. INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SAY THE REDS HAVE ONLY SEVEN PLANES LEFT, INCLUDING THREE, TWIN-ENGINED BOMBERS.

STRATEMEYER, WHEN ASKED WHY THE NORTH KOREANS DID NOT THROW A LARGER AIR FORCE INTO THE BATTLE, SAID: "THE SOURCES OF SUPPLY DIDN'T SEE FIT TO PROVIDE ONE."

"THE WAR WOULD HAVE BEEN VASTLY DIFFERENT IF WE HAD BEEN UP AGAINST A MAJOR AIR POWER," HE OBSERVED.

MAJ. GEN. OTTO WEYLAND, VICE COMMANDER OF FEAF, EXPRESSED BELIEF THE NORTH KOREANS DID NOT TRAIN A SIZABLE AIR FORCE BECAUSE "THEY DID NOT EXPECT US TO GET INTO THE WAR. THEY KNEW THEY HAD THE EDGE OVER THE SOUTH KOREANS IN THE AIR."

STRATEMEYER SAID HIS AIRMEN DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 1,059 TANKS. THE TOTAL, HE ADDED, MIGHT INCLUDE SOME DUPLICATIONS BUT EFFORTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO REDUCE ERROR BY CUTTING PILOTS REPORTS BY TWO-THIRD (CORRECT)

AIR OFFICERS SAID INTELLIGENCE REPORTS ESTIMATED THE REDS HAD BETWEEN 300 AND 400 TANKS WHEN THEY STARTED THE CAMPAIGN. IT IS BELIEVED THEY HAVE RECEIVED AT LEAST 100 PER CENT REPLACEMENTS. THE COMMUNISTS NOW ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE SOME 90 TANKS LEFT WHICH COULD INCLUDE SOME REPORTED AS DAMAGED BUT SUBSEQUENTLY REPAIRED.

STRATEMEYER SAID THE STRATEGIC AIR WAR ENDED WHEN 18 MAIN TARGETS WERE NEUTRALIZED BY B-29 BOMBERS. THESE ASSAULTS CONSTITUTED LESS THAN THREE PER CENT OF THE TOTAL SORTIES FLOWN IN AN AERIAL EFFORT LARGELY DOMINATED BY CLOSE SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS.

THE STRATEGIC PHASE ENDED RELATIVELY QUICKLY, STRATEMEYER SAID, BECAUSE "IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT THE ENEMY'S PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF MATERIALS WERE OFF LIMITS." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

HE SAID HIS AUTHORITY TO ATTACK NORTH KOREA PERMITTED HIM TO GO TO THE MANCHURIAN AND RUSSIAN BORDERS BUT NEITHER COMBAT NOR RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN ORDERED BEYOND THESE BORDERS.

IN REFERENCE TO CHINESE COMMUNIST CHARGES OF ATTACKS ON MANCHURIAN VILLAGES HE SAID:

"THIS HAS BEEN ACCIDENTAL."

STRATEMEYER SAID ALLIED AIRCRAFT HAD EXPENDED 29,711 TONS OF BOMBS OVER 23,000,000 (M) ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION, 63,000 ROCKETS AND 702,000 GALLONS OF NAPALM, THE FIRE EXPLOSIVE.

HIS FIGURES DID NOT INCLUDE NAVY OR MARINE AIR OPERATIONS WHICH HE SAID THE NAVY WOULD REPORT.

"CARRIER AIRCRAFT HAS DONE A FINE JOB OUT HERE," STRATEMEYER REMARKED.

THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN, HE SAID, HAS PROVED THE VALUE OF HTE JET FIGHTER FOR CLOSE GROUND SUPPORT AND THE VALUE OF CLOSE SATUREATION BOMBING ATTACKS SUCH AS THE CONCENTRATED ASSAULT ON COMMUNIST TROOPS NORTH OF WAEGWAN IN AUGUST.

STRATEMEYER DECLARED THE BIG LESSON OF THE CAMPAIGN IS:

"IF YOU'RE GOING TO OPERATE ON THE GROUND AND AT SEA YOU MUST HAVE AIR SUPREMACY."

FJ1042PCS

R217KA

NIGHT LEAD ATROCITIES

BY BEM PRICE

TAEJON, KOREA, OCT.2-(AP)-BODIES OF 1,100 KOREAN CIVILIANS MURDERED BY THE RED INVADERS HAD BEEN FOUND THUS FAR IN THIS RUINED TOWN AS THE GRUESOME TASK OF OPENING FRESH GRAVES CONTINUED TODAY.

THIRTY AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE AMONG THE DEAD. SEARCHERS FEARED 5,000 OR 6,000 PERSONS WERE MASSACRED IN THIS TOWN ALONE WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY BY NORTH KOREAN SECURITY POLICE BEFORE THE REDS FLED FROM ADVANCING UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

SOME 700 BODIES WERE FOUND IN AND NEAR A CATHOLIC CHURCH.

TWO AMERICANS AND A SOUTH KOREAN WERE BURIED ALIVE, SAID LT. ROBERT W.SHULTICE OF (634 WESTOVER AVE.) NORFOLK, VA. THEY SURVIVED, BUT ONE OF THE AMERICANS DIED AFTER AMERICANS LIBERATED THE TOWN.

SHULTICE, INVESTIGATING ATROCITIES FOR THE ADJUTANT-GENERAL, SAID THE THREE WERE FOUND STRUGGLING THROUGH THE DIRT FOR AIR. THEY HAD BEEN BURIED ONLY LIGHTLY.

THEY WERE THE ONLY KNOWN SURVIVORS OF THE SLAUGHTER.

THE 30 AMERICANS SLAIN HAD BEEN TIED BY THEIR WRISTS TO DEAD MEN. IT IS FEARED THAT 13 MORE MAY BE FOUND WHEN THE REST OF A TRENCH IS UNCOVERED.

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING REPORTED THAT MASS GRAVES FOUND IN SEOUL INDICATED AS MANY AS 2,000 CIVILIAN POLITICAL PRISONERS MAY HAVE BEEN EXECUTED IN A SINGLE DISTRICT OF THAT CAPITAL BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS RETREATED).

TAEJON'S SICKENING SHAMBLES OF DEATH AND DESTRUCTION ALMOST SURPASSED BELIEF. YET THERE WAS A PATTERN TO THE KILLINGS. THIS WAS NOT HYSTERICAL BUTCHERY BY A TRAPPED AND TERRIFIED ENEMY.

EACH VICTIM HAD BEEN SHOT INDIVIDUALLY. MANY APPARENTLY THEN HAD BEEN CLUBBED TO MAKE CERTAIN NONE WOULD SURVIVE. A HATCHET PROTRUDED FROM THE SKULL OF ONE MAN.

REMAINING TOWNSFOLK SAID THE REDS CHOSE FOR DEATH THE WEALTHY, THE KNOWN ANTI-COMMUNISTS, NATIONAL POLICE AND THE RELATIVES OF SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS. OTHERS SLAIN HAD BEEN ONLY A LITTLE MORE PROSPEROUS THAN THEIR FELLOW CITIZENS, OR HAD IN SOME MINOR WAY OFFENDED THE RED POLICE.

HORRIFIED RESIDENTS BEGAN TELLING OF MASS EXECUTIONS A FEW MINUTES AFTER TROOPS OF THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION RECAPTURED TAEJON. THE TRENCH CONTAINING THE 30 BODIES OF GIS WAS FOUND FIRST, BEHIND THE WEST TAEJON POLICE STATION. THEN A PATROL CAME UPON 400 DEAD CIVILIANS IN TAEJON PRISON. THEY HAD DIED IN AGONY.

A DESECRATED CHURCH GAVE UP THE GREATEST NUMBER---NEARLY 700. MOST WERE FOUND IN A HUGE MASS GRAVE. AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF OTHERS ---PERHAPS 100---LAY IN THE BASEMENT OF THE CHURCH, A FORMER FRENCH CANADIAN MONASTERY.

I COULD NOT BRING MYSELF TO ENTER THE BASEMENT, PAST THE TANGLE OF ARMS AND LEGS AND THE SMELL OF DEATH.

THE REV. FRANCIS C.BIEL, A FRANCISCAN AND AN ARMY CHAPLAIN, SAID HE REGARDED THE CHURCH AS NO LONGER USABLE BY CATHOLICS. EVERY SACRED IMAGE HAD BEEN DESTROYED.

A DEFILED CROSS SURMOUNTED THE MASS GRAVE, WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN FULLY UNCOVERED.

THE PRIEST OF THE CHURCH REMAINED IN THE TOWN DURING THE RED OCCUPATION, BUT HE HAS SINCE DISAPPEARED.

"THE NATIVES SAY HE WAS TAKEN TO SEOUL," FATHER BIEL REPORTED, "BUT I AM SURE I KNOW WHAT THEY DID TO HIM. HE DID NOT LIVE TO REACH SEOUL."

GG232PCS

OCT 3-1950

A101FX

TWITH BJT

ATROCITIES (450)

BY BEM PRICE

TAEJON, KOREA, OCT. 2-(AP)-THE PALL OF DEATH HANGS HEAVILY OVER THIS TOWN OF RUBBLED TILE AND TIN.

ALREADY THE BODIES OF 1,100 MASSACRED KOREAN CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN FOUND. NEARLY 700 WERE IN AND AROUND A FRANCISCAN MONASTERY.

SOME AUTHORITIES SAY 5,000 TO 6,000 PERSONS MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED BY NORTH KOREAN SECURITY POLICE WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.

AMONG THE DEAD WERE 30 AMERICAN SOLDIERS. IT IS FEARED 13 MORE MAY BE BURIED IN A TRENCH NOT YET COMPLETELY UNCOVERED.

30.24- 15763

THERE WERE THREE KNOWN SURVIVORS OF THE SLAUGHTER--TWO AMERICANS AND ONE SOUTH KOREAN. ONE OF THE AMERICANS DIED SINCE.

LT. ROBERT W. SHULTICE, 834 WESTOVER AVE., NORFOLK, VA., SAID BOTH AMERICANS AND THE SOUTH KOREAN WERE BURIED ALIVE, BUT ONLY LIGHTLY. THEY WERE DISCOVERED AS THEY STRUGGLED THROUGH THE DIRT FOR AIR. SHULTICE IS INVESTIGATING THE ATROCITIES FOR THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.

THE AMERICANS WERE TIED BY THEIR WRISTS TO DEAD MEN. ALL OF THE SLAIN WERE BOUND ARM TO ARM.

SEEING THIS STUNG THE IMAGINATION. IT WAS NO MAD ORGY. THERE WAS NO WILD MACHINE-GUNNING. IT WAS A COLDLY CALCULATED MASSACRE. EACH MAN HAD BEEN SHOT INDIVIDUALLY. MANY APPARENTLY WERE CLUBBED TO MAKE SURE THEY WERE DEAD. ONE MAN HAD A HATCHET STICKING FROM HIS SKULL.

THE SURVIVING LOCAL CITIZENS SAY THE SOUTH KOREAN DEAD WERE KNOWN ANTI-COMMUNISTS, THE WEALTHY, RELATIVES OF SOLDIERS, NATIONAL POLICE AND THEIR RELATIVES.

SOME WERE SHOT, ACCORDING TO THE RESIDENTS, BECAUSE THEY OFFENDED THE POLICE IN SOME MINOR WAY--OR BECAUSE THEY HAD EARNED MORE MONEY THAN THEIR FELLOW CITIZENS.

THEY SAID THE SHOOTING WAS TO MAKE OTHERS FEARFUL OF COOPERATING WITH THE SOUTH KOREANS OR AMERICANS AGAINST THE DAY THE REDS MIGHT RETURN.

THE STORY OF THESE ATROCITIES BEGAN UNFOLDING FIVE DAYS AGO. A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE VICTORIOUS U.S. 24TH DIVISION RECAPTURED TAEJON, EXCITED SOUTH KOREANS BEGAN TELLING OF MASS MURDER.

FIRST, THE TRENCH CONTAINING THE GIS WAS FOUND IN THE REAR OF THE WEST TAEJON POLICE STATION. LATER THAT NIGHT, A PATROL ENTERED THE TAEJON PRISON AND FOUND 400 CIVILIANS POSED IN DEATH IN EVERY IMAGINABLE POSITION OF AGONY.

NOW THIS. A FORMER FRENCH CANADIAN MONASTERY IS A TEMPLE OF DEATH--A HUGE GRAVE SURMOUNTED BY A DESECRATED CROSS.

HOW MANY SOUTH KOREANS ARE SPRAWLED IN THE BASEMENT OF THE CATHEDRAL. NO ONE KNOWS. A GOOD GUESS WOULD BE 100.

A102FX

I COULD NOT FORCE MYSELF INTO THE BASEMENT, PAST THE TANGLE OF ARMS AND LEGS AND THE SMELL OF THE DEAD.

SHULTICE SAID TWO LONG TRENCHES NEAR THE PLACE WHERE THE 700 WERE FOUND WILL BE UNCOVERED TOMORROW. IT IS ALMOST CERTAIN BOTH TRENCHES CONTAIN BODIES. SOME OF THE DIRT IS BLOODSTAINED.

THE CHURCH ITSELF IS UNUSABLE. EVERY SACRED IMAGE HAS BEEN DESTROYED.

THE LONE PRIEST WHO REMAINED BEHIND DURING THE OCCUPATION BY THE REDS HAS DISAPPEARED.

FATHER FRANCIS C. BIEL, A FRANCISCAN FROM BALTIMORE, AN ARMY CHAPLAIN SAID: "THE NATIVES SAY HE WAS TAKEN TO SEOUL, BIT I KNOW WHAT THEY DID TO HIM. HE DID NOT LIVE TO REACH SEOUL."

JL527APS

A138FX

(350)

BY BEM PRICE

TAEJON, KOREA, OCT 2-(AP)-A BEARDED SERGEANT WALKED OUT OF THE HILLS AND INTO THE LAND OF THE LIIVING YESTERDAY AFTER 77 DAYS BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

SGT.RALPH L.KILPATRICK, 29, OF PHOEBUS, VA., WAS CUT OFF IN THE BATTLE OF THE KUM RIVER JULY 16.

HE HAD BEEN LIVING IN A CAVE NOT FAR FROM THE SITE OF HIS LAST BATTLE, EATING BEAN SPROUTS, CUCUMBERS, MELONS AND WHAT LITTLE RICE HE COULD SCROUNGE.

HIS WHOLE EXISTENCE WAS A NIGHTMARE OF DODGING RED PATROLS.

KILPATRICK SAID THE COMMUNIST TROOPS KNEW HE WAS AROUND AND CAME INTO THE HILLS SEARCHING FOR HIM.

TIME AND AGAIN, HE SAID, THEY PASSED WITHIN A FEW FEET.

THE SERGEANT WAS IN SURPRISINGLY GOOD PHYSICAL CONDITION, ALTHOUGH HIS WEIGHT HAD DROPPED FROM 220 TO ABOUT 175.

KILPATRICK DISAPPEARED FROM "C" COMPANY OF THE 19TH REGIMENT, 24TH DIVISION. HE RETURNED FROM THE HILLS TO THE SAME COMPANY.

KILPATRICK RELATED:

"I GOT AROUND THE VALLEY TO OUR OLD POSITIONS. I HAD A SPRAINED ANKLE. THERE WERE GOOK SOLDIERS ALL OVER THE PLACE. MY ANKLE GAVE OUT. I WAS FIRING LIKE HELL WHEN THE LIEUTENANT SAID IT WAS THE CHANCE TO GET OUT, BUT I COULDN'T MAKE IT.

"ME AND ANOTHER KID STAYED IN THE DITCH. A GOOK CAME ALONG AND LOOKED INTO MY EYES. I WAS LOOKING AT THE WHITES OF HIS EYES AND HE WAS LOOKING AT MINE. HE MUST HAVE FIGURED I WAS DEAD WITH MY EYES OPEN. ANYHOW, HE WENT ON.

"I SAW ONE GI THROW UP HIS HANDS TO SURRENDER AND A GOOK WITH A SUBMACHINEGUN CUT HIM DOWN. I FIGURED I WAS GOING TO DIE FIGHTING."

KILPATRICK SAID THE OTHER SOLDIER WITH HIM DIED OF SUNSTROKE THE FOLLOWING DAY. THE SERGEANT TOOK THE SOLDIER'S CARBINE AND TRENCH KNIFE AND FLED TO THE HILLS AFTER DARK.

THE TRIGGER SPRING ON HIS CARBINE BROKE LATER AND KILPATRICK PATCHED IT UP WITH A PIECE OF COMPOSITION SOLE FROM HIS SHOE.

HE FOUND 200 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION IN AN ABANDONED MORTAR POSITION. THE WEARY SOLDIER STILL WAS CARRYING A GOOD PORTION OF IT UPON HIS RETURN.

AFTER REACHING THE HILLS KILPATRICK FOUND REFUGE WITH A SOUTH KOREAN FAMILY.

THE SERGEANT FIRST LEARNED IT WAS SAFE TO COME OUT OF HIDING WHEN ANOTHER VIRGINIAN, LT.WILLIAM A.PATCH OF PHILOMONT, HEARD FROM NATIVES THAT AN AMERICAN WAS IN THE HILLS.

PATCH SENT A NATIVE WITH A NOTE. BUT KILPATRICK REFUSED TO COME OUT, FEARING AN AMBUSH. HE FINALLY WAS CONVINCED WHEN THE MESSENGER OFFERED HIM FRESH AMERICAN CIGARETTES.

ASKED HOW IT FELT TO BE BACK, KILPATRICK SAID SIMPLY: "IT FEELS GOOD."

RT737APS

A145FX

TOKYO,TUESDAY,OCT.3-(AP)-GENERAL GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER TODAY ANNOUNCED THE FOLLOWING STATISTICS FOR THE FIRST 96 DAYS OPERATIONS BY HIS FAR EAST AIR FORCES, THROUGH SEPT. 30:

TOTAL NUMBER OF SORTIES -- 40,456 (FIGHTERS 23,043, B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS, 2,634, B-29 MEDIUM BOMBERS 3,159, CARGO 6,993 AND RECONNAISANCE 4,627).

MUNITIONS FIRED -- 29,711 TONS OF BOMBS 23,086,700 (M)5)37

BOMBERS, 2,634, B-29 MEDIUM BOMBERS 3,159, CARGO 6,993 AND RECONNAISANCE 4,627).

MUNITIONS FIRED -- 29,711 TONS OF BOMBS 23,086,700 (M) ROUNDS AMMUNITIONS 63,110 ROCKETS 602.857 GALLONS OF NAPALM.

TARGETS--18 MAJOR STRATEGIC TARGETS NEUTRALIZED, DESTROYED OR DAMAGED, 1,051 TANKS, 5,233 TRUCKS, 330 LOCOMOTIVES, 874 RAILROAD CARS 376 BRIDGES, 152 AIRCRAFT, 43 WAREHOUSES, 22 OIL STORAGE TANKS, 33 MARSHALLING YARDS, SILENCED 689 FIELD GUNS, ATTACKED 11,030 TROOPS SEALED 33 TUNNELS.

ALLIED COMBAT CASUALTIES--KILLED 52, WOUNDED 56, MISSING 65, PRISONERS OF WAR TWO.

UM932PPS NM

A127FX
FIRST LEAD RED RADIO (A103FX)
TOKYO, OCT. 2-(AP)-RED KOREA'S RADIO CONTINUED TODAY TO IGNORE GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER DEMANDS.
THE PYONGYANG STATION MISSED ITS REGULAR 5 P.M. (3 A.M., EST) MONDAY BROADCAST--PERHAPS AS A RESULT OF ALLIED AIR RAIDS ON THE RED CAPITAL'S POWER STATION.
THEN IT CAME BACK ON THE AIR AT 9 P.M. (7 A.M., EST) WITH A REGULAR NEWS COMMENTARY BUT CARRIED NO WAR COMMUNIQUE OR ANY REFERENCE TO SOUTH KOREANS CROSSING THE PARALLEL 38 BORDER.
PYONGYANG WAS SILENT THROUGH SUNDAY NIGHT UNTIL 5 A.M. MONDAY ( P.M., EST, SUNDAY) WHEN IT READ PURPORTED WARFRONT DISPATCHES.
(NO PICKUP)
JL655APS

B88KX (Q)
APW
TOKYO,OCT 2 (AP)-THE RAPID DELIVERY OF ROCKETS BY THEIR OWN TRANSPORT SERVICE IS KEEPING AUSTRALIAN FIGHTER PILOTS HAPPY IN KOREA.
WHEN MUSTANG CREWS RAN SHORT OF THE PROJECTILES RECENTLY, FLIGHT LT.DAVID HITCHING OF CRANBROOK, WESTERN AUSTRALIA, DELIVERED HIS DANGEROUS CARGO ON IMPROVISED AIRSTRIPS, SOMETIMES RIGHT UNDER THE NOSES OF RED FORCES.
WITH HITCHING IN HIS DAKOTA TRANSPORT PLANE WERE TWO OTHER AUSTRALIANS, NAVIGATOR-FLIGHT LT.IVAN PRETTY OF PEEL STREET, KEW, VICTORIA, AND RADIO OPERATOR-FLIGHT LT.JOE MACDONALD OF BURLEIGH HEADS, QUEENSLAND.
TWO MORE AIR TRANSPORTS ARE EN ROUTE FROM AUSTRALIA TO EXPAND THE RAAF DELIVERY AND COMMUNICATION SERVICE.
GGM1249PCS

B82KX(Q)
(120)
TOKYO,OCT 2 (AP)-PFC.WILLIAM LONG ALMOST LOST HIS FORTUNE WHEN A MORTAR SHELL LANDED ONLY FOUR FEET AWAY FROM HIM.
THE NASHVILLE, TENN., SOLDIERS WAS FIGHTING WITH THE 24TH REGIMENT NEAR HAMAN WHEN THE SHELL BURST AND THREW HIM SEVERAL FEET INTO THE AIR. LONG SAID FIVE POSTAL ORDERS, TOTALING $500, WERE SHAKEN FROM HIS JACKET POCKET. EVEN THOUGH HG SUFFERED A LEG WOUND, LONG SEARCHED FOR THE POSTAL ORDERS RIGHT AWAY. HE COULD FIND NOT FIND THEM.
HOWEVER, WHEN HE ARRIVED AT TOKYO GENERAL HOSPITAL, LONG RECEIVED REASSURING WORD FROM LT.HUGH SHELDON OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., A POSTAL OFFICER.
SHELDON ASSURED THE SOLDIER DUPLICATE MONEY ORDERS WOULD BE ISSUED TO HIM IN ABOUT 75 DAYS. LONG SMILED AND SAID, "I'D SURE HATE TO LOSE THAT MONEY. IT CAME FROM THE BEST POKER GAME I EVER WAS IN."
GG1218PCS

GQ
(110)
TOKYO,OCT.2-(AP)-CAPT.CAMERON BRIGGS OF PENSACOLA, FLA., LED A NAVAL AIR ARM ASSAULT ON THE POWER STATION SUNDAY IN THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL, PYONGYANG.
THE CARRIER-BASED SKY RAIDER ATTACK BOMBERS AND CORSAIR FIGHTERS ALSO HIT A TRANSFORMER STATION AND A NUMBER OF ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES NEAR THE EDGE OF THE CAPITAL.
COMDR.DON WHITE OF RUXTON, MD., SAID THE TARGET WAS DESTROYED AND THE AREA LEFT IN FLAMES.
FIGHTER PLANE SECTION LEADERS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE ATTACK WERE ENS.JAMES D.DICK OF STONEVILLE, MISS.; LT.COMDR.CHARLES E.RUELL OF HOUMA, LA., AND LT. (JG) D.L.MUNNS OF ELK RIVER, MINN.
VR640ACS

A196KX
TOKYO,OCT 2 (AP)-ARMY ENGINEERS AND NAVY SEABEES TODAY HAVE PUT THE INCHON-SUWON RAILROAD BACK IN OPERATION.
THEY REPAIRED 10 ENGINES AND 50 MILES OF TRACK--SOMETIMES WORKING UNDER SNIPER FIRE. ABOUT 200 CARS ALSO WERE PUT INTO SERVICE AND WILL BE USED FOR FREIGHTING SUPPLIES FROM THE INCHON BEACHHEAD TO TROOPS.
GG1253PCS

A163KX
TOKYO, OCT. 2-(AP)-TWO UNARMED OBSERVATION PLANES "CAPTURED" 150 RED KOREANS AND SIX TRUCKS TODAY WHILE DROPPING SURRENDER LEAFLETS.
FLYING LOW IN THEIR T-6S, THE PILOTS SPOTTED THE REDS NORTH OF KUNSAN AND DROPPED THE LEAFLETS. THE COMMUNISTS GATHERED THEM UP AND ASSEMBLED WITH THEIR HANDS UP AROUND SOME TRUCKS. A SMALL SECOND DIVISION INFANTRY PATROL ROUNDED UP THE REDS.
ONE OF THE PILOTS WAS LT. WILLIAM J. SIMS OF DOTHAN, ALA. THE OTHER PILOT'S NAME WAS NOT AVAILABLE.
JH1105ACS

A156FX
TOKYO, TUESDAY, OCT. 3-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.RAYMOND W.BLISS, U.S.ARMY SURGEON GENERAL, SAID TODAY BATTLE TREATMENT OF WOUNDED IN KOREA SURPASSED ALL PREVIOUS STANDARDS OF WAR MEDICINE.
THE SURGEON GENERAL PRAISED ARMY DOCTORS FOR THEIR WORK UNDER ADVERSE CONDITIONS.
HE LEFT BY AIR TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES AFTER THREE WEEKS IN JAPAN AND KOREA.
FT1051PPS NM

OCT 3-1950

A89FX
SEOUL CITY SUE
SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 1-(DELAYED)-(AP)-MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY NO TRACE OF SEOUL CITY SUE, THE NORTH KOREAN WOMAN RADIO ANNOUNCER, HAS BEEN FOUND HERE.
HER TOKYO ROSE-TYPE BROADCASTS TO AMERICAN TROOPS WERE STOPPED BEFORE THIS CAPITAL WAS LIBERATED LAST WEEK.
NO IDENTIFICATION OF THE WOMAN HAS BEEN MADE.
JL428APS

A90FX
(100)
PUSAN, KOREA, OCT. 2-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S ACTING PREMIER, SIHN SUNG MO, TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT REPUBLICAN TROOPS WOULD BE ALL ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL BY TUESDAY NIGHT.
HE ADDED "SHORTLY YOU WILL HEAR MOST HAPPY NEWS.
"I HEARD THE HAPPIEST NEWS FROM GEN. WALTON H. WALKER SATURDAY. I AM VERY SORRY I CAN NOT DISCLOSE YET WHAT THE GENERAL SAID. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAS BEEN INFORMED OF THE NEWS."
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE REPORTED THAT GENERAL WALKER, U.S. 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, ORDERED THE SOUTH KOREANS TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO NORTH KOREA SUNDAY.
JL430APS

B56KX Q

NY FOR SOUTH
TOKYO, TUESDAY, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL WITH THE "V" FOR VALOR HAS BEEN AWARDED TO FIVE MEN OF THE 65TH ENGINEER COMBAT BATTALION, GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
ONE AWARD WAS PRESENTED POSTHUMOUSLY TO 2ND LT. RODERICK MACDONALD OF 109 BALL FARM RD, OAKVILLE, CONN., WHO SUCCESSFULLY BLEW UP A BRIDGE

30.24- 15765

JULY 18 NEAR YONGDONG. HE LOST HIS LIFE IN A LATER ACTION.
OTHER BRONZE STAR MEDALS WENT TO PVT. REX A SHORE OF ROUTE 2, SAINT JOSEPH, LA., PFC FRANCIS J. KUKAHIKO OF HAWAII (NO OTHER ADDRESS AVAILABLE), PFC BONIFACIO T. CAMPOS OF FRONT ST., LAHAINA, MAUI, TERRITORY OF HAWAII AND CORP. CLARENCE WONG OF HAWAII (NO OTHER ADDRESS AVAILABLE)
FJ723PCS

A92FX

CHOU (200)

TOKYO, OCT. 2-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER, CHOU EN-LAI, WARNED IN A WEEKEND RADIO BROADCAST THAT CHINA WILL NOT "SUPINELY TOLERATE SEEING HER NEIGHBORS BEING SAVAGELY INVADED BY IMPERIALISTS."

HE ISSUED AN 11,000 WORD STATEMENT IN PEIPING TO COMMEMORATE THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA.

IN KOREA P.M. SHINICKY, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, DESCRIBED CHOU'S WARNING AS "ONLY A GESTURE ... ONLY BARKING."

(IN TAIPEI, FORMOSA, GEN. CHANG YI-TING, SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY, ASSERTED "CHOU CANNOT DECIDE TO DO ANYTHING. IT WILL ALL BE DECIDED FOR HIM IN MOSCOW.")

CHOU ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST AND SAID U.S. PLANES HAD FLOWN OVER MANCHURIA.

HE DID NOT MENTION ANY COUNTRY WHEN HE SAID RED CHINA WOULD NOT TOLERATE INVASION OF HER NEIGHBORS. BESIDES KOREA, THE UNITED STATES ALSO IS COMMITTED TO SEND MILITARY AID TO THE FRENCH IN INDOCHINA.

(THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER PRAVDA IN MOSCOW PRINTED A LONG STATEMENT FROM CHOU TOUCHING ON THE SAME SUBJECTS. IN REPORTED CHOU SAID FORMOSA, NATIONALIST CHINA BASE OFF THE ASIAN MAINLAND, WOULD BE LIBERATED BY THE SINO REDS IN SPITE OF UNITED STATES INTERFERENCE VIA LAND, SEA OR AIR. HE DECLARED, TOO, THAT CHINA INTENDS TO LIBERATE TIBET BY DIPLOMATIC MEANS OR FORCE.)

GEN. CHU TEH, RED CHINA'S ARMY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, TOLD HIS FORCES SUNDAY "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" IS INVADING NEIGHBORING KOREA AND ORDERED THEM TO PREPARE FOR "LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA AND TIBET.

HE MADE NO MENTION OF KOREAN WAR SITUATION OR GENERAL .ACARTHUR'S DEMANDS FOR SURRENDER OF THE RED KOREANS.

HIS PROCLAMATION, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO AND HEARD HERE, VIRTUALLY DUPLICATED CHOU'S STATEMENT.
JH1055ACS

A35

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. (770)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT 2-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY AND THE RUSSIAN BLOC SUBMITTED A 7-POINT KOREAN PEACE PLAN TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY.

IT CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES, IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN AND ALL OTHER FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA AND FOR ALL-KOREAN ELECTIONS ~~CONDUCTED~~ OBSERVED BY A U.N. COMMITTEE INCLUDING RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN TROOPS, THE NUB OF THE SOVIET BLOC RESOLUTION, WAS DEFEATED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHEN RUSSIA PROPOSED IT LAST SUMMER.

A CEASE-FIRE NOW WOULD MEAN NO PENETRATION BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL EXCEPT FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN SPLINTER WHICH HAS GONE OVER THE BORDER. LAST SUMMER IT WOULD HAVE ROLLED THE NORTH KOREANS BACK BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL.

VISHINSKY AND WARREN R.AUSTIN, U.S. DELEGATE, IMMEDIATELY INDICATED NO COMPROMISE IN THE FIGHT OVER KOREA. ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT A CEASE FIRE NOW HAD ANY BETTER CHANCE OF BEING OBSERVED THAN A PREVIOUS SECURITY COUNCIL ORDER TO THAT EFFECT, VISHINSKY SAID TO A REPORTER: "AFTER ALL, A RESOLUTION IS A RESOLUTION AND ONE EXPECTS IT TO BE OBEYED."

VISHINSKY ALSO SAID HE COULDN'T ACCEPT THE IDEA OF ELECTIONS IN KOREA, UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION, "AS LONG AS THERE ARE OCCUPATION TROOPS IN KOREA. ELECTIONS CANNOT BE HELD UNDER THE BAYONETS OF OCCUPATION TROOPS."

AUSTIN ATTACKED THE SOVIET RESOLUTION WITHOUT QUARTER.

"IT CALLS ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO SURRENDER," HE SAID TO A REPORTER. "BY ACCEPTING THAT RESOLUTION WE WOULD ACCEPT THE VERSION OF HISTORY WHICH WOULD BE FALSE. WE WOULD SUBMIT TO THEIR THOUGHT CONTROL. THIS IS A SURE WAY TO SHACKLE THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND ENCOURAGE AGGRESSION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. WE WOULD ADOPT THE FALSE THESIS THAT SOUTH KOREA AND THE AMERICANS ARE THE AGGRESSORS."

THE RESOLUTION WAS LAID BEFORE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY THE SOVIET UNION, THE SOVIET UKRAINE, WHITE RUSSIA, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IT WAS THE RUSSIAN ANSWER TO A RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CUBA, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PAKISTAN AND THE PHILIPPINES.

VISHINSKY REJECTED THE 8-NATION PLAN FOR KOREA'S FUTURE IN A LONG SPEECH. HE ATTACKED THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AS A "FASCIST" PUPPET OF THE UNITED STATES, AND DEMANDED THE U.N. HALT AMERICAN BOMBINGS IN KOREA.

THE RUSSIAN BLOC RESOLUTION ASKS THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO RECOMMEND:

1. TO THE BELLIGERENTS IN KOREA THAT THEY IMMEDIATELY CEASE HOSTILITIES.
2. TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF OTHER STATES THAT THEY IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM KOREA AND "THEREBY ESTABLISH CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD SECURE FOR THE KOREAN PEOPLE THE POSSIBILITY OF ENJOYING THE INALIENABLE SOVEREIGN RIGHT TO SETTLE FREELY THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THEIR STATE."
3. THAT AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS AND FOR THE PURPOSE OF ESTABLISHING THE GOVERNMENT OF A UNIFIED AND INDEPENDENT KOREAN STATE, ALL-KOREAN ELECTIONS TO A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WILL BE HELD AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
4. A COMMISSION COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF NORTH AND FOUTH KOREA SHALL BE ELECTED AT A JOINT MEETING OF THE NORTH KOREAN ASSEMBLY AND THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF SOUTH KOREA TO ORGANIZE AND CONDUCT FREE ALL-KOREAN ELECTIONS TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF ALL KOREA. THIS COMMISSION SHALL ELECT A TEMPORARY ALL-KOREAN COMMITTEE TO CARRY OUT THE FUNCTIONS OF GOVERNING THE COUNTRY PENDING THE ELECTION OF AN ALL-KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A PERMANENT ALL-KOREAN GOVERNMENT.
5. THAT A UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE "WITH THE INDISPENSABLE PARTICIPATION IN IT OF THE REPSENTATIVES OF STATES BORDERING ON KOREA," BE ESTABLISHED TO OBSERVE THE HOLDING OF THE ELECTIONS. THE COUNTRIES BORDERING ON KOREA ARE RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.
6. THAT FOR THE PURPOSES OF REHABILITATING KOREA, THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL SHALL DRAW UP URGENTLY, WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF KOREA, PLANS FOR PROVIDING THE NECESSARY ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE THROUGH THE U.N. ORGANIZATION.
7. THAT AFTER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ALL-KOREAN GOVERNMENT, THE SECURITY COUNCIL CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING KOREA TO THE U.N.

THE 8-NATION PLAN CALLS FOR ELECTIONS TO BE HELD UNDER THE AUSPICES THE UNITED NATIONS BY A REORGANIZED COMMISSION WHICH WILL HAVE WIDER ASIAN REPRESENTATION; THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES (NOW BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL DIVIDING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA) SHALL NOT REMAIN IN ANY PART OF KOREA LONGER THAN IS NECESSARY FOR SETTING UP A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT FOR ALL KOREA; THAT ALL NECESSARY MEASURES BE TAKEN TO ACCOMPLISH THE ECONOMIC REHABILITATION

OF KOREA.
THE FIRST POINT OF THE SOVIET BLOC RESOLUTION--A CEASE FIRE--WAS VOTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN ITS JUNE 25 RESOLUTION BUT THE NO[illegible] KOREANS DID NOT HALT THEIR ADVANCE.
THE SECOND POINT ALREADY HAS BEEN DEFEATED BY THE SECURITY COUNCI', THE U.N. COUNTRIES REFUSING A RUSSIAN DEMAND THAT THE U.N. FORCES GE OUT OF KOREA.
THE RUSSIANS AND THE BACKERS OF THE 8-NATION PLAN DISAGREE ON HOW TO HOLD THE ELECTIONS. BOTH AGREE ON SETTING UP A UNIFIED AND INDEPENDENT STATE BUT THEY TAKE A DIFFERENT ROAD TO GET THERE.
THE U.N. ASSEMBLY HAS RECOGNIZED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AS THE ONLY LEGAL GOVERNMENT OF KOREA. EXPRESSIONS FROM DELEGATES IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATE SO FAR INDICATE THAT THE MAJORITY CONSIDERS THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN REGIME AS THE AGGRESSOR IN THE CONFLICT.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN A U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA BUT THEIR PROPOSAL NOW CALLS FOR THEM TO PARTICIPATE, ALONG WITH THE OTHER COUNTRY BORDERING KOREA, COMMUNIST CHINA. COMMUNIST CHINA IS NOT YET A MEMBER OF THE U.N. AND IMMEDIATE SPECULATION WAS THAT THIS PROPOSAL WOULD NOT FIND MANY BACKERS IN THE COMMITTEE.
BOTH THE RUSSIANS AND THE 8-NATIONS AGREE ON THE NEED FOR REHABILITATING KOREA AND BOTH WANT TO DO IT THROUGH THE U.N.
ON THE POINT OF ADMITTING THE ALL-KOREAN GOVERNMENT TO THE U.N., THE RUSSIANS HAVE VETOED THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHILE THE COMMUNIST-BACKED NORTH KOREAN REGIME HAS RECEIVED ONLY THE SUPPORT OF THE RUSSIAN BLOC IN VOTES HERE.
SPEAKING THIS MORNING TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, VISHINSKY SAID THE RESOLUTION PUT UP BY THE EIGHT COUNTRIES WOULD PERMIT AN INDEFINITE OCCUPATION OF KOREA BY FOREIGN TROOPS.

"WHEN WILL THEY GET OUT? PERHAPS WHEN THE MOUNTAINS ARE LEVEL WITH THE SEA," VISHINSKY SAID.
KENNETH YOUNGER, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE AND ONE OF THE SPONSORS, SAID LAST SATURDAY THE U.N. FORCES WOULD NOT REMAIN IN KOREA A DAY LONGER THAN IS NECESSARY.
VISHINSKY DID NOT REFER TO THE ACTUAL FIGHTING, IN WHICH SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ALREADY HAVE CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE OLD BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE TROOPS ARE GOING AHEAD WHILE THE U.N. DEBATES.

IN BRIEF, VISHINSKY ARGUED THAT:
1. SOUTH KOREA PLANNED AN INVASION OF NORTH KOREA "MONTH BY MONTH, DAY BY DAY, HOUR BY HOUR" AND WAS AIDED AND ENCOURAGED BY THE UNITED STATES. THE U.S. IS THE AGGRESSOR IN KOREA.
2. THE KOREAN WAR IS A CIVIL WAR AND THE U.N. HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERVENE.
3. THE UNITED STATES EXERTED MARSHALL PLAN PRESSURE ON SEVERAL COUNTRIES AND MISLED OTHERS TO PUT A U.N. BLANKET OF LEGALITY ON U.S. ACTION IN KOREA.
4. AMERICAN PLANES HAVE VIOLATED THE HAGUE CONVENTIONS BY BOMBING OLD PEOPLE, WOMEN AND CHILDREN, HOSPITALS AND OTHER CIVILIAN TARGETS.

THIS IS AN OLD CHARGE PREVIOUSLY RAISED--AND KNOCKED DOWN--IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
WARREN R.AUSTIN, UNITED STATES DELEGATE, SAID AFTER THE MEETING THAT VISHINSKY'S CHARGES AGAINST AMERICAN BOMBINGS AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WERE MERELY "REPETITIONS OF THE BIG LIE." HE SAID VISHINSKY'S CHARGES WOULD HAVE NO EFFECT BECAUSE "ROTTEN W A

GOVERNMENT WERE MERELY "REPETITIONS OF THE BIG LIE." HE SAID VISHINSKY'S CHARGES WOULD HAVE NO EFFECT BECAUSE "ROTTEN WOOD CANNOT BE CARVED NOR WALLS OF SAN BE PLASTERED."
BEN C.LIMB, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE PUBLIC OF KOREA WHO SPOKE AFTER VISHINSKY, SAID TRAITORS IN NORTH KOREA MUST BE PUNISHED BUT THAT HIS GOVERN[illegible] DOES NOT HOLD THE MASSES OF NORTH KOREANS RESPONSIBL[illegible] THE WAR.
THE COM[illegible] IS TRYING TO REACH A VOTE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE ON THE 8-NATION PROGRAM BUT SEVERAL DELEGATES SAID IT COULD NOT BE TAKEN BEFORE TOMORROW--IF THEN. VISHINSKY'S NOTICE THAT HE WILL PUT IN A PROPOSAL CALLING A HALT TO AMERICAN BOMBINGS IN KOREA AND ANOTHER TERMINATING THE U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA (UNCOK) UNDOUBTEDLY WILL PROLONG THE DISCUSSION.
VISHINSKY QUOTED AT LENGTH FROM DOCUMENTS HE SAID WERE CAPTURED BY NORTH KOREAN FORCES IN SEOUL, CAPITAL OF THE U.N.-BACKED REPUBLIC OF KOREA. WESTERN SOURCES SAID LATER THAT THE VERY FACT THE RUSSIANS HAVE THE CAPTURED DOCUMENTS CONSTITUTED AMPLE EVIDENCE OF RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE NORTH KOREAN ATTACK. THE RUSSIANS HAVE CONSISTENTLY MAINTAINED THEY ARE NOT INVOLVED ON THE NORTH KOREAN SIDE.

REACTION CAME QUICKLY FROM VARIOUS DELEGATIONS BUT SOME DELEGATES, SUCH AS INDIA'S SIR B.N.RAU, WITHHELD COMMENT UNTIL THEY HAD STUDIED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL. RAU IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK TOMORROW AND ONE SOURCE FAMILIAR WITH INDIA'S POLICIES SAID THAT INDIA WILL POINT OUT THE ELECTIONS IN KOREA MUST BE CONDUCTED AND SUPERVISED BY A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION.
FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B.PEARSON, CANADA, AGREED THAT THE RUSSIAN AND 8-NATION VIEWPOINTS CANNOT BE COMPROMISED.
PEARSON SAID THE RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR A CEASE FIRE NOW WOULD AMOUNT TO STOPPING U.N. TROOPS AT THE 38TH PARALLEL "AND WHEREVER ELSE THEY HAVE GOTTEN TO. WE CAN'T ACCEPT THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS."
AN AMERICAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN ALSO LISTED THE FOLLOWING OBJECTIONS TO THE SOVIET PROPOSAL:
1. IT IS BASED ON THE WEIRD RUSSIAN VERSION OF THE FACTS IN THE CASE.
2. IT CALLS FOR U.N. FORCES TO LEAVE KOREA BEFORE THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE COMPLIED WITH THE SURRENDER DEMANDED BY GEN.MACARTHUR AND BEFORE PEACE AND SECURITY HAVE BEEN RESTORED IN THE COUNTRY.
3. IT SEEKS TO PLACE THE AGGRESSOR AND THE VICTIM ON EQUAL FOOTING.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOVIET RESOLUTION APPEARS TO CONCEDE THE VIRTUES OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL APPROACH IN THE EIGHT-POWER RESOLUTION BY COPYING THOSE PROVISIONS.
THE SOURCE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WOULD OPPOSE INCLUSION OF THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA ON ANY NEW U.N. SUPERVISORY BODY FOR KOREA. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE AMERICANS FAVORED A COMMISSION IN WHICH ALL THE FIVE MAJOR POWERS WOULD BE EXCLUDED.

IN HIS SPEECH VISHINSKY QUOTED FROM A LETTER HE SAID WAS WRITTEN BY SYNGMAN RHEE,
PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, IN SEPTEMBER, 1949 TO "DR.OLIVER, AN AMERICAN PROFESSOR." HE SAID, IN AN ASIDE, THAT DR.OLIVER PROBABLY IS A "PROFESSOR OF BLACK MAGIC."
KOREAN SOURCES SAID OLIVER IS DR.ROBERT T.OLIVER, PROFESSOR OF SPEECH AT PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE, STATE COLLEGE, PA., AND A FORMER PROFESSOR AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY. THEY IDENTIFIED OLIVER AS A "FRIEND OF KOREA" AND NEWSMEN RECALLED THAT HE HAD FORMERLY WORKED WITH THE KOREAN DELEGATION IN THE U.N.
VISHINSKY QUOTED RHEE AS SAYING THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE LINE SHOULD BE PUSHED FARTHER NORTH AND TO DO THIS RHEE WOULD NEED AIRCRAFT AND GUNS. HE ALSO SAID THE LETTER INSTRUCTED OLIVER TO TALK TO AMBASSADORS IN NEW YORK (APPARENTLY AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY) ABOUT THE SITUATION AND TO SEE PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THE LETTER ALSO CONTAINED, VISHINSKY SAID, A QUOTATION BY RHEE OF WINSTON CHURCHILL'S REMARK IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR: CHURCHILL SAID "LET US HAVE THE TOOLS AND WE WILL FINISH THE JOB."
VISHINSKY SAID THIS LETTER HAD BEEN SENT TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE

30.24- 15767

LIE AND TO PRESIDENT NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME.

COPIES OF THE DOCUMENTS HAVE NOT YET BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO THE PRESS HERE.

JA739PED

A12UN

BULLETIN
LEAD DAY U.N.

OCT 3-1950

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 2-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY TODAY PROPOSED A SEVEN-POINT PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS FROM KOREAN SOIL.

THE RESOLUTION, SIGNED BY THE MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET BLOC, WAS CIRCULATED IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE. IT WAS DESIGNED TO COUNTER AN EIGHT-NATION KOREAN RESOLUTION PROVIDING FOR U.N. AID IN UNIFYING AND REHABILITATING KOREA.

VISHINSKY BROUGHT IN HIS PROPOSAL AFTER MAKING A LENGTHY SPEECH TO THE COMMITTEE IN WHICH HE REJECTED THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN AND DECLARED IT CONSTITUTED "DIRECT AGGRESSION" AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLE. THAT PLAN, INITIATED BY BRITAIN AND SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES, IS DESIGNED TO CAST A MANTLE OF LEGALITY ON AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN KOREA, VISHINSKY SAID.

A17

THE SOVIET COUNTER-PROPOSAL PROVIDES FOR AN ELECTION TO BE HELD THROUGHOUT ALL KOREA AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS AND ALSO CALLS FOR A REHABILITATION PROGRAM UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION.

OTHER POINTS INCLUDED SETTING UP A COMMISSION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREANS TO ORGANIZE AND CONDUCT AN ELECTION; ITS OBSERVATION BY A U.N. COMMITTEE; CONSIDERATION OF KOREA'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AFTER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ALL-KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

VISHINSKY SAID THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN WAS DESIGNED TO PERPETUATE THE OCCUPATION OF ALL KOREA BY FOREIGN FORCES AND ADDED:

~~THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER PROMISED TO PUT IN A RESOLUTION OF HIS OWN TO COUNTER THE MEASURE UNDER DEBATE. HE SAID THE EIGHT-NATION PROPOSAL WAS DESIGNED TO PERPETUATE THE OCCUPATION OF ALL OF KOREA BY FOREIGN FORCES AND ADDED:~~

"WHEN WILL THEY GET OUT? WELL PERHAPS WHEN THE MOUNTAINS ARE LEVEL WITH THE SEA."

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN SAID IN A STATEMENT OUTSIDE THE COMMITTEE THAT VISHINSKY'S ACCUSATIONS WERE MERELY "REPETITIONS OF THE BIG LIE." HE PREDICTED VISHINSKY'S CHARGES WOULD HAVE NO EFFECT BECAUSE "ROTTEN WOOD CANNOT BE CARVED NOR WALLS OF SAND BE PLASTERED."

VISHINSKY EXPLAINED THAT HIS PROPOSAL WOULD CALL FOR HALTING OF AMERICAN BOMBINGS. THIS SAME PROPOSAL HAS BEEN BEATEN DOWN IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HE SAID A COMPANION SOVIET PROPOSAL CALLING FOR THE DISBANDMENT OF THE PRESENT U.N. COMMISSION IN KOREA ALSO WOULD BE PRESENTED BECAUSE THAT COMMISSION "ACTED UNOBJECTIVELY" AND FAILED TO CARRY OUT ITS MISSION.

THE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED PROPOSAL WHICH VISHINSKY ATTACKED CALLS FOR UNITED NATIONS AID AND SUPERVISION OF THE PACIFICATION, UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF THE WHOLE OF KOREA. IT ALSO CALLS FOR A NEW U.N. COMMISSION WITH BROAD POWERS TO HELP REORGANIZE THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE WAR-TORN COUNTRY.

IN AN HOUR AND A HALF SPEECH, VISHINSKY MADE THESE CLAIMS:

1. SOUTH KOREA RATHER THAN NORTH KOREA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR TOUCHING OFF THE CONFLICT, AND AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ENCOURAED SOUTH KOREANS IN THIS PLAN.

OCT 3 1950

2. THE KOREAN CONFLICT IS A CIVIL WAR IN WHICH THE U.N. HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERVENE.

3. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN MISLED THE U.N. IN THE KOREAN CASE WITH THE RESULT THAT U.N. ORGANS TOOK ILLEGAL AND MISTAKEN DECISIONS.

4. U.N. DECISIONS SERVE TO COVER UP ILLEGAL AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN KOREA, AND THE UNITED STATES "APPLIED PRESSURE ON COUNTRIES ECONOMICALLY DEPENDENT" ON AMERICA FOR MARSHALL PLAN AID TO GET BACKING IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

REFERRING TO U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN'S STATEMENT SATURDAY THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL IS AN IMAGINARY LINE, VISHINSKY DECLARED: "IF THAT IS SO, THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS TWO STATES."

VISHINSKY REFERRED TO THE VISIT OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES TO SOUTH KOREA SHORTLY BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN JUNE AND SAID DULLES WAS THERE TO LIGHT THE FUSE.

DULLES, REPUBLICAN POLICY ADVISER TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS IN THE COMMITTEE ROOM WHEN VISHINSKY MADE THIS ACCUSATION. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ENTERED WHILE THE WHITE-HAIRED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER WAS SPEAKING.

BRITISH DELEGATE KENNETH YOUNGER'S FACE REDDENED WHEN VISHINSKY DIGRESSED TO DECLARE: "IT SEEMS MR.CHAIRMAN I AM BOTHERING MR.YOUNGER IN HIS CONVERSATIONS." UNDER THE SEATING ARRANGEMENT, BRITISH AND RUSSIAN CHAIRS ARE SIDE BY SIDE AT THE COMMITTEE'S ROUND TABLE. YOUNGER HAD BEEN CONFERRING WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION WHILE VISHINSKY SPOKE.

VISHINSKY, WHO IS NOTED FOR HIS TABLE-POUNDING ORATORY, DELIVERED HIS SPEECH IN WHAT FOR HIM WAS A CALM, FLAT TONE. MUCH OF HIS ADDRESS DEALT WITH A REVIEW OF RECENT KOREAN HISTORY AS SEEN THROUGH SOVIET EYES.

HE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES HAD "FLUNG A CHALLENGE AT THE U.N. AND INTERNATIONAL LAW" BY IGNORING A KOREAN AGREEMENT REACHED BY THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS IN DECEMBER, 1945. THAT AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR PLACING KOREA UNDER A FIVE-YEAR TRUSTEESHIP BY RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. IT WAS ABANDONED AFTER EAST-WEST DIFFICULTIES DEVELOPED IN BERLIN.

SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER B.C.LIMB TOLD THE COMMITTEE HIS GOVERNMENT DOES "NOT HOLD THE MASSES OF THE PEOPLE OF NORTH KOREA RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TERRIBLE EVENTS IN WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN FORCED TO PARTICIPATE."

THE TRAITORS AMONG THEM MUST BE PUNISHED, HE DECLARED, BUT THE REST OF THE NORTH KOREANS ARE DESERVING OF LIBERATION.

LIMB SAID THE NORTH KOREAN ATTACK HAD REMOVED ANY "LINGERING EXCUSE" FOR MAINTAINING THE DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. "THE WALL THAT HAS BEEN BROKEN DOWN CANNOT BE REBUILT. KOREA IS REUNITED."

AS HE SPOKE SOUTH KOREAN FORMATIONS IN GEN.MACARTHUR'S UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PUSHED THEIR WAY BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL.

LIMB SAID IT WAS A RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, TO INSURE A FREE ELECTION IN THE NORTH.

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE FUTURE SECURITY OF OUR NATION LIES IN OUR FULL ADHERENCE TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID. "WE SEEK NO EXPANSION BEYOND OUR BORDERS. WE THREATEN NO NATION AND NO PEOPLE."

MILLER
E LOS
IEWI

KOREA HAS A NORTHERN BORDER WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION. LIMB SAID THE KOREANS WILL DEFEND THAT BOUNDARY "AGAINST INVASION, FROM WHATEVER QUARTER IT MAY COME."

LIMB SAID BEFORE THE NORTH KOREAN INVASION, SOUTH KOREA WAS MAKING IMPROVEMENTS IN ITS LAND-HOLDING AND EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS. IN FIVE YEARS, HE SAID, 2,000,000 NORTH KOREANS MOVED INTO SOUTH KOREA "SEEKING WARMTH UNDER OUR WINGS FROM THE CRUELTIES OF THE COMMUNISTS UP THERE."

THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED FOR LUNCH AT 1:05 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WITH 3 P.M. FIXED AS THE RECONVENING TIME.

VISHINSKY MAINTAINED THE REPORT OF THE PRESENT U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION SHOWED ILLEGAL ACTS WERE CARRIED OUT DURING THE SOUTH KOREAN ELECTION OF LAST MAY. HE ADDED THAT SUPPORTERS OF OPPOSITION PARTIES WERE BEATEN UP.

THE ELECTION TOOK PLACE IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF "UNBRIDLED TERROR" CREATED BY THE POLICE OF SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE MAKING FREE BALLOTING IMPOSSIBLE, VISHINSKY DECLARED.

DESCRIBING THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AS "ROTTEN," VISHINSKY SAID THE CATASTROPHIC FINANCIAL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY RESULTED FROM A BOYCOTT BY THE PEOPLE AGAINST RHEE'S POLICIES.

"THERE WAS THE SO-CALLED LAND REFORM IN 1949," VISHINSKY SAID. "IT WAS NOT SATISFACTORY."

VISHINSKY DECLARED A FASCIST STATE HAD BEEN SET UP IN SOUTH KOREA. HE ACCUSED AMERICAN AUTHORITIES OF ENDEAVORING "TO BOLSTER THAT FASCIST STATE."

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID "TENS OF THOUSANDS OF KOREAN PATRIOTS RESORTED" TO CIVIL WAR BECAUSE THEY COULD NOT RESIST THE RHEE GOVERNMENT BY DEMOCRATIC MEANS.

REPEATING THE SOVIET CLAIM IT WAS THE SOUTH KOREANS WHO TOUCHED OFF THE WAR BY ATTACKING NORTH KOREA, VISHINSKY DECLARED RHEE'S REGIME "PREPARED THE ATTACK FROM MONTH TO MONTH, DAY TO DAY, HOUR TO HOUR."

THE SOVIET VERSION OF THE WAR'S BEGINNING IS COMPLETELY AT VARIANCE WITH THE U.N. COMMISSION'S FINDING THAT NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED THE INVASION. THAT FINDING WAS ACCEPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN ITS DECISION AUTHORIZING U.N. RESISTANCE TO THE AGGRESSION.

VISHINSKY SAID ON JUNE 19 JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, TOLD RHEE THE UNITED STATES WOULD AID SOUTH KOREA'S FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM. DULLES, HE ADDED, WAS FOLLOWING THE OLD TUNE OF THE WARMONGERS -- "THE WORLD BE DESTROYED ALONG WITH COMMUNISM."

THE ONLY THING IN DOUBT WAS THE TIME THE ATTACK WAS TO BE LAUNCHED, VISHINSKY SAID. HE ADDED: "NOW WE KNOW THE H-HOUR -- DAYBREAK JUNE 25.

VISHINSKY SAID 10 SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS WERE CONCENTRATED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AND NUMEROUS INCIDENTS WERE FOMENTED ON THAT DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. HE ASSERTED A PURGE TOOK PLACE IN THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY AND DECLARED 400,000 HOUSES WERE BURNED DOWN AND "NUMEROUS PERSONS WERE EXTERMINATED" BY THE SOUTH KOREAN POLICE.

THE DESCRIPTION OF EVENTS IN KOREA BY THE BRITISH-AMERICAN BLOC "IS MISLEADING AND THIS DISTORTION OF FACTS LED VARIOUS ORGANS OF THE U.N. TO MAKE MISTAKES," VISHINSKY SAID. "WE CANNOT TOLERATE SUCH A DISTORTION OF FACTS UNDER WHICH A STATE LUMPS TOGETHER MANY THINGS AND CALLS IT AGGRESSION."

HE THEN REPEATED THE SOVIET CLAIM THAT THE KOREAN CONFLICT IS A CIVIL WAR. HE ASKED IF AUSTIN WOULD BE PREPARED TO CALL THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR A NORTHERN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOUTH.

"WOULD THE UNITED STATES HAVE TAKEN A BRIGHT VIEW OF ARMED INTERVENTION BY FRANCE AND BRITAIN?" HE ASKED. "I DON'T THINK MR.AUSTIN WOULD GO SO FAR AS TO SAY THAT, BUT THEN I MIGHT EXPECT ANYTHING FROM MR.AUSTIN IN AN ATTEMPT TO PROVE HIS POINT."

FIFTEEN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING SEVEN OF THE EIGHT SPONSORS, HAVE GONE ON RECORD IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE AS FAVORING A JOINT RESOLUTION TO EXTEND U.N. AID TO ALL KOREA. THE ROLL IS EXPECTED TO MOUNT SWIFTLY, WITH A COMMITTEE VOTE BY MID-WEEK.

THE ATTITUDE OF RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET BLOCK COUNTRIES WAS KNOWN BEFOREHAND. BUT THE ARGUMENTS OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY AND ANY MOVE HE MAY MAKE TO TRY TO WEAKEN THE MAJORITY STAND WERE EXPECTED TO DEVELOP IN SOVIET BLOC SPEECHES IN TWO COMMITTEE MEETINGS (AT 10:45 A.M. AND 3 P.M. EST) TODAY.

YUGOSLAV DELEGATION SOURCES ALSO SAID THAT EITHER FOREIGN MINISTER EDVARD KARDELJ OR DEPUTY MINISTER ALES BEBLER, SECURITY COUNCIL DELEGATE, PLANNED TO PRESENT THE YUGOSLAV VIEWPOINT DURING THE DAY.

EARLY IN THE ASSEMBLY POLICY DEBATES, THE YUGOSLAVS PROPOSED THAT U.N. FORCES HALT AS THE 38TH PARALLEL. DELEGATION LEADERS HAD NO COMMENT YESTERDAY ON THE FIRST NEWS THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE ACROSS THE LINE AND U.S. TROOPS NEAR IT.

AN IMPORTANT INDIAN POLICY STATEMENT ON KOREA MUST WAIT FOR NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM NEW DELHI BECAUSE OF THE CROSSINGS AND BECAUSE COMMUNIST CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI HAS ANNOUNCED HE WOULD NOT "TOLERATE" INVASION OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

SIR BENEGAL N.RAU, CHIEF INDIAN DELEGATE, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED OVER CHOU'S STATEMENT. RAU DID NOT COMMENT DIRECTLY ON GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S ORDER TO THE NORTH KOREANS TO SURRENDER EVERYWHERE IN KOREA OR FACE "INEVITABLE DESTRUCTION."

MOST DELEGATES, HOWEVER, HAD AGREED LONG BEFORE THE MACARTHUR ORDER AND THE PARALLEL CROSSING THAT HE HAD THE RIGHT TO SEND HIS TROOPS NORTHWARD IN ANY MILITARY OPERATION NECESSARY TO GET PEACE IN KOREA.

THE EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTION TO UNIFY KOREA WITHOUT ANY REGARD FOR THE 38TH PARALLEL WAS PRESENTED TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BY SIR KENNETH YOUNGER OF GREAT BRITAIN ONE OF THE SPONSORS, IN A MEETING SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE, WHICH ARE NOT SPONSORS, WERE QUICK TO SUPPORT ITS PROVISIONS FOR FORMATION OF A STRONG U.N. COMMISSION TO CARRY OUT A PROGRAM TO REHABILITATE KOREA AS A WHOLE, SET IT UP AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION, SUPERVISE ELECTIONS, AND SEE THAT U.N. TROOPS LEAVE THE COUNTRY AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

THE PLAN ALSO GOT QUICK SUPPORT FROM SYRIA, IRAQ, PERU, CHILE AND VENEZUELA, AND GREECE, AS WELL AS THE SPONSORS OF RESOLUTION THE PHILIPPINES, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CUBA, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

SF319AES

A67

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT 2-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, IN AN AFFABLE MOOD AFTER PRESENTATION OF HIS KOREAN PEACE PLAN, WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHY HE HAD LEFT OUT ANY MENTION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"I HAVE NO INTENTION OF CROSSING THE 38TH PARALLEL," HE SAID WITH A GRIN.

VISHINSKY ENGAGED IN A FAST QUESTION AND ANSWER EXCHANGE WITH REPORTERS. OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS DELEGATION ALSO LAUGHED AND TALKED WITH OTHER DELEGATES IN A RARE EXHIBITION HERE OF RUSSIAN GOOD HUMOR.

G746PES

A68

B47 (160) Q

KX FOR APW

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, MONDAY, OCT.2)

(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, OCT.2-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES EXPRESSED HOPE TONIGHT THAT A STRONGER UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION WILL BE ON THE JOB IN KOREA WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

30.24- 15769

OCT 3-1950

THE PHILIPPPINE DIPLOMAT EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS DURING THE BROADCAST OF THE PROGRAM "UNITED OR NOT" PRODUCED BY THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION AND THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY.

ROMULO SAID THE FIRST TASK BEFORE THE U.N. IS TO PASS A RESOLUTION WHICH HE IS SPONSORING WITH SEVEN OTHER DELEGATES FOR BUILDING A FREE AND INDEPENDENT UNITED KOREA. THIS RESOLUTION CALLS FOR A REORGANIZED COMMISSION WITH A WIDER ASIAN MEMBERSHIP.

ASKED ABOUT THE PROSPECTS OF GUERRILLA FIGHTING IN NORTH KOREA, ROMULO SAID IT TAKES LONG PREPARATION, AND GOOD LEADERSHIP FOR GUERRILLAS.

HE SAID THE SUCCESS OF THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA HAS MADE THE FREE NATIONS OF ASIA CLOSE RANKS.

ASKED ABOUT A MILITARY DEFENSE SYSTEM IN ASIA, HE SAID MOST OF THE ASIAN COUNTRIES DID NOT HAVE THE TROOPS TO CONTRIBUTE. HE SAID IT WAS BEST TO BEGIN WITH THE CULTURAL ASPECTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, MONDAY, OCT. 2)

VS742PES

A173

LAKE SUCCESS,OCT.2-(AP)-CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINES FOREIGN MINISTER, PROPOSED TODAY THAT DISTINCTIVE STRIPES AND RIBBONS BE ISSUED TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.

ROMULO WROTE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, TRYGVE LIE THAT "IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE OFFICERS AND MEN WHO ARE NOW FIGHTING IN KOREA TO ENFORCE UNITED NATIONS DECISIONS SHOULD BEAR APPROPRIATE INSIGNIA IDENTIFYING THEM AS SOLDIERS OF PEACE."

WJ1243PES

B39

KX FOR FRISCO (140)

NEW YORK, OCT.2-(AP)-NEWS THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA WAS RECEIVED FAVORABLY BY NEW YORK NEWSPAPERS TODAY.

THE TIMES SAID THAT "IT WILL BE ADVANTAGEOUS IF THE BULK OF THE FORCES THAT CROSS THE PARALLEL ARE KOREANS AND OTHER ASIATICS. CERTAINLY THE UNITED STATES HAS NO WISH TO IMPOSE A RULE UPON ANY FOREIGN STATE. THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS ARE COMMITTED, HOWEVER, TO A RESTORATION OF CONDITIONS IN WHICH THE KOREANS MAY SET UP A FREE NATION. IN THE FACE OF THAT COMMITMENT THEY WILL BE OBLIGED TO CARRY ON THE JOB TO ITS CONCLUSION."

THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID:

"ONCE THEY HAVE BEEN BREACHED BY MILITARY ACTION, ARTIFICIAL BOUNDARIES LOSE ALL SEMBLANCE OF REALITY AND BECOME AMONG THE LEAST OF THE FACTORS TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN RESTORING PEACE. WHEN THE COMMUNIST FORCES LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK IN JUNE, THEY, AND NOT A LINE ON A MAP, BECAME THE OBJECTIVE TOWARD WHICH THE DEFENDERS MUST STRIKE."

MK830AES

A43WX (TOP)

(260) AMS BUDGET

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NAVY

WASHINGTON,OCT 2-(AP)-DAMAGING OF ANOTHER AMERICAN DESTROYER BY A MINE OFF THE COAST OF NORTH KOREA WAS DISCLOSED BY THE NAVY TODAY.

SEVEN MEN WERE INJURED WHEN THE U.S.S. MANSFIELD STRUCK A MINE SATURDAY, 40 OR 50 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND OFF THE EAST COAST OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA, THE NAVY SAID.

PREVIOUSLY IT HAD ANNOUNCED THAT THE DESTROYER BRUSH WAS DAMAGED IN A SIMILAR INCIDENT LAST WEDNESDAY. THE REVISED TOLL OF THAT EXPLOSION WAS 11 DEAD, 10

N A SIMILAR INCIDENT LAST WEDNESDAY. THE REVISED TOLL OF THAT EXPLOSION WAS 11 DEAD, 10 INJURED AND THREE MISSING AMONG THE BRUSH'S PERSONNEL.

BOTH DESTROYERS MADE PORT AT SASEBO, JAPAN, AFTER EMERGENCY REPAIRS.

THE POSSIBILITY WHAT A THIRD U.S. VESSEL HAD STRUCK A MINE WAS SEEN FOLLOWING TESTIMONY OF ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY.

AFTER TELLING THE CONGRESSMEN THAT "A GREAT MANY" FLOATING MINES OF RUSSIAN TYPE HAVE BEEN FOUND IN KOREAN WATERS, SHERMAN TOUCHED ON THE MISHAP OF THE BRUSH, THEN ADDED THAT THERE ALSO HAD BEEN MINE DAMAGE TO ANOTHER VESSEL, WITH "SOME" DEATHS.

THE EXPLOSION WHICH DAMAGED THE MANSFIELD HAD NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED AT THE TIME SHERMAN TESTIFIED. IT WAS NOTED THAT HE SPOKE OF SOME FATALITIES, WHILE THE MANSFIELD REPORT MENTIONED NO DEAD.

MEANWHILE, IN AN APPARENT FOLLOW-UP TO CONGRESSMEN'S QUERIES AS TO THE TRUTH OF A REPORT THAT A U.S. WARSHIP HAD SUNK A SUBMARINE IN KOREAN WATERS, A NAVY SPOKESMAN MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"NO EVIDENCE IS IN HAND THAT ANY SUBMARINE OR SUBMERSIBLE WAS SUNK OR DAMAGED BY U.N. FORCES."

SHERMAN SAID THE MINES THAT THE NAVY HAS PICKED UP WERE MADE IN RUSSIA AND THAT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THEY HAD BEEN "RECENTLY LAID AND NOT LONG OUT OF THE STOREHOUSE."

THE ADMIRAL SAID THE MINES WHICH HAD BEEN RECEOVERED WERE "MARK 26" RUSSIAN MINES--WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A RATHER STANDARD TYPE, CONTAINING ENOUGH EXPLOSIVES TO DAMAGE SMALL SHIPS.

ALTHOUGH SHERMAN DESCRIBED THE MINES AS THE MOORED TYPE, HE SAID IT APPEARED THAT THEY HAD BEEN DUMPED INTO RIVERS AND FLOATED OUT TO SEA, OR PERHAPS LAID BY SMALL CRAFT.

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN VINSON BROUGHT OUT BY QUESTIONING THAT THE HAGUE CONVENTION PROHIBITS FLOATING MINES AND REQUIRES THAT MINES OF THE MOORED TYPE BE CONSTRUCTED SO THAT THEY BECOME INEFFECTIVE WITHIN AN HOUR IF THEY HAPPEN TO BREAK LOOSE.

THE COMMITTEE HAD CALLED IN SHERMAN PRIMARILY TO QUESTION HIM ABOUT THE EFFECT OF RISING PRICES ON THE NAVY'S CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM. SOME MEMBERS HAD EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE NAVY'S SHIPBUILDING FUNDS HAVE DWINDLED SO MUCH THAT FEWER VESSELS CAN BE BUILT THAN HAD BEEN PLANNED, UNLESS MORE DOLLARS ARE PROVIDED.

SHERMAN SAID REPEATEDLY THAT ALL HIS PLANS FOR EXPANDING THE FLEET ARE CONTINGENT UPON GETTING SUFFICIENT FUNDS.

SINCE THE KOREAN FIGHTING BROKE OUT JUNE 25, THE ADMIRAL DISCLOSED, THE NAVY HAS ACTIVATED 62 SHIPS FOR COMBAT SERVICE, INCLUDING TWO LARGE CARRIERS, THREE ESCORT CARRIERS, TWO DESTROYER ESCORTS, 13 MINE CONTROL CRAFT, 30 AMPHIBIOUS CRAFT AND 12 AUXILIARIES.

ORDERS ARE OUT TO PUT ANOTHER 296 SHIPS INTO SERVICE BY NEXT JUNE 30. THIS GROUP INCLUDES ANOTHER BATTLESHIP (THE NEW JERSEY), A BIG CARRIER, TWO ESCORT CARRIERS, TWO CRUISERS, 32 DESTROYERS, FIVE SUBMARINES AND OTHER CRAFT. AND IF THERE IS MONEY ENOUGH THE ADMIRAL WANTS TO PUT A THIRD BATTLESHIP INTO OPERATION IN 1952. THE MISSOURI WAS IN SERVICE WHEN THE KOREAN FIGHTING BROKE OUT.

IN ADDITION, SHERMAN DISCLOSED THAT THE NAVY WILL ASK THE NEXT CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE CONSTRUCTION OF A FLUSH-DECK CARRIER--ONE WITH NO CONTROL ISLAND ABOVE ITS FLIGHT DECK, AND THUS CAPABLE OF HANDLING LARGER PLANES THAN PRESENT CARRIERS.

OTHER INFORMATION BROUGHT OUT BY QUESTIONING SHERMAN AND OTHER NAVY OFFICIALS:

CASUALTIES: NAVY AND MARINE CORPS CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR HAVE REACHED 1,970, INCLUDING 304 KILLED, 1,625 WOUNDED AND 41 MISSING.

PERSONNEL: BY NEXT JUNE 30, THE NAVY WILL HAVE SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 500,000 OFFICERS AND MEN, THE MARINES 126,000. NAVY ENLISTMENTS NOW ARE RUNNING ABOUT 15,500 A MONTH.

LT231PES

A8WX

BULLETIN

2ND LEAD SUBMARINES-MINES

WASHINGTON,OCT.2-(AP)-A SECOND AMERICAN DESTROYER--THE MANSFIELD--HAS STRUCK A MINE OFF NORTH KOREA. SEVEN MEN WERE INJURED.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE MANSFIELD HIT THE MINE SATURDAY, ABOUT 40 OR 50 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA NEAR THE CITY OF CHANGJON.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED ON THE HEELS OF TESTIMONY BY ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT NAVY SHIPS OFF KOREA HAVE FOUND "A GREAT MANY FLOATING MINES" OF RUSSIAN MANUFACTURE.

THE U.S.DESTROYER BRUSH STRUCK A MINE LAST WEDNESDAY. ELEVEN MEN ON THE BRUSH DIED, 10 WERE INJURED AND THREE ARE MISSING.

THE BRUSH, AS DID THE MANSFIELD, MADE THE PORT OF SASEBO, JAPAN, UNDER HER OWN POWER.

SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT THE MINES PICKED UP IN KOREAN WATERS WERE MADE IN RUSSIA

MENTIONING THE BRUSH, HE SAID A SECOND VESSEL HAD HIT A MINE WITH "SOME" FATALITIES.

SINCE THE NAVY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MANSFIELD'S MISHAP TOLD ONLY OF SEVEN INJURED, IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER SHERMAN WAS SPEAKING OF MANSFIELD--AS WAS MISTAKEN ABOUT FATALITIES--OR WHETHER A THIRD VESSEL HAS ALSO ENCOUNTERED A MINE.

THE MANSFIELD--AND WAS MISTAKEN ABOUT FATALITIES--OR WHETHER A THIRD VESSEL HAS ALSO ENCOUNTERED A MINE.

SHERMAN SAID THE RECOVERED MINES HAD BEEN "RECENTLY LAID AND NOT LONG OUT OF THE STOREHOUSE."

THE BRUSH'S CASUALTY LIST WAS ANNOUNCED ORIGINALLY AS NINE DEAD, 10 INJURED AND FIVE MISSING. TODAY THE NAVY TOOK TWO NAMES FROM ITS LIST OF THE MISSING AND ADDED THEM TO THE LIST OF KNOWN DEAD.

THEY WERE:

WARREN M.SHEPHERD, CHIEF BOATSWAIN'S MATE, HUSBAND OF MRS.VERNA SHEPHERD, 4421 RALEIGH ST., DENVER, COLO. AND SON OF MRS.FRANCES SHEPHERD, 4300 VRAIN (CO.) ST., DENVER.

OLIVER C.SEXSON, FIREMAN APPRENTICE, SON OF MR. AND MRS.A.W.SEXSON, RFD 1, RIPLEY, OHIO.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THE FOLLOWING AS THOSE INJURED ON THE MANSFIELD:

JULIUS M.HADEL, FIREMAN APPRENTICE, SON OF JULIUS M.HADEL, BOX 373, LEECHBURG, PA.

CLARENCE V.ROBERTSON, STEWARDSMAN, SON OF VENETTE ROBERTSON, 515 17TH ST., CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.

DONALD P.CHOWNING, FIREMAN, HUSBAND OF MRS.JOSEPHINE CHOWNING, 923 HIGHLAND, LEXINGTON, MO.

WILLIAM L.CORCORAN, GUNNERS MATE, 2ND CLASS, SON OF MRS.CATHERINE CORCORAN, 1211 DORCHESTER AVE., DORCHESTER, MASS.

BROOKS H.MORRIS, A STEWARD, 1ST CLASS, SON OF MRS.MANNIE MORRIS, 8703 CAPITAL AVE., CLEVELAND, OHIO.

RICHARD D.WOOLLEY, SEAMAN, SON OF OLIVER WOOLLEY, 3366 DONALD ST., EUGENE, ORE.

ESAU SARGENT, STEWARD, 3RD CLASS, SON OF MRS.IDA SARGENT, BOX 552, PANAMA CITY. FLA.

SHERMAN SAID THE MINES RECOVERED WERE "MARK 26" RUSSIAN MINES. HE DESCRIBED THEM AS A RATHER STANDARD TYPE AND CONTAINING ENOUGH EXPLOSIVES TO DAMAGE SMALL SHIPS.

HE SAID THEY WERE OF THE MOORED TYPE, BUT THAT INDICATIONS WERE THEY HAD BEEN FLOATED DOWN RIVERS OR PERHAPS LAID BY SMALL CRAFT.

SHERMAN SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THE DESTROYER BRUSH THERE HAS BEEN MINE DAMAGE TO A SMALL VESSEL.

HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SHIP BUT SAID THERE WERE SOME FATALITIES.

SHERMAN WAS CALLED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE PRIMARILY FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT THE EFFECT OF PRICE RISES ON THE NAVY'S CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM. SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS HAVE ESTIMATED SOARING PRICES HAVE, IN EFFECT, COST THE NAVY A SUBMARINE.

BEFORE GETTING DOWN TO THE PRICE QUESTION, THE COMMITTEE QUESTIONED SHERMAN ABOUT THE MINES AND ABOUT THE NAVY'S EXPANSION OF ITS ACTIVE FLEET SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) ASKED IF FLOATING MINES ARE NOT CONTRARY TO THE HAGUE CONVENTION.

SHERMAN REPLIED THAT THIS CONVENTION -- AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT SIGNED AT THE HAGUE--PROHIBITS FLOATING MINES AND REQUIRES THAT MOORED MINES BE SO CONSTRUCTED THAT THEY WILL BECOME INEFFECTIVE WITHIN ONE HOUR IF THEY BREAK LOOSE FROM THEIR MOORINGS.

IN RESPONSE TO OTHER QUESTIONS, SHERMAN SAID THE NAVY HAS 90,000 MEN, INCLUDING MARINES, IN THE KOREAN THEATER.

ASKED ABOUT THE SIZE AND NUMBER OF SHIPS INVOLVED, SHERMAN SAID THERE ARE FOUR LARGE CARRIERS, TWO SMALL CARRIERS, CERTAIN OTHER ESCORT CARRIERS, ONE BATTLESHIP (THE MISSOURI), ALL CRUISERS IN THE PACIFIC FLEET PLUS ONE FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN FLEET, AND A NUMBER OF DESTROYERS, MINE SWEEPERS AND ESCORT CRAFT OF VARIOUS TYPES.

VINSON ASKED FOR A SUMMARY OF THE NUMBER OF SHIPS ACTIVATED FOR COMBAT SERVICE SINCE JUNE 25.

SHERMAN REPLIED 62 SHIPS IN ALL, INCLUDING TWO LARGE CARRIERS, THREE ESCORT CARRIERS, TWO DESTROYER ESCORTS, 13 MINE CONTROL CRAFT, 30 AMPHIBIOUS CRAFT AND 12 AUXILIARY CRAFT.

SHERMAN SAID ORDERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO ACTIVATE 296 MORE SHIPS FROM THE "MOTH BALL FLEET."

THESE INCLUDE ONE LARGE CARRIER, TWO ESCORT CARRIERS, ONE BATTLESHIP (THE NEW JERSEY), TWO CRUISERS, 32 DESTROYERS, THREE DESTROYER ESCORTS, FIVE SUBMARINES, 20 MINE CONTROL VESSELS, 164 AMPHIBIOUS CRAFT, AND 67 AUXILIARIES.

HE SAID THESE SHIPS WILL ALL BE BROUGHT OUT BY JUNE 30 1951.

VINSON ASKED HIM TO SUMMARIZE THE NAVAL STRENGTH THIS COUNTRY WOULD HAVE ON NEXT JUNE 30.

SHERMAN SAID IT WOULD INCLUDE 20 CARRIERS, TWO BATTLESHIPS, 15 CRUISERS, 200 DESTROYERS, 75 SUBMARINES, 118 MINE CONTROL CRAFT, 256 AMPHIBIOUS CRAFT, AND 255 AUXILIARY CRAFT.

HE SAID THE NAVY AND MARINES WOULD HAVE OPERATING A TOTAL OF 7,355 PLANES.

THE PERSONNEL WOULD BE "SLIGHTLY OVER" 500,000 IN THE NAVY AND 126,-000 IN THE MARINES, HE ADDED.

VINSON TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE COMMITTEE'S PRESENT HEARINGS ARE AIMED TO DEVELOP, AMONG OTHER THINGS, JUST HOW MUCH PRICE BOOSTS HAVE SHRUNK THE PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY APPROPRIATED FOR NAVY SHIPBUILDING.

ON THE MONEY QUESTION, SHERMAN REPEATEDLY EMPHASIZED THAT ALL HIS PLANS FOR THE NAVY EXPANSION WERE CONTINGENT UPON HIS GETTING THE NECESSARY FUNDS.

HE SAID THAT IF THE MONEY IS AVAILABLE HE WANTS TO PUT A THIRD BATTLESHIP IN COMMISSION IN 1952.

REAR ADMIRAL JOHN W. ROPER, CHIEF OF PERSONNEL, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT NAVY ENLISTMENTS WERE AVERAGING ABOUT 15,500 A MONTH.

HE SAID NAVY STRENGTH AS OF SEPTEMBER 30 WAS 472,000. HE SAID THE TARGET IS 612,000. HE DID NOT GIVE A "TARGET DATE" BUT THIS IS PRESUMABLY BY NEXT JUNE.

A143WX

30.24- 15771

IT WAS ONLY LAST AUG. 8 THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED A $350,000,000 (M) SPENDING BILL WITH PROVISION FOR THE NATION'S FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THEN ESTIMATED TO COST $40,000,000(M).

FUNDS ALSO WERE TO BE USED TO CONSTRUCT A HIGHLY SECRET NEW $37,-000,000(M) SUBMARINE, A $10,000,000(M) EXPERIMENTAL SUBMARINE AND TO REFIT 11 SUBMARINES WITH THE UNDERWATER BREATHING "SNORKLE" DEVICE.

JUST LIKE THE HOUSEWIFE GOING TO THE CORNER GROCERY STORE, THE NAVY WILL HAVE TO PAY MORE FOR THESE SHIPS AND FOR THE NEW TYPE MINE SWEEPERS PLANNED TO GIVE BETTER HARBOR AND COAST LINE PROTECTION.

JUST HOW MUCH MORE SHIPBUILDING COSTS WILL BE, VINSON SAID, IS ONE OF THE THINGS THE COMMITTEE WANTS TO FIND OUT, IN CLOSED DOOR DISCUSSIONS WITH ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SHIPS.

AS WITH THE ARMY IN A TWO-DAY SESSION LAST WEEK, THE COMMITTEE ALSO WANTS THE NAVY'S VIEWS ON ITS NEEDS AND USE OF MANPOWER IN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

NAVY STRENGTH POSSIBLY WILL REACH 750,000 SOON. SO THE COMMITTEE WANTS SHERMAN AND REAR ADMIRAL JOHN W.ROPER, CHIEF OF PERSONNEL, TO SAY IF THE NAVY THINKS IT WILL NEED DRAFTEES. SO FAR, THE NAVY HAS BEEN DEPENDING ON VOLUNTEERS IN ITS CURRENT EXPANSION.

WITH THE PROSPECT THAT THE DRAFT RULES WILL HAVE TO BE BROADENED TO RAISE AND MAINTAIN A 3,000,000(M)-MAN ARMED FORCE, THE COMMITTEE WANTS THE NAVY'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CHANGES.

THE ARMY HAS TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT WOULD BE "DELIGHTED" TO SEE MANPOWER NEEDS FOR ALL SERVICES SUPPLIED BY ONLY ONE SOURCE--SELECTIVE SERVICE.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISCUSSION OF SHIP BUILDING, THE MATTER OF A NEW FLUSH-DECK AIRCRAFT CARRIER MAY COME UP. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THE NAVY HAS DESIGNS FOR SUCH A CARRIER.

THIS WOULD BE A NEW MODEL, NOT AS LARGE AS THE 65,000-TON SUPER CARRIER, THE UNITED STATES, PLANS FOR WHICH WERE SCUTTLED BY FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON LAST YEAR. THAT SHIP WOULD HAVE COST $189,000,000.

ADMIRAL SHERMAN ADVISED THE COMMITTEE LAST APRIL THAT "IN THE LONG RUN" THE NAVY WOULD HAVE TO BUILD LARGE FLUSH-DECK CARRIERS. SHERMAN HAS CONSISTENTLY DECLINED TO REFER TO THEM AS "SUPER CARRIERS."

ES333AES NM

A193WX

(120) RUSSIAN SUBS

WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN WAS ASKED AT A CONGRESSIONAL HEARING TODAY WHETHER THE NAVY HAS SEEN ANY SUBMARINES OFF KOREA. HE REPLIED ONLY THAT THE NAVY KNOWS NORTH KOREA HAS NO SUBMARINES.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) ASKED THE QUESTION AT A MEETING OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WAS BEFORE THE GROUP DISCUSSING THE NAVY'S EXPANSION PLANS.

LATER, A REPORTER TOLD SHERMAN THERE HAD BEEN PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT A U.S.DESTROYER HAD "PROBABLY" SUNK A RUSSIAN SUBMARINE OFF KOREA. SHERMAN SAID HE COULD NOT COMMENT ON THAT.

COLUMNIST ROBERT S.ALLEN SAID IN HIS SYNDICATED COLUMN THAT THERE HAD BEEN SUCH AN INCIDENT.

AT THE PENTAGON, OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THAT THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT IT.

VH/LT1425PES

A54WX

(500) PMS BUDGET

38TH PARALLEL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 2-(AP)-SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ERASE THE 38TH PARALLEL DIVIDING LINE AND UNITE KOREA.

SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N., TOLD REPORTERS ON A BRIEF VISIT TO WASHINGTON THAT NO PARTITION LINE SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO INTERFERE WITH THE FINAL DESTRUCTION OF NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSIVE POWERS.

"WHETHER UNITED NATIONS FORCES SHOULD CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL, WAS A MILITARY DECISION, OF COURSE," HE SAID. "BUT AS A LAYMAN IT SEEMS TO ME THAT IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO CONTINUE MILITARY ACTION UNTIL THE NORTH KOREAN POWER OF AGGRESSION IS BROKEN."

ALREADY, SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAVE PLUNGED ACROSS THE BOUNDARY UNDER U.N. MILITARY ORDERS, PENDING A RESPONSE FROM THE NORTH KOREAN REDS TO A DEMAND FROM GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FOR SURRENDER OR "EARLY AND TOTAL DEFEAT."

SPARKMAN SAID HE BELIEVES THAT AFTER VICTORY THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD TAKE OVER IN KOREA ON THE BASIS OF A UNIFIED NATION, MOVING TOWARD THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT FOR ALL OF THE PEOPLE THERE.

"I HOPE WE WILL ERASE THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A DIVIDING LINE," SPARKMAN SAID.

HIS VIEWS APPARENTLY COINCIDE WITH THOSE OF MANY OF HIS COLLEAGUES IN CONGRESS. SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID IN A WEEKEND BROADCAST THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL IS ONLY AN "IMAGINARY LINE" WHICH SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO STAND IN THE WAY OF A UNIFIED KOREA.

AND SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID IN A TELEGRAM TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON THAT THE UNITED STATES OUGHT NOT TO BECOME A PARTY TO ANY PLAN TO RE-ESTABLISH A NEW "IRON CURTAIN" AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT TEMPORIZE WITH THE LAWLESS FORCES OF AGGRESSION," O'MAHONEY DECLARED. "DISARM THEM NOW. DEMAND THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF ALL PRISONERS AND THE RESTORATION OF THE LOOT WHICH HAS BEEN TAKEN FROM SOUTH KOREA."

THE WYOMING SENATOR SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD RETURN NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL "AS PROOF THAT THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD DO NOT SEEK VENGENCE BUT ONLY PEACE AND FREEDOM."

THAT POLICY APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN DECIDED UPON. INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID OVER THE WEEKEND THAT THIS GOVERNMENT DESIRES ONLY VICTORY, NOT VENGENCE. AND GEN.MACARTHUR IN HIS SATURDAY NIGHT BROADCAST CALLING UPON THE NORTH KOREANS TO SURRENDER PROMISED THAT PRISONERS OF WAR HELD BY HIS FORCES WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE POLICY OF LENIENCY WILL NOT APPLY TO NORTH KOREANS WHO WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR ATROCITIES AND FOR LEADERS OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST REGIME. WASHINGTON CONSIDERS BOTH CLASSES FIT SUBJECTS FOR POSTWAR TRIALS IF CIRCUMSTANCES PERMIT.

PROSPECTS FOR CAPTURING THE COMMUNIST LEADERS OF THE INVASION, HOWEVER, ARE REGARDED AS SLIM. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON ANTICIPATE THAT MOST OF THEM WILL DESERT THEIR COUNTRY AND TAKE REFUGE IN RED CHINA OR SOVIET RUSSIA.

THIS GOVERNMENT, MEANWHILE, WAS DISCLOSED TO BE SPEEDING EMERGENCY RELIEF SUPPLIES TO SOUTH KOREA, WHERE U.N. FORCES NOW ARE MOPPING UP AFTER THE INVASION.

OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER $40,000,000 HAS BEEN CHANNELLED FROM ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) FUNDS FOR FOOD, MEDICINE, BLANKETS AND OTHER THINGS URGENTLY NEEDED TO HELP THE 18,000,000 SOUTH KOREANS SURVIVE THE WINTER.

OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THE TOTAL RELIEF BILL MIGHT BE THREE TIMES THAT FIGURE.

ES524AES

A109WX
(400) KOREA-RUSSIA
BY ELTON C.FAY
AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

OCT 3-1950

WASHINGTON,OCT 2-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE BUILDERS LOST GROUND, POLITICALLY AND MILITARILY, IN THEIR EXCURSION INTO A SHOOTING WAR WITH THE FREE NATIONS ON THE KOREAN BATTLEGROUND.

UNLESS RUSSIA TRIES BELATEDLY TO RETRIEVE POSITION BY RUSHING CHINESE COMMUNIST OR RUSSIAN MILITARY AID TO THE SHATTERED FORCES OF HER NORTH KOREAN SATELLITE, SHE WILL FIND THE KOREAN EXPERIMENT COSTLY TO HER MILITARY POSITION AND POLITICAL PRESTIGE.

IF THE COMMUNISTS HAD NOT GAMBLED, SOUTH KOREA TODAY WOULD BE WHAT IT WAS LAST JUNE 25, A MILITARILY WEAK COUNTRY WITH A SMALL, LIGHTLY EQUIPPED ARMY AND AN INTERNAL SECURITY FORCE.

BUT NOW THE FORMERLY WEAK BUFFER STATE BETWEEN COMMUNIST RUSSIA AND AMERICAN-GARRISONED JAPAN HAS 150,000 MEN FIGHTING FOR IT, A POWERFUL AIR FORCE FLYING AGAINST ITS ENEMY, A FLEET OF 200 WARSHIPS RINGING THE COMMUNISTS FROM THE SEA.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ARE MOVING IN FORCE INTO NORTH KOREA. IF ALL KOREA IS UNIFIED AND BECOMES ONE FREE NATION, RUSSIA WILL FIND SHE IS FACING UNITED NATIONS FORCES NOT ACROSS A WEAK BUFFER STATE BUT ACROSS COMMUNIST MANCHURIA AND HER OWN SIBERIAN BORDER.

IN THE KOREAN WAR A COMMUNIST ARMY OF MORE THAN 100,000 MEN HAS BEEN CUT UP, RENDERED INEFFECTUAL, VIRTUALLY DESTROYED. RUSSIA HERSELF HAS A HUGE POOL OF MANPOWER FOR MILITARY PURPOSES, BUT A NOTEWORTHY PORTION OF COMMUNIST MILITARY STRENGTH HAS BEEN LOST IN THE GAMBLE.

THE KOREAN WAR WHICH THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED TRIGGERED A VAST, MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR AMERICAN REARMAMENT PROGRAM. MOSCOW DIDN'T WANT THAT. WHY DID THE KREMLIN MAKE A MOVE THAT PRECIPITATED IT?

WHAT THE COMMUNISTS APPEAR TO HAVE WANTED WAS TO WIPE OUT THE FREE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA, ERADICATE THE 38TH PARALLEL AND MAKE ALL OF THE PENINSULA A COMMUNIST NATION.

THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT COULD HAVE BEEN ACCOMPLISHED EVENTUALLY BY THE USUAL COMMUNIST TECHNIQUE OF INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION. NOW IT APPEARS THE POLITICAL ISSUE OF KOREAN UNIFICATION WILL BE SETTLED--BY DRIVING THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OUT.

WHAT IMPELLED THE KREMLIN TO RESORT TO WAR IN THE FAR EAST AND RISK SETTING OFF ANOTHER WORLD CONFLICT?

IT MAY BE THAT THE COMMUNIST LEADERS, THE POLITBURO, FELT A SUCCESSFUL, FREE SOUTH KOREA NO LONGER COULD BE TOLERATED, NOT EVEN LONG ENOUGH TO OVERCOME IT BY STEALTH.

A110WX
SOVIET PRESTIGE WAS INVOLVED. SOME OF THE WESTERN SATELLITES, LIKE YUGOSLAVIA, WERE BECOMING RESTLESS AND SHOULD BE SHOWN THE POWER OF COMMUNISM. IN THE ORIENT, PRESTIGE--"FACE"--IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE. HERE, MOSCOW UNDOUBTEDLY REASONED, THE NEED FOR A DEMONSTRATION OF POWER WAS PARTICULARLY NEEDED.

NOW THE ATTEMPT AT IMPROVING "FACE" APPEARS TO HAVE BACKFIRED. MOSCOW HAS LOST IT NOT ONLY IN THE ORIENT BUT IN THE WESTERN WORLD AS WELL.

IT IS FOR THIS REASON THAT A NEW, DRASTIC COMMUNIST MOVE SOMEWHERE ELSE IN THE WORLD IS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE. RUSSIA MUST TRY TO REGAIN THE LOST GROUND.

GG858AES

A184WX
-95-
NAVY CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN SAID TODAY THAT NAVY AND MARINE CORPS CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR NOW TOTAL 1,970. THIS FIGURE IS 974 HIGHER THAN THE MOST RECENT TOTAL ANNOUNCED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THE DEPARTMENT'S RECORDS INCLUDED ONLY THOSE CASUALTIES WHOSE NEXT-OF-KIN HAD BEEN NOTIFIED THROUGH SEPT. 22.

SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THE MARINE CORPS HAS LOST 280 KILLED IN ACTION, 1,565 WOUNDED AND 30 MISSING IN ACTION.

NAVY LOSSES, HE SAID, ARE 24 KILLED, 60 WOUNDED AND 11 MISSING.

HIS TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN DURING A HEARING ON THE NAVY'S CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM.

VH116PES

A76WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, OCT.2)
CASUALTIES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 2-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED 278 KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES IN A LIST (NO. 112) RELEASED TODAY.

THE TOTAL INCLUDED 35 KILLED IN ACTION, 214 WOUNDED, 22 MISSING AND SEVEN INJURED IN COMBAT ZONE ACCIDENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, OCT. 2)

OCT 3-1950

ES651AES

B61BA Q
(150) PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY

CHARLESTON,W.VA.,OCT.2-(AP)-THE FAMILIES OF 10 WEST VIRGINIA SOLDIERS PROBABLY HAD SOME ANXIOUS MOMENTS TODAY IF THEY READ AN EARLY EDITION OF THEIR NEWSPAPERS OR HEARD EARLY BROADCASTS.

THE FAMILIES HAD BEEN NOTIFIED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT THE 10 HAD BEEN WOUNDED IN KOREA. A CASUALTY LIST PREPARED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR PUBLICATION AND BROADCAST TODAY LISTED THEM AS HAVING "DIED OF WOUNDS."

A CLERICAL ERROR, THE DEPARTMENT SAID LATER. A CHECK DISCLOSED THAT ONLY ONE SOLDIER -- NOT ONE OF THE 10 -- SHOULD HAVE BEEN LISTED AS DEAD OF WOUNDS. THE 10 SHOULD HAVE BEEN LISTED MERELY AS BEING WOUNDED.

NEWS STORIES BASED ON THE ERRONEOUS INFORMATION WERE CORRECTED, BUT THEY HAD ALREADY BEEN PRINTED IN SOME WEST VIRGINIA NEWSPAPERS AND BROADCAST BY RADIO STATIONS.

ONE MAN WHO RECEIVED THE BAD NEWS WAS MYRRH D.WILSON, A CALHOUN COUNTY APPLE FARMER WHO ALREADY HAD LOST ONE SON IN THE WAR. HE TOLD A REPORTER THAT HIS SECOND SON, PVT.ERNEST E.WILSON, HAD BEEN WOUNDED.

BUT, WILSON SAID, ERNEST HAD WRITTEN HIM FROM A HOSPITAL IN TOKYO SAYING HE WAS GETTING ALONG FINE.

THE REPORTER LATER WAS ABLE TO ASSURE THE DISTRAUGHT FATHER THAT THE SECOND SON WAS STILL ALIVE.

MJ859PES

D75WX
-95-
(100)

WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE WEST VIRGINIA SECTION OF ITS CASUALTY LIST NO. 112 ERONEOUSLY REPORTED 11 DIED OF WOUNDS INSTEAD OF ONE.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE LIST SHOULD HAVE SHOWN ONE DIED OF WOUNDS AND 10 WOUNDED. IT SAID PFC. GERALD J. PHILLIPS, WAS CORRECTLY REPORTED DEAD. HE IS THE SON OF MRS. LOIS COSTIGAN, 116 BISHOP STREET, BECKLEY, W.VA.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE OTHER 10 NAMES ON THE LIST, BEGINNING WITH PVT. WILLIAM D. METHENY AND GOING THROUGH PFC CHARLES T. YOUNG SHOULD BE LISTED AS WOUNDED.

VH1241PED

30.24- 15773

B86WX

(190) KOREAN

WASHINGTON,OCT.2-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO IN KOREA HAS REPORTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT CONDITIONS IN LIBERATED SEOUL ARE "TERRIBLE AND BEYOND DESCRIPTION."

THE ENVOY SAID THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL ON SATURDAY WAS WITHOUT WATER, ELECTRICITY AND MEANS OF COMMUNICATION. FOOD WAS SHORT AND THE HEALTH HAZARD GREAT, HE ADDED.

WHILE THE POPULATION WAS IN CRITICAL STRAITS, THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE SEOUL RESIDENTS WERE "REMARKABLY CHEERFUL IN THE FACE OF THE TREMENDOUS LOSSES SUFFERED IN THE FIGHTING AND THE THREE-MONTH OCCUPATION BY NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST FORCES.

MUCCIO'S REPORT, MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ADVISED THAT HE HAD REOPENED THE U.S. EMBASSY WITH A STAFF OF NINE OFFICIALS AND CLERKS BROUGHT IN TAEGU, WHICH HAD SERVED AS THE SOUTH KOREAN PROVISIONAL CAPITAL.

THE EMBASSY, MUCCIO SAID, UNDERWENT A "THOROUGH LOOTING" OF FURNITURE AND FIXTURES BY THE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID THE EMBASSY BUILDING WAS EXTENSIVELY DAMAGED BY BOMB CONCUSSIONS BUT IS LIVABLE AND REPAIRS WILL START PROMPTLY.

EG134PES

A80WX

(170)

WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-THE PACIFIC AIRLIFT IS EXCEEDING THE BERLIN AIRLIFT BY 10,000 PLANE MILES PER DAY, THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE REVEALED TODAY.

MAJ. GEN. LAWRENCE S. KUTER, MATS COMMANDER, SAID THE PACIFIC LIFT IN SEPTEMBER AVERAGED ABOUT 252,000 PLANE MILES DAILY, COMPARED TO THE 242,000 DURING "OPERATION VITTLES" OVER GERMANY.

GENERAL KUTER SAID THAT MORE THAN 4,400 MILITARY PATIENTS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT HOME BY AIR SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.

TO HANDLE THE WOUNDED AND SICK FROM THE PACIFIC, MORE THAN 300 FLIGHT NURSES AND AIR EVACUATION TECHNICIANS WERE ADDED TO THE TRANS-PACIFIC OPERATION. AN ADDITIONAL 225 NURSES AND TECHNICIANS WERE ADDED TO MATS' CONTINENTAL DIVISION TO SUPERVISE THE DISTRIBUTION OF WOUNDED TO HOSPITALS IN THIS COUNTRY.

KUTER SAID THAT FOUR-ENGINE TRANSPORT PLANES ARE NOW BEING DISPATCHED ACROSS THE PACIFIC AT THE RATE OF ONE EVERY HOUR AND 15 MINUTES.

IN THREE MONTHS, THE MATS CHIEF REVEALED, NEARLY 34,000 PASSENGERS, MAINLY TROOP REPLACEMENTS, HAVE BEEN FLOWN TO THE FAR EAST. THE PASSENGERS ARE INCLUDED BY WEIGHT IN NEARLY 8,000 TONS OF HIGH PRIORITY CARGO THAT MATS HAS FLOWN TO JAPAN AND KOREA SINCE THE END OF JUNE.

VH831PES

A13WX

WASHINGTON,OCT.2-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY ACCEPTED A 2,000 TON ARMED FRIGATE FROM COLOMBIA AS ITS CONTRIBUTION TOWARD UN OPERATIONS IN KOREA.

COLOMBIA WAS THE FIRST LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY TO OFFER ARMED ASSISTANCE TO THE UN IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN.

THE VESSEL, THE "ALMIRANTE PADILLA" IS ONE OF COLOMBIA'S NEWEST NAVAL UNITS. IT CARRIES 75 MM. AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, AS WELL AS ANTI-SUBMARINE WEAPONS.

TRANSFER CEREMONIES TOOK PLACE IN THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FRANCIS P.MATTHEWS. HE ACCEPTED THE 2,000 TON, 303-FOOT VESSEL WITH A CREW OF ABOUT 200 IN THE NAME OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

COLOMBIAN AMBASSADOR EDUARDO ZULETA ANGEL, WHO MADE PUBLIC THE OFFER SEPT.18, WAS PRESENT.

AFTER THE NEED FOR THE VESSEL'S USE IN KOREAN WATERS IS OVER, IT WILL BE TRANSFERRED BACK TO COLOMBIA.

VH525PES

A110CX (NA)

MASON CITY, ILL., OCT. 2-(AP)-PFC. WILLIAM SIMMONS, 41, FATHER OF TEN CHILDREN, HAS BEEN KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA. ONE OF HIS CHILDREN, PFC. WILLIAM SIMMONS, JR., 20, HAD BEEN WOUNDED IN ACTION IN KOREA.

SIMMONS' WIDOW RECEIVED WORD OF HER HUSBAND'S DEATH FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY. THE TELEGRAM SAID HE WAS KILLED SEPT. 5.

MRS. SIMMONS SAID THERE ARE NINE BOYS AND ONE GIRL IN THE FAMILY. SHE SAID ONE OF THE SONS, CARL, 19, NOW IS SERVING IN THE AIR FORCE IN JAPAN, AND THAT THE OLDEST SON IS RECOVERING FROM HIS WOUNDS.

JC901PCS

B18CX (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, OCT. 2)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, OCT. 2-(AP)-THE KOREAN WAR SENT RELIEF NEEDS INTO A SKID.

IN THE FIRST 60 DAYS OF HOSTILITIES, THE AMERICAN PUBLIC WELFARE ASSOCIATION SAID, RELIEF LOADS IN 23 CITIES SURVEYED DIPPED 8.87 PER CENT--FROM 18,778 ON JULY 1 TO 17,111 ON SEPT. 1.

RISING EMPLOYMENT CAUSED THE DROP.

THE ASSOCIATION SAID CASELOADS DECLINED FROM 27 PER CENT IN CAMDEN, N.J., TO 2 PER CENT IN LANSING, MICH. SIXTEEN OF THE 23 SURVEYED CITIES HAD WORK RELIEF PROGRAMS OPERATING EARLIER IN THE YEAR. ALL WERE ABLE TO REDUCE THEM AND SIX CITIES DROPPED THEM ENTIRELY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, OCT. 2)

SZ450PCS NM

A200MI

(100)

WAUKESHA,WIS.,OCT 2-(AP)-A SOUTH KOREAN WILL DISCUSS AFFAIRS IN HIS COUNTRY ON A SERIES OF DAILY 15-MINUTE PROGRAMS OVER RADIO STATION WAUX HERE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE IS MINGUN BAK, 22, A GRADUATE OF BOWDOIN (ME.) COLLEGE LAST JUNE. BAK, WHOSE HOME IS IN PUSAN, WAS ATTENDING A SEMINAR ON WORLD PEACE AT CARROLL COLLEGE WHEN HOSTILITIES BROKE OUT THIS SUMMER.

HE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO RETURN.

THE WAUKESHA STATE BANK AND CARROLL COLLEGE WILL SPONSOR THE BROADCASTS, WHICH WILL BE HEARD AT 1:05 P.M. DAILY EXCEPT FRIDAY AND AT 2:45 P.M. SUNDAYS.

BAK IS THE SON OF A PUSAN BANKER AND THE AUTHOR OF A BOOK, "THE BLUE HILLS," BASED ON KOREAN LIFE. HE WILL GIVE BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON PLACES AND CITIES MENTIONED IN THE WAR NEWS.

JR 1PCS NM

A113

(190)

NEW YORK, OCT.2-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THAT PRIVATE STEAMSHIP FIRMS HENCEFORTH WILL GET FIRST CRACK AT MILITARY CARGOS GOING TO THE FAR EAST AND KOREA BY OTHER THAN NAVAL BESSELS.

A SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THE NEW REGULATIONS THROW "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS--PERHAPS MILLIONS--OF DOLLARS IN BUSINESS TO COMMERCIAL LINES."

HE SAID COMMERCIAL SHIPPERS HAVE BEEN "SCREAMING" FOR A DIRECT CUT IN THE HEAVY SHIPMENTS THAT STEMMED FROM THE KOREAN WAR.

HITHERTO, THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE--A BRANCH OF THE NAVY--HAS CARRIED ALL THE MEN AND MATERIAL SENT BY SEA TO THE FAR

EAST, EITHER ON ITS OWN OR ON CHARTERED VESSELS.
EFFECTIVE AT ONCE, M.S.T.S. SAID PRIVATELY-OWNED, REGULARLY SCHEDULED VESSELS WILL GET PRIORITY ON MOVING THIS CARGO OVER CHARTERED SHIPS. M.S.T.S.'S OWN NAVY-OWNED SHIPS STILL GET FIRST CALL.
THE NAVY SPOKESMAN--WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED--SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE NEW SYSTEM WILL COST THE GOVERNMENT MORE OR LESS THAN BEFORE.
M.S.T.S., SINCE LAST MARCH, HAS CHARTERED 232 PRIVATE VESSELS FOR PERIODS OF THREE MONTHS TO AUGMENT ITS OWN FLEET OF MORE THAN 200 NAVY VESSELS. THESE HAVE ENGAGED IN TRADE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. BUT SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN JUNE 25, DEMANDS IN THE PACIFIC HAVE BEEN GREATEST.
.JM1009PES

A1
-95-
LONDON, OCT. 2-(AP)-RUSSIA REJECTED TODAY AS "ABSOLUTELY UNFOUNDED" THE CHARGES BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT LARGE NUMBERS OF GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR STILL ARE BEING HELD BY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE THREE WESTERN POWERS CHARGED IN SUBSTANCE JULY 14 THAT RUSSIA HAD LIED IN SAYING PREVIOUSLY SHE HAD FREED ALL GERMAN PRISONERS. THEY CHALLENGED MOSCOW TO PERMIT AN ON-THE-SCENE INVESTIGATION OF ITS TREATMENT OF WORLD WAR II PRISONERS.
WASHINGTON TOLD MOSCOW THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WAS "UNABLE TO GIVE CREDENCE" TO A SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT ON MAY 5 THAT ALL THE MILLIONS OF GERMANS THE RED ARMY HAD CAPTURED HAD BEEN RETURNED EXCEPT FOR 13,546 ENUMERATED AS STILL BEING HELD.
THE AMERICAN NOTE SAID THE RUSSIAN FIGURES WERE "COMPLETELY AT VARIANCE" WITH U.S. INFORMATION. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT BELIEVED 300,000 OR MORE GERMAN PRISONERS WERE STILL NOT ACCOUNTED FOR.
LORD HENDERSON, BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, HAS ESTIMATED THAT 1,500,000 GERMAN P.O.W.'S DISAPPEARED IN RUSSIA.
THE BIG FOUR AGREED IN MOSCOW IN APRIL, 1947, TO REPATRIATE THEIR REMAINING GERMAN PRISONERS BY THE END OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR. THE U.S. DID SO BY MID-1947, AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE SUBSEQUENTLY ANNOUNCED THEY HAD COMPLIED WITH THE MOSCOW AGREEMENT. RUSSIA ACKNOWLEDGED DELAYS IN CARRYING OUT THE AGREEMENT BUT SAID ALL PRISONERS WOULD BE BACK HOME BY THE END OF 1949.
IN HER NOTE TODAY, RUSSIA STOOD ON AN ANNOUNCEMENT RELEASED BY TASS LAST MAY TO THE EFFECT THAT ALL GERMAN WAR PRISONERS HAD BEEN SENT HOME BY EARLY THIS YEAR. MOSCOW ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "STRIVING TO UTILIZE THE QUESTION OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."

THE TEXT OF THE RUSSIAN NOTE, AS BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO:
"THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE U.S.S.R. ACKNOWLEDGING THE RECEIPT OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT'S NOTE OF JULY 14 OF CURRENT YEAR FINDS IT NECESSARY TO STATE THE FOLLOWING:
"ASSERTIONS CONTAINED IN SAID NOTE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT A GREAT NUMBER OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS ARE ALLEGEDLY STILL IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE ABSOLUTELY UNGROUNDED AND DO NOT CORRESPOND TO REALITY.
"AS IS KNOWN FROM A TASS ANNOUNCEMENT OF MAY 5 OF THE CURRENT YEAR, THE REPATRIATION OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS FROM THE SOVIET UNION WAS COMPLETED EARLY IN 1950. ALL GERMAN WAR PRISONERS WHO HAD BEEN IN THE SOVIET UNION WERE REPATRIATED TO GERMANY EXCEPT 9,717 CONDEMNED FOR GRAVE WAR CRIMES COMMITTED BY THEM AND 3,815 WHOSE CASES AS REGARDS WWAR CRIMES ARE UNDER INVESTIGATION AND ALSO 14 PERSONS TEMPORARILY DETAINED BECAUSE OF THEIR ILLNESS.
"IN VIEW OF THE AFORECITED EXHAUSTIVE DATA REGARDING THE REPATRIATION OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS FROM THE SOVIET UNION, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CANNOT APPRAISE REPEATED STATEMENT OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ON THIS QUESION OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS FORWARDING SIMILAR NOTES ALSO TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE."
JJ/WD505PES

A178
SOUTHAMPTON,ENG.,OCT.2-(AP)-THE TROOPSHIP EMPIRE WINDRUSH SAILED FOR KOREA TODAY WITH 1,200 BRITISH SOLDIERS ABOARD. YESTERDAY 800 TROOPS LEFT ABOARD THE EMPIRE PRIDE.
MJ102PES

A36
LIVERPOOL, ENG., OCT. 2-(AP)-A SECOND BRITISH CONTINGENT FOR KOREA -- 800 MEN OF THE FIRST BATTALION ROYAL ULSTER RIFLE REGIMENT -- WAS ON THE HIGH SEAS TODAY.
IT SAILED YESTERDAY ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP EMPIRE PRIDE, WITH MANY OF THE MEN ASKING WAR MINISTER JOHN STRACHEY AT THE DOCKSIDE HERE: "HOW LONG SHALL WE BE AWAY?"
"THERE IS NO ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION, ALTHOUGH OF COURSE THE POSITION IS MORE ENCOURAGING FOR YOU NOW," STRACHEY REPLIED.
THE FIRST BRITISH CONTINGENT OF 1,500 TROOPS WAS SENT FROM HONG KONG LATE IN AUGUST. THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IN MID-SEPTEMBER IT PLANNED TO SEND A TOTAL OF ABOUT 5,500 TROOPS TO KOREA.
JR407AES

B1 (370) Q
LONDON, OCT.2-(AP)-SOME LEADERS IN ASIA ARE EXPRESSING FEAR THAT THE DECISION TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL FROM SOUTH TO NORTH KOREA MAY BRING RUSSIA AND RED CHINA INTO THE CONFLICT, CAUSING IT TO SPREAD AND ENGULF THE WHOLE CONTINENT.
SOME OF THESE LEADERS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT ONLY THE SOUTH KOREANS AMONG THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES CONTINUE THE PURSUIT OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ON THEIR OWN TERRITORY.
HERE, BRIEFLY, IS A ROUNDUP OF ASIAN REACTION TO THE NEWS FROM KOREA:
INDIA: PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, REFLECTING INDIA'S FEAR OF THE SPARK FOR WORLD WAR III, ALREADY HAD ASKED DIRECTLY THAT U.N. FORCES STOP AT THE PARALLEL "UNTIL ALL OTHER MEANS OF SETTLEMENT HAVE BEEN EXPLORED." THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT INDICATED SOME CONCERN OVER THE STATEMENT OF CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI THAT RED CHINA WOULD NOT "TOLERATE" AN INVASION OF NORTH KOREA.
PAKISTAN: PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN HAS TOLD REPORTERS HIS GOVERNMENT STILL IS CONSIDERING THE KOREAN SITUATION AND WOULD ANNOUNCE PAKISTAN'S POSITION IN A DAY OR TWO.
MALAYA: A COMMUNIST-WESTERN CONFLICT ALREADY IS RAGING IN THIS COUNTRY. MALAYAN CHINESE SAY THEY FEAR THAT IF BRITISH AND AMERICAN TROOPS GO ACROSS THE PARALLEL AS THE SOUTH KOREANS DID, THE WAR WILL SPREAD, POSSIBLY THROUGH DIRECT RUSSIAN OR RED CHINESE ENTRY. THESE MALAYANS URGED THAT THE U.S. AND BRITAIN LEAVE THE JOB TO THE SOUTH KOREANS AND DEPRIVE THE BIG COMMUNIST NATIONS OF THE EXCUSE TO INTERVENE. IN SINGAPORE, HOWEVER, THE PRESS GENERALLY SUPPORTED A U.N. FIGHT TO THE FINISH TO SMASH THE KOREAN REDS.
INDOCHINA: THE PRESS HERE HAS AVOIDED COMMENT ON THE PRESENT SITUATION IN KOREA, AND SO HAVE OFFICIALS, BUT THEY HAVE THEIR OWN PROBLEMS WITH COMMUNISTS, AGAINST WHOM FRENCH AND VIETNAM FORCES ARE CONDUCTING A MILITARY CAMPAIGN.
BURMA: THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE CROSSING OF THE 38TH PARALLEL

30.24- 15775

A "MOST DELICATE MATTER," ONE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID. ANOTHER INFORMANT SAID HE LOOKED ON THE CROSSING AS A LOGICAL OUTCOME OF THE WAR IN KOREA BUT "NOT A MOVE WHICH WILL SAFEGUARD PEACE." AN OFFICIAL SAID BURMA, DESPITE HER PLEDGE OF SUPPORT TO THE U.N. IN KOREA, IS "AGAINST ANY ACTION WHICH IS LIKELY TO CONTRIBUTE TOWARD WAR."

INDONESIA: OFFICIALS IN JAKARTA WITHHELD FORMAL COMMENT, BUT A TOP-RANKING OFFICIAL SAID PRIVATELY GEN.MAACARTHUR SHOULD "AWAIT A DECISION OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL BEFORE ORDERING HIS TROOPS NORTHWARD."

X(SLUG ABOVE -17-)

JA412PED

OCT 3-1950

(180)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OCT.2-(AP)-PRETTY YOUNG SUZANNE FATH WAS BACK IN THE CITY COUNCIL TODAY AS AN INDEPENDENT--AND A WINNER IN HER FIGHT WITH HER FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY BOSSES.

SPECIFICALLY THE BOSSES ORDERED HER TO QUIT THE COUNCIL BECAUSE SHE SHOOK HANDS WITH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN, HEAD OF THE MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COAGQION GOVERNMENT THE COMMUNISTS ABHOR. BUT SUZANNE HAD BEEN IN HOT WATER WITH THE COMRADES BEFORE.

ON ONE OCCASION SHE REFUSED TO SEND A HAPPY BIRTHDAY LETTER TO MAURICE THOREZ, THE PARTY'S SECRETARY-GENERAL. EXPLAINED SUZANNE: "I ADMIRE MAURICE THOREZ BUT I AM NOT IN LOVE WITH HIM."

SUZANNE SHOOK HANDS WITH PLEVEN AT A FAIR HERE. SO DID ABOUT EVERYONE ELSE THERE. BUT WHEN THE PICTURES CAME OUT IN THE PAPER SHOWING SUZANNE AND THE PREMIER IN A FIRM HANDCLASP SHE WAS SUMMONED TO PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND TOLD TO RESIGN.

SUZANNE SENT IN A LETTER OF RESIGNATION. THEN SHE CHANGED HER MIND AND TOLD MAYOR CHARLES FREY SHE DIDN'T THINK HER FIRST LETTER WAS VALID BECAUSE OF THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH IT WAS WRITTEN.

TODAY THE MAYOR SAID, IN EFFECT, THAT A WOMAN--AND AN ATTRACTIVE WOMAN AT THAT--MAY BE PERMITTED TO CHANGE HER MIND, AND RULED SUZANNE COULD SIT AS AN INDEPENDENT.

JM855PES

B2 (370) Q

17

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, OCT.2-(AP)-THE FRENCH DELEGATION DISCUSSING THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN WITH OTHER NATIONS HERE ISSUED TODAY AN OUTLINE OF HOW IT WOULD OPERATE.

THE OUTLINE IS THE RESULT OF A MONTH'S TALKS BY DELEGATES OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS.

THE MEMORANDUM CONFIRMED EARLIER REPORTS THAT MANY DETAILS OF THE PLAN ARE YET TO BE WORKED OUT, ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF THE PLAN HAVE BEEN DECIDED UPON. NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED AS YET ON THE ACTUAL PROCESS OF POOLING: HOW THINGS WILL WORK IN THE PERIOD OF TRANSITION UNTIL FULL OPERATION OF THE POOL SCHEME.

AS OUTLINED IN THE MEMORANDUM DISTRIBUTED BY FRENCH DELEGATION CHIEF JEAN MONNET, THE PLAN CALLS FOR A SORT OF GOVERNMENT-IN-MINIATURE COMPLETE WITH EXECUTIVE, LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL BRANCHES.

THE EXECUTIVE, CALLED THE "HIGH AUTHORITY," WILL HAVE SIX TO NINE MEMBERS CHOSEN JOINTLY BY THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED. AFTER THEIR SELECTION THEY WILL NO LONGER BE RESPONSIBLE TO THEIR OWN COUNTRIES INDIVIDUALLY, BUT WILL BE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANTS.

THE DUTIES OF THE EXECUTIVE WILL BE TO SUPERVISE AND COLLECT INFORMATION ON THE WORKINGS OF THE POOL AND IMPOSE FINES ON VIOLATORS OF THEIR DECISIONS, TO INSURE THE END OF RESTRICTIVE MEASURES AGAINST FREE COMPETITION, AND TO HELP FIX PRICES AND DIRECT INVESTMENT.

THE HIGH AUTHORITY WILL BE AIDED BY A CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE, INCLUDING TRADE UNION AND CONSUMER REPRESENTATIVES.

THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH WILL BE COMPOSEED OF 30 TO 80 MEMBERS CHOSEN BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES. IT WILL EXAMINE THE HIGH AUTHORITY'S ANNUAL REPORT AND WILL HAVE SUPERVISORY POWERS.

THE JUDICIARY WILL BE A COURT WHICH WILL BE CHARGED WITH INSURING RESPECT FOR THE BASIC TREATY. IT WILL BE INDEPENDENT OF THE EXECUTIVE. THE COURT WILL BE EMPOWERED TO OVERRULE DECISIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE AND TO ASSESS DAMAGES FOR VIOLATIONS OF CONTRACTS.

IN ADDITION TO THESE BODIES, A SPECIAL COUNCIL OF CABINET MINISTERS, DELEGATED BY THE MEMBER COUNTRIES, WILL NEGOTIATE TRADE TREATIES AND RECOMMEND CUSTOMS POLICY. DETAILS OF ITS OPERATION HAVE NOT YET BEEN FULLY FIXED.

THE MEMORANDUM ALSO RECORDS A DECISION THAT PRICES FOR COAL AND STEEL WILL NOT BE IDENTICAL EVERYWHERE WITHIN THE MEMBER COUNTRIES. THE PRICE WILL NOT, HOWEVER, BE GREATER THAN THE LOWEST PRICE WITHIN THE SIX COUNTRIES PLUS THE COST OF FREIGHT.

THE HIGH AUTHORITY WILL HAVE ORDERS TO MAKE A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE MARKET AND ITS TENDENCIES TO MAAINTAIN FULL EMPLOYMENT.

OCT 3-1950

JA425PED

B76 (Q IN) (150)

PARIS, OCT. 2-(AP)-KORTY AMERICAN CLUB WOMEN ENDED A MONTH'S TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE TODAY CONVINCED THAT DEMOCRACY IS WINNING THE COLD WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE WOMEN, ON A "WORLD COOPERATION TRIP" SPONSORED BY THE GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS, VISITED HOLLAND, BELGIUM, WESTERN GERMANY AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND, ITALY AND FRANCE.

"COMMUNISM CANNOT CONQUER THE SPIRIT OF THESE WOMEN," SAID MRS. ELIZABETH ROE CLOUD, OJIBWAY INDIAN WHO WAS CHOSEN "MOTHER OF THE YEAR" BY THE AMERICAN MOTHERS COMMITTEE.

MRS.CLOUD, MOTHER OF FOUR CHILDREN AND A RESIDENT OF WEST LINN, ORE., TOLD A REPORTER: "I WAS GREATLY IMPRESSED BY THE POSTWAR RECOVERY IN EUROPE. WE AMERICANS ARE NOT DOING IT ALL. THESE EUROPEANS HAVE COURAGE. THEY ARE NOT DOWN AND OUT."

SHE SAID GERMANS HAD A KEEN INTEREST IN AMERICAN INDIANS AND ASKED HER MANY QUESTIONS. "I THINK OF MYSELF NOW, NOT AS AN INDIAN, BUT AS A WORLD CITIZEN."

THE CLUB WOMEN, REPRESENTING 19 STATES AND ALASKA, LEFT PARIS BY PLANE TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES VIA LONDON.

JS1250PES

B70 Q (120)

PARIS, OCT.2-(AP)-A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT ONLY A SMALL GROUP OF "NO IMPORTANCE" WAS THREATENING TO LEAD A STRUGGLE AGAINST THE FRENCH IN THEIR TINY POSSESSIONS ON INDIA'S EAST AND WEST COASTS.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON DISPATCHES FROM MADRAS, INDIA, YESTERDAY WHICH SAID THAT "NON-VIOLENCE STRUGGLES" WERE BEING PLANNED TO BEGIN SOON IN THE FOUR FRENCH TOWNS OF PONDICHERY, KARKIKAL, MAHE AND YANAON.

NON-VIOLENCE WAS THE WEAPON MOHANDAS K.GANDHI USED IN HIS LONG STRUGGLE TO FREE INDIA FROM BRITISH RULE. THE INDIAN DEMONSTRATORS SAID THEY WANT TO OUST FRENCH ADMINISTRATORS AND MERGE THE FOUR POSSESSIONS WITH THE INDIAN NATION.

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID IN PARIS THAT FRANCE "LONG AGO AGREED TO A PLEBISCITE TO ALLOW THE PEOPLE OF FRENCH INDIA TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHETHER TO REMAIN AS FRENCH OVERSEAS TERRITORY, OR BECOME PART OF INDIA." HE ADDED:

"INDIA SO FAR HAS NOT AGREED TO SUCH A PLEBISCITE."

B1215PES

B3 (SEG) (400)
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TODAY, MONDAY, OCT.2)
BY CARTER DAVIDSON
---

PARIS, OCT 2-(AP)-AMERICAN DOLLARS ARE BEING INJECTED INTO NORWAY'S ECONOMY IN ONE PROJECT LYING WITHIN RIFLE SHOT OF THE RUSSIAN BORDER.

THE PROJECT IS THE IRON ORE MINES OF THE SYDVARANGER IRON ORE COMPANY, NEAR KIRKENES IN NORWAY'S PROVINCE OF FINNMARK. THE PROPERTIES LIE JUST OPPOSITE AN AREA OF RUSSIA WHICH WAS TAKEN OVER FROM FINLAND. THEY ARE CLEARLY VISIBLE FROM THE RUSSIAN BORDER JUST ACROSS A FJORD.

THE MARSHALL PLAN IS EARMARKING $5,014,000 TO REBUILD AND RE-EQUIP THE MINE PROPERTIES WHICH WERE STRIPPED AND DYNAMITED BY THE WITHDRAWING GERMAN ARMY IN 1944.

THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT OWNS ABOUT 64 PERCENT OF THE SYDVARANGER STOCK, IN SHARES FORMERLY HELD BY GERMAN INTERESTS.

PRODUCING A LOWGRADE MAGNETITE ORE, COMMONLY CALLED LOADSTONE, THE MINES HAVE BEEN A VALUABLE ASSET TO NORWAY'S EXPORT PROGRAM FOR 30 YEARS. DURING THE PRE-WAR YEARS OF 1937 AND 1938 THE MINES PRODUCED MORE THAN HALF OF NORWAY'S TOTAL IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

THIS YEAR, WITH THE WAR'S WRECKAGE STILL NOT REPAIRED, THE MINES ARE PRODUCING AT THE RATE OF SOME 300,000 TONS A YEAR. THE REBUILDING PLANS CALL FOR A MAXIMUM CAPACITY OF ABOUT 1,500,000 TONS A YEAR BY THE END OF 1952--ABOUT DOUBLE THE PRE-WAR PEAK OF THE PROPERTIES.

ALL SYDVARANGER OUTPUT IS SCHEDULED FOR EXPORT, TO BOLSTER NORWAY'S SPARSE SUPPLIES OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES NEEDED FOR INTERNATIONAL TRADE. THE COMPANY AND THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT ARE PUTTING UP MORE THAN $24,000,000 FOR THE PROJECT, IN ADDITION TO THE MARSHALL PLAN'S CONTRIBUTION.

MARSHALL PLAN OFFICIALS IN PARIS SAID SEVERAL SYDVARANGER ENGINEERS HAD BEEN SENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO STUDY PRODUCTION METHODS THERE.

ASKED ABOUT THE WISDOM OF POURING OUT MONEY FOR AN INSTALLATION SO CLOSE TO RUSSIA, THE MARSHALL PLAN OFFICIALS REPLIED THAT THE FUNDS "ARE FOR PROMOTING ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION, AND RECONSTRUCTION OF THE MEANS OF EXPLOITING THE KIRKENES IRON ORE FIELDS IS VITAL TO NORWAY'S REHABILITATION."

THEY ALSO POINTED OUT THAT MACHINERY FINANCED BY THE MARSHALL PLAN ALREADY IS FLOWING INTO BERLIN AND VIENNA, WHICH ARE DEEP INSIDE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED TERRITORY.

THE PROJECT DOES NOT INCLUDE PLANS FOR BUILDING A STEEL MILL. NORWAY HAS LONG HAD AMBITIONS TO BUILD A STEEL MILL SOMEWHERE ON THE WEST COAST, NEAR THE ARCTIC CIRCLE, BUT AS YET THE PROJECT HAS NOT LEFT THE DRAWING BOARDS.

THE SYDVARANGER PROJECT DOES, HOWEVER, CALL FOR SIX MILLS EQUIPPED TO TAKE THE ORE, RIPPED OUT OF THE HILLSIDES BY ELECTRIC DRILLS, AND PROCESS IT FOR LOADING ON OCEAN-GOING ORE VESSELS.

THESE MILLS WILL INCLUDE HUGE CRUSHERS THAT WILL BATTER 10-TON CHUNKS OF ORE INTO POWDER, WHICH IS EITHER EXPORTED IN BULK OR FORMED INTO 50-POUND BRICKS.

A MARSHALL PLAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROPERTY, ALREADY KNOWN AS THE MOST NORTHERN IRON ORE PLANT IN THE WORLD, "NOW WILL BECOME THE MOST MODERN AS WELL."

(END ADVANCE FOR PM'S OF TODAY, MONDAY, OCT.2).

M250AES

A49
PMS BUDGET (370)
COMMUNISTS

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, OCT. 2-(AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE TODAY CLAIMED A DECISIVE VICTORY OVER COMMUNISTS WHO ATTEMPTED TO TURN YESTERDAY INTO A BLOODY WAVE OF RIOTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS.

POLICE JAILED MORE THAN 1,400 RED RINGLEADERS AND BROKE UP EVERY ATTEMPT THEY MADE TO START RIOTS IN A SCORE OF CITIES.

THE DAY MARKED FOR BLOODSHED ENDED WITH NOTHING MORE SERIOUS THAN SCATTERED FIST FIGHTS AND STONE THROWING. ABOUT 30 POLICE WERE HURT IN THE SKIRMISHES.

MEANWHILE, THE PEOPLE OF SOVIET-ENCIRCLED BERLIN RECEIVED ASSURANCE YESTERDAY FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN OF CONTINUED AID TO KEEP THE CITY FREE. THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED BY PAUL G. HOFFMAN, RETIRING CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, IN A SPEECH AT THE OPENING OF THE GERMAN INDUSTRIAL FAIR IN BERLIN.

"OUR AID WILL CONTINUE," TRUMAN'S MESSAGE DECLARED, "FOR WE ARE CONFIDENT OF THE EAGERNESS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND THEIR REPUBLIC TO JOIN THE FREE OF THE WORLD IN DEFENSE OF ALL THAT WE CHERISH."

RED LEADERS HAD PROMISED TO MAKE SUNDAY A BLOODY DAY OF "NATIONAL RESISTANCE" TO THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT THEY SPONSOR.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD SHIPPED IN THOUSANDS OF YOUNG FANATICS, TRAINED IN TROUBLEMAKING, FROM SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.

THEY TRIED TO FOMENT RIOTS IN THE STREETS AND SQUARES OF MANY CITIES FROM HAMBURG TO MUNICH. BUT THEY DIDN'T GET FAR AGAINST 100,000 WELL-ORGANIZED GERMAN POLICE.

FLYING SQUADS OF ARMED POLICE POUNCED ON EVERY SMALL RED GATHERING SO FAST THAT AGITATORS DIDN'T EVEN HAVE TIME TO DISTRIBUTE THEIR LEAFLETS OF ANTI-WESTERN PROPAGANDA.

SOME 900 WOULD-BE RIOTERS WERE TOSSED INTO JAIL, JOINING 500 OTHERS WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED AS A PRECAUTION ON SATURDAY.

THE BIGGEST FIGHT OF THE DAY TOOK PLACE IN HAMBURG, WHERE 16 POLICEMEN WERE INJURED FIGHTING 3,000 STONE-THROWING COMMUNISTS.

IT TOOK ONLY 60 POLICEMEN TO SUPPRESS A MOB OF 400 AT HANOVER. SEVERAL POLICEMEN AND AGITATORS WERE INJURED AND 35 REDS WERE ARRESTED.

COLOGNE POLICE BROKE UP TWO ATTEMPTED MARCHES BY 300 COMMUNISTS. THEY JAILED 83. FIFTY WERE ARRESTED TRYING TO DEMONSTRATE IN FRANKFURT, 30 IN BRUNSWICK, 23 IN OLDENBURG AND 100 IN DORTMUND.

THE DAY'S ONLY SUCCESSFUL SABOTAGE ACTION APPEARED TO BE A TEMPORARY CUTTING OF THE TELEPHONE LINE OF THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED RAILWAY. IT WAS SEVERED NEAR THE CAPITAL CITY OF BONN. SABOTEURS--BELIEVED TO BE REDS--ESCAPED. THE LINE WAS QUICKLY RESTORED.

GERMAN OFFICIALS HAILED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF POLICE DEFENSE.

INTERIOR MINISTER GUSTAV HEINEMANN SAID IT SHOWED "THERE IS NO REASON FOR ONE TO BE FEARFUL IN THIS COUNTRY." HE PREDICTED POLICE WOULD SMASH ANY FUTURE COMMUNIST UPRISINGS IN THE SAME MANNER.

JR454AES

B28 HKUP (200)

BERLIN, OCT.2-(AP)-PAUL G.HOFFMAN, RETIRING ECA ADMINISTRATOR, WOUND UP A WEEKEND VISIT TO BERLIN TODAY WITH THE PROPHECY THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE EAST "SOONER OR LATER" WILL REBEL AGAINST THEIR ECONOMIC LOT.

THE MAN WHO DIRECTED WESTERN EUROPEAN RECOVERY FOR TWO YEARS SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY THE WIDE DISPARITY BETWEEN WEST AND EAST BERLIN.

IN THE SOVIET SECTOR HOFFMAN SAID HE SAW "ONLY DESOLATION" AND THE VAUNTED COMMUNIST REBUILDING PROGRAM APPEARED TO HIM TO BE CENTERED ON ONLY PUBLIC BUILDINGS FOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALDOM.

"IF CONDITIONS IN EAST BERLIN ARE INDICATIVE OF CONDITIONS IN THE OTHER SATELLITE AREAS", HOFFMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AS HE LEFT HERE BY AIR.

"THEN SOONER OR LATER THE DAY WILL COME WHEN THE PEOPLE OF THOSE LANDS WILL RISE TO THE HEIGHTS OF HEROISM AND THROW THE YOKE THAT REPRESSES THEM."

HOFFMAN PARTICIPATED IN THE FORMAL OPENING OF "MARSHALL HOUSE" TO TOUCH OFF THE WEST BERLIN INDUSTRIAL FAIR, FIRST OF ITS KIND HERE IN MORE THAN 10 YARS.

THE EXHIBITION HALL IS NAMED FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE C.

30.24- 15777

MARSHALL, CONCEIVER OF THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PLAN.
HOFFMAN SUGGESTED THAT EAST BERLINERS CROSS THE LINE AND SEE FOR THEMSELVES WHAT MARSHALL AID HAS DONE FOR THEIR WESTERN NEIGHBORS.
"EVEN A SHORT VISIT WILL REFUTE ALL THE LIES TOLD ABOUT US BY THE SOVIETS," HE SAID.

MD722AES

A70 (140)
BERLIN, OCT 2-(AP)-WEST BERLIN DEVISED A CAMPAIGN TONIGHT TO TEST THE STRENGTH OF COMMUNISM IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.
THE SOCIALISTS, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND FREE DEMOCRATS APPEALED TO EAST BERLIN GERMANS TO TAKE PART IN A STRAW VOTE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.
BY RADIO, IN PAMPHLETS AND BY WORD-OF-MOUTH, THE WEST BERLINERS SPREAD THE WORD OF THE OFFENSIVE AND PROPOSED THAT ALL EAST BERLINERS WHO OPPOSE THE RED REGIME SHOW IT.
THE METHOD IS THIS:
THE EAST SECTOR VOTER TAKES THE COUPON EDGE OF HIS SEPTEMBER RATION CARD, NOW EXPIRED, TEARS OFF HIS NAME AND NUMBER TO PROTECT HIS IDENTITY, AND EITHER MAILS IT OR BRINGS IT PERSONALLY TO THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT. BY THIS METHOD HE TELLS WEST BERLIN HE IS OPPOSED TO THE COMMUNISTS.
THE PLEBISCITE WILL RUN FROM TOMORROW THROUTH OCT.10. THE WEST BERLIN MAGISTRAT WILL COUNT THE COUPONS AND ANNOUNCE HOW MANY EAST BERLINERS "VOTED" AGAINST THE EAST REGIME.

G755PES

B66 Q
FIRST LEAD EDITORS (B29) (150)
BERLIN, OCT.2-(AP)-MAYOR ERNST REUTER OF WEST BERLIN TOLD A GROUP OF 50 TOURING AMERICAN EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS TODAY THAT WEST BERLIN "CROSSED ITS 38TH PARALLEL IN 1946 AND 1947 AND SERVED NOTICE ON RUSSIANS AND COMMUNISTS THAT AGGRESSION DOES NOT PAY."
THE MILITANT ANTI-COMMUNIST MAYOR COMPARED WEST BERLIN'S BRUSH WITH THE COMMUNISTS TO THE PRESENT KOREAN SITUATION. IN THE YEARS HE MENTIONED, WEST BERLINERS REJECTED COMMUNISM AT THE POLLS, SET UP THEIR OWN CITY GOVERNMENT AND WEATHERED THE SOVIET BLOCKADE AND OTHER HARASSING TACTICS.
U.S.SENATOR EDWIN JOHNSON (D-COL) WHO IS TRAVELLING WITH THE NEWSMEN ON A TRIP SPONSORED BY TRANSWORLD AIRLINE (TWA) CONGRATULATED REUTER AS "A GREAT MAN WHO PROVED AGAIN THE VALUE OF COURAGE AND INDEPENDENCE."
MAJ.GEN.MAXWELL D.TAYLOR, U.S. COMMANDANT, COMMENTED:
"BERLIN IS SOMEWHAT LIKE THE OLD PIONEER DAYS IN AMERICA WHEN A MAN TOOK HIS GUN ALONG TO THE FIELDS. SOMETIMES HE HAD TO DROP HIS PLOW, PICK UP HIS GUN AND RUN THE INDIANS OFF. WE HAVE TO DO THAT OCCASIONALLY HERE."
(NO PICKUP)

B1157AES

B54 Q
BERLIN, OCT.2-(AP)-U.S.SENATOR JOHNSON (D-COLO) AND EDWIN P.HOYT, SON OF THE DENVER, COLO., PUBLISHER, WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED IN A MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISION IN LONDON FRIDAY, IT WAS DISCLOSED HERE TODAY.
THE TWO, ACCOMPANYING A GROUP OF 15 EDITORS AND WRITERS ON A TRIP TO GERMANY, WERE SHAKEN UP AND BRUISED WHEN A BUS ON WHICH THEY WERE RIDING COLLIDED WITH A TRUCK IN DOWNTOWN LONDON.

B1046AES

A42
HAMBURG, GERMANY, OCT 2-(AP)-FRIEDRICH DETTMANN, LEADER OF THE HAMBURG COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS ARRESTED TODAY AT HIS PARTY HEADQUARTERS.
POLICE SAID DETTMANN WAS CHARGED WITH HAVING ORGANIZED AND PARTICIPATED IN YESTERDAY'S COMMUNIST-INCITED RIOTS HERE IN WHICH 16 POLICEMEN WERE INJURED. HE WILL APPEAR IN COURT TOMORROW.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CHIEF EXECUTIVES PROTESTED THE ARREST TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HAMBURG CITY PARLIAMENT. THEY CLAIMED THE POLICE HAD VIOLATED DETTMANN'S IMMUNITY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE RED FACTION IN THE CITY PARLIAMENT.

G558PES

B93 Q
STUTTGART, GERMANY, OCT.2-(AP)-PAYNE TEMPLETON, FORMER MONTANA EDUCATOR, HAS BEEN APPOINTED CHIEF OF EDUCATION AND CULTURAL RELATIONS AT WUERTTEMBERG-BADEN, THE U.S. LAND COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
HE SUCCEEDS DR.JOHN F. STEINER, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED TO AMERICA TO RESUME EDUCATIONAL WORK IN SANTA FE, N.M.
TEMPLETON IS A FORMER SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS AT HELENA, MONT., WHO ENTERED THE ARMY AS A CAPTAIN IN MILITARY GOVERNMENT. AFTER THE WAR HE SERVED FOR ONE YEAR AS MILITARY SUPERVISOR OF THE EDUCATION AND CULTRUAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT OF THE MUNICH CITY GOVERNMENT.
HE RETURNED TO HELENA IN 1946 TO RESUME HIS POST AS CITY SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT, BUT CAME BACK TO GERMANY IN 1947.

WW210PES

A41
VATICAN CITY, OCT 2-(AP)-THE VATICAN RADIO SAID TODAY CATHOLIC NUNS ARE BEING FORCED FROM CONVENTS AND OTHER RELIGIOUS PROPERTIES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THAT THE BUILDINGS ARE BEING TAKEN OVER BY THE COMMUNISTS.
NINE CONVENTS IN SOUTHERN BOHEMIA HAVE BEEN SEIZED SINCE EARLY AUGUST, AND THE NUNS HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED TO THE VICINITY OF OPAVA, ON THE MORAVIAN-SILESIAN BORDER, THE BROADCAST SAID.

G557PES

A179
CAGLIARI,SARDINIA,OCT.2-(AP)-THE MIGHTIEST CONCENTRATION OF ALLIED NAVAL POWER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SINCE WORLD WAR II JOINED FOR AN EXERCISE TODAY OFF MALTA.
MORE THAN 100 WARSHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH, FRENCH AND ITALIAN FLEETS WERE REPRESENTED. THEY INCLUDE A CONSIDERABLE PART OF THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET, WHICH NOW HAS 52 SHIPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, INCLUDING TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, AN ESCORT CARRIER AND FOUR HEAVY CRUISERS.

MJ103PES

A98
(230)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT.2-(AP)-AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS CHARGE COMMUNIST PLANS FOR A GENERAL STRIKE WEDNESDAY ARE AIMED AT DESTROYING THE AUSTRIAN STATE AND WARN THEY WILL USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION.
FERDINAND GRAF, STATE SECRETARY IN THE INTERIOR MINISTRY, SAID THE RUSSIANS OBVIOUSLY WERE INSPIRING THE THREATENED STRIKE TO "UPSET AUSTRIA'S ECONOMY AND THUS UNDERMINE OUR SOVEREIGNTY."
"AS A RESULT OF THEIR CATASTROPHIC FAILURE IN KOREA," GRAF SAID, "COMINFORM STRATEGISTS HAVE GIVEN ORDERS TO THEIR AUSTRIAN HIRELINGS TO DO EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO DESTROY THE PEACE AND INNER ORDER OF OUR COUNTRY."
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE WARNED THE COALITION GOVERNMENT OF RIGHTISTS AND SOCIALISTS THAT A GENERAL STRIKE WILL BE STAGED IF RED DEMANDS FOR HIGHER WAGES ARE NOT MET. THE ULTIMATUM EXPIRES TUESDAY MIDNIGHT.

UNDER THE AUSTRIAN OCCUPATION AGREEMENT, THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT HAS AUTHORITY IN ALL ZONES, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN.

KARL WALDEBRUNNER, MINISTER OF NATIONALIZED INDUSTRIES, WARNED THE REDS THE GOVERNMENT WILL USE "FORCEFUL ARGUMENTS" TO DEFEND ITSELF.

THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITIVE STAND WAS MOTIVATED LARGELY BY A GENERAL FEELING THAT RUSSIA IS SPEEDING UP EFFORTS TO TRY TO MAKE ALL OF HER PART OF AUSTRIA ANOTHER "LOST COUNTRY" BEHIND THE IRON COUNTRY.

VIENNA WAS GRIPPED LAST WEEK BY RED RIOTING, DEMONSTRATIONS AND STRIKES PROTESTING GOVERNMENT PLANS TO RAISE PRICES ALONG WITH WAGES.

THE LATEST COMMUNIST ULTIMATUM CALLED FOR EITHER A 20 PER CENT PAY BOOST, OR A 10 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE WITH NO PRICE INCREASES. THE REDS ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE AUSTRIAN SCHILLING NOT BE DEVALUED.

JB809AES

A131

VIENNA, OCT.2-(AP)-AN ELABORATE CIVILIAN DEFENSE PROGRAM HAS BEEN ORDERED THROUGHOUT COMMUNIST ROMANIA, BUCHAREST NEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE REVEALED TODAY.

THE ROMANIAN MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR, IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE ARMED FORCES MINISTRY, HAS ORDERED CIVILIAN DEFENSE TRAINING FOR ALL INHABITANTS BETWEEN 16 AND 60 YEARS OF AGE. FAILURE TO REPORT FOR TRAINING WILL RESULT IN IMPRISONMENT.

EVACUATION PLANS, THE NEWSPAPERS REVEALED, ALSO ARE BEING WORKED OUT AS PART OF THE GOVERNMENT PLAN TO COUNTER THE EFFECTS OF ENEMY AIR ATTACKS.

WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA SAID THE PLAN APPEARED TO BE PART OF THE HUGE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IN EASTERN EUROPE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

JJ1003AES

B112 Q

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT.2-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER DR.KARL GRUBER WILL LEAVE VIENNA NEXT WEDNESDAY FOR A THREE WEEK'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID HERE TODAY.

DR.GRUBER WILL DISCUSS MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON. HE ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT NEW ORLEANS, ST.LOUIS, CINCINNATI AND BUFFALO.

JA323PED

B27 Q

BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT.2-(AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT TODAY NAMED CLEMENTE REZZONICO AS SWITZERLAND'S FIRST MINISTER TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE 53-YEAR-OLD REZZONICO, AN ITALIAN-SPEAKING SWISS, IS AT PRESENT SWISS MINISTER TO PAKISTAN. HE WAS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION DEPARTMENT DURING THE WAR.

SWITZERLAND RECOGNIZED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT EIGHT MONTHS AGO.

MD716AES

A63

(170)

ATHENS, GREECE, OCT.2-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS DISCLOSED TONIGHT THE CONTENTS OF A FIVE-DAY-OLD LETTER FROM ECA CHIEF PAUL PORTER WHICH SET FORTH AMERICAN RECOMMENDATIONS FOR BASIC REFORMS IN THE GREEK ECONOMY AND ADMINISTRATION.

THE LETTER SHOWED THAT DIRECT AMERICAN AID HAS BEEN SLASHED BY $62,200,000 BECAUSE OF THE FAILURE OF GREEKS TO UTILIZE DOLLAR CREDITS UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN. ~~CHIEF~~ CHIEF OF ECA MISSION TO Greece

SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS IN WRITING HAD BEEN REQUESTED BY VENIZELOS BUT THE RECEIPT OF PORTER'S LETTER LAST WEDNESDAY CAUSED A MINOR CRISIS ALTHOUGH ITS SUBSTANCE WAS ALREADY KNOWN TO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC.

THE LETTER SAID SOME REFORMS REQUESTED BY THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN SHELVED WITHOUT ANY ACTION SINCE JUNE 1947. IT ESTABLISHED THAT TOTAL AID TO GREECE THIS YEAR WILL AMOUNT TO $206,800,000 COMPARED WITH $274,000,000 LAST YEAR.

THE AMERICAN SUGGESTIONS CALL FOR A REVISION OF THE TAX STRUCTURE SO THAT THE WEALTHY BEAR A BIGGER SHARE OF THE BURDEN. A REDUCTION OF WASTEFUL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES IS ALSO ADVISED.

G733PES

A90

(140)

HELSINKI,FINLAND,OCT.2-(AP)-THE NUMBER OF STRIKING WORKERS THROUGHOUT FINLAND SOARED TO 115,000 TODAY. DELAYS CAUSED BY THE STRIKES SLOWED DELIVERIES OF WAR REPARATIONS TO RUSSIA TO THE POINT WHERE FINLAND MUST BEGIN PAYING A PENALTY, AS OF TODAY.

THE STRIKES, SPONSORED BY THE SOCIALIST PARTY, HIT A NEW HIGH AS THE COUNTRY ENTERED THE SECOND DAY OF A TWO-DAY MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS. ANY GAINS THE SOCIALISTS MAKE THEY ARE LIKELY TO USE TO BACK UP DEMANDS OF THE STRIKERS FOR HIGHER WAGES.

THE POLLS CLOSE AT 10 P.M. (E P.M., EST) AND RETURNS ARE EXPECTABLE TOMORROW NIGHT.

THESE ELECTIONS WILL NOT DIRECTLY AFFECT SEATS IN PARLIAMENT, BUT THE MINORITY COALITION GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN IS IN A DELICATE POSITION, AND THERE ARE REPORTS THE SOCIALISTS MAY ATTEMPT TO DISLODGE IT.

KEKKONEN'S GOVERNMENT IS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO ANY LARGE SCALE INCREASES. THE GOVERNMENT COMMANDS ONLY 75 OF PARLIAMENT'S 200 SEA

M1140PES

A68

MOSCOW, OCT.2-(AP)-DISPATCHES FROM KOREA SAID TODAY NORTHERN FORCES ARE BATTLING THE AMERICANS ABOUT ONE MILE NORTH OF SEOUL. THEY SAID NORTH KOREANS WERE FALLING BACK TO PREPARED POSITIONS IN THE FACE OF NUMERICALLY SUPERIOR ENEMY FORCES.

THE DISPATCHES DID NOT REPORT ANY CROSSING OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BY SOUTHERN FORCES.

HA626AES

OCT 3-1950

B36 (Q)

(210)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT.2-(AP)-A TIBETAN DELEGATION, SEEKING TO NEGOTIATE AN ACCORD BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AND TIBET, SAID TODAY THE REDS HAD REFUSED TO CONCLUDE A PACT THROUGH THEIR ENVOY HERE.

TIBET'S CHIEF DELEGATE TSEPON SHAKABPA SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED BY RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR YUAN CHUNG HSIEN THAT, ALTHOUGH PRELIMINARIES MIGHT BE CONDUCTED IN NEW DELHI, THE TIBETAN REPRESENTATIVES MUST GO TO PEIPING TO CONCLUDE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE TIBETAN DELEGATE SAID YUAN ASSERTED HIS GOVERNMENT DESIRES TO SETTLE THE QUESTION OF CHINESE-TIBETAN RELATIONS BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S ARTICLE IN THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER PRAVDA STATING THAT CHINA WAS DETERMINED TO "LIBERATE" TIBET, SHAKABPA SAID HE HAD NOT YET READ IT.

SHAKABPA SAID YUAN ALREADY HAS FORWARDED TO PEIPING A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS PRESENTED BY THE TIBETANS, INCLUDING A QUERY AS TO WHAT PEIPING MEANS THE "LIBERATION" OF TIBET?

SHAKABPA SAID YUAN HAS NOT YET MADE ANY CLAIM THAT THE TIBETAN DELEGATION HERE DOES NOT REPRESENT THE TIBETAN PEOPLE, AS REPORTED IN THE PRESS, BUT HE ADDED THAT "THIS OBJECTION IS ANTICIPATED."

THEREFORE, SHAKABPA ADDED, IF THE TIBETANS GO TO PEIPING THEY WILL SEND A DELEGATION "REPRESENTING ALL PARTIES' INTERESTS IN TIBET."

THE TIBETANS EARLIER WERE PREVENTED FROM GOING TO PEIPING BECAUSE THEY WERE REFUSED VISAS FOR HONG KONG. PEIPING THEN AUTHORIZED

YUAN TO NEGOTIATE HERE.
RED CHINA IS REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED "REGIONAL AUTONOMY" TO TIBET PROVIDED HER RULER, THE DALAI LAMA, AND HIS GOVERNMENT JOIN THE RED REGIME PEACEFULLY.
MK817AES

A208
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA 260
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT. 2-(AP)-THE FRENCH TODAY OCCUPIED THAI NGUYEN, IMPORTANT COMMUNIST ROAD CENTER IN NORTH INDOCHINA.
THE TROOPS OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH FOUGHT BACK IN THE STREETS AS THE FRENCH TOOK POSSESSION, BUT INDEPENDENT MILITARY OBSERVERS SAID REPORTS INDICATED THE VIETMINH FORCES FOLLOWED THEIR USUAL TACTICS AND MELTED AWAY BEFORE STRONGER FRENCH FORCES.
THREE FRENCH COLUMNS SLOGGED OVER RAIN-SOAKED ROADS TO THEIR OBJECTIVE, 45 MILES NORTH OF HANOI. THE CENTER COLUMN BLASTED ITS WAY DIRECTLY INTO THAI NGUYEN ALONG COLONAIL ROUTE 3 WHILE TWO COLUMNS MARCHED ON THE FLANKS.
PARACHUTE TROOPS BROKE INTO THE TOWN FROM THE NORTH AND JOINED GROUND TROOPS IN MOPPING-UP OPERATIONS, AFTER THEY HAD CUT THE MAIN ROUTE OF EVACUATION FOR THE DEFENDERS.
THE FRENCH DASH THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS TO THAI NGUYEN WAS A SKILLED MANEUVER ACCOMPLISHED DESPITE MANY RISKS OF AMBUSH IN THE JUNGLE AREA.
THE OFFENSIVE-- THE LARGEST IN THREE MONTHS-- WAS CARRIED OUT BY UNITS OF VIETNAMESE, FOREIGN LEGION, NORTH AFRICAN AND FRENCH SOLDIERS.
ALTHOUGH THEY DID NOT DEFEAT THE MAIN VIETMINH STRENGTH IN SEIZING THAI NGUYEN, INDEPENDENT MILITARY OBSERVERS CONSIDERED IT A VICTORY OF FIRST MAGNITUDE.
VIETMINH FORCES IN THE REGION ARE ESTIMATED AT 40,000 OF HO'S MOBILE REGULAR ARMY OF ABOUT 150,000.
A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID VIETMINH PRISONERS AND WEAPONS WERE TAKEN BUT DETAILS WERE LACKING. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE CASUALTIES SUFFERED BY THE FRENCH.
THE OFFENSIVE BROKE THE MAJOR FIXED VIETMINH POSITION IN NORTH INDOCHINA. IMPORTANT VIETMINH INSTALLATIONS IN THE AREA WILL BE DESTROYED AND THE LOSS OF THAI NGUYEN MEANS A BLOW TO VIETMINH PRESTIGE.
REMAINING TO VIETMINH IS BACKAN, 40 MILES FURTHER NORTH, A TERMINAL FOR SUPPLY ROUTES LEADING TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
B238PES

A21FA
-95-
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, MONDAY, OCT. 2-(AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY A FRENCH COLUMN OCCUPIED THAINGUYEN, COMMUNIST COMMUNICATIONS HUB IN NORTH INDOCHINA, AT 5 P.M. SUNDAY (5 A.M. SUNDAY EST).
TWO OTHER FRENCH COLUMNS WERE ADVANCING TOWARD THAT PRINCIPAL MILITARY-POLITICAL CENTER, 40 MILES NORTH OF HANOI, ON THE LEFT AND RIGHT OF THE FORCES THAT ENTERED THE CITY.

THAI NGUYEN (CQ), A MAJOR VIETMINH COMMUNICATIONS HUB ABOUT [redacted] MILES NORTH OF HANOI, WAS SEIZED DURING WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS THE LARGEST FRENCH OFFENSIVE OF THREE MONTHS.
A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH TROOPS SLOGGING UP COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 3 OVER RAIN DRENCHED TERRAIN BLASTED THEIR WAY INTO THE CITY. THE TWO FLANKING COLUMNS WERE HAMMERING NORTH TO SEIZE POSITIONS AROUND THE CITY.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TROOPS ADVANCING NORTH FOUGHT A SERIES OF SKIRMISHES AGAINST VIETMINH UNITS SEEKING TO STALL THE FRENCH ADVANCE.

OCT 3-1950

30.24- 15779

OCT 3-1950

THE MAIN VIETMINH RESISTANCE WAS BROKEN AT DUTHANH, A RIVER CROSSING 18 MILES SOUTH OF THAI NGUYEN.
THE FRENCH OFFENSIVE WAS SUPPORTED BY FIGHTER AND BOMBER ATTACKS AGAINST VIETMINH POSITIONS AND BY LARGE ARTILLERY CONCENTRATIONS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
AN HOUR BEFORE THE FRENCH SPEARHEAD THRUST INTO THAI NGUYEN, PARATROOPER UNITS WERE DROPPED NORTH OF THE CITY. THE PARATROOPERS BROKE INTO THE CITY FROM THE NORTH TO JOIN THE FRENCH GROUND TROOPS IN THEIR MOPPING UP OPERATION.
UNITS PARTICIPATING IN THE OPERATION INCLUDED NATIVE VIETNAMESE FORCES, FRENCH METROPOLITAN TROOPS, FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES, AND NORTH AFRICAN UNITS.
THE FRENCH SEIZURE OF THAI NGUYEN WAS CONSIDERED TO HAVE FRACTURED THE MAJOR FIXED VIETMINH POSITIONS IN NORTH INDOCHINA. THE CITY IS THE CENTER OF A TRIANGULAR MOUNTAIN POSITION WHERE COMMUNIST VIETMINH LEADER HO CHI MINH HAD CONCENTRATED SOME OF HIS BEST-TRAINED AND EQUIPPED TROOPS.
THE VIETMINH STILL HOLD BACKAN, 40 MILES FURTHER NORTH. THAT CITY IS A TERMINAL FOR SUPPLY ROUTES LEADING TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID VIETMINH PRISONERS AND WEAPONS WERE TAKEN BUT SO FAR DETAILS ARE LACKING. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF CASUALTIES THE FRENCH MAY HAVE SUFFERED.
THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED NO LARGE SCALE BATTLE TOOK PLACE BETWEEN ADVANCING FRENCH FORCES AND THE VIETMINH. A SERIES OF BITTER SKIRMISHES OCCURRED ALL ALONG THE ROUTE OF ADVANCE, HOWEVER.

FOREIGN MILITARY OBSERVERS SAID FIRST REPORTS OF THE THAINGUYEN OFFENSIVE INDICATED THE VIETMINH PURSUED THEIR USUAL TACTICS OF MELTING AWAY BEFORE STRONG FRENCH FORCES. THE SKIRMISHES FOUGHT EVIDENTLY WERE AN ATTEMPT TO DELAY THE FRENCH ADVANCE AND TO ALLOW SOME EVACUATION OF THE REGION.
THE FRENCH INTENDED THE OFFENSIVE TO BE A SWIFT AND POWERFUL SURPRISE THRUST FROM THEIR LINE OF DEPARTURE 36 MILES SOUTH OF THE OBJECTIVE. HOWEVER, TORRENTIAL RAINS SOMEWHAT SLOWED THE OPERATION AND LESSENED THE DEGREE OF SURPRISE.
THE OPERATION WAS DIRECTED FROM HANOI BY GENERAL MANUEL ALESSANDRI COMMANDING FORCES IN NORTH VIETNAM.
THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN, DESCRIBING DETAILS OF THE DRIVE, SAID THE MAIN EFFORT BY INFANTRY ELEMENTS WAS A PUSH STRAIGHT NORTH FROM THE HANOI DELTA AREA.
ONE OF THE FLANKING COLUMNS WAS TRANSPORTED NORTH PART OF THE WAY BY NAVAL UNITS BATTLING THEIR WAY UPRIVER.
THE MAIN EVACUATION ROUTE FOR THE CITY'S DEFENDERS -- A ROAD NETWORK LEADING NORTH -- WAS CUT OFF BY PARATROOPER UNITS DROPPED ONE HOUR BEFORE THE CITY DEFENSES WERE BREACHED FROM THE SOUTH.
NEUTRAL MILITARY OBSERVERS REGARD THE OPERATION AS THE MOST IMPORTANT FOR THE FRENCH DURING THE CURRENT YEAR. THE SUCCESSFUL OFFENSIVE THREE MONTHS AGO AGAINST PHULY, 35 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI, TO SAFEGUARD THE SOUTHERN APPROACHES TO THE NORTHERN CAPITAL, WAS EASY BY COMPARISON.
THE FRENCH DASH THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS TO THAI NGUYEN WAS A SKILLED MANEUVER ACCOMPLISHED DESPITE MANY RISKS OF AMBUSH IN THE TORTUOUS, JUNGLE COVERED TERRAIN. ALTHOUGH THE FRENCH DID NOT DEFEAT THE MAIN VIETMINH STRENGTH IN SEIZING THE CITY, IT WAS A VICTORY OF THE FIRST MAGNITUDE, INDEPENDENT MILITARY OBSERVERS SAID.
IMPORTANT VIETMINH INSTALLATIONS IN THE AREA WILL BE DESTROYED. THE LOSS OF THAI NGUYEN ALSO MEANS A BLOW TO VIETMINH PRESTIGE.
MK826AES

A161KX
MANILA, OCT. 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT QUIRINO TODAY SAID HE WILL NOT INTERFERE IF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS, INCLUDING THE PHILIPPINES 10TH BATTALION COMBAT TEAM, ENTER NORTH KOREA. THE FIRST CORSSING OF PARALLEL 38 WAS MADE BY SOUTH KOREANS ONLY.
QUIRINO MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION.
JH1101ACS

B33KX (Q)
APW
TAIPEI,FORMOSA,OCT.2-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST LIBERTY SHIP HAI YI IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TOMORROW FOR ITALY WITH A CARGO OF SUGAR.
THE HAI YI WILL BE THE FIRST NATIONALIST VESSEL TO TRADE BETWEEN FORMOSA AND ITALY.
VR641ACS

B103KX
APWS
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, OCT 3-(AP)-THE BRITISH NAVY ORDERED ALL PERSONNEL BACK TO THEIR SHIPS AS HONG KONG PREPARED FOR A TYPHOON EXPECTED TO REACH GALE FORCE THIS AFTERNOON.
THE 85-MILE AN HOUR TYPHOON WHICH SWEPT THE PHILIPPINE ISLAND OF LUZON MONDAY WAS EXPECTED BY THE HONG KONG OBSERVATORY TO PASS SOUTH OF THE HONG KONG COLONY, BUT STRONG WINDS ARE DUE TO HIT HERE.
THE BRITISH AIR FORCE MOVED ALL PLANES INTO HANGARS.
SURFACE NAVAL SHIPS MOVED TO TYPHOON MOORINGS AWAY FROM HONG KONG WHARVES.
P1052PCS

B101KX
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER THESEUS LEFT HONG KONG MONDAY, PRESUMABLY TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS FLEET OF KOREA.
NAVY AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE CARRIER'S DESTINATION. IT ARRIVED LAST WEEK FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM.
P949PCS

B98KX (Q)
F APWS
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, OCT. 3-(AP)-CAPT. WILLIAM D. GORDON, 49, OF SUFFOLK, ENG., A BRITISH SEA CAPTAIN, WAS FINED 40 HONG KONG DOLLARS MONDAY FOR TEARING DOWN A CHINESE COMMUNIST FLAG RAISED TO COMMEMORATE THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE RED REGIME IN CHINA.
GORDON SAID HE TORE DOWN THE FLAG FROM THE COMMUNIST-OPERATED CHINA NATIONAL AVIATION CORP. BECAUSE THE COMPANY DISPLAYED THE RED FLAG WITHOUT ALSO FLYING THE BRITISH UNION JACK.
FJ1031PCS

A124
(300)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, OCT.2-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER STALIN HAS RECEIVED AN APPEAL RAISING CRITICAL QUESTIONS CONCERNING FORMOSA, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.
THIS APPEAL, ADDRESSED TO BOTH THE SOVIET LEADER AND THE UNITED NATIONS, IS SIGNED BY 12 CHINESE WHO SAID THEY SPOKE IN THE NAME OF 40,000 CHINESE OF FORMOSAN ORIGIN NOW LIVING IN JAPAN.
DIPLOMATS HERE SPECULATED THAT STALIN MIGHT SEND A REPLY, AND THIS REPLY MIGHT THROW ADDITIONAL LIGHT ON THE U.S.S.R.'S PRESENT POSITION REGARDING FORMOSA -- LAST STRONGHOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
CHINESE (COMMUNISTS) HAVE STATED A NUMBER OF TIMES THAT STALIN IS THE BEST FRIEND OF CHINA.
(SUCH APPEALS FROM THE COMMUNIST WORLD ARE ADDRESSED TO STALIN AS THE "GREAT LEADER, TEACHER AND FRIEND," AND OFTEN ARE THE PRELUDES TO WEIGHTY STATEMENTS FROM THE KREMLIN ON WORLD ISSUES. THIS DOCUMENT MAY PRESAGE A STATEMENT BY THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER ON THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA, NOW UNDER THREAT OF INVASION FROM THE COMMUNIST CHINESE MAINLAND.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED THE U.S. 7TH FLEET TO NEUTRALIZE FORMOSA DURING THE KOREAN WAR, THE COMMUNIST WORLD DENOUNCED THE ACT AS "AGGRESSION.")
THE APPEAL ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS AND STALIN TO PRESS FOR:
1. IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN ARMED FORCES FROM FORMOSA. IT CLAIMED PRESENCE OF FOREIGN FORCES IN FORMOSA CONSTITUTES AGGRESSION.
2. REJECTION OF ANY PROPOSAL FOR U.N. TRUSTEESHIP FOR FORMOSA OR ITS SEPARATION FROM CHINA IN ANY FORM.
THE SOVIET POSITION UP TO NOW HAS BEEN ALMOST IDENTICAL WITH THE POSITION SET FORTH IN THIS PETITION.
IT COULD BE THAT THIS APPEAL WILL BRING A NEW SOVIET UNDERSCORING OF THE U.S.S.R. POSITION, OR POSSIBLY SOME PROMISES TO THE CHINESE ALONG THE LINES OF HELPING THEM TO REALIZE THE AIMS SET FORTH IN THIS DOCUMENT. THIS COULD BE IN THE FORM OF A PROMISE OF AID BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS, OR SOME OTHER KIND OF ASSISTANCE.
FORMOSA, OCCUPIED BY THE JAPANESE DURING WORLD WAR II, WAS RECOGNIZED AT THAT TIME AS TERRITORY WHICH SHOULD EVENTUALLY REVERT TO CHINA. THE BIG ISLAND BECAME THE LAST BASTION OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AFTER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SWEPT OVER ALL THE COUNTRY.
JJ953AES

3100 Q
OTTAWA, OCT.2-(AP)-SIR MOHAMMED ZAHFRULLAH KHAN, PAKISTAN'S MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE IT IS "IN FACT, IN CONTROL OF THAT VAST COUNTRY."
"YOU MUST GO BY FACT, WHETHER THAT FACT IS AGREEABLE OR NOT," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
OF KOREA THE MINISTER SAID HE DID NOT THINK ANYONE COULD RIGHTFULLY OBJECT TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES GOING ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH HAS NEVER BEEN RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AS A BOUNDARY LINE.
WW238PES

B114 Q
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EST., TONIGHT, MONDAY OCT.2)
(ADVANCE)..OTTAWA, OCT.2-(AP)-CANADA HAS NO INTENTION OF SLACKENING PLANS FOR A RECORD PEACETIME DEFENSE EFFORT BECAUSE OF THE "APPARENTLY IMMINENT COLLAPSE" OF THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA, DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON SAID TONIGHT.
IN A BROADCAST OPENING OBSERVANCE OF NAVY WEEK THE MINISTER SAID:
"THE APPARENTLY IMMINENT COLLAPSE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA MUST NOT BE TAKEN AS A SIGN THAT OUR EFFORTS TO BUILD AND MAINTAIN STRONG DEFENSE FORCES NOW MAY BE SLACKENED. FAR FROM IT.
"THE LONG-TERM DANGER STILL REMAINS. AND IT WILL REMAIN FOR A LONG HARD PULL OVER MANY YEARS UNLESS SOONER ENDED BY THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES PLUNGING US ALL INTO WAR."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EST TONIGHT OCT.2).
JA334PED

B12 HKUP (350)
NEW YORK, OCT.2-(AP)-FIVE HUNDRED PICKETS UNDER LEFT-WING SPONSORSHIP WALKED IN FRONT OF THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL LAST NIGHT TO DENOUNCE GENERAL WLADYSLAW ANDERS, ONE OF THE FREE POLISH LEADERS IN WORLD WAR II.
THEY CARRIED SIGNS CALLING HIM A "WAR CRIMINAL" AND "PARTNER OF HITLER," AND ACCUSING HIM OF MURDERING JEWS AND "ORGANIZING POGROMS."
LATER, THROUGH AN INTERPRETER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, ANDERS SAID

OCT 3-1950

30.24- 15781

THE CHARGES OF ANTI-SEMITISM WERE "INCOMPREHENSIBLE" TO HIM.
THE GENERAL WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT NEW YORK CITY'S 14TH ANNUAL PULASKI DAY PARADE UP FIFTH AVENUE AND AT A DINNER FOLLOWING AT THE HOTEL.
HE SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE CHARGES "DID NOT ISSUE FROM THE JEWS THEMSELVES, BUT FROM A SOURCE OF HOSTILE PROPAGANDA WELL-KNOWN TO ME FOR A LONG TIME."
"WHILE THE POLISH ARMY WAS ATTACKING MONTE CASSINO, THE MOSCOW RADIO WAS REPEATING THESE SAME CHARGES AGAINST ME," HE SAID.
THE GENERAL SAID THAT WHEN HE TOOK HIS POLISH ARMY OUT OF RUSSIA TO IRAN, HE TOOK 4,000 JEWISH RECRUITS WITH THEIR FAMILIES, INCLUDING MANY RABBIS.
"THERE ARE A NUMBER OF JEWISH OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS, AS WELL AS RABBIS, WHO SERVED WITH ME AND WHO ARE NOW LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID. "GO ASK THEM IF I WAS ANTI-SEMITIC."
THE PICKETS WERE SPONSORED BY THE LEFTIST AMERICAN LABOR PARTY IN ASSOCIATION WITH SEVERAL OTHER LEFT WING GROUPS.
DURING THE HOTEL CEREMONIES, A GLASS TUMBLER DROPPED FROM A WINDOW INTO THE PICKETS, SHATTERED, AND CUT THE LEG OF ONE WOMAN PICKET, MRS. ELAINE ROSS. SHE WAS REMOVED IN AN AMBULANCE.
THE PICKETING FOLLOWED THE ANNUAL MARCH UP FIFTH AVENUE THAT WAS HALF A POLISH FOLK FESTIVAL AND HALF A DEMONSTRATION FOR A FREE POLAND.
SOME OF THE MARCHERS, DRESSED IN NATIONAL COSTUMES, CARRIED SIGNS READING "ATOM BOMB STALIN BEFORE HE BOMBS US," AND CALLING ON THE U.S. TO HELP FREE POLAND AND OTHER SOVIET "SLAVE STATES."
ON THE REVIEWING STAND AT THE PUBLIC LIBRARY WERE NEARLY ALL THE TOP CITY AND STATE POLITICAL LEADERS.
THE ANNUAL CELEBRATION HONORS THE POLISH PATRIOT, COUNT CASIMIR PULASKI, WHO LIKE LAFAYETTE FOUGHT FOR THE NOLONISTS IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION. HE WAS KILLED AT SAVANNAH IN 1779.
MD440AES

A104
(220)
NEW YORK, OCT.2-(AP)-INDUSTRY AND UNION SPOKESMEN IN RADIO-TELEVISION SAID TODAY A COMMITTEE WILL BE FORMED TO SET STANDARDS FOR JUDGING EMPLOYES ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.
THE COMMITTEE, NOT YET NAMED, IS TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE INDUSTRY-UNION GROUP AT SOME FUTURE DATE.
IT WILL NOT, THE SPOKESMEN SAID, HANDLE ANY INDIVIDUAL CASES.
IT WILL DRAW UP STANDARDS FOR EMPLOYERS TO USE IN DECIDING WHETHER TO DISCHARGE EMPLOYES ACCUSED OF LEFT-WING SYMPATHIES.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MAJOR RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS, THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF ADVERTISING AGENCIES, AND THE AFL AMERICAN FEDERATION OF RADIO ARTISTS.
THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID ALL PARTIES WERE AWARE OF THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO RADIO AND TELEVISION BUT ADDED:
"IT IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT THAT A COURSE BE MAINTAINED WHICH WILL ASSURE FULL SECURITY AND AT THE SAME TIME PRESERVE INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES.
"IT IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE TO AVOID ENABLING COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNISTIC SYMPATHIZERS TO CONTROL OR INFLUENCE ANY OF THE PROCESSES OF MASS COMMUNICATION, INCLUDING SPECIFICALLY RADIO AND TELEVISION.
"AT THE SAME TIME, WE BELIEVE THAT EACH CASE IN WHICH AN INDIVIDUAL'S LOYALTY IS QUESTIONED OUGHT TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE EMPLOYER OR PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYER IN THE LIGHT OF ALL THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO HIM BEARING ON THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE CHARGES."
JM946PES

344
NIGHT LEAD KNAUFF (210)
NEW YORK, OCT. 2-(AP)-PURPORTED NEW EVIDENCE FAILED TODAY TO WIN FREEDOM FOR MRS.ELLEN KNAUFF, WHOM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WANTS TO DEPORT AS A SECURITY HAZARD.
FEDERAL JUDGE HENRY W.GODDARD DENIED A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS THAT WOULD HAVE FREED THE 35-YEAR-OLD GERMAN-BORN WOMAN FROM ELLIS ISLAND.
HE HELD A CLOSED HEARING ON THE LONG, DRAWN-OUT CASE.
MRS.KNAUFF, WIFE OF AN AMERICAN ARMY VETERAN, HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET INTO THE U.S. SINCE 1948. THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAS BEEN FIGHTING HER ADMISSION BUT HAS NOT MADE PUBLIC ITS OBJECTIONS TO HER.
IN THE LATEST PETITION, HER ATTORNEY, GUNTHER JACOBSEN, REVEALED MRS.KNAUFF WAS SUSPECTED OF GIVING AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL DATA TO AN ALLEGED CZECHOSLOVAKIAN COMMUNIST AGENT.
HER HUSBAND WAS IN GERMANY AT THE TIME WITH THE AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNMENT.
JACOBSEN SAID HE HAS AS A POTENTIAL WITNESS FOR MRS.KNAUFF A FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK GENERAL, MIKULAS FERJENCIK, WHO TURNED SPY FOR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.
THE ATTORNEY SAID FERJENCIK, NOW IN THIS COUNTRY, IS WILLING TO TESTIFY THAT REPORTS AGAINST MRS.KNAUFF ARE DISTORTED.
MRS.KNAUFF ESCAPED DEPORTATION LAST SPRING WHEN THE U.S. SUPREME COURT STEPPED INTO HER CASE AND GRANTED HER A HEARING, WHICH NOW IS PENDING.
VS729PES

A111
(250)
NEW YORK, OCT.2-(AP)-GARRY DAVIS, THE WORLD WAR II BOMBER PILOT WHO PROCLAIMED HIMSELF "FIRST CITIZEN OF THE WORLD," NOW WANTS TO BE AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AGAIN.
IN A LETTER TO U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH YESTERDAY, DAVIS EXPLAINED HIS CHANGE OF SENTIMENT AND ASKED FOR RETURN OF HIS CITIZENSHIP AT ONCE.
TWO YEARS AGO IN PARIS THE 29-YEAR-OLD COMBAT VETERAN GAVE UP HIS AMERICAN PASSPORT AND NATIONALITY TO DRAMATIZE HIS IDEAL OF A SINGLE WORLD COMMUNITY.
LATER, ABANDONING ACTIVE WORK FOR HIS MOVEMENT, HE CAME HOME AS AN IMMIGRANT ON A FRENCH VISA AND MARRIED AUDREY PETERS, A HOLLYWOOD DANCE INSTRUCTOR.
IN HIS LETTER, DAVIS LISTED HIS AMERICAN BIRTH AT BAR HARBOR, ME., AND HIS WAR RECORD AND HONORABLE DISCHARGE.
"I AM REQUESTING IMMEDIATE REINSTATEMENT OF MY FORMER STATUS," HE SAID, "BECAUSE ALONG WITH THE INALIENABLE HUMAN RIGHT WHICH WILL ACCRUE TO ME AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, I WISH TO ASSUME WITH A MINIMUM OF DELAY MY FULL SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY IN SAFEGUARDING THESE RIGHTS.
"THIS I FEEL WILL GIVE MY BELIEF IN WORLD CITIZENSHIP THE SOLID FOUNDATION NECESSARY TO ITS EVENTUAL REALIZATION.
"MY RENUNCIATION OF CITIZENSHIP IN PARIS X X X WAS AN ACTION INTENDED TO DRAMATIZE THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE, WORLD CITIZENSHIP AND THE ONE WORLD PRINCIPLE. MY LOYALTY TO MY HOMELAND HAS AT NO TIME BEEN IN QUESTION."
DAVIS NOW LIVES HERE AT THE PARK AVENUE HOME OF HIS FATHER, PROSPEROUS BAND LEADER MEYER DAVIS.
DAVIS FLEW FOR THE EIGHTH AIR FORCE FROM SEPTEMBER, 1941, TO NOVEMBER, 1944, AND WAS INTERNED IN SWEDEN AFTER A FORCED LANDING.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID TODAY THAT DAVIS' STATUS WAS THAT OF "ALIEN." HE IS REGARDED OFFICIALLY AS A "STATELESS" CITIZEN WHO CAME HERE UNDER THE FRENCH QUOTA FOR PERMANENT RESIDENCE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID DAVIS, AS THE HUSBAND OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP IN ABOUT TWO YEARS.

HE SAID THE LETTER TO MCGRATH WOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED AS A FORMAL APPLICATION FOR CITIZENSHIP. THE PROCEDURE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WILL BE FOR DAVIS TO FILE AN APPLICATION WITH THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE IN NEW YORK.

THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HAS AUTHORITY TO RECOMMEND TO THE U.S. FEDERAL COURT THAT THE APPLICATION BE APPROVED OR DENIED. AUTHORITY FOR THE ACTUAL GRANTING OF CITIZENSHIP RESTS WITH THE COURT.

B1220PES

OCT 3-1950

B109CX (Q)
(150)

FIRST LEAD

CHICAGO, OCT.2-(AP)-MIKE MASAOKA, 35, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS SELECTED OUTSTANDING NISEI OF THE YEAR TONIGHT BY THE JAPANESE AMERICAN CITIZENS' LEAGUE.

A FORMER SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, RESIDENT, MASAOKA NOW IS NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR OF THE LEAGUE.

BEFORE ADJOURNING ITS FIVE DAY CONVENTION HERE, THE LEAGUE WENT ON RECORD AS FAVORING A PERMANENT FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LAW; NON-SEGREGATION IN PUBLIC HOUSING; AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PROPOSED CIVIL RIGHTS PROGRAM.

DILLON S.MYERS, U.S.COMMISSIONER OF INDIAN AFFAIRS, URGED CONGRESS TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO REMOVE THE 1924 ORIENTAL EXCLUSION ACT. "GIVE NATURALIZATION RIGHTS TO THOSE ASIATICS STILL DENIED THAT PRIVILEGE," HE SAID.

AWARDS FOR DISTINGUISHED LEADERSHIP WERE PRESENTED TO: LARRY TAJIRI, EDITOR OF THE PACIFIC CITIZEN, SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH; HITO OKADA, RETIRING NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE LEAGUE, SALT LAKE CITY; MASAOKA, AND MRS. SETSUKO NISHI, CHICAGO.

KIYOSHI YAMADA, CHICAGON, WON FIRST PLACE IN THE LEAGUE'S ESSAY CONTEST ON THE PLACE OF JAPANESE-AMERICANS IN THE FUTURE. OTHER WINNERS WERE: EDWIN M. YAMAMOTO, (803 W. THIRD AVENUE), SPOKANE, WASH., SECOND; MISS SACHI L. WADA, (265 POPLAR), SALT LAKE CITY, THIRD; AND MISS MARY MINAMOTO, (30 S.W. COLUMBIA ST.), PORTLAND, ORE., HONORABLE MENTION.

SZ602PCS

B80 (120)

NEW YORK, OCT. 2-(AP)-SIX HIGH-RANKING JAPANESE JURISTS BEGAN TODAY A 45-DAY STUDY OF THE AMERICAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM TO AID THEM IN REORGANIZING THEIR COUNTRY'S COURTS ALONG DEMOCRATIC LINES.

KOTARO TANAKA, NEW CHIEF JUSTICE OF JAPAN'S SUPREME COURT, SAID HIS COUNTRY'S NEW CONSTITUTION HAD ABOLISHED THE OLD JUDICIAL SYSTEM. HE SAID ONE THING THEY HOPED TO LEARN IN AMERICA WAS HOW TO EXPEDITE TRIALS--A LENGTHY PROCES UNDER THE PRESENT JAPANESE SYSTEM.

THE JURISTS CAME HERE UNDER THE FAR EASTERN EXCHANGE OF PERSONS PROGRAM. THEY BEGAN THEIR STUDY WITH A TWO-DAY SEMINAR AT THE ASSOCIATION OF THE BAR OF NEW YORK. AFTER TWO WEEKS HERE THEY WILL GO TO ALBANY TO ATTEND A SESSION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS. THEY WILL VISIT TRENTON, N.J., OCT. 16 AND WASHINGTON, D.C., OCT. 19 TO VISIT THE SUPREME COURT.

OTHER STUDIES WILL BE AT THE HARVARD AND MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOLS AND IN CHEYENNE, WYO.

MT106PES

A132

TODAY'S BUSINESS MIRROR (580)

OCT 3-1950

BY SAM DAWSON

NEW YORK, OCT.2-(AP)-THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION PATTERN BEGINS TO TAKE SHAPE TODAY. PRODUCTION GOALS ARE SET IN THE STEEL, OIL, RUBBER AND ALUMINUM INDUSTRIES. MILITARY ORDERS WILL BE GIVEN PRIORITY IN ALL INDUSTRIES. ALLOCATIONS ARE DRAFTED FOR AT LEASG ONE INDUSTRY, SYNTHETIC RUBBER. FINAL TOUCHES ARE BEING PUT TO RULES TO CURB HOUSING CREDIT.

THE STEEL INDUSTRY MOVES TO FORESTALL ANY ENTRY OF THE GOVERNMENT INTO THE BUSINESS BY INCREASING ITS PREVIOUS PLANT EXPANSION PLANS BY 50 PER CENT--ALL TO BE BUILT BY THE COMPANIES THEMSELVES WITHOUT THE GOVERNMENT HAVING A HAND IN IT.

SOME OF THE EXPANSION OF STEEL MILL CAPACITY WILL BE IN THE TRADITIONAL STEEL CENTERS -- PITTSBURGH, CHICAGO, CLEVELAND, BIRMINGHAM. BUT IMPORTANT NEW MILLS ARE GOING UP ON THE EAST COAST, AND THE WEST COAST -- AT MORRISVILLE, PA., ON THE DELAWARE; AT FONANTA, CALIF. EXPANSION HAS BEEN UNDERWAY ON THE TEXAS GULF COAST.

STEEL CAPACITY IS NOW JUST ABOVE 100 MILLION TONS A YEAR. THE INDUSTRY HAD PLANNED TO BRING THAT TO 106.3 MILLION TONS BY THE END OF 1952. BUT AT THE REQUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT, PLANS WERE OVERHAULED AND A NEW GOAL OF 107 MILLION TON CAPACITY BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR AND JUST UNDER 110 MILLION TONS BY THE END OF 1952.

WHAT THIS MEANS IN MILITARY POTENTIAL IS SHOWN IN THE ESTIMATE BY H.G.BATCHELLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF ALLEGHENY LUDLUM STEEL CORP., THAT THE STEEL-MAKING CAPACITY OF RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES IS ONLY 30 MILLION TONS A YEAR.

BUT EVEN WITH THE STEEL INDUSTRY EXPECTING TO TURN OUT AROUND 95 MILLION TONS THIS YEAR (IT DIDN'T WORK AT CAPACITY DURING THE COAL STRIKE LAST WINTER), IT IS STILL FALLING BEHIND THE GROWING CIVILIAN DEMAND.

SOME STEEL USERS SAY THEIR STEEL QUOTAS HAVE BEEN CUT BY THE MILLS AS MUCH AS 25 PER CENT FOR OCTOBER. MILITARY ORDERS SO FAR ARE SMALL, BUT MAY BE EXPECTED TO PICK UP SOON -- AND WILL HAVE THE BLESSING OF PRIORITY.

ALUMINUM PRODUCTION, WHICH IS NOW FOUR TIMES AS BIG AS IT WAS 10 YEARS AGO, IS EXPECTED TO TOP ITS 1948 PEACETIME RECORD OF 1.2 BILLION POUNDS. THE WARTIME RECORD WAS 1.8 BILLION POUNDS IN 1943. PRODUCTION COULD BE PUSHED, IF EXPENSE IS NO DETERRENT, TO EQUAL THE WARTIME PACE.

ALL HANDS IN THE INDUSTRY SAY CAPACITY SHOULD BE EXPANDED IN VIEW OF THE INCREASING NEEDS OF REARMAMENT. THE DISPUTE IS OVER HOW TO EXPAND IT. ALUMINUM PRODUCTION TAKES A GREAT DEAL OF ELECTRICITY AND CHEAP POWER IS HARD TO COME BY AND IN DEMAND BY MANY INDUSTRIES. CANADA COULD SEND US LARGE QUANTITIES OF PRIMARY ALUMINUM, AND SOME FAVOR BUYING 440 MILLION POUNDS THERE FOR THE U.S. STOCKPILE OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS. OTHERS WANT THE GOVERNMENT TO HELP FINANCE POWER PLANTS FOR INCREASED PRODUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY.

SYNTHETIC RUBBER IS TO BE ALLOCATED AMONG THE RUBBER COMPANIES. THIS IS THE SECOND STEP IN THIS INDUSTRY TO ASSURE PLENTY OF RUBBER FOR MILITARY NEEDS. THE FIRST WAS TO LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF ALL NEW RUBBER, BOTH NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC, WHICH CAN BE USED. THE GOVERNMENT, MEANWHILE, CONTINUES TO BUILD UP ITS STOCKPILE OF RUBBER, AND TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF SYNTHETIC IN ITS WAR-BUILT PLANTS.

THE OIL INDUSTRY IS MOVING INTO GEAR. A DEFENSE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN SET UP. HIGH OCTANE GAS IS TO BE RESERVED FOR MILITARY PLANES. A GOAL OF 1951 OIL PRODUCTION 4.4 PER CENT HIGHER THAN THIS YEAR HAS BEEN SET.

THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COUNCIL HAS INFORMED THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT IT WILL NEED ABOUT 19 PER CENT MORE STEEL NEXT YEAR THAN THIS. IT WANTS THE STEEL SO IT CAN DRILL MORE WELLS, BUILD MORE RAILROAD OIL

30.24- 15783

TANK CARS, AND LAY MORE OIL PIPE LINES.
ONE OF THE NEAT LITTLE JOBS THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY WILL HAVE TO WORK OUT UNDER THE PRIORITY SYSTEM IT'S ANNOUNCING TONIGHT WILL BE THE DIVISION OF THE ALREADY SHORT SUPPLY OF STEEL AMONG THE OIL COMPANIES, THE RAILROAD FREIGHT CAR MAKERS, THE MOTOR INDUSTRY AND THE HOST OF OTHERS THAT ARE CLAMORING FOR IT.
JJ1018AES

OCT 3-1950

B3 (270) Q
U.N.-MINDSZENTY
BY JOSEPH EDELSTEIN
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.2-(AP)-AUSTRALIA APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO PLACARD THE FREE WORLD WITH EVIDENCE OF "DISGRACEFUL" VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED BULGARIA, HUNGARY, AND ROMANIA.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAWN, AND URUGUAY PROMPTLY SUPPORTED A DRAFT RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY P.C. SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER, TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE PROPOSAL URGES MEMBERS OF THE U.N. TO CONTINUE TO FILE EVIDENCE OF PEACE TREATY VIOLATIONS BY THE ACCUSED BALKAN COUNTRIES SO T AT THIS EVIDENCE MAY BE PUBLICIZED.
DENOUNCING BULGARIAN, HUNGARIAN, AND ROMANIAN REFUSAL TO DISCUSSD U.N. CHARGES GROWING OUT OF THE CARDINAL MINDSZENTY CASE AND OTHER ALLEGED POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS SUPPRESSIONS, U.N. DELEGATE BENJAMIN V.COHEN DECLARED:
"THE STEADILY LENGTHENING SERIES OF POLITICAL TRIALS ARE DAMNING PROOF OF THE COMPLETE MORAL CORRUPTION OF THE POLICE AND COURTS FOR PURELY POLITICAL ENDSGM"
"WE MUST NEVER FORGET THAT INTERNAL TERROR AND AGGRESSION HAVE, IN THE PAST, LED TO EXTERNAL AGGRESSION AND WAR," COHEN WARNED.
THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID THE BULGARIAN, HUNGARIAN, AND ROMANIAN GOVERNMENTS "HAVE WILFULLY VIOLATED" TREATY PROMISES TO RESPECT HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS.
RUSSIA'S JACOB A.MALIK MAINTAINED SILENCE. PREVIOUSLY, THE SOVIET UNION AND HER SATELLITES SOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY TO PREVENT THE U.N. FROM FOLLOWING UP THE ACCUSATIONS.
SPENDER'S DRAFT RESOLUTION PROVIDED:
1. THAT THE ASSEMBLY EXPRESS GRAVE CONCERN OVER THE FAILURE OF THE ACCUSED REGIMES TO APPOINT REPRESENTATIVES TO INVESTIGATING COMMISSIONS, "AN OBLIGATION X X X CONFIRMED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE."
2. THAT IT EXPRESS THE OPINION THAT THE BALKAN POWERS' BEHAVIOR IS TANTAMOUNT TO AN EXPRESSION OF GUILT.
3. THAT THE U.N. MEMBERS, ESPECIALLY THOSE SIGNATORIES TO THE BULGARIAN, HUNGARIAN, AND ROMANIAN TREATIES, TURN OVER TO THE SECRETARYY-GENERAL ALL PRESENT AND FUTURE EVIDENCE OF SUCH VIOLATIONS.
.L1435PES

A66
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT 2-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS TRANSMITTED AN INVITATION TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO ATTEND SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATES ON FORMOSA STARTING NOV.15.
THE INVITATION IS IN LINE WITH A SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION, VOTED LAST FRIDAY, FOR THE PEIPING REGIME O MAO TEE-TUNG TO

VOTED LAST FRIDAY, FOR THE PEIPING REGIME OF MAO TZE-TUNG TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO PRESENT THEIR CHARGES OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION IN PERSON. THE CHINESE REDS INSIST PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER OF JUNE 27 SENDING THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET TO PATROL THE FORMOSA STRAITS CONSTITUTES AGGRESSION.
G745PES

OCT 3-1950

A39
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT 2-(AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF 12 COUNTRIES ATTENDED TODAY'S MEETING OF THE 60-NATION UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE.
THEY INCLUDED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, CANADIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS LESTER B.PEARSON, AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PERCY B.SPENDER, CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES, EDVARD KADELJ OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THAILAND, WHITE RUSSIA, CUBA, LEBANON, LUXEMBOURG AND PANAMA.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THE FIVE YEAR HISTORY OF THE U.N. THAT SO MANY MEN OF CABINET RANK HAD ATTENDED A COMMITTEE MEETING.
G555PES

A46
U.N.-BUILDING (100)
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT 2-(AP)-RISING BUILDING COSTS HAVE CAUSED THE UNITED NATIONS TO REVISE PLANS FOR ITS PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID TODAY.
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND CONFERENCE BUILDINGS, UNDER CONSTRUCTION NOW, FOR INSTANCE, WILL BE FACED WITH LIMESTONE INSTEAD OF MARBLE. THE 39-STORY SECRETARIAT BUILDING, WHICH IS ALMOST COMPLETED, HAS TWO VERMONMKXZ WALLS.

NOW, FOR INSTANCE, WILL BE FACED WITH LIMESTONE INSTEAD OF MARBLE. THE 39-STORY SECRETARIAT BUILDING, WHICH IS ALMOST COMPLETED, HAS TWO VERMONT MARBLE WALLS.
COMPLETION OF SOME OF THE LESS URGENTLY NEEDED FACILITIES WILL BE DEFERRED.
LIE'S REPORT SAID THE U.N. HAD SPENT $36,560,968.65 OF ITS $65,000,000 BUILDING BUDGET BY JULY 31.
HE SAID THE U.N. STAFF WAS EXPECTED TO COMPLETE ITS MOVE TO NEW YORK ABOUT JAN.1.
G617PES

B16PX (SEGQ)
(200)
PHILADELPHIA, OCT.2-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES GOLD STAR WIVES SAYS SHE THINKS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MAY BE BEHIND AN APPEAL FROM JAPANESE WAR WIDOWS FOR HELP IN PROMOTING "PERMANENT WORLD PEACE."
THE PLEA WAS IN A LETTER TO MRS.ANN E.REINKE, OF PHILADELPHIA, FROM MRS.KIRI YASUI, PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF WAR WIDOWS AT HIROSHIMA, FIRST ATOM-BOMB TARGET. THE JAPANESE WAR WIDOW SAID THERE ARE 80,000 WIDOWS AT HIROSHIMA, HALF OF THEM ON RELIEF.
"ONE SENTENCE IN KIRI YASUI'S LETTER," MRS.REINKE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, OPENS THE ENTIRE APPEAL TO A GREAT DEAL OF SUSPICION." MRS. REINKE REFERRED TO A STATEMENT THAT "WE KNOW EVERY NATION IN THE WORLD IS EARNESTLY WISHING FOR PEACE." MRS.REINKE SAID THAT IF MRS.KIRI YASUI INCLUDED RUSSIA AS WISHING FOR PEACE "SHE EITHER ISN'T AWARE OF RUSSIA'S PERFORMANCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, AND RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR, OR SHE IS A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT."
MRS.REINKE SAID MRS.YASUI MIGHT BETTER HAVE SENT HER APPEAL TO RUSSIAN WAR WIDOWS. IN A REPLY, MRS.REINKE WROTE THAT "AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM, WITH ALL ITS DESTRUCTIVE DESPOTISM" IS RESPONSIBLE FOR WORLD UNREST.
THE GOLD STAR WIVES, WITH 200 CHAPTERS ACROSS THE NATION, CLAIMS ABOUT 9,000 MEMBERS. MRS.REINKE'S HUSBAND, A SERGEANT, WAS KILLED IN THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE, JUST BEFORE THE END OF WORLD WAR TWO IN EUROPE.
MRS.REINKE WROTE MRS.YASUI THAT SHE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT JAPAN TO "TELL YOU FIRST HAND ABOUT AMERICA AND THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."

THE GOLD STAR WIVES WERE ORGANIZED IN 1946 UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF MRS.MARIE JORDON OF AINESVILLE,VA.
THE ORGANIZATION, WHICH HAS SOME 9,000 MEMBERS IN 200 CHAPTERS, IS OPEN TO ANY WIDOW OF WHOSE HUSBAND LOST HIS LIFE IN WORLD WAR II.
NQ145PES NM

B30NR
200
ATLANTIC CITY,N.J.,OCT 2-(AP)-HAROLD STASSEN TODAY SUGGESTED APPOINTMENT OF A "TOP ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR" TO TAKE OVER THE REGULATORY POWERS NOW HANDLED BY MEMBERS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CABINET.
STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, SAID THE ADMINISTRATOR, SHOULD BE A MAN "WHO IS NOT IN PARTY POLITICS, OF EITHER PARTY, AND WHO HAS NO INTENTION OF BEING IN PARTY POLITICS."
IN AN ADDRESS TO THE 32ND ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN GAS ASSOCIATION, STASSEN SAID "THE PRESENT POLICY OF DIVIDING THE INTERIM REGULATORY POWERS BETWEEN VARIOUS MEMBERS OF THE CABINET AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ADMINISTRATION JUST WILL NOT WORK."
WITH AN ADMINISTRATOR SUCH AS HE SUGGESTED, STASSEN SAID AMERICAN DEFENSE NEEDS AND ARMAMENT COMMITMENTS TO OTHER NATIONS COULD BE MET SUCCESSFULLY FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS, PROVIDED THE PROGRAM WAS ACCOMPANIED BY "PROPER FISCAL POLICIES AND PROPER LABOR AND MANAGEMENT POLICIES."
STASSEN SAID $5,000,000,000(B) COULD BE CUT OUT OF THE FEDERAL NON-DEFENSE BUDGET AND TURNED OVER TO ARMAMENT IF BENEFITS TO FARMERS, VETERANS AND "THE ARMY OF PUBLIC EMPLOYES" WERE REDUCED.
HE SAID THE GROUPS AFFECTED WOULD ACCEPT THE CUTS IF THEY KNEW THE $5,000,000,000(B) "WAS GOING TO BE SPENT FOR ESSENTIAL REARMAMENT OF THE FORCES OF FREEDOM IN THE WORLD'S STRUGGLE."
JB637PES NM

B62CX (LATTIMORE) Q
LATTIMORE (330)
CHICAGO, OCT. 2-(AP)-OWEN LATTIMORE TONIGHT PROPOSED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN GO TO NEW DELHI TO DISCUSS WITH PREMIER NEHRU A "COMMON CAUSE THAT WILL UNITE THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."
LATTIMORE, FAR EASTERN HISTORIAN AND FORMER PERSONAL POLITICAL ADVISOR TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, TOLD THE CHICAGO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS "THE DANGERS THAT LOOM OVER US ARE APPALLING."
"I BELIEVE, THEREFORE, THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN OUGHT TO PROPOSE A VISIT TO NEW DELHI, TO CONFER WITH PREMIER NEHRU. XXX THE VOYAGE TO INDIA OF AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, WOULD STRIKINGLY SYMBOLIZE AMERICA'S REPUDIATION OF THE OLD TRADITION OF WESTERN EMPIRE OVER ASIA," LATTIMORE SAID.
"IT WOULD DEFLATE THE RUSSIAN AND COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THAT AMERICA IS TRYING TO IMPOSE A POLICY ON ASIA.
"XXX WE COULD, IN COMMON COUNCIL NEGOTIATE THE COMPLEX AND INTER-ACTING PROBLEMS THAT FACE US IN ASIA MUCH BETTER THAN WE COULD PLAN THE SOLUTION OF THESE PROBLEMS ALONE."
HE SAID THESE PROBLEMS INCLUDE "THE FUTURE OF A UNIFIED KOREA, AFTER AGGRESSION HAS BEEN DECISIVELY DEFEATED; THE FUTURE OF JAPAN; THE STABILIZATION OF THE TURBULENT PHILLIPINES; THE STATUS OF FORMOSA; THE TERMINATION OF THE FRENCH COLONIAL EMPIRE IN INDO-CHINA; THE NATURE OF THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED CHINA."
THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR SAID OUR STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICES ARE STAFFED WITH QUALIFIED MEN, BUT "NONE OF THESE MEN ARE ABLE TO FUNCTION NORMALLY."
LATTIMORE SAID, "A WEIRD CREW OF EX-ISOLATIONISTS, EX-COMMUNISTS, PRO-NAZI PROPAGANDISTS, FANATICS AND CRANKS WORKING INSIDE AND OUTSIDE OF CONGRESS, AND RESORTING TO METHODS INTENDED TO INTIMIDATE BOTH GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL AND PRIVATE CITIZENS, HAVE LAID PARALYZING HANDS ON THE CONTROL OF FOREIGN POLICY. ESPECIALLY IN ASIA."
(LATTIMORE DID NOT MENTION SENATOR MC CARTHY (R.-WIS) WHOSE CHARGES OF PRO-COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES AGAINST LATTIMORE PUT THE BALTIMORE PROFESSOR IN HIS HOTTEST CONTROVERSY.)
AT AN EARLIER PRESS CONFERENCE LATTIMORE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS NOT IN FAVOR OF SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
JC808PCS NM

A32CX
CHICAGO, OCT.2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER--THE ONE THAT RAISED THE IRE OF THE U.S.MARINE CORPS--NETTED THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE $2,500 YESTERDAY.
AND THE LEAGUE STANDS TO MAKE AN ADDITIONAL $75,000 BECAUSE OF THE LETTER, ACCORDING TO GEORGE T.BULLEN, PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER. HE SAID THE LEAGUE PLANS TO PRINT UP 75,000 COPIES OF THE LETTER AND SELL THEM FOR ONE DOLLAR APIECE.
THE LETTER DUBBED THE MARINES AS "THE NAVY'S POLICE FORCE" WITH "A PROPAGANDA MACHINE" COMPARABLE TO STALIN'S. LEATHERNECKS RAISED A HOWL ABOUT THE REFERENCES AND THE PRESIDENT APOLOGIZED.
HARRY FRASIER, 52, PRESIDENT OF FRAISER ASSOCIATES, INC., AND AN ARMY PRIVATE IN WORLD WAR I, BOUGHT THE LETTER FOR $2,500 AS A COLLECTO ITEM. TERMS OF THE SALE ALLOW THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE TO DISTRIBUTE COPIES AND PROVIDE THAT NO COPIES BE DISTRIBUTED UNTIL AFTER THE NOV.7 ELECTIONS.
THE LETTER WAS SENT ORIGINALLY TO CONGRESSMAN GORDON L.MCDONOUGH (R-CALIF.) HE GAVE [redacted] TO THE LEAGUE.
THE MONEY
MS255ACS

OCT 3-1950

B85(CQ)NA (Q)
NY (100)
INDIANAPOLIS, OCT 2-(AP)-EVEN IF RUSSIA DISAPPEARED, WE'D STILL HAVE A "RESTLESS, SEETHING WORLD," SAID METHODIST BISHOP G.BROMLEY OXNAM TONIGHT.
THE NEW YORK BISHOP SPOKE AT THE OPENING OF A METHODIST ADVANCE CONFERENCE, DRAWING LEADERS OF THE CHURCH FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.
"THE CLASSLESS SOCIETY CANNOT BE ESTABLISHED BY MEN WHOSE HEARTS ARE FULL OF GREED," HE SAID. "REFORM IS IMPERATIVE AND REVOLUTION MAY OCCUR WHERE DESPOTISM DENIES LIBERTY. BUT BEYOND REFORM AND REVOLUTION LIES THE FINAL NEED--REGENERATION, A NEW HEART."
THE CONFERENCE WILL CONTINUE THROUGH THURSDAY.
P934PCS

A219KX
FT.LEAVENWORTH,KAS.,OCT 2 (AP)-GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, CHIEF OF THE ARMY STAFF, SAID TODAY MAJ.GEN.HORACE L.MCBRIDE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED AS COMMANDANT OF THE COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE HERE.
MCBRIDE, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A MISSION IN TURKEY, ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN SLATED TO TAKE OVER FT.RILEY.
MCBRIDE WILL SUCCEED BRIG. GEN.HARLAN N.HARTNESS, WHO HAS BEEN ACTING COMMANDANT SINCE MAJ.GEN.MANTON S.EDDY LEFT TO BECOME COMMANDING GENERAL OF U.S. ARMY FORCES IN EUROPE.
COLLINS SAID HARTNESS WOULD TAKE OVER THE 4TH INFANTRY DIVISION AT FT.BENNING, GA.
GG233PCS

A220KX
FT.LEAVENWORTH,KAS.,OCT 2 (AP)-GEN J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF SAID TODAY THE U.S.MILITARY'S BIGGEST JOB AT THE MOMENT WAS THE DEVELOPMENT OF ANTI-TANK, ANTI-AIRCRAFT AND AIRBORNE EQUIPMENT.
HERE FOR A LECTURE AT THE WAR COLLEGE THE GENERAL SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE WAS SATISIFED WITH THE PERFORMANCE OF THE ARMY'S MEDIUM TANK IN THE KOREAN WAR.
"WHERE OUR MEDIUM TANKS MET THE RUSSIAN T-34," HE SAID, "OUR TANK

30.24- 15785

HAS WON IN EVERY INSTANCE."

GG235PCS

OCT 3-1950

B92KX Q
(340) NY

CAMP PENDELTON, CALIF., OCT.2-(AP)-MARINE PFC.FRANCIS DESHANCE, WHO HITCHHIKED TO SYRACUSE, N.Y., TO TRY TO HELP HIS WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN, WAS NOTIFIED TODAY HE WILL BE GIVEN A SUMMARY COURT MARTIAL BY HIS COMMANDING OFFICER.

DESHANE, 24, CHARGED WITH BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE, TURNED UP IN SYRACUSE TWO WEEKS AGO, TOLD A HARDSHIP STORY TO THE SYRACUSE HERALD-JOURNAL, THEN SURRENDERED HIMSELF TO MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

HE SAID HIS WIFE, PAULINE, 21, EXPECTING A FIFTH CHILD, AND THEIR FOUR CHILDREN COULD NOT GET ALONG ON A $125-A-MONTH GOVERNMENT ALLOTMENT. HE HAD COME TO CAMP PENDLETON SEPT.4 FROM SYRACUSE WITH THE SERVICE COMPANY, 10TH TANK BATTALION, MARINE CORPS RESERVES.

HIS COMMANDER, MAJ. JOHN A.SCOTT, SAID THAT THE DAY AFTER DESHANE'S ORIGINAL ARRIVAL HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO A CASUAL COMPANY FOR EVALUATION AS A HARDSHIP CASE. SCOTT SAID DESHANE APPEALED TO THE RED CROSS HERE SEPT.16 TO HELP HIS FAMILY BUT DECIDED, WHILE ON WEEKEND LIBERTY IN LOS ANGELES, TO HITCHHIKE TO SYRACUSE WITHOUT WAITING FOR AN INVESTIGATION TO BE COMPLETED. DESHANE WAS RETURNED HERE YESTERDAY.

IN AWARDING DESHANE A SUMMARY COURT MARTIAL, MAJ.SCOTT SAID:

"I HAVE THE DEEPEST SYMPATHY FOR YOU FAMILY BUT IT IS YOU, NOT THE MARINE CORPS, WHO LET THEM DOWN. MEN ARE BEING DISCHARGED HERE REGULARLY FOR REASONS OF HARDSHIP BUT YOU CHOSE TO IGNORE NORMAL CHANNELS.

"YOU VOLUNTEERED FOR MARINE SERVICE; YOU WERE NOT DRAFTED AND YOU HAD YOUR FAMILY OBLIGATIONS WHEN YOU VOLUNTEERED. YOU CAN UNDERSTAND WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THE ARMED FORCES OF AMERICA IF EVECY MAN WERE PERMITTED TO INDULGE HIS DESIRE TO GO HOME BY ABSENTING HIMSELF WITHOUT LEAVE, AND IF YOU CAN RECONCILE YOUR BEHAVIOR WITH THAT OF YOUR BUDDIES WHO ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA FOR YOUR FREEDOM, THEN YIU ARE EVEN MORE THOUGHTLESS THAN YOUR PRESENT MISCONDUCT INDICATES."

MAJ. SCOTT SAID DESHANE'S RECORD OF A PREVIOUS HITCH IN THE MARINES SHOWED HE HAD GONE AWOL FOR 51 DAYS IN 1943 WHILE STATIONED AT PARRIS ISLAND, S. C. THE MAJOR DID NOT ANNOUNCE THE COURT MARTIAL DATE.

A SUMMARY COURT MARTIAL IS ONE HANDLED BY ONE OFFICER WHO MAY DECREE CONFINEMENT NOT TO EXCEED ONE MONTH, WITH OR WITHOUT FORFEITURE OF PAY. A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL IS ONE OF FIVE OR MORE OFFICERS WITH JURISDICTION OVER ALL MILITARY OFFENSES AND POWER TO ADJUDGE ANY PUNISHMENT AUTHORIZED BY MILITARY LAW, INCLUDING THE DEATH PENALTY.

FJ1005PCS

A25WX
(350) RUSSIAN PRISONERS (PRECEDE LONDON A1)

WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-RUSSIA REJECTED TODAY AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DEMANDS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT GERMAN WORLD WAR II PRISONERS STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

A NOTE HANDED TO AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK IN MOSCOW NOT ONLY REFUSED INFORMATION. IT DECLARED CHARGES BY THE WESTERN ALLIES THAT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF GERMANS ARE STILL IN RUSSIA "DO NOT CORRESPOND TO THE FACTS" AND WERE MADE FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, NOTIFIED BY KIRK, ANNOUNCED THE ACTION. THE RUSSIAN NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO AN AMERICAN NOTE DELIVERED LAST JULY 14. SIMILAR COMMUNICATIONS WERE DELIVERED AT THE SAME TIME BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE SOVIET REPLY CALLED ATTENTION TO A FORMAL STATEMENT BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS LAST MAY 5 WHICH ASSERTED THAT THE ONLY GERMAN PRISONERS LEFT IN RUSSIA WERE 9,717 CONVICTED OF GRAVE WAR CRIMES, 3815 STILL UNDER INVESTIGATION, AND 14 UNDER MEDICAL TREATMENT.

RUSSIA SAID THAT IN THE LIGHT OF THIS "EXHAUSTIVE DATA" THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD CONSIDER THE WESTERN CHARGES "AS AN ATTEMPT TO UTILIZE THE QUESTION OF THE GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."

THIS RESPONSE IGNORED THE WESTERN SUGGESTION THAT RUSSIA COME FORWARD WITH FULL IDENTIFICATION OF THOSE CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES AND THOSE BEING INVESTIGATED.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAD ASKED FOR INFORMATION ALSO ABOUT MILITARY PRISONERS AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES WHO DIED IN CAPTIVITY. THEY PROPOSED AN INVESTIGATION BY AN IMPARTIAL INTERNATIONAL BODY TO DETERMINE THE ACTUAL FATE OF GERMANS TAKEN AS PRISONERS BY THE SOVIETS.

IN THE FACE OF THE SOVIET CLAIMS THAT THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS HAS BEEN COMPLETED, GERMAN AND WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS SAY THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT AS MANY AS 400,000 PRISONERS REMAIN TO BE ACCOUNTED FOR.

THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND BRITAIN HAVE SPONSORED A PROPOSAL IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO SET UP A U.N. COMMISSION TO TRY TO ARRANGE FOR THE DEPARTURE OF ANY GERMANS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA.

BEFORE RUSSIA'S REPLY WAS RECEIVED, ITS SUBSTANCE WAS MADE PUBLIC IN A MOSCOW FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT.

MICHAEL J. MCDERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD REPORTERS THE SOLE PURPOSE OF THE WESTERN PRODDING AND THE U.N. COMMISSION PROPOSAL WAS TO SECURE THE RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS.

VH514PES

A188WX
(140)

OCT 3-1950

WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AGAIN DEMANDED THAT RUSSIA RETURN PROMPTLY TWO AMERICAN ICEBREAKERS WHICH THE RUSSIANS CLAIM ARE TRAPPED IN ARCTIC ICE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID A FORMAL NOTE WENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY SEPT. 18 ASKING WHEN THE UNITED STATES COULD EXPECT DELIVERY OF THE TWO ICEBREAKERS -- THE NORTHWIND AND WESTWIND.

RUSSIA HAD INFORMED THE UNITED STATES LAST MAY 31 THAT THE TWO VESSELS MIGHT BE FREED FROM AN ICE JAM IN SEPTEMBER OR OCTOBER.

THE TWO VESSELS ARE MODERN, WELL-EQUIPPED ICEBREAKERS WHICH RUSSIA RECEIVED IN 1944 FROM THE AMERICAN NAVY.

RUSSIA'S STORY ABOUT THEIR BEING CAUGHT IN THE ICE HAS BEEN RECEIVED SKEPTICALLY BY AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND NAVAL AUTHORITIES.

A THIRD ICEBREAKER, THE SOUTHWIND, WAS RETURNED BY THE RUSSIANS LAST YEAR AFTER NUMEROUS DEMANDS BY THE UNITED STATES.

VH127PES NM

A77WX
(200)

WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-JOSEPH C. GREW, VETERAN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT, SAID TODAY THE ONLY PEACE STALIN OFFERS IS "THE PEACE OF THE POLICE STATE, THE PRISON, THE TOMB."

THE FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, SPEAKING ON A "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM" PROGRAM, URGED ALL AMERICANS TO SIGN FREEDOM SCROLLS NOW BEING CIRCULATED IN THIS COUNTRY IN A MOVE TO COMBAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

"IT IS THE CLEAREST, MOST CONVINCING WAY I KNOW TO SHOW THAT YOU REJECT COMMUNISM," GREW SAID.

THE SCROLLS WILL BE FLOWN TO EUROPE ON OCT. 24 FOR CEREMONIES MARKING THE DEDICATION OF THE 10-TON BRONZE "FREEDOM BELL" IN THE FREEDOM BELL TOWER IN BERLIN. THE BELL, CAST IN ENGLAND, IS USED AS A SYMBOL OF THE FREEDOM CRUSADE. IT WAS HERE TODAY ON A NATIONWIDE TOUR.

"THE FREEDOM CRUSADE IS A MOBILIZATION OF AMERICAN CITIZENS TO DEFEAT VICIOUS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND GET THE TRUTH BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN," GREW SAID.

"IT ANSWERS THE (SOVIET) BIG LIE WITH THE BIG TRUTH OF FREEDOM."

RECALLING THE "V" FOR VICTORY SIGNS USED BY UNDERGROUND FORCES IN THE FIGHT AGAINST HITLER'S GERMANY DURING WORLD WAR II, GREW PREDICTED:

"THIS YEAR, BEHIND THE SOVIET IRON CURTAIN, MEMBERS OF THE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT IN EASTERN EUROPE WILL SCRAWL THE OUTLINE OF THE FREEDOM BELL ON WALLS AND SIDEWALKS X X X (AND) WILL RISK THEIR LIVES FOR THE IDEALS THEY AND WE CHERISH."

VH825PES

OCT 2-1950

A75WX

(200)

WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) PREDICTED TODAY THAT AMERICAN AID FOR COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA WILL BE ONE OF THE "$64 QUESTIONS" FACING CONGRESS WHEN IT GOES BACK TO WORK NOVEMBER 27.

BREWSTER BASED HIS FORECAST ON INFORMATION HE OBTAINED DURING A RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE. IT INCLUDED A TWO-HOUR VISIT WITH MARSHAL TITO YUGOSLAVIA'S DICTATOR.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT TITO IS TEETERING," BREWSTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE BLAMED RUSSIAN PRESSURE AND AN UNPRECEDENTED DROUGHT.

BREWSTER SAID TITO NEEDS A MILLION TONS OF FOODSTUFFS BEFORE NEXT SPRING FOR SURVIVAL, AND ADDED:

"WHEN CONGRESS MEETS IN NOVEMBER THAT WILL BE ONE OF THE $64 QUESTIONS--WHETHER TO GRANT TITO SOME AID.

BREWSTER SAID HE DOES NOT EXPECT RUSSIA TO "START ANYTHING" IN WESTERN EUROPE THIS WINTER ASIDE FROM FOMENTING STRIKES AND OTHER DOMESTIC DISTURBANCES.

BUT IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION HE SAID HE COULD SEE NO ALTERNATIVE TO REARMING WESTERN GERMANY FOR DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"IF THEY DON'T FIGHT ON OUR SIDE, THEY CERTAINLY WILL ON THE OTHER."

BREWSTER WENT TO EUROPE AS A DELEGATE TO THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION.

VH815PES

A48WX

NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE (500)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 2-(AP)-A RECENT AIR FORCE ORDER CHANGING AIR RAID WARNING SIGNALS WAS CRITICIZED TODAY AS CAUSING CONFUSION FOR CIVIL DEFENSE LEADERS.

THE SPECIFIC COMPLAINT POINTED UP MORE GENERALIZED CALLS, VOICED AT A MEETING OF STATE OFFICIALS HERE, FOR MORE GUIDANCE AND CONSULTATION FROM THE GOVERNMENT ON MEASURES TO PROTEST THE PEOPLE IN EMERGENCY.

THE CRITIC WAS DONALD S. LEONARD, DIRECTOR OF CIVIL DEFENSE FOR MICHIGAN, WHO TOLD NEWSMEN THE SIGNAL CHANGE WAS MADE "WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR CIVIL DEFENSE ON THHE STATE OR LOCAL LEVEL."

"IT DEMONSTRATES THE NEED FOR CLOSER CO-OPERATION BETWEEN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES," HE SAID.

HIS COMMENT WAS MADE WHILE THE DIRECTORS OF CIVIL DEFENSE IN 26 EASTERN STATES HELD A CONFERENCE PREPARATORY TO MEETING TOMORROW WITH THE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD.

THE NSRB OFFICIALS, MEANWHILE, HUDDLED WITH THE LEADERS FROM STATES WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI, GOING OVER DETAILS OF A NATIONAL PLAN FOR CIVIL DEFENSE.

JAMES J. WADSWORTH, ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICE, TOLD THE GROUP THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DRAFTED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER TO ESTABLISH A FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.

THE ORDER, HE SAID, IS BEING STUDIED BY OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND, WHEN ISSUED, WILL ENABLE THE OFFICE TO GET THE NATIONAL PROGRAM ROLLING ON AN INTERIM BASIS. CONGRESS HAS BEEN ASKED TO SET UP A CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION IN MORE LASTING FORM.

THE WESTERN STATE DIRECTORS MET BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND CARRIED ON THEIR DISCUSSIONS IN AN AIR OF SECRECY.

OCT 2-1950

BUT THE EASTERNERS, MEETING IN A NEARBY HOTEL, BROKE THEIR DAY-LONG SESSION WITH A PRESS CONFERENCE.

IT WAS THEN THAT LEONARD REPORTED THAT THE AIR FORCE DECISION TO ELIMINATE THE "AIR RAID BLUE" SIGNAL, A PUBLIC ALERT USED DURING WORLD WAR II, HAD CREATED CONFUSION.

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE WOULD CONTINUE TO USE "AIR RAID YELLOW," A CONFIDENTIAL SIGNAL DENOTING THAT "SOMETHING IS STIRRING," AND, IN CASE OF ATTACK, FOLLOW WITH "AIR RAID RED" WHICH MEANS AN ATTACK IS IMMINENT.

THIS CHANGE, HE TOLD REPORTERS, CREATES A PROBLEM FOR CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS IN GETTING THEIR AUXILIARY FORCES ON DUTY.

"WE DON'T QUESTION THE WISDOM OF THE AIR FORCE ORDER BUT SUGGEST THAT WE SHOULD HAVE BEEN CONSULTED BEFOREHAND," HE SAID.

LEONARD DREYFUSS, NEW JERSEY DIRECTOR NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, SAID THE EASTERN STATES WANT TO HAVE THEIR EFFORTS CO-ORDINATED SO THAT NEW YORK, FOR EXAMPLE WON'T HAVE ONE TYPE OF SIREN SYSTEM WHILE NEW JERSEY HAS ANOTHER.

THE EASTERNERS ALSO INDICATED THEY WOULD PUSH THE NSRB SPOKESMEN FOR "A TIME-TABLE" FOR OPERATIONS.

"WE WANT TO KNOW WHAT EQUIPMENT WILL BE AVAILABLE TO THE STATES FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND WHEN," SAID LEONARD. "WE WANT TO KNOW HOW MUCH HELP WE CAN EXPECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. WHAT ABOUT MEDICAL STOCK-PILING? WHAT ABOUT WAR RISK INSURANCE FOR OUR WORKERS?"

WADSWORTH TOLD THE GROUP THE CONFERENCE WAS PLANNED "TO INTERPRET THE U.S. CIVIL DEFENSE PLAN, EXPLORE THE NEEDS FOR STRENGTHENING THE PLAN, AND FIND MEANS OF GUARANTEEING SMOOTH AND SATISFACTORY OPERATION OF A SUCCESSFULLY FUNCTIONING NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE SYSTEM."

"YOU CAN NOT RELY UPON THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE YOU WITH ALL THE TOOLS YOU NEED TO BUILD AN ADEQUATE CIVIL DEFENSE STRUCTURE," WADSWORTH TOLD THE STATE OFFICIALS." THAT LEAVES A GRAVE RESPONSIBILITY IN YOUR HANDS.

"THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL HELP YOU TO THE LIMIT OF ITS RESOURCES IN TERMS OF TODAY'S ECONOMY. BUT THE JOB IS ALWAYS AND EVERLASTING YOURS."

COL. LAWRENCE WILKINSON OF NEW YORK WAS NAMED VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE EASTERN GROUP AND CHAIRMAN OF ITS RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE. MEMBERS INCLUDE MILES R. BROWNING, NEW HAMPSHIRE; R.G. HOWEY, FLORIDA; SPAULDING BISBEE, MAINE; AND CHARLES R. FOX, WEST VIRGINIA.

LEONARD WAS CHOSEM

BISBEE, MAINE; AND CHARLES R. FOX, WEST VIRGINIA.

LEONARD WAS CHOSEN TO HEAD THE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF MARRITT A. EDSON, VERMONT; ERNEST VANDIVER, GEORGIA, ALTON P. MILLER, 03,,'6);-,8-, AND JOHN M. STOCKES, MASSACHUSETTS.

PF

OF MARRITT A. EDSON, VERMONT; ERNEST VANDIVER, GEORGIA, ALTON P. MILLER, PENNSYLVANIA, AND JOHN M. STOCKES, MASSACHUSETTS.

PF610PES

30.24- 15787

AD1WX
TARGET AREAS (400)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 2-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT WARNED TODAY THAT IN CASE OF WAR, CRITICAL TARGET AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES MAY UNDERGO "MORE SEVERE" ATTACKS THAN THE MASS BOMBING RAIDS ON GERMANY OR THE ATOMIC STRIKES AGAINST JAPAN DURING WORLD WAR II.

"APPROXIMATELY 67 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION LIVES WITHIN THE CRITICAL TARGET AREAS," AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID.

"THE REMAINING 33 PER CENT, LESS LIKELY TO BE ATTACKED, MUST FURNISH THE ADDITIONAL STRENGTH NEEDED TO ASSIST THE PEOPLE IN CRITICAL TARGET AREAS."

THE WARNING WENT OUT FROM THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, THE TOP HOME-FRONT DEFENSE AGENCY, IN A PAMPHLET ENTITLED "CRITICAL TARGET AREAS IN CIVIL DEFENSE."

THE PAMPHLETS WERE SENT TO THE GOVERNORS OF ALL STATES AND TERRITORIES, ALONG WITH MAPS SHOWING "THE MOST PROFITABLE TARGETS FOR AN AGGRESSOR" IN THEIR AREAS. THE MAPS WERE BASED ON U.S. INTELLIGENCE STUDIES.

THE NSRB SAID THAT CERTAIN POTENTIAL TARGETS ARE NOT SHOWN ON THE MAPS FOR SECURITY REASONS, BUT DECLARED:

"EACH GOVERNOR KNOWS WHERE THESE TARGETS ARE WITHIN HIS OWN BOUNDARIES, AND THEY SHOULD BE THE SUBJECT OF SPECIAL CONSIDERATION."

THE MAPS ARE ALL CLASSIFIED AS RESTRICTED, INTENDED ONLY FOR THE VARIOUS GOVERNORS AND LOCAL DEFENSE OFFICIALS.

"GOVERNORS OF ALL STATES AND TERRITORIES ARE URGED TO ACT PROMPTLY IN TAKING THE INITIAL STEPS NECESSARY FOR CREATING CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS WITHIN THEIR OWN BOUNDARIES," THE BOARD SAID.

THIS IS NEXESSARY, IT SAID, SO THAT IN THE EVENT OF A HEAVY SURPRISE ATTACK THE UNITED STATES COULD "GET UP OFF THE FLOOR TO FIGHT BACK."

RED, BLUE AND BROWN CIRCLES ON THE MAPS DESIGNATE THE KEY METROPOLITAN INDUSTRIAL AREAS, LESSER INDUSTRIAL AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS -- ALL DEEMED "ESSENTIAL TO OUR DEFENSE EFFORT."

THE BOARD SAID THE PAMPHLETS ARE DESIGNED TO FURNISH GENERAL PRINCIPLES "TO GUIDE THE STATES AND COMMUNITIES IN ORGANIZING MUTUAL AID AND MOBILE SUPPORT" WITH SUCH SERVICES AS FIRE, POLICE, MEDICAL, RESCUE, EMERGENCY FEEDING AND OTHER AID.

IT SAID MOBILE SUPPORT UNITS, OPERATING FROM AS FAR AS 150 MILES AWAY, MUST PREPARED TO HELP IN THE POSSIBLE MASS EVACUATION OF CIVILIANS FROM STRICKEN COMMUNITIES.

"IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO SAY WHICH CRITICAL TARGET AREAS ARE MORE LIKELY TO BE ATTACKED THAN OTHERS," THE BOARD SAID, BUT IT DECLARED:

"THE DEVELOPMENTS OF THE AIR-ATOMIC AGE ARE SUCH THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS TERRITORIES CAN NO LONGER CONSIDER THEMSELVES IMMUNE TO SUDDEN ASSAULT.

"THE FACTORS WHICH DETERMINE PROFITABLE TARGETS ARE FULLY UNDERSTOOD BY OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES, AS WELL AS BY OUR OWN PLANNERS. CRITICAL TARGET AREAS MUST BE PREPARED TO WITHSTAND ATTACKS WHICH MAY BE MORE SEVERE THAN THOSE DIRECTED AGAINST HAMBURG, HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI."

DC642PES

A69 (230)
WITH WASHINGTON TARGET AREAS (A51)

NEW YORK, OCT 2-(AP)-AN EVACUATION PLAN THAT INVOLVES TRAINING OF EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN NEW YORK CITY IS UNDER PREPARATION AND SHOULD BE READY IN TENTATIVE FORM ON OR ABOUT OCT.15, CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR ARTHUR W.WALLANDER SAID TONIGHT.

THE PLAN CALLS FOR THREE SEPARATE MOVEMENTS OF A PORTION OF THE CITY'S POPULATION AND WILL BE DESIGNATED AS PLANNED EVACUATION, COMPLETE EVACUATION AND EMERGENCY EVACUATION.

WALLANDER SAID THE FIRST PLAN IS FOR EVACUATION OF SOME OF THE PEOPLE WITHOUT THE PRESSURE OF IMMINENT ENEMY ACTION.

THIS CALLS FOR AN EVACUATION OF MOTHERS AND SCHOOLCHILDREN, THE AGED AND INFIRM, THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED AND HOSPITAL PATIENTS.

THE SECOND PLAN IS FOR A COMPLETE EVACUATION WHICH MIGHT BE ORDERED BY THE MILITARY IN TIME OF EXTREME DANGER. THIS WOULD INVOLVE ALL NON-ESSENTIAL PEOPLE.

THE THIRD IS A PLAN BASED ON THE NECESSITIES OF AN ACTUAL EMERGENCY AS THE RESULT OF ENEMY ACTION. THIS PLAN WOULD ALSO INCLUDE THE POST-ATTACK PERIOD OF FROM 24 TO 48 HOURS AFTER A BOMBING.

THE EVACUATION PLANS NECESSARILY MUST INVOLVE FEDERAL AGENCIES AND THE STATE, WITH WHOM THE PROGRAM IS BEING CLOSELY COORDINATED, WALLANDER SAID.

HE SAID NEIGHBORING STATES WILL BE ASKED TO ENTER INTO A MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PLAN TO ACCOMPLISH THE NECESSARY RE-LOCATION OF PEOPLE IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY.

EVERY MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION IS BEING CONSIDERED, INCLUDING RAILROAD, BUSES, TROLLEY CARS, TRUCKS, PRIVATE VEHICLES, WATER CRAFT AND AIRCRAFT, WALLANDER SAID.

G752PES

OCT 3-1950

A187WX
(150) CARRIER

WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST P. SHERMAN SAID TODAY THE NAVY WILL ASK THE NEXT CONGRESS TO APPROVE CONSTRUCTION OF A FLUSH DECK CARRIER.

HIS STATEMENT WAS IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION FROM CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) AT A MEETING OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

VINSON DID NOT ASK FURTHER QUESTIONS AND THE MATTER WAS DROPPED THERE.

HOWEVER, SHERMAN'S STATEMENT DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THE NAVY HOPES TO REVIVE ITS PROJECT FOR A 65,000-TON SUPER CARRIER. IT LAID THE KEEL FOR SUCH A CARRIER -- TO BE CALLED THE UNITED STATES -- AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA., LAST YEAR, BUT HAD TO DROP THE WORK ON ORDERS FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON, APPROVED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

SINCE THEN, THE NAVY IS REPORTED TO HAVE PREPARED DESIGNS FOR A SMALLER, FLUSH DECK CARRIER. FLUSH DECK CONSTRUCTION -- THAT IS WITH NO CONTROL ISLAND ABOVE THE FLIGHT DECK -- WOULD PERMIT LAUNCHING OF LARGER PLANES THAN CAN BE HANDLED FROM PRESENT CARRIERS.

VH125PES

B68WX
95
BAINBRIDGE

WASHINGTON,OCT 2-(AP)-ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN SAID TODAY THE NAVY PLANS TO REOPEN ITS TRAINING CENTER AT BAINBRIDGE,MD.

THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS MENTIONED THIS DURING TESTIMONY TO THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ON THE NAVY'S GENERAL PLANS FOR EXPANSION. HE DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS.

BAINBRIDGE, ON THE SUSQUEHANNA RIVER, WAS ONE OF THE NAVY'S BIG TRAINING CENTERS DURING WORLD WAR TWO.

GG1210PES

A205WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (280)
NIGHT LEAD DOCTORS
BY FRANK CAREY

WASHINGTON,OCT.2-(AP)-SMOKING BY MOTHERS RANKS HIGH AMONG THE CAUSES OF EYE ACCIDENTS TO VERY YOUNG CHILDREN, A MEDICAL CONFERENCE HERE WAS TOLD TODAY.

MOTHERS WERE WARNED NOT TO SMOKE WHILE FEEDING, DRESSING OR OTHER-

WISE MINISTERING TO SUCH CHILDREN--AND ALSO TO KEEP LIGHTED CIGARETTES WELL BEYOND REACH.

FATHERS WERE WARNED, TOO, AGAINST SMOKING WHILE HOLDING CHILDREN OVER THEIR SHOULDERS.

THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE HAZARD WAS EXPLAINED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF BLINDNESS. THE ORGANIZATION IS PUTTING ON AN EXHIBIT OF CHILDREN'S EYE INJURIES DURING THE ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC ASSEMBLY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA MEDICAL SOCIETY.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EXHIBITING SOCIETY SAID EYE BURNS DUE TO CIGARETTES RANK HIGH AMONG THE SINGLE CAUSES OF EYE INJURIES SEEN AMONG "VERY YOUNG CHILDREN" AT TWO WASHINGTON HOSPITALS--CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL AND EPISCOPAL HOSPITAL.

CAUSES OF ALL EYE ACCIDENTS SEEN AT THOSE INSTITUTIONS AMONG CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF FIVE MONTHS AND 16 YEARS, ARE BROKEN DOWN AS FOLLOWS:

33 PER CENT: DUE TO SHARP OR POINTED OBJECTS, SUCH AS STICKS, KNIVES, SCISSORS.

20.5 PER CENT: DUE TO BLOWS ENTAILING "BLUNT FORCE," SUCH AS FROM STONES, BALLS, AND FISTS.

(SOCIETY REPRESENTATIVES WARNED THAT ANY INJURY TO THE EYE FROM "BLUNT FORCE" SHOULD BE BROUGHT IMMEDIATELY TO A DOCTOR'S ATTENTION, BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF THEIR CAUSING SUCH THINGS AS HEMORRHAGE INSIDE THE EYE WHICH COULD LEAD TO LOSS OF AN EYE. SUCH HIDDEN INJURY, THEY POINTED OUT, MIGHT NOT BE IMMEDIATELY APPARENT TO A LAYMAN.)

17 PER CENT: DUE TO BURNS FROM CHEMICALS, HOT LIQUIDS, FLAMES AND CIGARETTES.

15 PER CENT: DUE TO FLYING PARTICLES, SUCH AS GLASS, SAND OR METAL.

THE REMAINDER ARE DUE TO SUCH THINGS AS "BB" GUNS, TOY ARROWS OR SLING SHOTS; FALLS FROM HEIGHTS OR AGAINST SHARP OBJECTS; AND FIREWORKS, INCLUDING SPARKLERS.

LT222PES

OCT 3 1950

A79WX

BOX WITH DOCTORS

WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-A "JUKE BOX" METHOD OF GIVING INFORMATION ABOUT VENEREAL DISEASE WAS EXHIBITED TODAY IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL.

IT PLAYS RECORDED ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ABOUT "V.D." WHEN YOU PRESS BUTTONS CONTAINING THE WRITTEN QUESTIONS. THERE'S NO CHARGE.

THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA HEALTH DEPARTMENT WHICH EMPLOYED A REGULAR MUSICAL JUKE BOX IN DEVELOPING THE METHOD, SAID THE MACHINE WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO BUSINESS, LABOR AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS INTERESTED IN THE VENEREAL DISEASE PROBLEM.

VH828PES

A210WX

NIGHT LEAD HULL (220)

WASHINGTON,OCT.2-(AP)-CORDELL HULL URGED THE WORLD'S FREE NATIONS TODAY TO "GET ON FIRE WITH THE SPIRIT OF LIBERTY" AND MAINTAIN A CONSTANT VIGIL AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION.

THE FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE, 79 YEARS OLD TODAY, WARNED THAT UNLESS THERE IS "WISE LEADERSHIP" THE KOREAN WAR MAY PROVE TO BE ONLY A "SKIRMISH" IN A LONG-DRAWN CONFLICT.

"GRAVE DIFFICULTIES AND DANGERS STILL CONFRONT US ON ALL SIDES," HE SAID IN A BIRTHDAY STATEMENT.

"BUT I AM CERTAIN THAT WITH TIME AND PATIENCE, AND WITH DEVOTION AND SACRIFICE ON THE PART OF THE FREE NATIONS, THE UNITED NATIONS WILL STEADILY GROW IN STRENGTH AND CAPACITY TO FULFILL ITS CENTRAL FUNCTION, THE PRESERVATION OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

IN TALKING WITH NEWSMEN, HULL DECLINED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON THE PROPOSED CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ARMY TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE THOUGHT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS SHOWN "GREAT DILIGENCE IN TAKING STEPS FOR DEFENSE AND FOR SAFEGUARDING WORLD ORDER UNDER LAW BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE."

THE VETERAN STATESMAN WENT ON TO SAY IT IS TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT FOR THE FREE NATIONS TO "PULL THEMSELVES TOGETHER AND GET ON THE DOUBLE ALERT AND STAY THERE."

THE NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, HE SAID, SHOULD "GET ON FIRE WITH THE SPIRIT OF LIBERTY AS WE USED TO DO."

HULL, WHO RESIGNED AS SECRETARY OF STATE IN NOVEMBER, 1944, HAS LARGELY RECOVERED HIS HEALTH AFTER A LONG ILLNESS. FOR SOME MONTHS, HE HAS BEEN ABLE TO RECEIVE FRIENDS AND TO LEAVE HIS APARTMENT IN A WASHINGTON HOTEL ALMOST DAILY FOR AN AUTOMOBILE DRIVE OR A WALK.

LT249PESNM

A51WX

(600) PMS BUDGET

HULL

OCT 3-1950

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 2-(AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL ADVISED THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD TODAY TO "GET ON FIRE WITH THE SPIRIT OF LIBERTY" IN A "DOUBLE ALERT" AGAINST THE DANGERS OF SOVIET AGGRESSION.

IN A BIRTHDAY STATEMENT, THE WHITE HAIRED FORMER CABINET OFFICER PRAISED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN DEALING WITH RED AGGRESSION IN KOREA, BUT HE WARNED THAT "GRAVE DIFFICULTIES AND DANGERS STILL CONFRONT US ON ALL SIDES."

HULL IS 79 YEARS OLD TODAY. IT IS EXACTLY SIX YEARS SINCE HE WOUND UP HIS WORK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BESET BY A LONG ILLNESS WHICH FORCED HIS RETIREMENT. HE FORMALY RESIGNED AS SECRETARY IN NOVEMBER, 1944, AND WAS HAILED BY THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AS THE "FATHER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

SINCE THEN HE HAS LARGELY RECOVERED HIS HEALTH AND FOR MANY MONTHS HAS BEEN ABLE TO RECEIVE FRIENDS REGULARLY, AND TO LEAVE HIS APARTMENT IN A WASHINGTON HOTEL ALMOST DAILY FOR AN AUTOMOBILE DRIVE OR A WALK.

THROUGH CONVERSATIONS WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND THROUGH CLOSE ATTENTION TO PRESS AND RADIO, HE KEEPS IN TOUCH WITH DAILY DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORLD AND PARTICULARLY WITH THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH HE PLAYED A LARGE ROLE IN CREATING.

IN THE BIRTHDAY STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY, HULL SAID THAT "PEOPLE EVERYWHERE SHOULD BE HIGHLY GRATIFIED TO OBSERVE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS PROVED CAPABLE OF ACTING EFFECTIVELY TO OPPOSE AGGRESSION."

"GRAVE DIFFICULTIES AND DANGERS STILL CONFRONT US ON ALL SIDES," HE CONTINUED. "BUT I AM CERTAIN THAT WITH TIME AND PATIENCE, AND WITH DEVOTION AND SACRIFICE ON THE PART OF THE FREE NATIONS, THE UNITED NATIONS WILL STEADILY GROW IN STRENGTH AND CAPACITY TO FULFILL ITS CENTRAL FUNCTION, THE PRESERVATION OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

TO THIS END, HULL SAID, EVERY FREE COUNTRY NOW NEEDS MORE THAN EVER BEFORE "AN INFORMED, RESPONSIBLE AND PUBLIC SPIRITED CITIZENRY."

IN THE UNITED STATES, HE ADDED, ONE GREAT QUESTION "IS WHETHER WE CAN STAND UNITED AND STRONG AS WE FACE THE CHALLENGE OF AGGRESSION AND SUBVERSION." HE ADDED:

"NEVER BEFORE HAVE WE SO DESPERATELY NEEDED KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS BY AMERICAN MEN AND WOMEN AND CONSTRUCTIVE PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS OF THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED, BUT ALWAYS IN A SPIRIT OF TRUE NON-PARTISANSHIP AND WITH THE NATIONAL INTEREST ALONE AT HEART."

IN DISCUSSING HIS STATEMENT WITH REPORTERS, HULL ENDORSED THE WARNING BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS AGAINST ANY LETDOWN IN THE AMERICAN DEFENSE EFFORT FOLLOWING VICTORY IN

30.24- 15789

KOREA.
HULL SAID THERE IS GREAT NEED FOR "WISE LEADERSHIP" IN THE FREE WORLD AND HE DECLARED THAT WITHOUT SUCH LEADERSHIP IN THE POST KOREAN PERIOD THE FIGHT NOW COMING TO AN END MIGHT PROVE TO BE ONLY A "SKIRMISH" IN A VERY LONG CONFLICT.
A BELIEF THAT THE KOREAN AGGRESSION AND REACTION TO IT HAS MADE WORLD PEACE "INFINITELY MORE POSSIBLE" WAS EXPRESSED, MEANWHILE, BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
ACHESON SAID ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM YESTERDAY THAT WHEN THE RED INVASION WAS LAUNCHED "THE WORLD HELD ITS BREATH FOR A MOMENT, AND THEI WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS MADE THAT HISTORIC DECISION TO THROW ALL THE FORCE OF ITS MEMBERS AGAINST THE AGGRESSION I THINK THE WORLD TURNED A CORNER AND PEACE BECAME INFINITELY MORE POSSIBLE."
HULL DECLINED TO COMMENT IN DETAIL ON THE PROPOSED ORGANIZATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ARMY TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE. BUT HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION "CONTEMPLATED A BREADTH AND DEPTH OF VIEW AND GREAT DILIGENCE IN TAKING STEPS FOR DEFENSE AND FOR SAFEGUARDING WORLD ORDER UNDER LAW BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE."
IT IS TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT, HE SAID, FOR THE FREE NATIONS TO "PULL THEMSELVES TOGETHER AND GET ON THE DOUBLE ALERT AND STAY ON IT."
THERE MUST BE A SUSTAINED EFFORT "TO PROTECT ALL THAT IS PRECIOUS SO LONG AS THERE ARE ANY LAWLESS ELEMENTS" ABROAD IN THE WORLD, HE DECLARED.
IT WAS IN THIS CONNECTION THAT HULL SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE OLDER NATIONS OF THE WORLD "GET ON FIRE WITH THE SPIRIT OF LIBERTY AS WE USED TO DO."

ES509AES

OCT 3-19

A15WX
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT
BY WILLIAM O.VARN
WASHINGTON,OCT.2-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT STARTED A NEW TERM TODAY WITH A CONSTITUTIONAL TEST ON THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM IN THE NO.1 SPOT OF A LONG LIST OF CASES THAT WILL BEAR HEAVILY ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.
LOYALTY PROGRAM CASES ALREADY ARE SET FOR ARGUMENT OCT.10.
TODAY'S OPENING SESSION OF THE COURT WAS BRIEF. ELEVEN MINUTES AFTER THE NINE BLACK-ROBED JURISTS TOOK THEIR SEATS AT NOON THEY RECESSED PUBLIC SESSIONS UNTIL NEXT MONDAY. IN THAT TIME THEY ADMITTED 28 LAWYERS TO PRACTICE BEFORE THE HIGH TRIBUNAL, BUT TOOK NO ACTION ON ANY APPEALS.
THIS WEEK, IN CONFERENCES, THEY WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO ACT ON APPEALS FILED SINCE THEY ADJOURNED LAST JUNE. MORE THAN 300 SUCH APPLICATIONS ARE ON FILE. MANY OF THESE DECISIONS WILL BE ANNOUNCED NEXT MONDAY. RIGHT AFTER THAT THE COURT WILL PLUNGE INTO THE FIRST OF THE MANY BIG CASES AHEAD.
THREE APPEALS INVOLVING CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM WERE BROUGHT BEFORE THE COURT BY THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE; THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP COMMITTEE; AND MISS DOROTHY BAILEY, WHO WAS FIRED FROM HER $8,000 A YEAR GOVERNMENT JOB HERE ON DISLOYALTY GROUNDS.
BESIDES ASKING THE COURT TO DECLARE THE LOYALTY PROGRAM UNCONSTITUTIONAL, THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS ALSO ARE SEEKING TO HAVE THEIR NAMES REMOVED FROM A SUBVERSIVE LIST COMPILED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE U.S.COURT OF APPEALS HERE SAID THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S ACTION LISTING THE ORGANIZATIONS AS SUBVERSIVE WAS THE SAME AS AN ACTION BY THE PRESIDENT WHICH IS NOT SUBJECT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW.
SOLICITOR GENERAL PHILIP PERLMAN TOLD REPORTERS AT THE COURT'S OPENING SESSION THAT HE IS PREPARING TO ARGUE PERSONALLY FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTENTION THAT THE LOYALTY PROGRAM IS VALID.
PERLMAN SAID, TOO, THAT HE IS BUSY PREPARING THE GOVERNMENT'S ANSWER TO AN APPEAL FILED BY THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK. THE APPEAL WAS FILED SEPTEMBER 27. THE GOVERNMENT HAS UNTIL OCTOBER 16 TO ANSWER.
THE COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE ASKING THE HIGH COURT TO RULE UNCONSTITUTIONAL THE 1940 SMITH ACT. THIS LAW MAKES IT A CRIME TO ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. THE U.S.CIRCUIT COURT UPHELD THEIR CONVICTION UNDER THAT ACT. THE COMMUNIST LEADERS ALSO ARE ASKING THE SUPREME COURT TO OVERTURN THEIR CONVICTIONS AND THROW OUT THEIR JAIL SENTENCES AND FINES.
BESIDES THESE AND OTHER BIG CASES INVOLVING COMMUNIST AIMS AND OPERATIONS, THE COURT ALSO IS EXPECTED TO HEAR AND DECIDE MANY TESTS CONCERNING RACIAL RELATIONS AND BIG NATIONAL PROBLEMS.
THE COURT ROOM WAS PACKED TODAY WHEN CHIEF JUSTICE FRED VINSON LED THE PROCESSION OF BLACK-ROBED JURISTS TO THE BENCH AT NOON.
FOR A TIME THERE WAS ONE GAP IN THE RANKS. THE CHAIR OF ASSOCIATE JUSTICE WILLIAM O.DOUGLAS WAS VACANT. BUT NINE MINUTES AFTER THE SESSION BEGAN--JUST TWO MINUTES BEFORE IT ENDED--DOUGLAS SLID INTO HIS SEAT.
FLYING FROM THE WEST COAST, HIS PLANE HAD BEEN DELAYED.

LT455PESNM

A181WX
(120) FIRST LEAD COURT

OCT 3-1950

BY PAUL M. YOST
WASHINGTON, OCT.2-(AP)-AN 11-MINUTE SESSION STARTED THE SUPREME COURT TODAY ON A NEW TERM DESTINED TO YIELD FAR-REACHING DECISIONS ON NATIONAL PROBLEMS.
LED BY CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON, EIGHT BLACK-ROBED JURISTS MARCHED SLOWLY INTO A PACKED COURTROOM ON THE STROKE OF NOON (EST). JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS JOINED HIS COLLEAGUES ON THE HIGH BENCH JUST TWO MINUTES BEFORE THE COURT RECESSED.
DOUGLAS HAD FLOWN BACK FROM A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST. HE HURRIED FROM THE AIRPORT TO TAKE PART IN THE OPENING SESSION.
TODAY'S FORMALITIES INCLUDED THE ADMISSION OF 28 ATTORNEYS TO PRACTICE BEFORE THE HIGH TRIBUNAL.
THE COURT'S ACTUAL BUSINESS FOR THE 1950-51 TERM WILL GET UNDER WAY NEXT MONDAY.
PRINCIPAL INTEREST IN THE NEW TERM CENTERS ON LEGAL ISSUES INVOLVED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES AND RACE RELATIONS.

AT THE FOREFRONT OF ATTENTION IS AN APPEAL BY 11 TOP U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS WHO WERE CONVICTED IN NEW YORK OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
THEY HAVE ASKED THE HIGHEST TRIBUNAL TO GRANT A

THEY HAVE ASKED THE HIGHEST TRIBUNAL TO GRANT A REVIEW OF THE TRIAL, OVERTURN THE CONVICTIONS, AND THROW OUT THEIR JAIL SENTENCES AND FINES. THEY ASSERT THAT:
"THERE IS NO TESTIMONY IN THE RECORD THAT DURING THE ENTIRE PERIOD OF THE INDICTMENT ANY OF THE 11 PERSONALLY TAUGHT OR ADVOCATED THAT THE GOVERNMENT BE OVERTHROWN BY FORCE OR VIOLENCE."
THE 1950-51 COURT TERM COULD BRING ALSO A FINAL TEST OF THE NEW ANTI-COMMUNIST LAW PASSED BY CONGRESS OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO. SOME ATTORNEYS SAY SUCH A TEST IS NOT LIKELY TO REACH THE COURT FOR SEVERAL YEARS, BUT OTHERS BELIEVE A SPEEDED-UP CASE COULD BE RUSHED TO THE NINE JUSTICES BEFORE ADJOURNMENT TIME NEXT JUNE.
ALREADY ON THE DOCKET FOR EARLY HEARINGS ARE THREE APPEALS CONTESTING VALIDITY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM AND A FOURTH QUESTIONING WHETHER GRAND JURY WITNESSES MAY BE HELD FOR CONTEMPT BECAUSE THEY REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES.

RACIAL PROBLEMS ALSO WILL GIVE THE COURT SOME OF ITS MORE NOTE-WORTHY CASES IN THE NEW SESSION.

TO START OFF, TEXAS WANTS THE COURT TO RECONSIDER ITS DECISION OF LAST JUNE REQUIRING ADMISSION OF A NEGRO STUDENT TO THE WHITE LAW SCHOOL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS.

THE JUSTICES MUST DECIDE, TOO, IF THEY WILL GRANT A HEARING TO WILLIE MCGEE, A MISSISSIPPI NEGRO WHOSE DEATH SENTENCE FOR RAPE OF A WHITE WOMAN HAS BEEN PROTESTED BY MANY PERSONS, INCLUDING SOME DESCRIBED AS COMMUNISTS.

OTHER PETITIONS ASKING COURT REVIEWS HAVE BEEN FILED BY:

SENATOR GLEN TAYLOR (D-IDAHO), WHO WAS SENTENCED TO JAIL IN BIRMINGHAM AFTER TRYING TO ENTER A BUILDING THROUGH A DOOR MARKED "NEGRO ENTRANCE"; AN ATLANTA NEGRO TEACHER WHO SAYS WHITE TEACHERS GET HIGHER SALARIES THAN MEMBERS OF HIS RACE; A MIAMI NEGRO WHO WANTS UNRESTRICTED RIGHTS TO USE OF A CITY-OWNED GOLF COURSE; A MARYLAND NEGRO GIRL WHO DEMANDS ADMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND SCHOOL OF NURSING; SEVERAL OKLAHOMA CITY NEGROES WHO WERE BARRED FROM OCCUPYING HOUSES PURCHASED ON TWO STREETS COVERED BY RESTRICTIVE AGREEMENTS.

THE HIGH COURT PROBABLY WILL BE ASKED ALSO TO REVIEW A DECISION BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE WHICH UPHELD THE SEGREGATED PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

OTHER REQUESTS FOR COURT REVIEW INCLUDE THESE ISSUES.

1. ARE MOTION PICTURES NOW ENTITLED TO THE SAME CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION AS FREE SPEECH AND THE FREE PRESS? (IN 1915 THE HIGH COURT SAID THEY WERE NOT.)

2. MAY THE FBI BE COMPELLED TO DISCLOSE CONFIDENTIAL RECORDS AT HEARINGS IN LOWER COURTS? (THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN CHICAGO UPHELD CHICAGO'S TOP FBI MAN IN REFUSING TO REVEAL HIS RECORDS IN A CRIMINAL CASE.)

3. MUST THE GOVERNMENT REIMBURSE EMPLOYERS FOR WAGE INCREASES ORDERED FOR WORKERS DURING GOVERNNMENT OPERATION OF COAL MINES AND TRUCKING FIRMS? (THE U.S. COURT OF CLAIMS SAYS IT MUST.)

4. MAY A STATE IMPOSE LICENSE FEES ON TELEVISION SETS USED IN RESTAURANTS WHICH SELL LIQUOR? (THE PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT SAYS IT MAY.)

5. MAY A STATE ORDER TELEPHONE SERVICE CUT OFF TO A FIRM ON THE GROUND PHONES WERE USED IN VIOLATING STATE LAWS? (THE MISSOURI SUPREME COURT SAID STATE COURTS HAVE NO AUTHORITY TO INTERFERE WITH THE CUT-OFF ORDER.)

6. MAY SUITS FOR MONEY DAMAGES BE FILED AGAINST PERSONS ACCUSED OF VIOLATING FEDERAL CIVIL RIGHTS LAWS? (THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO SAYS THEY MAY.)

THE HIGH TRIBUNAL EARLY THIS MONTH WILL HEAR ARGUMENTS ON THE CONTENTION OF A QUAKER TEACHER THAT HE WAS IMPROPERLY SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR TELLING A STUDENT TO STAND BY HIS REFUSAL TO SIGN A DRAFT REGISTRATION CARD. THE TEACHER, LARRY GARA, IS DEAN OF MEN AT BLUFFTON COLLEGE, BLUFFTON, OHIO. HIS SENTENCE WAS 18 MONTHS.

ES258AES

ROZWA

DOUGLAS (300)

BY PAUL M. YOST

WASHINGTON, OCT 2-(AP)-JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS OF THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REPORTED HE FOUND FEW COMMUNISTS IN A TWO-MONTH TOUR OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST.

"FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN OVER TO THE PACIFIC OCEAN--BUT EXCLUDING CHINA--YOU FIND VERY FEW COMMUNISTS," THE JURIST TOLD NEWSMEN AT A CONFERENCE IN HIS CHAMBERS.

"COMMUNISM HAS VERY LITTLE APPEAL TO THOSE PEOPLES--ALL OF THEM NEIGHBORS OF RUSSIA. THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE IN AREAS LARGELY AGRICULTURAL. THE FARMERS WITH THEIR LOVE OF THE LAND HAVE A GREAT FEAR OF BEING A TAIL TO A KITE."

DURTHER. THE JUSTICE SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT COMMUNISM IS GROWING IN THE AREA.

"IN ALL OF PERSIA, WITH ITS 15,000,000 (M) PEOPLE, I DOUBT THAT KYOU COULD FIND 2,000 COMMUNISTS," HE STATED.

DOUGLAS FLEW HALF-WAY AROUND THE WORLD--FROM INDIA--TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON FOR THE OPENING OF THE SUPREME COURT'S NEW FALL TERM. HE ARRIVED ON THE HIGH BENCH NINE MINUTES LATE, JUST IN TIME TO SIT FOR TWO MINUTES ON AN ELEVEN-MINUTE OPENING SESSION.

TOLD AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE RUSSIAN RADIO HAD DESCRIBED HIS TOUR AS A SPYING EXPEDITION, DOUGLAS LAUGHED AND SAID:

"AT NEW DELHI THE NEWSPAPER PEOPLE TOLD ME THAT. I CONFESSED I WAS A PRIVATE SPY--JUST SPYING ON MY OWN ACCOUNT."

THE UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION IN KOREA GAVE THE PEOPLES OF THE MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST A "FEELING OF GREATER SECURITY," DOUGLAS REPORTED.

THE JUSTICE SAID HE HAD RECOVERED FROM INJURIES SUFFERED IN A RIDING ACCIDENT ON THE WEST COAST BEFORE HE WENT ABROAD AND DISCLOSED THAT HIS MISHAPS IN THE SADDLE HAD NOT DETERRED HIM FROM RIDING FAST ARABIAN HORSES.

"I RODE SOME OF THE MOST BEAUTIFUL HORSES THAT YOU COULD SEE," HE RELATED, "HORSES THAT TRAVELLED AS FAST AS 35 MILES AN HOUR. OVER THERE THEY WOULD SEEL AT FROM $4000 TO $5000."

PF840PES

A83WX

(220) WASHINGTON, OCT. 2-(AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, WEALTHY NEW YORKER, HAS REGISTERED AS AN AGENT IN THIS COUNTRY FOR FINANCIAL INTERESTS OF RED CHINA.

FIELD FILED HIS STATEMENT UNDER THE TERMS OF THE 1938 ACT REQUIRING REGISTRATION BY PERSONS REPRESENTING FOREIGN PRINCIPALS IN THE UNITED STATES. HE REGISTERED AS "ATTORNEY IN FACT" FOR THE BANK OF CHINA, THE CHINA NATIONAL AVIATION CORP., THE DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF POSTAL REMITTANCES AND SAVINGS BANK, ALL OF PEKING, AND THE CHINESE POSTAL REMITTANCES AND SAVINGS BANK OF HONG KONG.

ALL OF THESE INSTITUTIONS ARE CURRENTLY ENGAGED IN LITIGATION IN THIS COUNTRY, AND FIELD SAID HE HAS BEEN VESTED WITH AUTHORITY "TO MANAGE AND CONDUCT THEIR AFFAIRS IN THE UNITED STATES."

FIELD LAST MONTH WAS CITED FOR CONTEMPT BY THE SENATE, FOLLOWING HIS REFUSAL EARLIER IN THE YEAR TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE AS TO WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

IN HIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT, HE ALSO REFUSED TO ANSWER NUMEROUS QUESTIONS--INCLUDING ONE ON WHETHER HE HAD EVER USED ANY OTHER NAME. HIS RESPONSE TO THIS AND TO OTHER INQUIRIES ABOUT "PUBLIC ACTIVITY" WAS THAT HE STOOD ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS "IN EXERCISE OF THE PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION."

VX844PES

B101PG

(130)

PITTSBURGH, OCT. 2-(AP)-WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO WON A SUPREME COURT FIGHT TO UNPADLOCK THE PARTY'S HEADQUARTERS HERE WALKED INTO A BARE OFFICE TODAY WHEN THE HIGH COURT'S ORDER WAS CARRIED OUT.

JUDGE MICHAEL A. MUSMANNO, ON WHOSE REQUEST THE DOWNTOWN OFFICES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WERE LOCKED TWO WEEKS AGO, TODAY OBTAINED A WRIT OF SEARCH AND SEIZURE CALLING FOR THE OFFICE TO BE STRIPPED OF ALL ITS FURNISHINGS.

JUDGE J. THOMAS MARSHALL SIGNED THE ORDER A FEW MINUTES AFTER HE RECEIVED A DIRECTIVE FROM THE PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT TO REMOVE THE PADLOCK FROM THE RED HEADQUARTERS.

THE TWO ORDERS WERE CARRIED OUT SIMULTANEOUSLY BY SHERIFF'S DEPUTIES AND CITY AND COUNTY POLICE.

MUSMANNO, DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR,

SUPERVISED REMOVAL OF OFFICE FURNISHINGS. MUSMANNO HAS FILED SEDITION CHARGES AGAINST STEVE NELSON, WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMUNIST LEADER. THE JURIST ASKED FOR SEIZURE OF EVERYTHING IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICES AS EVIDENCE.
GG241PES NM

A203WX (BJT)
(350) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, OCT.2)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY STERLING F.GREEN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,OCT.2-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED INTO EFFECT A MANDATORY PRIORITY SYSTEM GIVING THE ARMED FORCES FIRST CALL ON THE NATION'S INDUSTRIAL ASSEMBLY LINES.

THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) ISSUED THE REGULATION, EFFECTIVE TOMORROW. IT DIRECTS ALL PLANTS TO ACCEPT AND FILL ANY ORDER BEARING THE PRIORITY RATING--SHUNTING ASIDE CIVILIAN WORK IF NEED BE TO MEET THE DEFENSE TIMETABLE.

THE OVERRIDING MILITARY CONTRACTS WILL CARRY THE NEW SYMBOL "DO," FOR "DEFENSE ORDER." THIS RATING MAY BE USED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. ITS ENFORCEMENT IS BACKED UP BY CRIMINAL PENALTIES.

CONTRACTORS WHO RECEIVE A "DO" ORDER FROM THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE OR AEC MAY SERVE THE RATING ON THEIR OWN SUBCONTRACTORS AND SUPPLIERS. THE LATTER MAY PASS IT ON IN TURN, TO GET PARTS, MATERIALS, OR OTHER SUPPLIES FOR TANKS, PLANES OR OTHER WEAPONS.

"OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE EFFORT HAS FIRST CALL ON THE NATION'S RESOURCES," SAID NPA ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM H.HARRISON, IN A STATEMEMENT.

"THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IS EXPANDING. MANY MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS NEEDED FOR THE DEFENSE PROGRAM ARE IN SHORT SUPPLY. THE PURPOSE OF THE PRIORITIES SYSTEM IS TO ASSURE THAT DEFENSE PRODUCTION HAS THE RIGHT OF WAY."

USE OF THE PRIORITY IS LIMITED "AT THE OUTSET," HARRISON SAID, TO DIRECT DEFENSE BUYING. BUT, PRESUMABLY WITH THE RAILROAD FREIGHT CAR SHORTAGE IN MIND, HE SERVED THIS NOTICE:

"THERE ARE MANY ACTIVITIES IN DIRECT SUPPORT OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM WHICH CALL FOR MATERIALS IN LIMITED SUPPLY. MEASURES ARE BEING CONSIDERED TO HANDLE THIS KIND OF SITUATION."

BUT UNTIL THE NEW RULES COME OUT SUCH ACTIVITIES MUST TAKE THEIR BUYING CHANCES IN COMPETITION WITH STRICT CIVILIAN DEMAND.

THREE GROUPS OF PRODUCTS WERE DECLARED EXEMPT. THEY ARE:

1. ITEMS NOT UNDER NPA'S JURISDICTION. THESE INCLUDE POWER, COAL, GAS AND PETROLEUM, ALL UNDER THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT; FOOD, FARM EQUIPMENT AND FERTILIZER, UNDER AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT; TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND PORT FACILITIES, UNDER THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION; AND FISSIONABLE MATERIALS, UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

A CHECK INDICATED NONE OF THESE AGENCIES PLANS TO LAUNCH INTO PRIORITIES, ALTHOUGH ICC IS AT WORK WITH NPA ON A STEEL ALLOCATION PROGRAM TO SPEED UP FREIGHT CAR BUILDING.

2. NON-MILITARY ITEMS BOUGHT BY THE ARMED SERVICES SUCH AS OFFICE EQUIPMENT, POST EXCHANGE GOODS, AND "HOUSEKEEPING" SUPPLIES.

3. COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES; ORES AND SCRAP; ICE; CENTRAL STEAM HEATING; WASTE PAPER; SAND, GRAVEL, CRUSHED STONE OR SLAG; WATER; WASTE PAPER; TRANSPORTATION SERVICES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, OCT.2)
LT215PES

OCT 3-1950

30.24- 15791

(500)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. EST, TODAY, MONDAY, OCT. 2)
BY JOHN F. MAYHEW
(ADVANCE)...ANN ARBOR, MICH., OCT. 2-(AP)-THREE OF THE NATION'S KEY MEN JOINED TONIGHT IN SALUTING UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN'S PROJECT TO HARNESS ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACE.

GORDON DEAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, AND WARREN R. AUSTIN, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS ENDORSED THE PROJECT. THEIR SPEECHES MARKED THE KICKOFF OF A CAMPAIGN TO RAISE $6,500,000 (M) FOR THE MICHIGAN MEMORIAL-PHOENIX PROJECT.

"OUR SCIENTIFIC MANPOWER MUST BE REGARDED AND EMPLOYED AS A NATIONAL RESOURCE," CHAIRMAN DEAN DECLARED.

GEN. EISENHOWER CALLED THE PROJECT "A PART OF THE BIGGEST JOB OF OUR LIVES--THE BATTLE FOR FREEDOM."

AUSTIN DECLARED THE RUSSIANS "TRIED TO PLAY A TRAGIC HOAX ON THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE OF THE WORLD" WITH A PHONY PLAN FOR ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL.

DEAN SPOKE HERE IN BEHALF OF THE PROJECT. GEN. EISENHOWER MADE HIS ADDRESS FROM STATE COLLEGE, PENNA, WHERE HIS BROTHER, MILTON EISENHOWER, WAS INAUGURATED AS COLLEGE PRESIDENT. AUSTIN'S REMARKS WERE ADDRESSED TO A DINNER OF UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ALUMNI IN NEW YORK AND, LIKE GEN. EISENHOWER'S, HIS TALK WAS PIPED BY TELEPHONE TO 55 SIMILAR DINNERS THROUGHOUT THE NATION.

DEAN SAID, "THE THING WE MUST NOT FORGET IN THE PRESSURE OF THE HOUR IS THAT THIS COUNTRY'S NEED TO BE STRONG 10 OR 20 YEARS FROM NOW MAY BE JUST AS GREAT AS THE NEED ONE OR TWO OR THREE YEARS FROM NOW."

"WE WHOLEHEARTEDLY WELCOME MICHIGAN'S LEAD TOWARD MORE PRIVATELY FINANCED ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH IN UNCLASSIFIED FIELDS," HE SAID. "WE ARE GRATIFIED BY MICHIGAN'S STRONG SUPPORT FOR OBJECTIVE STUDIES OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC AND ETHICAL PROBLEMS SURROUNDING DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF THIS FORCE FOR DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION AND FOR BETTERING OUR MATERIAL STANDARDS OF LIVING."

GEN. EISENHOWER SAID "IN THE LONG RUN, FREEDOM PROBABLY CANNOT BE SUSTAINED EXCEPT IN A PEACEFUL WORLD. THE PHOENIX PROJECT IS A TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT EXPLOITATION OF OUR NATIONAL RESOURCES FOR PEACE."

"FEW CAUSES ARE MORE URGENT TODAY AND MORE WORTHY OF SUPPORT," SAID GEN. EISENHOWER, "AND IF THESE MATERIAL ADVANCES ARE MATCHED BY THE STRENGTH OF OUR HEARTS AND MINDS, FREE AMERICANS NEED HAVE NO FEAR OF THE FUTURE."

AUSTIN LASHED OUT AT RUSSIA FOR SAYING "NO TO THE HOPE OF ALL PEOPLE FOR REAL PROTECTION AGAINST THE MISUSE OF ATOMIC POWER."

"BUT THEY DO NOT HAVE THE POWER TO VETO THE DETERMINATION OF FREE PEOPLES TO PUSH FORWARD IN ATOMIC RESEARCH FOR THE PEACEFUL APPLICATION OF THIS GREAT RESOURCE. THIS IS NOT AN AMERICAN MOVEMENT ALONE: IT IS A FREE WORLD MOVEMENT. YOU ARE PART OF IT AT UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN," HE SAID.

OUTLINING THE PROJECT ITSELF, MICHIGAN PRESIDENT ALEXANDER G. RUTHVEN ANNOUNCED THAT 20 RESEARCH PROJECTS ALREADY ARE UNDER WAY, INCLUDING "A SPECIAL STUDY TO DEVELOP WAYS AND MEANS OF PROTECTING HUMAN BEINGS AGAINST RADIATION."

"THIS APPLIES, "HE POINTED OUT," NOT ONLY TO THE POSSIBILITY OF ATOMIC ATTACK BUT ALSO TO THE THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE WORKING DAILY WITH RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS."

THE PROJECT IS BEING FINANCED BY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM ALUMNI AND FRIENDS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

"SO FAR," DR. RUTHVEN SAID, "WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO ALLOCATE $120,000 TO THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PHOENIX PROJECT. WITH THE HELP OF ALUMNI AND OTHER FRIENDS, WE HOPE ULTIMATELY TO INCREASE THAT FIGURE TO $6,500,000."

AT PRESENT, AVAILABLE FACILITIES OF THE UNIVERSITY ARE BEING USED. IT IS PLANNED EVENTUALLY TO CONSTRUCT A RESEARCH CENTER HERE FOR THE PROJECT.

THE PROJECT WAS STARTED AS A MEMORIAL TO THE SOLDIER DEAD OF WORLD WAR II. THE NAME PHOENIX--THE FABLED BIRD THAT RISES FROM ITS OWN ASHES--WAS GIVEN THE PROJECT TO SYMBOLIZE THE PEACETIME USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

DR. RUTHVEN SAID "NEARLY 200 DIFFERENT RESEARCH PROJECTS HAVE BEEN PROPOSED BY OUR SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS SO FAR."

AA856PES

B99WX (Q)

WASHINGTON,OCT 2-(AP)-DR.THOMAS KEITH GLENNAN WAS SWORN IN AS A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY, BRINGING THE COMMISSION TO FULL FIVE-MEMBER STRENGTH FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ALMOST EIGHT MONTHS.

DR.GLENNAN IS ON LEAVE AS PRESIDENT OF CASE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IN CLEVELAND.

THE COMMISSION HAS OPERATED WITH FEWER THAN FIVE MEMBERS SINCE THE FEB. 15 RESIGNATION OF DAVID E.LILIENTHAL.

PITTSBU GG

FEB. 15 RESIGNATION OF DAVID E.LILIENTHAL.

GG235PES

A109BA

(130)

NIGHT LEAD TO REGIONALS

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS,W.VA., OCT.2-(AP)-A FORMER U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U. N. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION EXPRESSED DOUBT TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS THE ATOM BOMB.

THE SPEAKER, JOHN M. HANCOCK, IS A PARTNER OF LEHMAN BROTHERS AND CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF LEVER BROTHERS COMPANY.HE ADDRESSED THE FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE TEA ASSOCIATION OF THE U.S.A.

"I JUST DON'T BELIEVE, ON THE BASIS OF EXISTING EVIDENCE, THAT RUSSIA CAN MAKE ATOM BOMBS TODAY," HANCOCK DECLARED, "AND I THEREFORE FEEL THAT THE FEAR OF RUSSIA USING THE BOMB IS AN UNDUE FEAR. I SEE NO REASON FOR US TO GET JITTERY, AND SEE EVERY REASON FOR US TO MAINTAIN POISE."

HANCOCK SAID THE BEST MILITARY MINDS WITH THE BEST POSSIBLE INFORMATION BELIEVE THAT RUSSIA IS A "SECOND CLASS POWER WITH A THIRD CLASS ARMY."

HE CONTINUED:

"LACKING THE NECESSARY EQUIPMENT WITH WHICH TO GO INTO IT, I DON'T BELIEVE RUSSIA WANTS WAR. X X X "

HANCOCK CONCEDED THAT RUSSIA WILL HAVE THE ATOM BOMB SOME DAY, AND SAID THIS NATION SHOULD MAKE AS MANY OF THE BOMBS AS POSSIBLE, AS WELL AS PROVIDING DEFENSES AGAINST THEIR USE.

"AS SOON AS WE KNOW RUSSIA WANTS WAR," HE DECLARED, "THE ONLY ANSWER I KNOW IS TO GIVE IT TO HER."

M10PES NM

A112

QUEBEC, OCT.2-(AP)-TWO BRONZE PLAQUES WERE UNVEILED TODAY IN COMMEMORATION OF THE WARTIME MEETINGS HERE OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL. THEY WERE AT THE CITADEL, WHERE THE TWO LEADERS RESIDED DURING THE MEETINGS IN 1943 AND 1944.

JM1006PES

D148WX

OCT 3-1950

(140) WASHINGTON,OCT 2-(AP)-U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO THAILAND STARTED TODAY WITH AN AUTHORIZATION FOR PURCHASE OF $73,000 (T) WORTH OF GOODS UNDER THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE ALLOTMENT WAS ANNOUNCED ALONG WITH GRANTS TO SEVEN WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TOTALLING $21,202,000. THE EUROPEAN MARSHALL PLAN AUTHORIZATIONS COVERED A WIDE VARIETY OF INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL ITEMS AND GO TO BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, IRELAND, THE NETHERLANDS AND BRITAIN.

THE DAY'S TRANSACTIONS BROUGHT TO $9,791,945,000 THE TOTAL ALLOWED EUROPE SO FAR UNDER THE RECOVERY PLAN.

ALL BUT $2,000 OF THE THAILAND MONEY GOES FOR DDT TO HELP WIPE OUT MALARIA AND OTHER INSECT-BORNE DISEASES WHICH PRESENT A MAJOR PROBLEM IN THE ASIAN NATION. THE $2,000 GOES FOR FERTILIZER FOR EXPERIMENTAL USE. ECA HAS ABOUT $46,000,000 (M) FOR ITS SOUTHEAST ASIA PROGRAM, IN INDO-CHINA, BURMA AND THE INDONESIAN REPUBLIC IN addition TO THAILAND.

R2351PES NM

D65

LONDON,OCT.2-(AP)-A TWENTY-NATION CONFERENCE SEEKING TO STABILIZE WORLD WOOL PRICES OPENED HERE TODAY.

THE FOURTH ANNUAL SESSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOOL STUDY GROUP WAS EXPECTED TO WEIGH SEVERAL ALTERNATIVE METHODS OF PRICE CONTROL IN ITS FIRST PLENARY SESSION TOMORROW.

RUSSIA, A MAJOR WOOL BUYER IS NOT REPRESENTED. POLAND IS.

30.24- 15793

BRITISH SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION OF TWELVE GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY MEN IS EXPECTED TO SUGGEST ELIMINATION OF THE AUCTION METHOD OF WORLD WOOL MARKETING, AND TO SEEK A FIXED PRICE ALLOCATION SYSTEM.

AUSTRALIANS AND NEW ZEALANDERS WERE BELIEVED READY TO SUPPORT A "MARKET STABILIZATION SCHEME." UNDER IT, MEMBER NATIONS WOULD "CHIP IN" TOWARD A FUND WHICH CAN BE USED TO ACCUMULATE WOOL STOCKS. IT COULD THEN EXERCISE SOME CONTROL OVER MARKET LEVELS BY SELLING WHEN PRICES SKYROCKET.

OCT 3-1950

BJ206PES

INU-0473(50)

STARTING Oct. 3, 1950

OCT 4-1950

30.24- 15795

A129FX
-95-

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
BY RELMAN MORIN

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 4-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TODAY SPED ON UP THE EAST COAST MORE THAN 50 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA--BUT SIGNS INCREASED THEY WERE HEADING INTO A FIGHT.

AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN, ACCOMPANYING THE REPUBLIC'S SOLDIERS IN NORTH KOREA, SAID THEY OCCUPIED THE TOWN OF KOSONG TUESDAY NIGHT AND CONTINUED THEIR ADVANCE TODAY.

JORDEN SAID, HOWEVER, SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SOURCES RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT RED TROOPS ARE DIGGING INTO STRONG DEFENSIVE POSITIONS SOUTHEAST OF TONGCHON. THAT TOWN IS 25 MILES AHEAD OF THE ADVANCING REPUBLIC FORCES. TONGCHON IS ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTH OF WONSAN, INDUSTRIAL CENTER WHICH THE REDS ARE REPORTED PREPARED TO DEFEND.

A130FX

JORDEN SAID 2,000 RED TROOPS WERE REPORTED WITHDRAWING AHEAD OF THE REPUBLIC SOLDIERS TOWARD TONGCHON.

TO DATE THE SOUTH KOREAN ADVANCE HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY UNOPPOSED.

U.S.MARINES NORTH OF SEOUL SEALED THE LAST MAIN ESCAPE ROUTE FOR REDS IN THAT AREA. THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND ADMITTED TODAY ITS TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWING "ON ALL FRONTS."

THE MARINES CAPTURED UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, AFTER CRACKING SOME OF THE MOST DETERMINED RED RESISTANCE SINCE THE FIGHT FOR SEOUL ITSELF. AP CORRESPONDENT TOM LAMBERT SAID THE STIFF DEFENSE APPARENTLY WAS TO COVER REDS PULLING BACK INTO NORTH KOREA FROM THE AREA NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

UIJONGBU IS ON A RAILROAD AND HIGHWAY LEADING TO WONSAN, 100 AIR MILES AWAY ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST. RED FORCES WERE REPORTED CONCENTRATED THERE AND READY TO MAKE A STAND AGAINST SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION TROOPS DRIVING ALONG THE EAST COAST INTO NORTH KOREA.

THE LEATHERNECKS BROKE THROUGH A RING OF COMMUNIST DEFENSES OUTSIDE UUJONGBU, THEN BATTERED THROUGH THE TOWN IN A MINIATURE BATTLE OF SEOUL.

U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE SCOUTS SOUGHT IN VAIN FOR POSITIVE SIGNS OF JUST WHERE THE REDS INTENDED TO MAKE A STAND BEHIND PREPARED DEFENSES IN NORTH KOREA. AP CORRESPONDENT LEIF ERICKSON SAID PLANES MAINTAINED A 24-HOUR WATCH ON HIGHWAYS AND AREAS NEAR THE NORTH KOREA-MANCHURIA BORDER FOR ANY SIGNS OF LARGE SCALE MOVEMENTS.

REPORTS INCREASED OF TRUCK CONVOY MOVEMENTS AND PILOTS SAID THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 85 TRUCKS AND OTHER VEHICLES TUESDAY BETWEEN THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AND THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

BUT SO FAR NO CONVOY HAS BEEN SEEN ENTERING EITHER PYONGYANG OR WONSAN.

THE RED RADIO REMAINED SILENT ON GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ULTIMATUM, BROADCAST HOURLY SINCE SUNDAY, FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO SURRENDER OR FACE INEVITABLE DESTRUCTION. CORRESPONDENT LAMBERT SAID SMALL GROUPS OF RED SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN SURRENDERING IN THE AREA AROUND SEOUL "POSSIBLY IN RESPONSE TO MACARTHUR'S ULTIMATUM."

AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE SAID THE KOREAN REPUBLIC'S THIRD DIVISION TROOPS WERE SPEEDING INTO NORTH KOREA ALONG THE EAST COAST ABOUT AS FAST AS RICKETY TRUCKS COULD CARRY THEM. THE DIVISION'S OFFICERS TOLD BOYLE THEIR MEN INTENDED TO DRIVE ALL THE WAY UP TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

THE LEAD COLUMNS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES WERE BEING BACKED UP RAPIDLY BY OTHER FORCES. THE THIRD DIVISION WAS ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE ARTIFICIAL BOUNDARY SEPARATING THE COMMUNIST NORTH AND THE REPUBLICAN SOUTH. MOST OF THE REPUBLIC'S CAPITAL DIVISION WAS ACROSS IT, WITH PENETRATIONS RANGING UP TO 15 MILES.

THE REPUBLIC'S SIXTH DIVISION POSSIBLY HAS SENT ADVANCE ELEMENTS ACROSS.

TODAY'S U.S. 10TH CORPS COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN SECOND CORPS HAS ESTABLISHED CONTACT WITH UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE SEOUL AREA -- EXTENDING A MILITARY ARM ACROSS KOREA AT THAT POINT.

THE REPUBLIC'S PRESIDENT, SYNGMAN RHEE, TOLD CORRESPONDENT LAMBERT HE BELIEVED THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES CROSSED THE PARALLEL WITHOUT INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY. GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT -- BUT HIS TUESDAY RELEASE DID PINPOINT SOUTH KOREAN FORCES AT A TOWN IN NORTH KOREA.

NEITHER THE VARIOUS AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS NOR AMERICAN OFFICERS IN THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP WERE PERMITTED TO COMMENT.

IN WIDE AREAS SOUTH OF SEOUL, WHERE GIANT MOPPING-UP OPERATIONS WERE IN PROGRESS, RED PRISONERS SAID THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO GO INTO THE HILLS AND MAKE THEIR WAY BACK TO NORTH KOREA IN ANY WAY POSSIBLE.

THE REDS EVEN SET UP ROAD BLOCKS WHICH WERE QUICKLY KNOCKED OUT BY AMERICAN TROOPS. THESE APPARENTLY WERE DESIGNED TO PROTECT LARGER GROUPS OF RED INFANTRY TRYING TO ESCAPE THE UNITED NATIONS DRAGNET THROWN OVER ALL MAIN HIGHWAYS AND MOST SECONDARY ROADS.

CONCENTRATED AERIAL ASSAULTS ON A TRUCK CONVOY NORTH OF PYONGYANG BEGAN TUESDAY MORNING. THE PILOTS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW THE ORIGIN OF THE CONVOY BUT THAT IT WAS ON A ROAD LEADING DOWN FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER CITY OF ANTUNG.

U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES DIVED ON THE CAMOUFLAGED VEHICLES NEAR THE RED CAPITAL AND AT FOUR TOWNS AS FAR AS 50 MILES NORTH. THE FLIERS OPERATED UNDER CAREFUL INSTRUCTIONS INTENDED TO AVOID ANY BORDER INCIDENTS WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST MANCHURIA. THEY WERE TOLD TO OBSERVE A 30-MILE AREA OF NORTH KOREA DOWN FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AS "BOMB FREE."

PILOTS REPORTED 56 TRUCKS DESTROYED AND 12 DAMAGED, FIVE OTHER VEHICLES DESTROYED AND 12 DAMAGED.

PLANES ALSO ATTACKED OTHER TRUCK CONVOYS, ONE ON A HIGHWAY TO CHORWON, 16 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE REDS HAVE BEEN REPORTED MASSING MEN AT CHORWON, INCLUDING MANY INEXPERIENCED CONSCRIPTS.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO TODAY SUGGESTED THE ACCELERATION OF THE CONSCRIPT PROGRAM, SAYING "170 WORKERS OF A CERTAIN FACTORY IN PYONGYANG TOOK UP RIFLES TO GET TO THE FRONT LINE."

U.S.NAVY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THAT THE BRITISH CRUISER CEYLON BOMBARDED AN ISLAND MONDAY OFF KOREA'S WEST COAST WITHIN TWO MILES OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE ISLAND, PAENGNYONG, ALSO WAS ATTACKED BY CARRIER-BASED PLANES OF TASK FORCE 77.

OTHER WARSHIPS PATROLLING IN THE YELLOW SEA OFF THE WEST COAST DESTROYED SEVEN FLOATING MINES, SOME NORTH OF THE 38TH. NAVY PLANES SOUGHT TO SPOT OTHERS AND REPORT THEM TO THE SURFACE VESSELS. TWO U.S.DESTROYERS WERE DAMAGED RECENTLY BY MINES. THE U.S.CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS INFORMED A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK THAT THE MINES ARE OF RUSSIAN MANUFACTURE.

TODAY'S NAVY SUMMARY SAID SOUTH KOREAN MARINES OCCUPIED THE NAVAL BASE OF MOKPO AND REPORTED THAT THE REDS HAD MASSACRED 500 CIVILIANS BEFORE FLEEING.

MARINES ALSO LANDED ON THE ISLAND OF WANDO, 32 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MOKPO. ANOTHER MARINE FORCE, AFTER LANDING AT YOSU, MIDWAY ALONG

THE SOUTH COAST, PUSHED 20 MILES NORTHWEST AND LINKED UP WITH U.S. 25TH DIVISION INFANTRYMEN AT SUNCHON.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS AND B-29 SUPERFORTS BLASTED RAIL AND HIGHWAY ROUTES IN NORTH KOREA IN A 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK ASSAULT THAT CARRIED INTO THIS MORNING. CARRIER-BASED PLANES STRUCK COORDINATING BLOWS, WRECKING BRIDGE SPANS NORTH OF PYONGYANG.

A NEW REPORT IN THE MOUNTING LIST OF KOREAN RED ATROCITIES CAME FROM THE SEOUL AREA. U.S.COL.FRANCES GILLETTE, A MILITARY ADVISOR TO THE SOUTH KOREAN SECOND CORPS, SAID THE BODIES OF 700 EXECUTED CIVILIANS, INCLUDING CHILDREN, WERE FOUND 36 MILES EAST OF THE CAPITAL. MANY WERE BURNED TO DEATH. OTHERS WERE BAYONETTED OR SHOT.

COLONEL GILLETTE PLANNED TO SEND PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS ALONG WITH TESTIMONY OF AN ASSERTED KOREAN WITNESS.

THE WITNESS, KIM CHIN SIN, SAID THE VICTIMS WERE POLICE, LEADERS OF A RIGHT WING ASSOCIATION AND THEIR FAMILIES. HE SAID THE KILLINGS OCCURRED AT THE TOWN OF YANGPYONG BETWEEN SEPT. 23 AND 29.

FT1042PPS NM (NO PICKUP)

A121KK
SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (300 UP)
BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,OCT 3 (AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE REPORTED ALLIED WARPLANES POUNDED HEAVY TRAFFIC COLUMNS ROLLING SOUTHWARD TODAY IN RED KOREA FROM COMMUNIST CHINA'S MANCHURIA BORDER.

THE REPORTS CAME AS SOUTH KOREANS PIERCED NEARLY 50 MILES NORTHWARD INTO RED KOREA ON A DRIVE AIMED TO CARRY ALL THE WAY TO THE MANCHURIA FRONTIER.

THEN THE SOUTH KOREAN PENETRATION ARMY COMMANDER CONFERRED URGENTLY WITH TWO TOP U.S. GENERALS WHO FLEW TO KORYO AIRFIELD, JUST SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL 38 BORDER ON KOREA'S EAST COAST, TO MEET HIM.

PILOTS MAKING THE STRIKE ALONG THE INTERNATIONAL HIGHWAY TO THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG REPORTED THEY DESTROYED 56 TRUCKS AND FIVE OTHER VEHICLES.

THEY CLAIMED DAMAGE ON 12 OTHER TRUCKS AND A DOZEN OTHER VEHICLES.

THE INCREASED TRAFFIC ON THE ROAD FROM ANTUNG, MANCHURIA, TO PYONGYANG WAS FIRST NOTED AT 5:30 P.M. MONDAY (3:30 A.M., EST), AN AIRFORCE SPOKESMAN SAID.

AT MIDNIGHT, B-26 NIGHT INTRUDER PLANES FAILED TO FIND ANY TRACE OF THE VEHICLE COLUMNS.

FIGHTER-BOMBERS WERE SENT TO THE AREA SHORTLY AFTER DAWN TUESDAY. THE FIRST FLIGHT FAILED TO SIGHT ANY TRAFFIC.

THE ALLIED PILOTS FLEW LOWER AND SLOWER AND EVENTUALLY FOUND CAMOUFLAGED TRUCKS OFF THE PAVED ROAD.

THE AIR SPOKESMAN SAID 35 OF THE 56 TRUCKS REPORTED DESTROYED WERE BAGGED IN THE VICINITY OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

AN AIR SPOKESMAN IN TOKYO SAID THE NORTHERNMOST ATTACK LINE ALONG THE HIGHWAY WAS 30 MILES SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. THE OFFICER REFUSED TO COMMENT ON WHERE THE SOUTHBOUND TRAFFIC MIGHT HAVE ORIGINATED. FIFTH AIRFORCE PILOTS REPORTED TRUCK KILLS IN KWAKSAN, ANJU, SINANJU, YONGYU, ALL ALONG THE BATTERED HIGHWAY.

ANTUNG IS 100 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF PYONGYANG AND ACROSS THE YALU RIVER SEPARATING KOREA AND CHINA.

(NO REPORT OF THE SOUTHBOUND TRAFFIC COLUMNS HAD BEEN RECEIVED AT DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON UP TO NOON, EST, TODAY).

[redacted]

A RED COLUMN WAS REPORTED LATE LAST MONTH STREAMING DOWN FROM MANCHURIA BUT AIR PATROLS WERE UNABLE TO FIND ANY TRACE OF IT LATER.

(THE PYONGYANG RADIO, IN A BROADCAST OF THE REDS' TUESDAY NIGHT WAR COMMUNIQUE, FAILED AGAIN TO MENTION THE BORDER CROSSING BY SOUTH KOREANS LAST SUNDAY. THE BROADCAST HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO SAID THE REDS HAD DESTROYED SIX ALLIED PLANES AND FOUR TANKS. IT CONTENDED THERE STILL WAS HEAVY FIGHTING IN THE SEOUL AREA).

AP CORRESPONDENT TOM LAMBERT SAID AMERICAN MARINES TUESDAY CAPTURED UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

AT KORYO AIRFIELD NEAR KANGNUNG, LT.GEN.WALTON H.WALKER, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND MAJ.GEN.EARL E.PARTRIDGE, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, TALKED WITH MAJ.GEN.KIM PAK IL, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST CORPS.

PARTRIDGE PILOTED THE SMALL PLANE.

THE REASON FOR THE CONFERENCE WAS NOT DISCLOSED. BUT AN ALLIED KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP (KMAG) OFFICER EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE SMALL NUMBER OF PRISONERS TAKEN--50 TO 75 A DAY.

KMAG OFFICERS FEARED THAT THE REDS MAY BE VANISHING TO MASS UP IN THE HILLS FOR A FLANKING ATTACK.

AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE, WITH THE REPUBLIC'S THIRD DIVISION, REPORTED THE SOUTH KOREANS WHEELED INTO KANSONG, 35 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER, BY NOON TUESDAY.

PATROLS STABBED AHEAD TO KOSONG, 50 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD ALLIED AIR SUPPORT ON A SWIFTLY ADVANCING BOMB LINE AND STANDBY NAVAL GUN SUPPORT ALONGSIDE THEIR EAST COAST DRIVE.

ALLIED AIR OBSERVERS FLEW 15 MILES NORTH OF KOSONG WITHOUT SIGHTING THE ENEMY ANYWHERE.

THE REDS WERE REPORTED RUNNING TOWARD WONSAN, 60 ROAD MILES NORTH OF KANSONG, UNDER REPORTED ORDERS TO MAKE A LAST DITCH STAND THERE ON THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST.

BOYLE SAID ABOUT 60 AMERICAN ARMY MEN WERE WITH THE SOUTH KOREANS AS ADVISERS. BUT THE AMERICANS WERE UNDER NEW ORDERS, BOYLE SAID, NOT TO DISCUSS THE DRIVE INTO RED KOREA WITH WAR CORRESPONDENTS.

SOUTH KOREAN OFFICERS, UNDER NO SUCH RESTRICTIONS, TALKED FREELY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR HAD DESCRIBED THE BORDER CROSSING SITUATION AS DELICATE POLITICALLY.

RED CHINA IS REPORTED TO HAVE THOUSANDS OF VETERAN TROOPS MASSED IN MANCHURIA ACROSS THE YALU RIVER FROM RED KOREA. COMMUNIST CHINA LEADERS HAVE MADE THREATENING TALK BUT NO MARCH OF RED CHINA SOLDIERS INTO NORTH KOREA HAS BEEN REPORTED FROM AUTHENTIC SOURCES.

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS BROKE ITS SILENCE TUESDAY ON THE CROSS BORDER CAMPAIGN THAT BEGAN SUNDAY AS AN ALL-KOREAN SHOW. IT SAID MERELY THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION HAD ADVANCED TO TONGCHO, A VILLAGE 13 MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER.

THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD HAS THRUST ABOUT 275 ROAD MILES SINCE IT KICKED OFF 15 DAYS AGO IN THE POHANG PORT AREA.

"WE ARE GOING TO THE BORDERS OF MANCHURIA," SAID LT. COL. JUNG REI HIOK, THIRD DIVISION CHIEF OF STAFF.

"WE WILL GET THERE IN A MONTH--MAYBE TWO MONTHS. BUT WE WANT TO GET THERE BEFORE THE WINTER COMES."

THE MANCHURIAN BORDER IS ABOUT 180 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, THE BORDER BETWEEN SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA. BY ROAD, IT IS CLOSER TO 300.

JUNG CONTINUED:

"MORALE IS HIGH AND THE MEN ARE IN AN OFFENSIVE MOOD. OUR WORRY NO IS THAT OUR FRONT COMMANDERS MAY GO TOO FAR TOO FAST. THEY ALL WANT TO MAKE IT A RACE.

"EVERY DAY WE HAVE A FEW CASUALTIES--10 OR 15 WOUNDED, THREE OR FOU KILLED."

JUNG SAID THE BIGGEST TROUBLE WAS LACK OF TRANSPORT. TROOPS RODE IN BATTERED TRUCKS SO LADEN THE AXLES GROANED. SMALL BOYS HELPED CARRY AMMUNITION FOR TRUDGING SOLDIERS.

NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS CHEERED AND TOSSED PURPLE AND WHITE FLOWERS TO THE WEARY SOUTH KOREANS AND HANDED OUT APPLES AND PERSIMMONS.

"OUR COMMANDING GENERAL'S POLICY IS NOT TO MOLEST THE PEOPLE NOR TO PUNISH ANY CIVILIANS WITHOUT TRIAL," JUNG SAID. THE TROOPS

OCT 4- 1950

30.24- 15797

WERE UNDER ORDERS TO SHOW THE VIRTUES OF DEMOCRACY BY KINDNESS AND GOOD CONDUCT.

JUNG SAID RETREATING RED FORCES HAD MURDERED 15 BOYS AND ONE GIRL IN KANGNUNG, JUST SOUTH OF THE BORDER. RED TROOPS BEHIND THE THIRD'S NORTHERN SPEAR RAIDED VILLAGES FOR CATTLE AND RICE.

JUNG SAID "WE HAD REPORTS THAT 30,000 ENEMY WITHDREW NORTHWEST OF KANGNUNG AHEAD OF US BUT WE HAVEN'T RUUN INTO THEM . . .

"WE EXPECT THE ENEMY TO PUT UP A STRONG FIGHT AT WONSAN."

FRESH TROOPS POURED ACROSS THE BORDER IN SUPPORT OF THE THRUST.

WONSAN IS A COASTAL INDUSTRIAL CENTER WITH FERTILIZER AND CHEMICAL 'LANTS. B-29S HIT IT HARD EARLY IN THE WAR.

ANOTHER SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION, THE CAPITAL, HAD MOVED AT LEAST 15 MILES NORTH OF 38 TUESDAY MORNING. IT WAS ADVANCING ON A ROAD A FEW MILES INLAND. MACARTHUR'S TUESDAY SUMMARY DID NOT MENTION THE CAPITAL DIVISION AS BEING NORTH OF THE BORDER.

BEHIND THIS ALL-SOUTH KOREAN FORCE OF AT LEAST 20,000 TROOPS, THE REPUBLIC'S SIXTH DIVISION CAPTURED CHUNCHON, SEVEN MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER IN THE CENTER OF THE PENINSULA. THE SIXTH MOVED ON NORTH TOWARI 38.

A MACARTHUR SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW OF ANY AMERICAN FORCES WITH THE SOUTH KOREANS INSIDE RED KOREA. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE COULD NOT RECALL ANY EARLIER LARGE-SCALE ACTION WHEN U.S. ADVISORY OFFICERS HAD NOT ACCOMPANIED SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.

RED KOREANS WERE SILENT FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY ON THE BORDER CROSSING AND MACARTHUR'S SUNDAY ULTIMATUM CALLING ON THEM TO SURRENDER OR BE DESTROYED.

THE 10TH CORPS SPOKESMAN TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT TOM LAMBERT THERE WERE NO AMERICANS NORTH OF THE BORDER. U.S. MARINES WERE FIGHTING INTO THE BLASTED TOWN OF UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL AND 20 MILES SOUTH OF 38.

MACARTHUR'S SUMMARY SAID THE MARINES HAD REACHED UIJONGBU'S SOUTHERN OUTSKIRTS IN ONE OF THE MAIN BATTLES OF THE SCATTERED MOP-UP FIGHTING IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE LEATHERNECKS RAMMED AGAINST AN ESTIMATED 250 TROOPS DUG IN THREE MILES SOUTHWEST OF UIKONGBU. THE MARINES KNOCKED OUT FOUR RED TANKS IN A BITTER FIGHT AND DROVE ON TO THE CITY.

THROUGHOUT THE REMAINDER OF SOUTH KOREA, ALLIED TROOPS CONTINUED CLEANING OUT RED FORCES RANGING FROM A FEW HUNDREDS TO THOUSANDS.

MACARTHUR'S SPOKESMAN SAID THE LARGEST RED KOREAN FORCE REPORTED WAS ABOUT 4,000 TROOPS WHO WERE ATTACKED IN RIDGES EIGHT MILES SOUTHEAST ON WONJU, 55 MILES EAST OF SUWON. HALF WERE BELIEVED TO BE WOUNDED. ALLIED FORCES DROVE THE REDS INTO HILLS.

THE SOUTH KOREANS NORTH OF THE BORDER HAD OUTRUN THEIR COMMUNICATIONS AND LITTLE INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE TUESDAY ON THEIR PROGRESS BEYOND THE 35-MILE STONE.

AP CORRESPONDENTS WITH THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE OUT OF TOUCH FOR A WHILE WITH REAR ECHELONS AND THEIR TOKYO OFFICE.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BOMB LINE FOR B-29S RANGING OVER RED KOREA WAS AT LEAST 35 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER. IT IS MOVED NORTHWARD REGULARLY TO AVOID HITTING FRIENDLY GROUND FORCES.

LT.GEN.GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER SAID ALLIED PLANES IN THE COURSE OF THE WAR THAT BEGAN JUNE 25 HAVE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED MORE THAN 1,000 RED TANKS, THOUSANDS OF VEHICLES, 376 BRIDGES AND 152 ENEMY PLANES. HE ADDED:

--IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS, ALLIED WARPLANES ATTACKED MORE THAN 11,000 NORTH KOREAN TROOPS.

--THE COST WAS 52 AIRMEN KILLED, 56 WOUNDED, 65 MISSING AND 139 PLANES DESTROYED.

STRATEMEYER'S SUMMARY DID NOT INCLUDE NAVY OR MARINE AIR ATTACKS.

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID ALLIED PATROLS WERE THRUST OUT AROUND SEOUL IN A 10-MILE ARC ON ALL SIDES. AN ENEMY BRIGADE REMNANT ESTIMATED AT 2,000 MEN WAS STILL FIGHTING IN THE CAPITAL AREA.

THE WAR SUMMARY SAID 356 REDS WERE KILLED AND 95 WERE CAPTURED MONDAY AROUND SEOUL.

THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION FIGHTING SOUTH OF SEOUL REPORTED IT HAD CAPTURED 1,066 PRISONERS IN FIVE DAYS. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE CAPTURED REDS HAVE IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES FROM NINE OF THE 13 DIVISIONS THAT HAD HAMMERED THE OLD PUSAN BEACHHEAD AT THE HIGH TIDE OF THE NORTH KOREAN INVASION.

MACARTHUR'S SPOKESMAN SAID THE RED DIVISIONAL HEADQUARTERS WAS ISSUING ORDERS TO ITS TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA AS LATE AS FOUR DAYS AGO. NOW, HOWEVER, COMMUNICATION APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN CUT. ISOLATED GROUPS APPARENTLY ARE ACTING ON THEIR OWN, UNDER GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS TO SLIP THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS TO THE BORDER AS THEY CAN.

SOME REDS HAVE SET UP SUICIDAL ROADBLOCKS, QUICKLY ELIMINATED, IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO PROTECT THE WITHDRAWAL OF OTHER NORTH KOREAN FORCES.

ALLIED WARPLANES HIT THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG AGAIN. THEY FLEW INTO HEAVY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. PILOTS BOMBED MAIN ROADS LEADING FROM THE CAPITAL BUT COMPALINED ABOUT A SCARCITY OF TARGETS.

SOUTH KOREAN MARINES OCCUPIED THE MOKPO NAVAL BASE IN SOUTHWEST KOREA MONDAY. REAR ADM.SOHN IL WON, SOUTH KOREAN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID THE REDS THERE HAD MURDERED POSSIBLY 7,000 SOUTH KORE PRISONERS.

MOSCOW RADIO IN A BROADCAST OF THE MONDAY MORNING RED KOREAN WAR COMMUNIQUE SAID HEAVY FIGHTING CONTINUED IN THE SEOUL AREA. IT SAID RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE SHOT DOWN ONE LIGHT BOMBER AND ONE FIGHTER PLANE, BOTH AMERICAN, SUNDAY DURING A RAID ON PYONGYANG.

CC251APS

A70KX

-95-

BY LEIF ERICKSON

SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS , WEDNESDAY, OCT. 4-(AP)-A KOREAN RED MURDER CAMP WHERE 700 KOREAN CIVILIANS INCLUDING CHILDREN WERE EXECUTED HAS BEEN DISCOVERED NEAR SEOUL, AN AMERICAN ARMY OFFICER REPORTED TODAY.

THE OFFICER SAID THAT COMMUNISTS BURNED, SHOT AND BAYONETED THE PRISONERS BEFORE FLEEING.

THE "RED BUCHENWALD" WAS LOCATED AT YANGYONG, 36 MILES EAST OF SEOUL.

IT WAS REPORTED TO SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS BY COL. FRANCIS E. GILLETTE, 3539 WOODBURN AVE., CINCINNATI. COL. GILLETTE IS AN ADVISER TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA SECOND CORPS.

COL.GILLETTE REPORTED HE HAS MADE PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE MURDER CAMP AND IS SENDING THEM TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

PREVIOUSLY THE BODIES OF 1,100 KOREAN CIVILIANS SLAIN BY COMMUNIST KOREAN INVADERS WERE FOUND IN THE RUBBLED CITY OF TAEJON IN SOUTH KOREA. SOME 127 OTHER BODIES WITH THEIR HANDS BOUND BEHIND THEIR BACKS WERE FOUND IN SEOUL.

GILLETTE SAID THE NEWLY DISCOVERED MURDER CAMP CONTAINED THE BODIES OF "APPROXIMATELY 700" KOREAN CIVILIANS. SOME WERE SMALL CHILDREN. HE SAID MANY HAD BEEN BURNED TO DEATH. OTHERS HAD BEEN SHOT OR STABBED BY BAYONETS.

A SOUTH KOREAN WHO SAID HE WAS AN EYE WITNESS TO THE MASS EXECUTIONS TOLD COL.GILLETTE THE MASSACRES HAD TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN SEPT. 23 AND SEPT.29. THE WITNESS, IDENTIFIED AS KIM CHIN SIN, SAID THE VICTIMS INCLUDED POLICEMEN AND LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF THE KOREAN RIGHT WING NATIONALIST YOUTH ASSOCIATION.

THE EXECUTIONERS WERE OFFICERS OF THE KOREAN RED ARMY AND MEMBERS

OF THE KOREAN COMMUNIST YOUTH ASSOCIATION, THE WITNESS TOLD COL. GILLETTE.

THE AMERICAN ARMY OFFICER'S REPORT TO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY INCLUDED THIS STATEMENT:

"IT WILL BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO PREVENT RETALIATION MEASURES IN THE FUTURE."

C0749PCS

OCT 4- 1950

A94KX

-95-

BY TOM LAMBERT

U. S. ARMY TENTH CORPS HEADQUARTERS IN WESTERN KOREA, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 4-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY U. S. MARINES HAD OCCUPIED UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, AFTER OVERCOMING STIFF RED KOREAN RESISTANCE.

CAPTURE OF UIJONGBU PUTS UNITED NATIONS FORCES ASTRIDE ALL MAJOR ROADS LEADING NORTH FROM SEOUL.

COMMUNIST DEFENSE OF THE CITY WAS CONSIDERED AN EFFORT TO COVER THE RETREAT NORTH OF OTHER NORTH KOREAN UNITS.

EAST OF SEOUL, THE SIXTH SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION TOOK CHUNCHON, ABOUT TWO MILES SOUTH OF 38 WHICH OTHER SOUTH KOREAN UNITS ALREADY HAVE CROSSED.

ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST THE THIRD SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION WAS ESTIMATED TO BE 40 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL AFTER ADVANCING ABOUT 16 MILES YESTERDAY.

ALTHOUGH SMALL GROUPS OF NORTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN SURRENDERING THE PAST FEW DAYS, POSSIBLY IN RESPONSE TO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER ULTIMATUM, THERE WAS ONE INDICATION HERE THIS MORNING THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE PREPARING TO RESIST STRONGLY ANY THRUST AT THEIR CAPITAL PYONGYANG.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HEADQUARTERS HERE HAS A REPORT A "LARGE CONVOY" OF TRUCKS AND ARTILLERY PIECES ON THE ROAD FROM SINUIJU TO PYONGYANG HAD BEEN ATTACKED BY ALLIED AIRCRAFT.

SINUIJU LIES ON THE NORTH KOREAN-MANCHURIAN BORDER ACROSS THE YALU RIVER FROM THE MANCHURIAN CITY OF ANTUNG.

FJ901PCS

A86FX

95

-95-

BY TOM LAMBERT

TENTH CORPS HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,OCT.3-(AP)-U.S. MARINES AND TANKS FOUGHT TODAY INTO UIJONGBU, 11 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ADVANCE WAS MADE AGAINST DECREASING RESISTANCE.

ONLY TANKS AND FORWARD PATROLS WERE IN THE CITY WHERE THE REDS HAVE DEFENDED STUBBORNLY THE PAST FEW DAYS.

STIFF RESISTANCE, KEPT UP UNTIL TODAY, CAUSED SOME OFFICERS TO BELIEVE THE REDS THERE WERE COVERING THE NORTHWARD WITHDRAWAL OF OTHER COMMUNIST UNITS.

PARTS OF THE KOREAN RED 17TH AND 23RD DIVISIONS AND 17TH AND 78TH REGIMENTS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED IN THE UIJONGBU AREA SINCE THE LEATHERNECKS STARTED DRIVING FOR THAT HIGHWAY JUNCTION.

THE SEVENTH AND EIGHTH SOUTH KOREAN ARMY DIVISIONS MOVED INTO THE SEOUL AREA TODAY AFTER DRIVING NORTH IN THE OFFENSIVE FROM THE TAEGU AREA OF THE OLD ALLIED SOUTHEAST KOREA BEACHHEAD.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON "UNITED NATIONS FORCES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL."

LW607APD NM

A64FX

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD SOUTH KOREANS

BY HAL BOYLE

WITH SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN RED KOREA,OCT.3-(AP)-FORWARD ELEMENTS OF THE FAST-MOVING SOUTH KOREAN ARMY STABBED TO 50 AIR MILES INSIDE RED KOREA TODAY. 4 EARLY

THE KOREAN REPUBLICAN ARMY COMMANDER THEN CONFERRED WITH TWO TOP U.S. GENERALS.

LT.GEN.WALTON H.WALKER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, AND MAJ. GEN.EARL PARTRIDGE, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, FLEW TO TOKY

GEN.EARL PARTRIDGE, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, FLEW TO KORYO, IN A SMALL PLANE PILOTED BY PARTRIDGE.

OCT 4- 1950

A66FX

KORYO IS JUST SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL 38 BORDER.

THEY MET WITH MAJ.GEN.KIM PAK IL, COMMANDER OF THE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) FIRST CORPS.

THE MAIN SOUTH KOREAN FORCE, MOVING AHEAD ALMOST UNOPPOSED, PUSHED INTO KANSONG BY MIDDAY. KANSONG IS 35 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

PATROLS WENT ON TO KOSONG.

SOUTH KOREAN FORCES RUSHING NORTHWARD INTO RED KOREA HAVE BEEN TAKING 50 TO 75 PRISONERS A DAY. A KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP (KMAG) OFFICER, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE RELATIVELY SMALL NUMBER TAKEN.

KMAG OFFICERS FEAR THAT THE ENEMY MAY BE MASSIING IN THE HILLS FOR A FLANKING ATTACK.

A SOUTH KOREAN STAFF OFFICER SAID THE REPUBLICANS WOULD NOT STOP UNTIL THEY REACHED THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

AIR OBSERVERS REPORTED THREE LARGE FIRES IN KOSONG, ON THE EASTERN COASTAL ROAD ALONGSIDE THE SEA OF JAPAN. THEIR FIFTH AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE FLEW ON 15 MILES BEYOND KOSONG TO CHANGJON.

THERE WAS NO SIGN OF THE ENEMY. THE REDS HAVE BEEN RETREATING SO FAST THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CATCH UP WITH THEM.

THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE MOST OF TWO DIVISIONS BEYOND THE PARALLEL 38 BORDER THEY CROSSED SHORTLY BEFORE NOON SUNDAY. THE THIRD ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) DIVISION IS SPEARHEADING THE ADVANCE UP THE COASTAL ROAD. THE CAPITAL DIVISION IS SWINGING INLAND AT YANGYANG AND GOING NORTHWEST THROUGH THE HILL ROUTE.

THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP'S (KMAG) PERSONNEL WERE ORDERED NOT TO DISCUSS THE CROSSING WITH WAR CORRESPONDENTS AND NOT TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION WHATEVER ABOUT THE ACTION.

HOWEVER, THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE PERMITTED TO GO BEYOND 38 AND SOUTH KOREAN OFFICERS FREELY ANSWERED THEIR QUESTIONS.

THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 50 TO 60 AMERICAN KMAG MILITARY PERSONNEL NORTH OF THE BORDER, STILL ACTING ONLY AS ADVISORS FOR THE ROK FORCES.

RIDING IN BATTERED TRUCKS SO CROWDED THEIR AXLES GROANED AT EVERY BUMP, AND WALKING ON FOOT WITH SMALL BOYS OFTEN CARRYING PART OF THEIR AMMUNITION, THE ROK TROOPS HAVE TRAVELED APPROXIMATELY 275 ROAD MILES SINCE THEY BEGAN THEIR PUSH 15 DAYS AGO IN THE POHANG PORT AREA.

THEY HAVE AVERAGED BETTER THAN 18 MILES A DAY AND MOST OF THEM HAVE DONE IT ON FOOT.

STANDING IN HIS STOCKING FEET IN A SMALL KOREAN HUT IN THE VICINITY OF YANGYANG, LT.COL.JUNG REI HOIK, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ROK THIRD DIVISION, TOLD PROUDLY OF THE PERFORMANCE OF HIS MEN.

"WE ARE GOING TO THE BORDERS OF MANCHURIA," HE SAID. "WE WILL GET THERE IN A MONTH--MAYBE TWO MONTHS. BUT WE WANT TO GET THERE BEFORE

OCT 4-1950

30.24- 15799

THE WINTER COMES."

THE MANCHURIAN BORDER IS ABOUT 180 MILES BY AIR FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL. BUT BY ROAD IT IS PROBABLY NEARER 300. RUBBING HIS EYES SLEEPILY, COLONEL JUNG, A TALL HANDSOME YOUNG MAN WEARING AN AMERICAN ARMY SWEATER, EXPLAINED HIS GENERAL COULDN'T GIVE US AN INTERVIEW AS HE WAS ILL.

THERE HAD BEEN A VICTORY CELEBRATION THE EVENING BEFORE.

"MORALE IS VERY HIGH AND THE MEN ARE IN AN OFFENSIVE MOOD. OUR ONLY WORRY NOW IS THAT OUR FRONT COMMANDERS MAY GO TOO FAR TOO FAST," JUNG SAID.

"THEY ALL WANT TO MAKE IT A RACE. BUT WE HAVEN'T BEEN LOSING MANY MEN. EVERY DAY WE HAVE A FEW CASUALTIES, 10 OR 15 WOUNDED, THREE OR FOUR KILLED. WE NEED MORE MEDICAL SUPPLIES. WE ARE SHORT OF MORPHINE AND OTHER DRUGS."

A KMAG OFFICER SAID THEY WERE SO SHORT THAT FIVE OR SIX MEN WERE REQUIRED TO HOLD WOUNDED SOLDIERS DURING OPERATIONS. NO ANAESTHESIA WAS AVAILABLE ON THE SPOT.

COLONEL JUNG SAID VICTORY WOULD BE SPEEDED IF HE HAD MORE VEHICLES.

"OUR BIGGEST TROUBLE IS LACK OF TRANSPORTATION," HE SAID. THE THIRD DIVISION HAD AROUND 100 TRUCKS BUT IT NEEDS 500, HE SAID.

BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF VEHICLES THE KOREAN NATIONAL POLICE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO KEEP UP WITH THE ARMY AND MOP UP GUERRILLAS AND BY-PASSED UNITS OF NORTH KOREANS. THE AREA FOR 100 MILES OR MORE BEHIND THE ADVANCE ROK COLUMNS IS STILL UNSAFE.

HUNGRY, CUT-OFF NORTH KOREAN TROOPS ARE RAIDING THE VILLAGES IN SMALL FORCES, LOOTING HOMES, KILLING LOCAL POLICE AND TAKING CATTLE AND RICE BACK INTO THE HILLS. THE ATTITUDE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE NORTH OF THE BORDER APPEARS LARGELY FAVORABLE TOWARD THE ROK ARMY. THE TROOPS NOW TRUDGE THROUGH LANES OF CHEERING CIVILIANS WHO RAISE BOTH HANDS AND CY "MANZAI." THEY TOSSED PURPLE AND WHITE FLOWERS TO THE WEARY SOLDIERS AND GAVE THEM FRESH PERSIMMONS AND APPLES.

"OUR COMMANDING GENERAL'S POLICY IS NOT TO MOLEST THE PEOPLE NOR TO PUNISH ANY CIVILIANS WITHOUT TRIAL," SAID COLONEL JUNG. COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE COMMITTED A NUMBER OF ATROCITIES AS THEY WITHDREW.

IN KANGNUNG, CIVILIANS REPORTED THE SECRET POLICE HAD TIED THE HANDS OF 16 MEMBERS OF THE KOREAN DEMOCRAT YOUTH MOVEMENT AND SHOT THEM TO DEATH. THERE WERE 15 BOYS AND ONE GIRL, ALL AROUND 18 YEARS OLD. COLONEL JUNG SAID THE ENEMY'S RESISTANCE HAD BEEN SMALL AFTER THE CAPTURE OF KANGNUNG.

"WE HAD REPORTS THAT 30,000 ENEMY WITHDREW NORTHWEST OF KANGNUNG AHEAD OF US," HE SAID. "BUT WE HAVEN'T RUN INTO THEM. MOST OF THE UNITS WE HAVE STRUCK HAVE BEEN SMALL--A BATTALION OR LESS. BUT WE EXPECT THE ENEMY TO PUT UP A STRONG FIGHT AT WONSAN."

WONSAN IS AN INDUSTRIAL CENTER WITH CHEMICAL AND FERTILIZER PLANTS. IT LIES MORE THAN 100 MILES UP THE COASTAL ROAD BEYOND KOSONG, WHICH WAS THE LIMIT OF TODAY'S OBJECTIVE. BUT THE ROKS HAVE PUSHED FORWARD SO FAST THEY ARE OUTRUNNING THEIR OWN TIMETABLE.

IN BURNING KOSONG, WHICH THE ROKS HOPE TO PUSH THROUGH IN FORCE BY TOMORROW, A RAIL BRIDGE HAD BEEN BLOWN OUT BUT A HIGHWAY BRIDGE NEAR IT THAT SPANNED A SMALL STREAM BEFORE THE CITY LOOKED INTACT FROM THE AIR.

LATE THIS AFTERNOON THE ROK ARMY WAS STILL RUSHING MORE FRESH TROOPS UP TOWARD THE FRONTIER. AND THEIR VEHICLES HAD BEEN FERRIED IN A TANK LANDING CRAFT TO CHUMUNJIN, A PORT ABOUT 10 MILES BELOW 38.

OFFSHORE AN AMERICAN NAVAL FORCE HOVERED TO HELP THE FORWARD ROK ELEMENTS WITH SEA ARTILLERY IF NEEDED. BUT LIAISON OFFICER LT. JAMES L.LAMAR OF NORTH LITTLE ROCK, ARK., SAID "WE ARE RUNNING OUT OF TARGETS."

CC359APS

A110FZX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, OCT 3-(AP)-A FAR EAST AIR FORCE (FEAF) SPOKESMAN SAID ALLIED PLANES POUNDED HEAVY SOUTHBOUND TRAFFIC COLUMNS TODAY ON THE HIGHWAY LEADING FROM THE MANCHURIA BORDER OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE KOREAN RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

THE AIR OFFICER DID NOT SPECIFY THE NATURE OF THE TRAFFIC OR WHERE IT ORIGINATED. BUT HE SAID FEAF PILOTS REPORTED IT WAS MOVING TOWARD THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL ON THE ROAD FROM ANTUNG, ACROSS THE YALU RIVER BORDER IN RED CHINA.

ANTUNG IS 100 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF PYONGYANG, BUT THE ROAD MILEAGE IS CONSIDERABLY LONGER. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NORTHERNMOST ATTACK LINE BY THE ALLIED PLANES WAS 30 MILES SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIA BORDER.

RT845APS

CLR 859AES A88 NX
A88FX

ATROCITIES (320)

BY STAN SWINTON

WITH U.S. 25TH DIVISION ON THE YELLOW SEA, KOREA, OCT. 3-(AP)-A NEW BATCH OF MASSACRE SURVIVORS REPORTED TODAY THAT PRO-COMMUNIST SOUTH KOREANS STABBED 82 SOUTH KOREANS DEAD WITH BAMBOO SPEARS MONDAY.

WITNESSES SAID THE VICTIMS WERE MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST VILLAGE OF CHUNGYONG, A FEW MILES SOUTH OF THE WEST COAST PORT OF KUNSAN.

THE SURVIVORS SAID RED SYMPATHIZERS SLIPPED OUT OF THE HILLS AT DAWN AND ROUSED PEASANTS FROM THEIR SLEEPING MATS.

THEY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

ALL WERE HERDED INTO A CIRCLE AND THE REDS WALKED AROUND THE GROUP, LEARING AT THEM AND STABBING THEM ONE BY ONE.

AFTERWARDS, THE RENEGADES OF THE REPUBLIC WALKED THROUGH BLOOD-STAINED LANES SINGLING OUT INDIVIDUALS AND KILLING THEM. THEY FLED BACK INTO THE HILLS SHORTLY AFTER DAWN.

PEASANT NEIGHBORS SHARPENED BAMBOO STICKS OF THEIR OWN AND FORMED A POSSE TO CHASE THE RENEGADES, WHO HAD NO GUNS.

LATER, AFTER SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES INFORMED THIS INFANTRY DIVISION, HEAVILY-ARMED PATROLS OF NEGRO DOUGHBOYS WERE DISPATCHED TO HELP IN THE HUNT.

SOUTH KOREAN SURVIVORS SAID THEY RECOGNIZED THE ATTACKING BAND AS FORMER RESIDENTS OF THE AREA WHO JOINED THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE NORTH KOREAN CONTROL HERE. THE LOCAL REDS TOOK TO THE HILLS WHEN THE RED INVADER ARMY DISINTEGRATED.

UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATORS REPORTED ANOTHER RED ATROCITY.

THEY SAID 23 BODIES WERE FOUND IN A WELL NEAR KUNSAN.

WITNESSES TOLD THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES THE HEADS OF SOME SOUTH KOREANS WERE BASHED IN WITH ROCKS BEFORE T E BODIES WERE THROWN INTO THE WELL. OTHERS, THEY SAID, WERE THROWN IN ALIVE AND ROCKS WERE HURLED DOWN ON THEM.

(HUNDREDS UPON HUNDREDS OF SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THE FLEEING REDS ELSEWHERE--AT SEOUL, TEAJON, CHONGJU, AND NEARBY VILLAGES. AP CORRESPONDENT BEM PRICE REPORTED 1,100 BODIES WERE FOUND IN TAEJON ALONE.

(BODIES OF 30 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE FOUND THERE EARLIER. PRICE SAID SEARCHERS FEARED AS MANY AS 6,000 SOUTH KOREAN BODIES MIGHT ULTIMATELY BE FOUND IN TAEJON. MASS GRAVES ALSO WERE BEING TURNED UP IN SEOUL, THE CAPITAL.)

NORTH KOREANS TAKEN PRISONER BY THE 25TH DIVISION SAID THEIR UNITS HAD DISINTEGRATED. THEY SAID THEIR OFFICERS TOLD THEM TO TRY TO REACH THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THEY COULD.

THREE WOMEN NURSES AND A MEDICAL OFFICER WERE AMONG THOSE SURRENDERING TODAY.

LW604APD

OCT 4-1950

B60KX Q
LIBERATED POWS (440)

TOKYO,OCT 3 (AP)-EIGHTY AMERICAN PRISONERS, LIBERATED BY ADVANCING U.S.TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA, WERE FLOWN TO TOKYO TODAY IN FOUR TRANSPORT PLANES.

THEY ARRIVED FROM SOUTHERN JAPAN WHERE THE RESCUED MEN HAD RESTED SEVERAL DAYS AFTER LEAVING KOREA. EIGHT WERE SENT TO THE TOKYO ARMY HOSPITAL, 11 TO THE 155TH STATION HOSPITAL IN YOKOHAMA AND THE OTHERS TO THE 128TH HOSPITAL AT ZAMA, ABOUT 20 MILES FROM YOKOHAMA.

THOSE LIBERATED INCLUDE:

PFC.BLAINE E.MACKRELL (HOMETOWN UNGIVEN), SOUTH DAKOTA; SGT.FIRST CLASS JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, 33, ELM STREET, NEWARK, N.J.; PFC DAVID A. ORMAND, ROUTE 5, LANCASTER, S.C.; PFC ALLEN A.STEIGERWALT, ROUTE ONE, LEHIGHTON, PA.; PFC RICHARD GALLINGER, 326 DAYTON AVE., SPRINGFIELD, OHIO; CPL.SAM E.COCHRAN, 596 BAY STREET, MILLEN, GA.; SGT.FIRST CLASS ALLEN H.JAMISION, FAYETTEVILLE, ARK.; CHARLES L.WOODOLD, MCCOMB, MISS.; M/SGT.LEWIS G.GOINGS, PORTSMOUTH, OHIO; PFC JOHN F.ALLEN, MALDEN, MASS.

CPL.CHARLES R.THOMAS, ROUTE 1, LIBERTY, N.C.; SGT.GEORGE CALENDER, 902 S.FESS AVE., BLOOMINGTON, IND.; SFC.SFC.JODIC H.GARRETT, ROUTE 1, CORINTH, MISS.; PFC.JAMES M.WALKER, RIVERSIDE, N.J.; PFC ROBERT S. KOCSIS, WEST MIFFLIN (POSTAL GUIDE UNLISTS); PVT.MALCOLM STEEL, BAKER, FLA.; PVT.BILLY SCARBOROUGH, KEOKEE, VA.; PFC CHARLES F.MCCREARY, DIZNEY, KY.; SGT.ROBERT JONES, MACUNGIE, PENN.; SGT.WILLIAM M.JONES, BIRMINGHAM, ALA.

CPL.ANTHONY B.RUFFLES, 2158 HARDWIG ST., DETROIT; PVT.RICHARD W. BROWN, LEMMON, S.D.; PVT.LOUIS HILLIS, MORRISON, TENN.; PFC CARL M. HENNINGFORD, WINONA, MINN.; PFC NOKELD ROACH, BARNARDSVILLE, N.C.; PVT GEORGE KEPHART, 33721 BORK, GARDEN CITY, MICH.; SGT.ROBERT AGNEW, EASTOVER, S.C.

PFC WILLIAM SWAFFORD, MONTEREY, TENN.; PFCT CHARLES KISTLER, 325 BISSELL, OIL CITY, PENN.; PFC DUANE M.DEAN, BELOIT, WIS.; SFC.LAVON L.MACDANIEL, 248 N. 8TH ST., ELWOOD, IND.; PFC LEASTER J.WRIGHT, 103 E. 8TH, CHESTER, PENN.; CPL.JIM A.WEAVER, ROUTE 2, MATHISTON, MISS.; SFC.JOHN NEWTON, 28 BOND ST.,GASTONIA, N.C.; PFC CARMEN WARRICK, 153 E.BEAVER ST., BELLEFONTE, PENN.

PFC.LIONEL GUISTREAU, ROUTE 4, GONZALES, LA.; CPL.LAWRENCE SWEET, SHELTON, VT.; PFC GEORGE ABBOTT, 4220 N. AMERICAN ST., PHILADELPHIA; PFC.JOSEPH TATUM, 665 CENTRAL AVE., CAMDEN, N.J.; SFC.LEANDER F.WICK, 1208 LYNDALE AVE., N.MINNEAPOLIS.

PFC EDWARD W.GREGORY, 6 FOYLE ST., WINDSOR, MASS.; PFC HOWARD R. PHILIPS, ROUTE 2, BREMEN, ALA.; PFC RICHARD DAVIS, 221 TAYLOR ST., SPRINGFIELD, MASS.; PFC ELMER CRISSEY, ROUTE 1, MEYERSDALE, PA.; SGT. EARL KIRKPATRICK, 234 KATAWISSA AVE., SUNBURY, PENN.; PFC KENNETH PHILLIPES, ROUTE 2, LOUISVILLE, TENN.; CPL.CARL W.COOZEY, 930 DELAWARE AVE., GLASSPORT, PA.; PFC ROBERT O. NEWVILLE, SWAIN, N.Y.

PFC PHILLIP L.SHIPLEY, 20 N. VERMONT ST., WILLIAMSPORT, MD.; PVT. JOHN R.VECCHIONE, 6508 QUIMBY AVE., CLEVELAND, OHIO; SGT.CLYDE O. MUNGER, 1340 AURORA AVE., CLEVELAND, TENN.

PVT.LEWIS D.JOHNS, WAUSAU, FLA.; PVT.WALTER WEBSTER, SALISBURY, MASS.; CPL.ROBERT R.NIELSEN, 3046 W.LEXINGTON ST., CHICAGO; SFC. JOHN GOODWIN, BREWTON, ALA.

GG817ACS

A185KX
AMS BUDGET (450)
RED PRISONERS
BY WILLIAM JORDAN Jorden

OCT 4-1950

IN NORTH KOREA,OCT 3 (AP)-ADVANCING SOUTH KOREAN FORCES FOUND EVIDENCE TODAY THAT THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS MAY BE COMMITTING SOME OF THEIR RESERVES IN AN ATTEMPT TO CHECK THE EAST COAST DRIVE ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) FORCES DRIVING NORTH OF THAT LINE ON THE COASTAL ROUTE TOWARD WONSAN CAPTURED A FEW FRESH, WELL-FED RED TROOPS AFTER A FIRE FIGHT THIS MORNING.

THESE PRISONERS WERE NOT THE RAGGED AND HUNGRY REMNANTS OF THE FLEEING ENEMY SUCH AS SOUTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN CAPTURING.

THEY WERE IN GOOD SHAPE, AND THEY SAID THEY WERE PART OF A FULL COMPANY OF NORTH KOREANS DUG INTO A HILLSIDE.

THEY LOOKED AS IF THE MORNING'S ACTION MIGHT HAVE BEEN THEIR FIRST.

BY AFTERNOON TODAY THE ROK THIRD DIVISION, WHICH CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL SUNDAY, HAD MOVED TO KANSONG, ABOUT 35 MILES NORTH OF THE OLD BORDER.

THE THIRD WAS PUSHING AHEAD AS FAST AS ITS FOOT TROOPS COULD WALK, AGAINST VIRTUALLY NO RESISTANCE. PATROLS PRODDED BEYOND KANSONG.

(AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE REPORTED PATROLS WERE NEARLY 50 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA.)

ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF THE ROK CAPITAL DIVISION WERE MOVING UP BEHIND THE THIRD, AT LAST REPORT THEY HAD ENTERED TONGCHO, ABOUT 13 MILES SOUTH OF KANSONG.

WONSAN, 60 ROAD MILES NORTHWEST OF KANSONG, IS THE IMMEDIATE TARGET OF THE SOUTH KOREAN DRIVE. IT IS A KEY EAST COAST PORT AND RAIL CENTER AT THE JAPAN SEA TERMINUS OF THE LINE TO PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

THUS FAR, AT LEAST, THE DRIVE INTO THE NORTH HAS BEEN A WALKAWAY. UNITS OF THE THIRD DIVISION TOOK YANGYANG SUNDAY WITH A FEW ROUNDS OF FIRE. THE RED DEFENDERS HAD PULLED OUT SATURDAY.

ALL ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THIS SECTOR SOUTH KOREANS MARCHED PAST UNOCCUPIED ENEMY TRENCHES AND DEFENSE POSITIONS.

BUT IT WAS ALMOST TOO EASY AND TOO QUIET. SOUTH KOREAN COMMANDERS AND THEIR AMERICAN ADVISERS WERE FRANKLY WORRIED. THE MAIN STRENGTH OF THE DISORGANIZED AND FLEEING RED ARMY IS BEHIND THE ROK COASTAL SPEARHEAD. IT STILL IS CAPABLE OF DOING DAMAGE.

THE REDS MIGHT HAVE AS MANY AS 30,000 SOLDIERS SOMEWHERE BEHIND THE ADVANCING SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS. ALTHOUGH MANY NORTH KOREANS ARE SURRENDERING AS THEY RUN OUT OF FOOD AND AMMUNITION, THE ENEMY IS STILL TO BE RECKONED WITH.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID A GROUP OF REDS OVERRAN AND SHOT UP THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE ROK SECOND CORPS MONDAY. TWO AMERICAN OFFICERS WERE REPORTED KILLED.

WHEN THE FRESH RED TROOPS WERE CAPTURED THIS MORNING THIS CORRESPONDENT WAS RIDING IN A JEEP ALONG A ROAD JUST NORTH OF THE PARALLEL WITH MAJ. JOSEPH BILLELLO OF MONTROSE, N.Y., MASTER SGT. GEORGE W. SPRING OF MORRISTOWN, N.J., AND A KOREAN INTERPRETER.

WE WATCHED THE FIGHT BETWEEN NORTH KOREANS AND ELEMENTS OF THE ROK CAPITAL DIVISION AS WE RODE THROUGH A VALLEY.

REPORTS REACHING THIS COMMAND POST SAID A COLUMN OF 75 TRUCKS LADEN WITH TROOPS WAS MOVING SOUTH ALONG THE EAST COAST LAST NIGHT. FAR TO THE NORTH OF THIS FRONT. PILOTS WHO WENT UP AT DAWN WERE UNABLE TO FIND ANY TRACE OF IT.

BUT THE REPORTS GAVE FURTHER STRENGTJ TO THE VIEW THAT THE NORTH KOREANS ARE NOT YET BEATEN, AND THAT THEY INTEND TO USE THEIR RESERVES IN A FIGHT TO THE LAST DITCH.

GG205PCS

OCT 4 1950

30.24- 15801

B92KX (Q)
-APW-
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, OCT.4-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN MUSTANGS LOGGED MORE THAN 1,000 MILES OF FLYING NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL TODAY SHOOTING UP RED KOREAN RAILWAYS AND HIGHWAY SUPPLY COLUMNS.
AUSTRALIAN PILOTS WERE ACTIVE MAINLY AROUND PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL.
PILOTS RAY TRABIOCO OF BOX HILL, VICTORIA, AND BOB HUNT OF CANBERRA, CAUGHT A COLUMN COMPOSED OF TRUCKS AND OXCARTS NEAR PYONGYANG AND DESTROYED IT. THE CARTS APPARENTLY WERE CARRYING AMMUNITION. THEY BLEW UP WITH HEAVY EXPLOSIONS WHEN HIT BY ROCKETS.
FLYING OFFICER WILLIAM HORSEMAN OF SYDNEY DAMAGED FOUR LOCOMOTIVES EAST OF PYONGYANG.
KK1022PCS NM

B91KX Q
NY FOR CP
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE CANADIAN DESTROYER CAYUGA RETURNED TO TOKYO TODAY FROM KOREA TO AWAIT THE ARRIVAL OF VICE ADM. HAROLD T. W. GRANT, CHIEF OF THE CANADIAN NAVAL STAFF WHO IS EXPECTED TOMORROW.
THE CAYUGA HAD BEEN PATROLLING AND BOMBARDING IN KOREA. IT IS COMMANDED BY CAPT. JEFFRY V. BROCK, D. S. C., WHO ALSO COMMANDS THE CANADIAN DESTROYER DIVISION WHICH INCLUDES THE SIOUX AND ATHABASKAN.
FJ1019PCS

B18KX
TOKYO, OCT.3-(AP)-U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF SILVER STAR MEDALS TO SIX OFFICERS.
THE AWARD WAS PRESENTED POSTHUMOUSLY TO SECOND LT.JOHN F.ARCHER OF 961 BERTRAM AVENUE, DAYTON, O., AND CAPT.ROBERT M.MOORE, JR., OF 561 NORTH MERIDIAN STREET, INDIANAPOLIS. BOTH DIED OF WOUNDS SUFFERED IN SUCCESSFUL EVACUATION OF MEN UNDER THEIR COMMAND, ARCHER ON JULY 29 NEAR YONGCHONG AND MOORE ON JULY 16 AT TUMANRI.
OTHER SILVER STARS WERE AWARDED TO SECOND LT.ROBERT STEPHEN WOOD OF WASHINGTON, D.C.; LT.SIDNEY B.BERRY, JR., OF HATTIESBURG, MISS.; LT.MABRY ELDER CAIN OF WASHINGTON, D.C. AND CAPT.STANLEY HOWARTH OF SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
FR326ACS NM ASKT

A114FX
RHEE INTERVIEW (480)
BY TOM LAMBERT
SEOUL, OCT 3-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC EXPRESSED A BELIEF TODAY THAT HIS SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CROSSED INTO NORTHERN KOREA WITHOUT ORDERS FROM THE ALLIED U.S. EIGHTH ARMY.
THE 75-YEAR-OLD CHIEF EXECUTIVE LEANED BACK IN AN EASY CHAIR BEHIND HIS DESK IN THE PRESIDENTIAL MANSION. HE LOOKED OUT OF A PANE-SHATTERED WINDOW ACROSS A YELLOWING LAWN TO MAPLES TURNING SCARLET IN THE CRISP AUTUMN WEATHER.
"I THINK IF THEY HAVE GONE OVER (THE RED BOUNDARY AT PARALLEL 38) THEY HAVE GONE OVER WITHOUT ORDERS FROM THE EIGHTH ARMY," HE SAID. "BUT I DON'T BELIEVE THE EIGHTH ARMY WILL FORCE THEM TO COME BACK."
HE ADDED: "I THINK AT LEAST THE WORST IS OVER. BUT OUR MOST URGENT NEED NOW IS HOUSING. SOME WHOLE VILLAGES HAVE BEEN DESTROYED."
RHEE SIGHED AND LOOKED THROUGH ANOTHER OPEN WINDOW.
THEN HE LEANED DOWN AND PATTEN A SMALL TAWNY DOG BESIDE HIS CHAIR. "HIS NAME IS 'HAPPY,'" HE SAID, "EVEN THOUGH HE DOESN'T FEEL VERY HAPPY NOW. HE'S SO TIRED AND HUNGRY."
RHEE OBVIOUSLY WAS NOT COMPLETELY HAPPY HIMSELF AS HE TALKED WITH HAL LAVINE OF NEWSWEEK AND ME.
HIS PROBLEMS ARE MOUNTAINOUS.
AS RHEE SPOKE PORTIONS OF HIS ARMY HAD CROSSED THE BORDER INTO THE RED NORTH.
"WE BELIEVE A DIVIDED COUNTRY CANNOT EXIST IN PEACE," HE SAID. "ALL THESE YEARS WE HAVE BEEN PATIENT, HOPING TO SETTLE THINGS PEACEFULLY. I DON'T BELIEVE THE UNITED NATIONS WILL LEAVE THINGS AS THEY ARE. AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID, OUR AIM IS A UNITED, INDEPENDENT KOREA.
"IF WE LEAVE THINGS AS THEY NOW ARE (THE COUNTRY DIVIDED) WE GIVE THEM THE OPPORTUNITY TO START A WAR AGAIN X X X KILLING, DESTROYING."

THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC, THE ONLY GOVERNMENT IN KOREA RECOGNIZED BY THE U.N. HAS 100 SEATS IN ITS ASSEMBLY RESERVED FOR NORTH KOREANS. GOVERNORS FOR NORTH KOREAN PROVINCES, APPOINTED BY RHEE AND HIS CABINET, ARE READY TO TAKE OVER THE POSTS.

WHAT ABOUT THE NORTH KOREANS AND THEIR COMMUNIST LEADERS IN THE EVENT THE COUNTRY IS UNIFIED UNDER THE BANNER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC?
"IF THE COMMUNISTS TURN AROUND AND PLEDGE TO SUPPORT THE NATION AND TO REBUILT IT WE WILL GIVE THEM A CHANCE.
"I THINK THE NORTH KOREAN LEADERS WILL RUN AWAY X X X (TO SIBERIA OR MANCHURIA). I DON'T THINK THEY WILL TRY TO LIVE HERE (IN KOREA). THEY MIGHT FIND IT UNCOMFORTABLE."
ASKED HIS PLANS FOR REBUILDING BATTERED SOUTH KOREA, THE WHITE-HAIRED PRESIDENT SAID HE INTENDS TO TRY TO INTEREST CONCERNS "IN THE U.S. AND ELSEWHERE" IN LONG TERM INVESTMENTS IN KOREA AND TO APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR HELP.

HE SAID HE "MAY" ASK THE U.S. FOR DIRECT AID IN REHABILITATING KOREA. HE WOULD NOT ESTIMATE WHAT THE REBUILDING COST MIGHT BE.
TRANSPORTATION IS A PROBLEM, HE ADDED.
RAILROADS AND BRIDGES HAVE BEEN WRECKED AND SEOUL'S MUNICIPAL TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM WAS DAMAGED HEAVILY IN THE FIGHT FOR THE CITY. LAW AND ORDER ARE NOT YET RESTORED IN SOUTH KOREA AND RHEE FEARS GUERRILLAS, AND FLEEING OR CUT-OFF RED SOLDIERS MAY HARASS THE COUNTRY FOR SOMETIME WITHOUT, HOWEVER, "CAUSING ANY LARGE DEGREE OF DESCRUCTION."
THESE ARE ONLY A FEW OF THE PROBLEMS HE AND HIS MINISTERS, NOW RETURNED TO SEOUL, MUST FACE IN THE COMING COLD DAYS.
FOOD FOR SOUTH KOREA IS NOT AN IMMEDIATE MAJOR PROBLEM HE SAID. A "WONDERFUL" RICE CROP, RELATIVELY UNDAMAGED BY WAR, WILL BE READY SOON FOR HARVEST. OTHER NATIONS, INCLUDING THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND, HAVE OFFERED RICE. THE PRICE ON THAT STAPLE FOOD NOW IS LOWER IN SEOUL THAN IT WAS UNDER THE COMMUNISTS.
RT805APS NM

A53FX
STRATEMEYER-AERIAL (390)
TOKYO,OCT.3-(AP)-ALLIED LAND-BASED PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 1,059 RUSSIAN-MADE TANKS DURING THE WAR IN SOUTH KOREA, THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE CHIEF IN THE FAR EAST ANNOUNCED TODAY.
LT.GEN.GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER SUMMARIZED THE DESTRUCTION WROUGHT FROM THE AIR ON THE REDS UP UNTIL SUNDAY. THEN HE ADDED:
"THE WAR WOULD HAVE BEEN VASTLY DIFFERENT IF WE HAD BEEN UP AGAINST A MAJOR AIR POWER."
AT NO TIME DID THE U.N. FORCES CONSIDER USING THE ATOM BOMB, STRATEMEYER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
HE SAID THAT IN 96 DAYS ALLIED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED: 1,059 TANKS, 5,233 TRUCKS, 330 LOCOMOTIVES, 874 RAILROAD

CARS, 376 BRIDGES, 152 AIRCRAFT, 43 WAREHOUSES, 22 OIL STORAGE TANKS, AND 33 MARSHALLING YARDS; THEY SILENCED 689 FIELD GUNS, ATTACKED 11,030 TROOPS AND SEALED 33 TUNNELS.

EIGHTEEN MAJOR STRATEGIC RED TARGETS--SUCH AS INDUSTRIAL CENTERS --WERE REPORTED NEUTRALIZED. THESE MOSTLY WERE THE OBJECTS OF STRATEGIC RAIDS BY FAR-RANGING B-29S.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE (FEAF) COMMANDER LISTED ALLIED AERIAL LOSSES AS 139 AIRCRAFT AND 175 CASUALTIES. OF THE CASUALTIES, 52 AIRMEN WERE KILLED, 56 WOUNDED, 65 MISSING AND TWO WERE KNOWN TO BE PRISONERS OF WAR.

WITH NORTH KOREAN RED TARGETS VIRTUALLY ERASED, ALLIED PLANES ARE CONTINUING ATTACKS AIMED AT CUTTING OFF COMMUNICATIONS BEHIND THE RETREATING COMMUNISTS. A BOMB-LINE STRETCHES EXPLOSIVES ACROSS THE PENINSULA--NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"WE'RE GOING TO KEEP THE BOMB-LINE AHEAD OF OUR TROOPS," STRATEMEYER SAID WHEN ASKED TO COMMENT ON SOUTH KOREAN FORCES SURGING ACROSS THE RED BORDER.

MOST OF THE 40,456 SORTIES FLOWN DURING THE FIRST 96 DAYS UP TO SUNDAY WERE IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF GROUND FORCES. OF THE TOTAL, 3,159 WERE B-29 STRIKES AGAINST STRATEGIC TARGETS.

STRATEMEYER SAID THE STRATEGIC PHASE ENDED QUICKLY BECAUSE "IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT THE ENEMY'S PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF MATERIALS WERE OFF LIMITS."

HE DID NOT MENTION RUSSIA, BUT SAID "THE SOURCES OF SUPPLY DIDN'T SEE FIT TO PROVIDE" A LARGER AIR FORCE FOR THE NORTH KOREAN INVADERS. THE ENEMY PLANES DESTROYED WERE MOSTLY RUSSIAN-MADE YAK FIGHTERS.

INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATED THE REDS HAVE ONLY SEVEN PLANES REMAINING, INCLUDING THREE TWIN-ENGINED BOMBERS, AND ABOUT 90 TANKS WHICH MIGHT INCLUDE SOME DAMAGED AND LATER REPAIRED.

STRATEMEYER SAID FEAF'S TOTAL OF RED TANKS DESTROYED MIGHT INCLUDE DUPLICATIONS, BUT EXPLAINED THAT PILOTS' REPORTS HAD BEEN REDUCED BY A THIRD TO EQUALIZE THAT FACTOR.

REGARDING CHINESE COMMUNIST CHARGES OF AIR ATTACKS ON MANCHURIAN VILLAGES, NORTH OF KOREA, STRATEMEYER COMMENTED:

"THIS HAS BEEN ACCIDENTAL."

CC341APS

A47WX

WASHINGTON, OCT.3-(AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CASUALTY LIST ISSUED TODAY CONTAINED THE NAMES OF 307 MEN, OF WHOM 111 ARE DEAD.

OF THE REMAINDER, 149 WERE WOUNDED, 25 MISSING, 22 INJURED IN ACCIDENTS IN THE WAR ZONE.

ES711PES

A168WX

(280)

AIR FORCE CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,OCT.3-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT HAS SUFFERED 179 CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR, INCLUDING DEAD, MISSING AND WOUNDED.

BRIG.GENERAL DAN OGLE, IN A REPORT TO THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID 22 AIR FORCE MEN HAVE BEEN KILLED, 32 DIED OF WOUNDS, 88 ARE MISSING, AND 37 WERE WOUNDED BUT HAVE LIVED.

THIS WAS THE BEST CASUALTY LIST INFORMATION NOW AVAILABLE, HE SAID, FOR THE 53,054 AIR FORCE MEN AND OFFICERS OPERATING IN THE KOREAN THEATRE.

THE LATEST OFFICIAL CASUALTY FIGURES ISSUED BY THE AIR FORCE WERE ON SEPT.29, WHEN THE TOTAL WAS REPORTED AS 138.

BRIG.GEN.HARLAN PARKS TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT FIVE NATIONAL GUARD AIR GROUPS HAVE BEEN ALERTED AND WILL BE CALLED TO SERVICE ON OCTOBER 10.

HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO DISCLOSE NOW THE ACTUAL GROUPS THAT ARE BEING CALLED.

PARKS SAID THE NATIONAL GUARD FOR THE AIR NOW INCLUDES 27 GROUPS AND 44,982 MEN.

OGLE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS 1,000 PHYSICIANS AND 562 DENTISTS, AND IT NEEDS IMMEDIATELY 800 ADDITIONAL PHYSICIANS AND 411 ADDITIONAL DENTISTS.

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE SENT OUT LETTERS TO 7,000 PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS WHO HAD RECEIVED THEIR EDUCATION AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE DURING THE LAST WAR, CALLING FOR VOLUNTEERS.

OF THIS NUMBER, HE SAID, 2,000 HAVE ASKED FOR APPLICATIONS FOR RESERVE COMMISSIONS AND 250 ALREADY HAVE BEEN GIVEN COMMISSIONS.

HE VOICED THE OPINION THAT THE NEEDED MEDICAL PERSONNEL CAN BE OBTAINED BY THIS METHOD, AND SAID THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS NOT ASKED FOR USE OF THE DOCTOR DRAFT AT THIS TIME.

LT205PES

B54KX (Q)

DT CO ( 150 )

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE NAVY REPORTED FROM KOREA TODAY THAT CARRIER-BASED CORSAIR FIGHTERS KNOCKED OUT SIX CAMOUFLAGED TRUCKS NORTH OF THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG.

(EARLIER THE FIFTH AIRFORCE REPORTED 85 CAMOUFLAGED TRUCKS AND OTHER VEHICLES, SOUTHWARD BOUND, WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED IN THE SAME AREA).

A FLIGHT OF EIGHT CORSAIRS, LED BY LT. CMDR. DOUGLAS K. ENGLISH OF NORTHRIDGE, CALIF., BURNED THE SIX CAMOUFLAGED TRUCKS BY STRAFING.

OTHER NAVY PLANES WRECKED THREE RAILROAD BRIDGES NORTH OF PYONGYANG. A 2,000-POUND BOMB DROPPED BY LT. J. G. BILLY G. JACKSON, OF NEW BOSTON, MICH., KNOCKED ONE SPAN FROM A BRIDGE AT KUNU, ABOUT 48 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL WITH A DIRECT HIT.

ENSIGN B. D. STERRETT OF CARBONDALE, COLO., AND ENS. JAMES R. PAVELLE, LIMA, O., EACH WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING A RAILROAD BRIDGE AT SUNAN, 12 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG.

A DISPATCH FROM THE U. S. S. VALLEY FORGE, RELEASED BY THE NAVY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID THE BIG CARRIER WAS CRUISING THROUGH THE YELLOW SEA OFF WESTERN KOREA.

FJ732PCS

A19WX

(210)

MANSFIELD

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-A SECOND AMERICAN DESTROYER HAS BEEN DAMAGED BY A MINE EXPLOSION OFF THE COAST OF NORTH KOREA, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED LATE YESTERDAY.

IT SAID THE U.S.S. MANSFIELD STRUCK A MINE LAST SATURDAY AND THAT SEVEN MEN WERE INJURED. THE INCIDENT WAS LOCATED 40 OR 50 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA.

ADMIRAL FORREST P. SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT "A GREAT MANY" FLOATING MINES OF RUSSIAN TYPE HAVE BEEN FOUND IN KOREAN WATERS.

THE NAVY HAD SAID EARLIER THAT THE DESTROYER BRUSH WAS DAMAGED WHEN IT HIT A MINE IN THE AREA LAST WEDNESDAY. THE TOLL IN THAT EXPLOSION, REVISED YESTERDAY, WAS 11 DEAD, 10 INJURED AND THREE MISSING.

SHERMAN, AFTER ALLUDING TO THE BRUSH, SAID THERE HAD BEEN MINE DAMAGE TO ANOTHER VESSEL WITH "SOME FATALITIES." HE TESTIFIED BEFORE NAVY DISCLOSURE OF THE MANSFIELD INCIDENT, AND THE NAVY DID NOT EXPLAIN WHETHER SHERMAN WAS SPEAKING OF THAT SHIP OR WHETHER A THIRD HAD BEEN INVOLVED.

THE NAVY SAID THE MANSFIELD, AFTER EMERGENCY REPAIRS, MADE PORT AT SASEBO, JAPAN, AS THE BRUSH HAD DONE.

MEANWHILE, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "NO EVIDENCE IS IN HAND THAT ANY SUBMARINE OR SUBMERSIBLE WAS SUNK OR DAMAGED BY U.N. FORCES."

30.24- 15803

THIS WAS IN REPLY TO CONGRESSMEN'S QUESTIONS ABOUT REPORTS THAT A U.S. SHIP HAD SUNK A SUBMARINE IN KOREAN WATERS.
DC350AES

FJ512PCS
A36KX
SPOKANE, WASH., OCT. 3-(AP)-BOMBERS AND CREWS OF THE 92ND AND 98TH BOMBARDMENT GROUPS "PROBABLY" WILL BE HOME FROM THE KOREAN WAR BY CHRISTMAS.
THAT WAS THE WORD TODAY FROM COL. CLIFFORD H. REES, COMMANDER OF THE SPOKANE AIR FORCE BASE. COL. REES, ALSO COMMANDER OF THE AIR WING WHICH CONTROLS BOTH GROUPS, RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM JAPAN.
(AT THE TIME COL. REES SPOKE, REPORTS WERE COMING FROM KOREA OF A HEAVY MOVEMENT OF "TRAFFIC" IN NORTHERN KOREA, SOUTHWARD TOWARD SEOUL.)
CREW MEMBERS OF BOTH B-29 GROUPS ARE FROM EVERY PART OF THE UNITED STATES.
IMPLYING THAT THEIR MISSION WAS NEARLY COMPLETED, COL. REES SAID, GEN. MACARTHUR HAD ASKED THAT BOTH GROUPS BE HELD AT THEIR WAR BASES UNTIL NOV. 8. "HOWEVER, I'M CONFIDENT THEY WILL BE HOME IN PLENTY OF TIME FOR CHRISTMAS," HE ADDED.
COL. REES, WHO FLEW 11 COMBAT MISSIONS WITH HIS PLANES, TOLD NEWSMEN B-29S FROM THE 92ND GROUP STRUCK AT KOREAN TARGETS ONE DAY AFTER THEY HAD ARRIVED AT A JAPANESE BASE EARLY IN JULY. HE PRAISED THE TRAINING PROGRAM WHICH HAD KEPT THE MEN AND PLANES FIT FOR SUCH EMERGENCY ACTION. THE 98TH GROUP, WHICH LEFT SPOKANE A MONTH LATER, WAS IN ACTION 48 HOURS AFTER ARRIVAL, HE SAID.
REES TOLD HOW OPPOSITION FROM ENEMY PLANES HAD BEEN LIGHT, BUT THAT THE CREWS OFTEN FOUND HEAVY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE FROM GROUND GUNS.
"FOR THE FIRST SIX WEEKS," THE COLONEL RELATED, "GROUND CREWS WORKED SEVEN DAYS A WEEK AND NEVER LEFT THE BASE. THEY WERE UNDER TREMENDOUS PRESSURE, BUT NEVER ONCE WAS THERE A LET DOWN. AND NOW THEY CAN SEE THE PAYOFF. MOST OF THE STRATEGIC TARGETS IN KOREA HAVE BEEN DESTROYED."
FJ516PCS NM

A137WX
(290) FINANCES
BY CHARLES MOLONY
WASHINGTON,OCT.3-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT RAN UP A $296,347,000 (M) SURPLUS OF INCOME OVER EXPENDITURES DURING THE PERIOD OF HOT FIGHTING IN SOUTH KOREA, THE TREASURY REPORTED TODAY.
FROM JULY THROUGH SEPTEMBER, THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF FISCAL 1951, IT MANAGED TO OPERATE IN THE BLACK DESPITE THE KOREAN FIGHTING, WHEREAS IT HAD RUN $1,756,321,000 (B) IN THE RED DURING THE SAME PERIOD A YEAR AGO.
THIS TURNABOUT IN FINANCIAL FORTUNES RESULTED FROM GREATER TAX RECEIPTS AND DIMINISHED SPENDING IN THE INITIAL QUARTER OF THIS FISCAL YEAR AS COMPARED WITH THE LIKE PERIOD OF LAST YEAR, WHICH WOUND UP IN A $3,122,102,000 (B) DEFICIT LAST JUNE 30.
WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO LIVE WITHIN ITS INCOME THROUGH FISCAL 1951 DEPENDS ON HOW SOON THE EXPANDING DEFENSE PRODUCTION MAKES ITS IMPACT FELT IN THE GOVERNMENT'S BUDGET BOOKS.
EXTRA COSTS OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING HAVE NOT YET BEEN REFLECTED FULLY IN THE EXPENDITURES FIGURES, WHICH TOTAL $9,048,608,000 (B) FOR THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF THIS FISCAL YEAR AGAINST $11,013,970,000 (B) A YEAR AGO. AND WHILE A NUMBER OF ORDERS HAVE BEEN PLACED FOR ADDITIONAL TANKS, PLANES AND SO ON IN THE DEFENSE EXPANSION EFFORT, THEIR COSTS WILL NOT SHOW UP IN GOVERNMENT SPENDING DATA UNTIL PAYMENT IS MADE ON DELIVERY. THAT WILL BE MORE THAN A YEAR FROM NOW IN THE CASE OF ITEMS THAT TAKE A LONG TIME TO BUILD.
BUDGET RECIPTS IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF THIS FISCAL YEAR TOTALED $8,344,955,000 (B) AGAINST $9,257,648,000 (B) A YEAR AGO. THIS FISCAL YE 'S REVENUE IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE THAT EDGE OVER LAST YEAR AS A RESULT OF HIGHER BUSINESS AND EMPLOYMENT LEVELS, PLUS THE APPLICATION OF INCREASED TAX RATES WHICH ARE JUST STARTING TO TAKE EFFECT.
LT1227PES

OCT 4-1950

A158KX
ANCHORAGE,ALASKA,OCT 3 (AP)-MILITARY TRANSPORTATION TO ALASKA IS AGAIN AVAILABLE FOR DEPENDENTS OF AIR FORCE PERSONNEL, THE ALASKA AIR COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY.
RESTRICTIONS AGAINST SUCH TRANSPORTATION WERE PUT INTO EFFECT AT THE START OF THE KOREAN CRISIS.
GG1234PCS

A26NR
FORT MONMOUTH, N.J., OCT.3-(AP)-A MILITARY FIELD WIRE THAT CAN BE LAID AT SPEEDS UP TO 120 MILES AN HOUR HAS BEEN USED SUCCESSFULLY IN KOREA, THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS ANNOUNCED HERE YESTERDAY.
THE WIRE WAS DEVELOPED AT SIGNAL CORPS LABORATORIES HERE. IT CAN LAID BY AIRPLANE, OR BY AUTOMATIC DISPENSERS FIRED FROM A BAZOOKA OR RIFLE.
IT CAN THUS BE RUN QUICKLY OVER LAKES, CLIFFS, AND OTHER OBSTACLES AND ELIMINATES THE SLOW, LABORIOUS PROCESS OF LAYING WIRE BY HAND OR MOTOR VEHICLE.
RU413AESNM

A48FX
38 (WITH LAKE SUCCESS) (170)
TOKYO,OCT.3-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR KOREA SAID TODAY GENERAL MACARTHUR ALREADY HAS AUTHORITY TO SEND U.N. TROOPS INTO RED NORTH KOREA.
DR.LIU WAN GAVE THIS OPINION AS HE LEFT BY PLANE FOR LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y., TO SIT IN ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S KOREA DELIBERATIONS.
THUS FAR ONLY THE FORCES OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC HAVE CROSSED PARALLEL 38 INTO SOVIET-SUPPORTED NORTH KOREA.
THE REPUBLIC'S U.N. GROUND FIGHTING ALLIES--AMERICAN, BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN, AND PHILIPPINES FORCES--ARE BEING KEPT SOUTH OF 38 FOR THE PRESENT IN WHAT A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN CALLED A DELICATE SITUATION.
DR.LIU SAID MACARTHUR CAN USE ANY FORCES AT HIS DISPOSAL NORTH OF 38 UNDER BROAD TERMS OF EDICTS ADOPTED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO ENFORCE PEACE BY ARMED OPERATIONS.
THE CHINESE MEMBER SAID ONLY INDIA AMONG THE NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAS EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO THE SENDING OF U.N. FORCES BEYOND 38.
HE CONTENDED THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN AND OTHER ALLIED PRISONERS-OF-WAR COULD BE EFFECTED ONLY BY SENDING U.N. TROOPS INTO THE NORTH.
CC3APS NM

A39 (280)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY A.I.GOLDBERG
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.3-(AP)-COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA JOINED INDIA TODAY IN ASKING THE UNITED NATIONS TO TRY TO FIND A COMPROMISE SOLUTION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST PROGRAMS FOR KOREAN PEACE.
BUT A SUCCESSION OF OTHER DELEGATES IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE PILED UP SUPPORT FOR AN EIGHT-NATION PLAN TO UNITE THE COUNTRY AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION.
AUSTRALIA TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT NORTH KOREAN RESISTANCE MUST BE SMASHED AND THE ENTIRE COUNTRY OCCUPIED BY THE U.N. TO GUARANTEE

PEACE AND UNITY. CANADA AND THE PHILIPPINES AGREED GENERALLY WITH THIS AND THE STATEMENT FOUND WIDE SUPPORT FROM OTHER SPEAKERS.

CANADA'S LESTER B.PEARSON ALSO SAID THAT ANDREI VISHINSKY, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, HAD REJECTEED ANY IDEA OF COMPROMISE IN A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT.

YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA FAVOR A SUBCOMMITTEE TO STUDY THE PROVISIONS OF A RUSSIAN BLOC PLAN AND OF THE UNIFICATION PROGRAM SUBMITTED BY BRITAIN AND SEVEN OTHER POWERS.

BOTH THE YUGOSLAV AND INDIAN DELEGATION LEADERS RAPPED RUSSIAN PROPOSALS TO PULL U.N. FORCES OUT OF KOREA IMMEDIATELY.

YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER EDVARD KARDELJ SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL SHOULD BE CONTINUED AS AN ADMINISTRATIVE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE TWO SECTIONS OF KOREA UNTIL THE COUNTRY IS READY FOR UNIFICATION.

HE INSISTED, TOO, THAT THE U.N. SUPERVISE ALL UNIFICATION MOVES.

NATIONALIST CHINA, ECUADOR, NORWAY, BURMA AND EL SALVADOR JOINED THE PARADE OF COUNTRIES FAVORING THE 8-NATION PLAN.

THE ONLY SUPPORT FOR THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL CAME FROM THE SLAV BLOC THAT JOINED IN PRESENTING IT YESTERDAY. POLAND, THE UKRAINE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND WHITE RUSSIA CLOSED OUT THE SPEAKING LIST THIS AFTERNOON.

RUSSIA'S FINAL EFFORT TO GET THE ASSEMBLY TO ACCEPT ITS PLAN WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAD OFF THE ASSEMBLY DEBATES TOMORROW MORNING.

SIR BENEGAL N.RAU, CHIEF INDIAN DELEGATE, SAID HIS COUNTRY CANNOT SUPPORT EITHER PLAN IN ITS PRESENT FORM. BUT HE OPPOSED RUSSIAN DEMANDS THAT "FOREIGN TROOPS" QUIT KOREA IMMEDIATELY. "THAT WOULD LEAVE THE SOUTH KOREANS AT THE MERCY OF THE NORTH KOREANS," RAU SAID.

HE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT U.N. OCCUPATION OF ALL KOREA, AS DEMANDED BY AUSTRALIA'S EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER, PERCY SPENDER, WOULD "INCREASE TENSION IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD" AND MIGHT STIFFEN NORTH KOREAN RESISTANCE.

RAU HAS MADE NO SECRET OF INDIA'S WORRY THAT RED CHINA MIGHT TAKE A HAND IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE DEBATE PROMISED TO GO INTO THURSDAY DESPITE THE ANXIETY OF MOST DELEGATES TO GET ACTION ON THE EIGHT NATION PLAN. THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE HAS BEEN ALERTED TO STAND BY FOR AN EMERGENCY MEETING TO ADOPT MEASURES FOR KOREAN REHABILITATION AS SOON AS THE MAJORITY PLAN IS APPROVED.

THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN IS SPONSORED BY BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, THE PHILIPPINES, PAKISTAN, CUBA, BRAZIL, THE NETHERLANDS AND NORWAY. IT CALLS FOR U.N. SUPERVISION OVER KOREA THROUGH A COMMISSION THAT WOULD ARRANGE FOR AND SUPERVISE ELECTIONS, UNIFY THE COUNTRY, AND ARRANGE FOR ITS REHABILITATION.

THE RUSSIAN PLAN, SUPPORTED BY THE SLAV BLOC, DEMANDS AN INSTANT CEASE FIRE, WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS, SETTING UP AN ELECTION OBSERVING COMMISSION TO INCLUDE RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, AND ELECTIONS TO BE HELD IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY.

RAU SAID INDIA MAY CHANGE ITS MIND ABOUT THE EIGHT-NATION PROGRAM IF THE NORTH KOREANS REFUSE TO LAY DOWN ARMS.

HE MADE NO FORMAL PROPOSAL IN THE COMMITTEE BUT A DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID RAU THINKS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD SET A 10 OR 15 DAY DEADLINE FOR THE NORTH KOREANS TO QUIT FIGHTING. IF THEY FOUGHT AFTER THAT DEADLINE, INDIA WOULD LOOK MORE FAVORABLY ON THE MAJORITY-FAVORED PLAN, WHICH RAU ASSESSES AS AUTHORIZING U.N. TROOPS TO SWEEP NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"THIS IS A MOMENT FOR RESTRAINT," RAU SAID. HE DECLARED NO IMPRESSION SHOULD BE LEFT THAT THE U.N. WAS TRYING TO UNIFY KOREA BY FORCE.

SPENDER IN A PLAIN SPOKEN SPEECH PASSING "THE LIE DIRECT" TO VISHINSKY CHARGES THAT THE U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA IS A U.S. TOOL, ALSO DISMISSED A SOUTH KOREAN CLAIM TO COMPLETE AUTHORITY OVER THE LIBERATED AREA IN NORTH KOREA.

"OUR IDEA OF UNIFICATION DOES NOT MEAN THAT," SPENDER SAID. "IT WOULD BE QUITE IMPROPER IF WE WERE TO MISLEAD THEM INTO THINKING WE COULD SUPPORT SUCH A CLAIM BY THEIR GOVERNMENT.

"THEY HAVE LEGAL AUTHORITY OVER ONLY A LIMITED AREA, AND IT WILL BE FOR THE COMMISSION TO BRING ABOUT A UNIFIED KOREA AND TO DETERMINE THE STEPS NECESSARY FOR ITS ACHIEVEMENT."

SPENDER, PEARSON AND CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES DERIDED SOVIET BLOC CLAIMS THAT SOUTH KOREA AND THE U.S. WERE THE AGGRESSORS IN NORTH KOREA.

SPENDER SAID THAT "IT WOULD BE USELESS IF NORTH KOREAN FORCES WERE ALLOWED TO REMAIN READY AGAIN TO THREATEN SOUTH KOREA. THE BLOODSHED AND DESTRUCTION OF THE LAST MONTHS WOULD ALL HAVE BEEN IN VAIN."

ALL THREE AGREED, HOWEVER, THAT U.N. TROOPS DO NOT WANT TO STAY ANY LONGER THAN NECESSARY TO INSURE THAT KOREA IS SAFE AS A FREE AND INDEPENDENT NATION.

THE SPEAKERS POINTED OUT THAT NORTH KOREA HAD REFUSED TO HEED SECURITY COUNCIL CEASE FIRE ORDERS IN JUNE. ROMULO ASKED VISHINSKY WHY IT HAD TAKEN HIM MORE THAN THREE MONTHS TO BRING UP A RECOMMENDATION FOR CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA. HE SAID U.N. FORCES HAD TO STAY IN KOREA UNTIL ALL THE U.N. DECISIONS TO MAINTAIN THE REPUBLIC WERE CARRIED OUT.

JA418PED

OCT 4-1950

A1 34

95

SECOND LEAD U.N.

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 3-(AP)-AUSTRALIA CALLED TODAY FOR THE OCCUPATION OF ALL KOREA BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES, BUT INDIA EXPRESSED GRAVE DOUBTS ABOUT THE WISDOM OF SUCH A COURSE.

INDIA'S SIR BENEGAL N.RAU EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO AN AMERICAN-SUPPORTED EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTION WHICH HE SAID AUTHORIZES BY IMPLICATION THE CROSSING OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND THE INDEFINITE OCCUPATION OF NORTH KOREA.

AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PERCY C.SPENDER ASKED FOR THE COMPLETE DESTRUCTION OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY AS A FIGHTING FORCE TO PREVENT A NEW AGGRESSION IN THAT COUNTRY. THE INDIAN AND AUSTRALIAN VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE WHICH IS DEBATING PROPOSALS FOR PACIFICATION AND UNIFICATION OF KOREA.

IN A DEFENSE OF THE CROSSING BY SOUTH KOREAN FORCES OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, SPENDER SAID:

"IT WOULD BE USELESS IF NORTH KOREAN FORCES WERE ALLOWED TO REMAIN READY AGAIN TO THREATEN SOUTH KOREA. THE BLOODSHED AND DESTRUCTION OF THE LAST MONTHS WOULD ALL HAVE BEEN IN VAIN."

RAU DECLARED THE U.N. SHOULD CALL ON NORTH KOREA TO CEASE FIRE IMMEDIATELY. IF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS REFUSE TO OBEY THE ORDER "WE COULD THEN RECHART OUR COURSE," HE SAID.

THE INDIAN DELEGATE ENDORSED THE CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL CONTAINED IN A SOVIET BLOC RESOLUTION ON KOREA BUT OBJECTED TO A COMPANION PROVISION CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS. THIS, RAU EXPLAINED, WOULD ENABLE THE NORTH KOREANS TO PREPARE FOR A NEW AGGRESSION.

THE CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B.PEARSON SAID CANADA FEELS THE EIGHT-NATION PROPOSAL "IS MODERATE AND IS POINTED IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION." HE EMPHASIZED THAT "NO RESOLUTION OF THIS ASSEMBLY SHOULD INTERFERE WITH MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS" NECESSARY TO END THE KOREAN CONFLICT. THIS MATCHED THE AUSTRALIAN POSITION.

RAU WANTED THE COMMITTEE TO TRY TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE SOVIET PROPOSAL AND EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTION WHICH IS BACKED BY BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID INDIA WOULD ABSTAIN ON VOTING FOR EITHER RESOLUTION AS IT NOW STANDS

THE INDIAN DELEGATE SAID RUSSIAN VIEWS ON AN ALL-KOREA ELECTION SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION. RUSSIA HAS PROPOSED THE KOREAN

30.24- 15805

ELECTION BE SET-UP BY A JOINT COMMISSION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREANS AND SUPERVISED BY A U.N. COMMITTEE ON WHICH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA WOULD BE REPRESENTED. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OBJECT TO THIS PRIMARILY ON THE GROUND IT WOULD GIVE THE NORTH KOREANS, THE AGGRESSORS IN THE WAR, EQUAL STANDING WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, RECOGNIZED BY THE U.N. AS THE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF ALL KOREA.

RAU TOLD THE COMMITTEE "THIS IS A MOMENT WHEN WE MUST TAKE GREAT CARE TO RESTRAIN OURSELVES" LEST THE KOREAN CONFLICT SPREAD.

HE SAID U.N. OCCUPATION OF ALL KOREA MIGHT INTENSIFY NORTH KOREAN OPPOSITION AND "INCREASE TENSION IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD." RAU ADDED THAT THE U.N. SHOULD NOT APPEAR TO AUTHORIZE UNIFICATION OF KOREA BY FORCE.

BRITISH DELEGATE KENNETH YOUNGER TOLD NEWSMEN OUTSIDE THE CHAMBER HE WOULD NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF HAVING A SUBCOMMITTEE SEE IF THERE WAS A CHANCE TO SPEEDILY WORK OUT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTIONS. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THE INITIATIVE MUST COME FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN OMITTED ANY REFERENCE TO WAR CRIMES BECAUSE IT DID NOT ATTEMPT TO COVER EVERY POINT, YOUNGER EXPLAINED. HE ADDED THAT CONDEMNATION OF THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA ALSO WAS OMITTED BECAUSE SPONSORS OF THE PROPOSAL DID NOT THINK ANY GOOD WOULD COME FROM RECIMINATIONS AT THIS STAGE.

PEARSON TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE SOVIET RESOLUTION "IS BOUND TO CREATE CHAOS, CONFUSION, UNCERTAINTY AND TROUBLE AND WE KNOW WHO BENEFITS FROM A SITUATION OF THAT KIND." HE SAID THE EIGHT-NATION PROPOSAL WOULD LEAVE KOREA'S FUTURE IN THE HANDS OF THEKOREAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES.

THE CANADIAN OBJECTED TO INDIA'S COMPROMISE SUGGESTION, POINTING OUT THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER A.Y.VISHINSKY HAD TURNED DOWN SUCH AN IDEA IN A CONVERSATION WITH NEWSMEN YESTERDAY.

FORMER ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES DENIED RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT SOUTH KOREA IS A POLICE STATE. HE ADDED THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT GET THOSE 98 PER CENT MAJORITIES WHICH "POLICE STATES, AS WE KNOW THEM, HAVE BEEN ACCUSTOMED TO GETTING--AND BOASTING ABOUT." ROMULO DECLARED THERE WAS NO TRUTH IN RUSSIAN CLAIMS THAT SOUTH KOREA ATTACKED NORTH KOREA.

OUTSIDE THE COMMITTEE ROOM, AN INDIAN SOURCE SAID RAU'S PROPOSAL FOR A NORTH KOREAN CEASE-FIRE AMOUNTS TO THIS: INDIA THINKS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OUGHT TO ISSUE THE CALL AND FIX A TIME LIMIT OF 10 TO 15 DAYS. THE INFORMANT SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER INDIA WOULD BRING IN A FORMAL RESOLUTION TO COVER THIS POINT.

SPENDER TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE ONLY LOGICAL INTERPRETATION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION OF JUNE 27 "IS THAT THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY, WHICH WAS THE AGGRESSOR, MUST BE UTTERLY DESTROYED AS A FIGHTING FORCE; WHICH, BY COROLLARY, MEANS PURSUING IT ACROSS THE PARALLEL."

AUSTRALIA, ALONG WITH BRITAIN AND SIX OTHERS, IS A SPONSOR OF A PLAN TO UNITE AND REHABILITATE KOREA UNDER U.N. AUSPICES.

IN A FIGHTING SPEECH SPENDER REFERRED TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT THAT THE PRESENT U.N. COMMISSION IN KOREA IS A TOOL OF THE UNITED STATES AND DECLARED: "I GIVE HIM THE LIE DIRECT." SPENDER POINTED OUT THAT AUSTRALIA WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION AND SAID THAT "THE SHORT HISTORY OF MY NATION HAS SHOWN THAT WE ARE THE TOOLS OF NOBODY."

SPENDER PRAISED THE WORK OF THE PRESENT COMMISSION AND SAID ITS FINDINGS HAD GIVEN THE U.N. A TRUE PICTURE OF THE FACTS IN KOREA. HE DEFENDED THE EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTION NOW BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AND SAID HE VIEWED WITH SUSPICION THE COUNTER-PROPOSAL ON KOREA OFFERED BY THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE RUSSIAN BLOC PROPOSAL, BROUGHT IN BY VISHINSKY YESTERDAY, CALLS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. FORCES FROM KOREA AT ONCE.

"THE OBJECT OF THIS, OF COURSE, IS TO CREATE A VACUUM," SPENDER SAID. "BY WHOM WOULD THIS BE FILLED? X X X I DO NOT THINK WE WERE ALL BORN YESTERDAY AND THE ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION MUST BE CLEAR ENOUGH."

SPENDER SAID THE SOVIET UNION, FROM ITS OWN POINT OF VIEW, BLUNDERED BADLY BY STAYING OUT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S DECISIONS ON KOREA WERE REACHED IN JUNE AND JULY. RUSSIA WAS BOYCOTTING THE 11-NATION COUNCIL AT THAT TIME IN PROTEST AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. LATER SHE RESUMED HER SEAT BUT TOO LATE TO VETO ANY OF THE KOREA DECISIONS. SPENDER SAID:

"HAVING FOUND THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD PREPARED TO ACT WITH COURAGE, THEY (THE RUSSIANS) NOW CLAIM THAT, BECAUSE THEY WERE ABSENT, THE WHOLE THING IS ILLEGAL. X X X TO ALL INTENTS AND PURPOSES, THE ABSENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION FROM THE COUNCIL WAS ITSELF ILLEGAL."

SPENDER'S BLUNT SPEECH OPENED THE 60-MEMBER POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S THIRD-DAY OF DEBATE ON THE PRESSING KOREAN PROBLEM.

CANADA'S MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, L.B. PEARSON, PROMISED COMPLETE SUPPORT FOR THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN. HE SAID RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE NOW WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF STOPPING U.N. TROOPS AT THE 38TH PARALLEL OR WHEREVER THEY ARE IN KOREA.

INDIA WAS ALSO ON THE MORNING SPEAKING SCHEDULE. FRESH INSTRUCTIONS FROM NEW DELHI SHORTLY BEFORE THE SESSION BEGAN WERE EXPECTED TO GIVE CHIEF DELEGATE SIR BENEGAL N.RAU THE CUE FOR HIS LINE IN TODAY'S SESSION.

PERSONS CLOSE TO THE INDIAN DELEGATION SAID THEY EXPECTED RAU TO DIFFER SHARPLY WITH THE RUSSIANS AND TO DEMAND THAT POST-WAR ELECTIONS IN KOREA BE HELD UNDER THE STRICT SUPERVISION OF A U.N. COMMISSION.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY THREW RUSSIA'S SEVEN-POINT KOREA PROGRAM INTO THE DEBATE LATE YESTERDAY AFTER HE HAD REJECTED THE EIGHT-NATION IDEA--ALREADY FAVORED BY A U.N. MAJORITY--TO SET UP A COMMISSION WITH STRONG ASIAN REPRESENTATION TO STABILIZE KOREA AS A UNIFIED COUNTRY, SUPERVISE ELECTIONS AND ARRANGE FOR RELIEF.

THE COMMITTEE'S AFTERNOON SESSION YESTERDAY WAS FILLED WITH A SERIES OF SATELLITE REPETITIONNS OF AN EARLIER SPEECH YESTERDAY BY VISHINSKY. HE CHARGED THAT SOUTH KOREA AND THE UNITED STATES WERE THE AGGRESSORS IN KOREA AND THAT A U.N. WATCH-DOG COMMISSION THERE TRIED TO COVER UP FR THE U.S.

POLAND, WHITE RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARGUED, OFTEN IN THE SAME LANGUAGE VISHINSKY HAD USED EARLIER, FOR THE SOVIET VIEWPOINT. SOUTH AFRICA BROKE THE SOVIET THREAD BY ANNOUNCING ITS COMPLETE SUPPORT OF THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN AND REJECTION OF THE RUSSIAN PROGRAM WHICH HAD JUST THEN BEEN MADE KNOWN.

IN ADDITION TO DEMANDING AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO HOSTILITIES, THE RUSSIAN PLAN ASKED FOR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA, THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS UNDER A SPECIAL KOREAN COMMISSION WITH U.N. OBSERVERS TO INCLUDE RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, AND U.N. ECONOMIC AND TECHNICL AID.

AFTER ALL THAT, VISHINSKY'S PROPOSAL SAID, KOREA COULD BE CONSIDERED FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP. VISHINSKY IS EXPECTED TO MAKE ANOTHER LONG SPEECH TO ARGUE FOR HIS RESOLUTION.

THE SPECIAL KOREAN ELECTION COMMISSION WOULD BE NAMED, VISHINSKY PROPOSED. AT A JOINT MEETING OF THE NORTH KOREAN AND THE SOUTH KOREAN

ASSEMBLIES. THE COMMISSION WOULD NAME A TEMPORARY ALL-KOREAN COMMITTEE TO CARRY OUT THE FUNCTIONS OF GOVERNING THE COUNTRY UNTIL AN ALL-KOREAN PERMANENT GOVERNMENT WAS SET UP.

VISHINSKY'S PROPOSALS IGNORED THE FACT THAT SOUTH KOREA HAS TWO-THIRDS OF THE POPULATION OF THE COUNTRY AND THAT HIS PROCEDURE WOULD PUT THE TWO REGIMES ON AN EQUAL FOOTING.

HE SAID AFTER THE SESSION, DURING AN UNUSUAL TRIP INTO THE DELEGATES' LOUNGE AND A CHAT WITH REPORTERS, THAT ELECTIONS CANNOT BE HELD UNDER THE BAYONETS OF AN OCCUPATION FORCE.

REACTION WAS SWIFT IN U.N. CORRIDORS. BOTH VISHINSKY AND CANADA'S PEARSON AGREED THERE COULD BE NO COMPROMISE ON THE TWO PLAN

U.S. DELEGATE WARREN AUSTIN CALLED THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL "A DEMAND FOR THE U.N. TO SURRENDER."

BY ACCEPTING THAT RESOLUTION, HE ASSERTED, "WE WOULD ACCEPT A FALSE VERSION OF HISTORY. WE WOULD SUBMIT TO THEIR THOUGHT CONTROL. THIS IS A SURE WAY TO SHACKLE THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND ENCOURAGE AGGRESSION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

ONE U.N. SOURCE COMMENTED THAT THE RUSSIANS PROPOSED TO CARRY OUT KOREAN HELP WITH RUSSIAN AND RED CHINESE CONTROLS AND AMERICAN MONEY, SINCE THE U.S. CONTRIBUTES HEAVIEST TO U.N. WELFARE FUNDS.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE RUSSIAN PLAN CALLED FOR U.N. FORCES TO LEAVE KOREA BEFORE THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE COMPLIED WITH MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER DEMAND.

THE SPOKESMAN WONDERED, ALSO, WHETHER RUSSIA WOULD TRY UNDER ITS PLAN TO IMPOSE SINGLE-TICKET ELECTIONS IN KOREA SIMILAR TO VOTING IN EASTERN EUROPEANCOMMUNIST ELECTIONS.

HERNAN SANTA CRUZ OF CHILE, PRESIDENT OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL WHICH WOULD PLAY A GREAT PART IN KOREAN REHABILITATION PLANS, BRANDED THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION AS A "DESPERTE EFFORT TO PREVENT THE ONLY RIGHT SOLUTION FOR THE PROBLEM."

THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TOUCHED ON THE KOREAN QUESTION:

ROMULO SAID IN A BROADCAST INTERVIEW THAT IF THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN IS ADOPTED, A U.N. KOREA COMMISSION WOULD BE AT WORK HELPING THE COUNTRY IN TWO OR THREE WEEKS. HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE NORTH KOREANS WERE ABLE TO CONDUCT GUERRILLA WARFARE.

THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDRENS EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF) URGED U.N. MEMBERS TO RUSH $6,000,000(M) FOR WINTER CHILDREN'S RELIEF IN KOREA, AS WELL AS IN GREECE, YUGOSLAVIA, ITALY AND PALESTINE

THE FIRST INVITATION TO RED CHINA FOR ANY KIND OF PLACE IN THE U.N. WENT OUT ON SECURITY COUNCIL ORDER FROM TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL. IT ALLOWS THE COMMUNISTS TO SEND A SPOKESMAN HERE AFTER NOV. 15 FOR COUNCIL DEBATES ON CHARGES THE U.S. IS GUILTY OF "INVADING FORMOSA. ONCE THE CHINESE REDS ARE HERE, IT WAS ANTICIPATED RUSSIA AND OTHER SUPPORTERS WOULD TRY TO GET THEM IN AS SPOKESMEN IN OTHER MEETINGS ON RELATED QUESTIONS.

HA402AES

B53
(100)

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.3-(AP)-KEN REED DYKE, NEW YORK ADVERTISING MAN, WAS APPOINTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TONIGHT TO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S UNIFIED COMMAND STASS AS AN INFORMATION OFFICER IN KOREA WITH THE RANK OF BRIGADIER GENERAL.

DYKE WAS VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF PUBLIC RELATIONS FOR YOUNG AND RUBICAM. HIS NEW JOB WILL BE TO PROVIDE UNITED NATIONS INFORMATION TO THE ARMED FORCES IN MACARTHUR'S KOREAN UNIFIED COMMAND.

IN KOREA HE PLANS TO WORK IN CLOSE LIAISON WITH COL.ALFRED G.KATZIN OF SOUTH AFRICA, MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE OF U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE IN KOREA.

ROMULO SAID THAT NO ONE "REALIZES BETTER THAN THE UNITED STATES THAT IT WILL BE UNDER GREAT MORAL CONSTRAINT" AS LONG AS ITS FORCES ARE IN KOREA. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS RENOUNCED ANY EXPANSIONIST AIMS IN ASIA AND CALLED ON RUSSIA TO DO LIKEWISE.

HE DESCRIBED THE SOVIET RESOLUTION AS DESIGNED TO "WIPE THE SLATE CLEAN" IN KOREA AND SAID IT WAS TOO LATE FOR THAT.

U.N. FORCES MUST STAY IN KOREA LONG ENOUGH TO ACHIEVE UNITY, SINCE TO DO "OTHERWISE WOULD BE TO BETRAY THE FAITH OF ALL THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD," ROMULO SAID. HE ASKED WHY THE RUSSIANS HAD WAITED THREE MONTHS BEFORE OFFERING A RESOLUTION ON KOREA.

BJ225PES

A23 (210)

U.N.-CHINA

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ACKNOWLEDGED TO THE U.N. TODAY THAT TWO U.S. F-51 FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AIRFORCE IN KOREA FIRED BY MISTAKE ON A COMMUNIST CHINESE AIRSTRIP NEAR ANTUNG AUG.27.

RED CHINA PROTESTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD THAT U.S. PLANES HAD VIOLATED CHINESE TERRITORY.

THE U.S. ADMISSION SAID THE PLANES WERE TAKING EVASIVE ACTION TO GET AWAY FROM ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WHEN THEY CROSSED THE AIRSTRIP, ABOUT FIVE MILES NORTH OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY WITH KOREA.

AT THE TIME OF THE PROTEST, WARREN R.AUSTIN, U.S. DELEGATE, TOLD THE SECURITY COUNCIL HE HAD REPORTS THAT ONE U.S. PLANE HAD STRAFED THE STRIP BY MISTAKE. HE SAID THE U.S. WOULD AGREE TO PAY DAMAGES IF AN INQUIRY SHOWED ANY TRUTH TO THE COMPLAINT.

AUSTIN TOLD SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE IN A LETTER TODAY THAT INVESTIGATION HAD ESTABLISHED THAT THE TWO FIGHTER-BOMBERS FLEW OVER CHINA BY MISTAKE IN BAD WEATHER.

THE PILOTS WERE AIMING AT SIX BARGES. THEY MISTOOK THE YALU RIVER FOR THEIR TARGET AREA, AUSTIN WROTE, AND BEING FIRED ON, CIRCLED TO AVOID FLAK AND PASSED OVER THE AIRSTRIP.

RUSSIA VETOED LAST MONTH A MAJORITY SECURITY COUNCIL DECISION TO SEND AN ON-THE-SPOT INQUIRY COMMISSION TO AREAS WHERE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SAID U.S. PLANES HAVE ATTACKED CHINA. AUSTIN INFORMED LIE THAT A U.N. COMMAND INVESTIGATION HAS FOUND NOTHING TO SUPPORT CHINESE CHARGES THAT THERE WERE OTHER BORDER VIOLATIONS.

JA525PED

A103

FIRST LEAD POWS

LONDON, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS WILL PRESS THE UNITED NATIONS NEXT WEEK TO BEGIN AN INTERNATIONAL PROBE INTO THE FATE OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN-HELD PRISONERS OF WAR, OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

RUSSIA YESTERDAY REJECTED SIMILAR DEMANDS MADE DIRECTLY TO HER BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

RUSSIA ASSERTED REPATRIATION OF GERMAN POW'S HAD BEEN COMPLETED EARLY THIS YEAR WITH THE EXCEPTION OF 9,717 CONDEMNED FOR GRAVE WAR CRIMES, 3,815 HELD AS SUSPECTED WAR CRIMINALS AND 14 MEN WHO WERE ILL.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN FIGURES AS "ABSURDLY SMALL" AND THE SOVIETS' REPLY TO THE WESTERN DEMAND AS "UNSATISFACTORY."

THE WESTERN POWERS LAST JULY CLAIMED THOUSANDS OF GERMAN POW'S KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IN SOVIET CUSTODY WERE STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR. LORD HENDERSON, PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS EARLIER THIS YEAR ESTIMATED 1,500,000 GERMAN PRISONERS HAD VANISHED IN RUSSIA.

BJ838AES

30.24- 15807

A128

LONDON, OCT. 3-(AP)-WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WHO WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE PRAGUE SEPT. 30 WHEN HIS RESIDENCE PERMIT EXPIRED, IS REMAINING THERE THROUGH OCTOBER. THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT GRANTED A MONTH'S EXTENSION. IT GAVE NO SPECIFIC REASON FOR ITS EARLIER DECISION TO BAR OATIS FROM FURTHER RESIDENCE.
JS1146AES

B52 Q

FIRST LEAD AURIOL (B31)

PARIS, OCT. 3-(AP)-FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL AND HIS WIFE WILL BE GUESTS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THE WHITE HOUSE NEXT MARCH.

THE FRENCH PRESIDENTIAL COUPLE WILL SPEND FOUR DAYS AS GUESTS OF PRESIDENT AND MRS.TRUMAN AND THEN WILL VISIT CANADA.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT PRESIDENT AND MRS.AURIOL HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT FOR NEXT APRIL. SOURCES IN THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE VISIT WOULD FOLLOW THE FRENCH VISIT TO WASHINGTON ABOUT MARCH 28.

..(NO PICKUP).

WD1254PES

A20 (110)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT.3-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID TODAY WEST GERMANS DON'T WANT ANOTHER ARMY, BUT SINCE THE KOREAN WAR THEY ARE THINKING MORE ABOUT WAYS TO CONTRIBUTE TO WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION.

MCCLOY TOLD A GROUP OF VISITING AMERICAN EDITORS THAT "PEOPLE HERE X X X WANT TO PROTECT THEIR DEMOCRATIC GROWTH FROM A RE-CREATION OF GERMAN MILITARISM."

ALTHOUGH HE SAID THERE IS "NOT THE SLIGHTEST DEMAND FOR REARMAMENT," MCCLOY ADDED THAT THE KOREAN WAR HAS "CAUSED THE GERMANS TO THINK ABOUT THEIR DEFENSE SITUATION AND TO PLEAD FOR MORE ALLIED DIVISIONS."

HE ADDED THAT THE GERMANS ARE NOW THINKING THAT IT WOULD BE ILLIGCAL FOR THEM NOT TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE WESTERN DEFENSE EFFORT.

WW515PES

A17 (480)

NIGHT LEAD CONGRESSMAN

BY THOMAS A. REEDY

BERLIN, OCT.3-(AP)-A TOURING AMERICAN CONGRESSMAN TODAY TOLD HOW HE CAME BACK FROM A DANGEROUS TRIP INTO THE FORBIDDEN RUSSIAN ARMY AREA AND GOT A PEEK AT SECRET NEW SOVIET WEAPONS.

REP.THURMOND CHATHAM (D-NC) SAID A SOVIET OFFICER EAGER TO PAY OFF AN OLD DEBT OF FRIENDSHIP TOOK HIM ON THE 50-MILE JEEP RIDE WHICH INCLUDED SUCH POINTS OF INTEREST AS A NEWLY COMPLETED AIRFIELD AND AN ARMORED INFANTRY COMPOUND.

ON THE RIDE HE SAID HE PHOTOGRAPHED:

1. TANKS BUILT SO LOW THAT THEY APPEARED LIKELY TO BE ALMOST IMMUNE FROM THE FIRE OF PRESENT DAY ANTI-TANK GUNS.
2. SWEPT-BACK-WING JET PLANES, WHICH APPEARED TO BE SLEEK AND FAST AND IN QUANTITY.

IN AN INTERVIEW, CHATHAM TOLD OF HIS TRIP AS THOUGH IT WERE HUMDRUM.

ASKED IF HE REALIZED WHAT MIGHT HAVE HAPPENED HAD HE BEEN CAUGHT--ARREST AND POSSIBLY BEING SHOT AS A SPY--THE FLORID, EXUBERANT NORTH CAROLINIAN REPLIED:

"I'VE SPENT MOST OF MY LIFE GETTING IN TROUBLE OR GETTING OUT OF IT."

HE IS A COMBAT VETERAN OF BOTH WORLD WARS. HE WAS DECORATED FOR HIS WORK AS GUNNERY OFFICER ON A CRUISER SQUADRON IN THE PACIFIC IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

AS A NAVAL OFFICER HE MET A SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE ON WAR-TIME LIAISON WORK IN THE UNITED STATES AND FOR A YEAR INTRODUCED HIM AROUND HIS CLUBS, LUNCHED AND WORKED WITH HIM.

SEVEN YEARS LATER, THE CONGRESSMAN CAME TO BERLIN THIS WEEKEND WITH FOUR OTHER LEGISLATORS WHO ARE TOURING U.S. DEFENSE AREAS IN EUROPE.

HE SAID HE SAW THE SOVIET OFFICER IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING IN A WEST BERLIN NIGHT CLUB. THE RUSSIAN WAS SO PLEASED HE THREW HIS ARMS AROUND HIM, AND AFTER A CHAT OFFERED A TRIP INTO OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY. CHATHAM SNAPPED UP THE CHANCE.

THE RUSSIAN CHANGED INTO THE UNIFORM OF A SENIOR ARMY OFFICER, AND ON THE RIDE TOLD HIM:

RUSSIAN WAR MATERIEL LOST IN THE KOREAN WAR HAD BEEN EARMARKED FOR USE IN INDOCHINA AND THAILAND AFTER A QUICK RED VICTORY IN KOREA.

RUSSIA HASN'T NEARLY AS MANY SUBMARINES AS SOME AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES BELIEVE.

"EVERY ONE-LEGGED GERMAN WOULD CARRY A GUN AGAINST US (THE RUSSIANS) NOW."

AT AN AIRFIELD COMPLETED BUT SIX WEEKS AGO, CHATHAM SAID, HE SAW THE JETS WHICH APPEARED AS FAST AS THE LATEST AMERICAN TYPES.

AT THE ARMORED COMPOUND HE SAW ABOUT 20 OF THE NEW TYPE TANKS LINED UP. HE SAID THEY WERE ONLY ABOUT THREE FEET HIGH AND LOOKED TO BE LOW ENOUGH TO SCUTTLE BENEATH THE NORMAL TRAJECTORY OF AN ANTI-TANK GUN. BUT THEY WERE HEAVY ENOUGH TO PACK LONG-MUZZLED GUNS, PROBABLY OF ABOUT 90 MILLIMETERS.

U.S. INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID THEY KNEW ABOUT THE FAST JETS IN GERMANY, BUT NOT ABOUT THE NEW TYPE TANKS.

CHATHAM SAID HE WOULD TURN ALL PHOTOGRAPHS HE HAD TAKEN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN OVER TO THE "PROPER MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON."

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID HIS RUSSIAN FRIEND "DOESN'T THINK MUCH OF THE RUSSIAN NAVY AND IN FACT IS CONVINCED RUSSIA HASN'T GOT NEARLY AS MANY SUBMARINES WE GIVE THEM CREDIT FOR HAVING."

"HE HAS NO FAITH WHATSOEVER THAT RUSSIA CAN EXPAND TO GREAT LENGTHS MILITARILY," HE ADDED. "HE USED THIS EXAMPLE TO POINT UP HIS ARGUMENT: HE SAID BOTH NAPOLEON AND HITLER FAILED TO CONQUER RUSSIA BECAUSE THEIR LINES OF SUPPLY WERE OVER-EXTENDED. THEN HE SAID, 'YOU MUST REMEMBER THAT IT IS JUST AS DIFFICULT FOR RUSSIA TO GET SUPPLIES OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION AS IT WAS FOR NAPOLEON AND HITLER TO GET THEIRS IN.'

"HE INDICATED THAT IN SUCH MILITARY UNDERTAKINGS IT WOULD BE A SIMPLE MATTER FOR OUR AIR FORCES TO CRIPPLE RUSSIA'S SUPPLY LINES."

WW512PES

PMS BUDGET (400)

CONGRESSMAN

BY THOMAS A.REEDY

BERLIN, OCT.3-(AP)-AN AMERICAN CONGRESSMAN HAS PIERCED RUSSIA'S IRON CURTAIN IN GERMANY AND RETURNED UNDETECTED WITH AN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF NEW SOVIET BABY TANKS AND JET PLANES.

THE ADVENTURE WAS REPORTED BY REP. THURMOND CHATHAM (D-NC), WHO CAME TO BERLIN WITH A GROUP OF LEGISLATORS TOURING U.S. DEFENSE POINTS IN EUROPE.

CHATHAM IN AN INTERVIEW DESCRIBED A 50-MILE JEEP RIDE INTO THE SOVIET ZONE, WHICH BRISTLES WITH 250,000 RUSSIAN TROOPS. HE VISITED A NEW AIRBASE AND AN INFANTRY TANK COMPOUND.

A WESTERNER ON SUCH FORBIDDEN TERRITORY IS VULNERABLE TO ARREST AND POSSIBLE SHOOTING AS A SPY.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID HE WAS ESCORTED ON THE TRIP BY A RUSSIAN OFFICER HE BEFRIENDED WHILE THEY BOTH WERE DOING LIAISON WORK DURING WORLD WAR TWO.

CHATHAM TOLD THIS STORY:

HE RECOGNIZED THE RUSSIAN, IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING, IN A WEST BERLIN NIGHTCLUB.

"HE THREW HIS ARMS AROUND ME AND WE HAD A GOOD TALK. HE ASKED IF I WOULD LIKE TO TAKE A TRIP WITH HIM AND I ACCEPTED."

THE NEXT DAY THE RUSSIAN TOOK CHATHAM TO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN, PUT ON THE UNIFORM OF A SENIOR RED ARMY OFFICER AND TOOK A JEEP FROM THE RUSSIAN MOTOR POOL.

HE BARKED HIS WAY THROUGH HALF A DOZEN CHECKPOINTS, EXPLAINING HIS AMERICAN COMPANION AS A FRIEND FROM ONE OF THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

AT AN AIRFIELD COMPLETED ONLY SIX WEEKS BEFORE, CHATHAM SAID HE SAW NEW JET PLANES WITH SWEPTBACK WINGS THAT LOOKED TO HIM AS SLEEK AND FAST AS THE LATEST AMERICAN TYPES.

AT ANOTHER BASE, HE SAID, THERE WERE ABOUT 20 TANKS BUILT LOWER THAN ANYTHING HE HAD SEEN WHILE IN COMBAT IN BOTH WORLD WARS--ABOUT THREE FEET HIGH BUT ARMED WITH LONG GUNS.

CHATHAM SPECULATED THE TANKS MIGHT BE ALMOST IMMUNE TO ORDINARY FIRE FROM WEAPONS WHICH COULD NOT LOWER THEIR MUZZLES ENOUGH TO AIM AT THE LOW TANKS.

THE DRIVERS, THE CONGRESSMAN CONJECTURED, PROBABLY LIE PRONE TO OPERATE THE TANKS.

ENROUTE, CHATHAM SAID, THE RUSSIAN GAVE HIM THESE PERSONAL OPINIONS--

1. THE SOVIETS HAVE LOST FACE IN ASIA OVER THE KOREAN WAR.
2. THE KREMLIN DRIVE TO BRING ABOUT POLISH-EAST GERMAN FRIENDSHIP UNDER COMMUNIST RULE HAS FAILED SO FAR.
3. "EVERY ONE-LEGGED GERMAN WOULD CARRY GUN AGAINST US (THE RUSSIANS) NOW."

CHATHAM SAID HE SAW THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM BRINGING IN THE HARVEST. THE OFFICER, HE SAID, EXPLAINED THIS AS A MEASURE TO MAINTAIN DISCIPLINE IN AN ARMY COOPED UP MOSTLY IN COMPOUNDS AND BARRACKS.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID HE WAS TOLD THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ARMY WAS PAID MOSTLY IN EAST GERMANY MARKS WHICH COME OUT OF THE VASSAL EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S TREASURY AND ARE WRITTEN OFF AS OCCUPATION COSTS.

AT THE END OF THE TRIP, CHATHAM SAID, THE RUSSIAN DONNED CIVILIAN CLOTHES AGAIN AND BROUGHT THE CONGRESSMAN BACK TO THE WEST. THE RUSSIAN, HE ADDED, WAS RICHER BY CIGARETS, CHOCOLATE AND NYLON STOCKINGS WHEN THEY PARTED.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD CONGRESSMAN SERVED IN THE NAVY IN BOTH WORLD WARS. IN WORLD WAR II, BESIDES HIS WORK IN EUROPE, HE SAW COMBAT DUTY IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, RECEIVED THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL, THE SECRETARY OF NAVY'S COMMENDATION MEDAL AND THE ROYAL ORDER OF NASSAU WITH SWORDS FROM THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT.

BEFORE HIS ELECTION TO CONGRESS IN 1948, CHATHAM ROSE TO THE PRESIDENCY AND CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE CHATHAM MANUFACTURING COMPANY, AND OWNED AND OPERATED HIS OWN FARM AT ELKIN.

JS936AES

A55 (240)

BERLIN, OCT.3-(AP)-COMMUNIST COURTS IN FIVE SOVIET ZONE CITIES TODAY SENTENCED 21 ALLEGED "WESTERN AGENTS" TO MORE THAN 115 YEARS IN PRISON. IT WAS THE BIGGEST DAY THUS FAR IN THE EAST ZONE'S PRE-ELECTION DRIVE AGAINST SO-CALLED "ENEMIES OF THE STATE."

MOST OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE CHARGED WITH DISTRIBUTING ANTI-COMMUNIST PAMPHLETS OR IN SOME OTHER WAY SABOTAGING THE "PEACE AND DEMOCRATIC ORDER" OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

FOR ABOUT A WEEK THERE HAS BEEN AT LEAST ONE TRIAL EACH DAY IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF DEFENDANTS DESCRIBED AS AGENTS OF BRITISH-AMERICAN IMPERIALISM. DESPITE TODAY'S RECORD MOST INFORMANTS BELIEVED THE CLIMAX IS YET TO COME.

MAX FECHNER, THE EAST ZONE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, HAS CALLED FOR "INCREASED DEMOCRATIC CIGILANCE" ON THE PART OF PROSECUTORS AND JUDGES TO PROTECT THE OCT.15 ELECTIONS FROM "SABOTEURS."

NINE LEADING MEMBERS OF JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES, A RELIGIOUS SECT, WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC IN BERLIN.

ADN, THE SOVIET-LICENSED GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE NINE CONFESSED TO CHARGES OF "SABOTAGING THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT IN THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, SLANDERING THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES, AND COMMITTING ACTIVE SABOTAGE."

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT BANNED THE SECT A FEW MONTHS AGO, ALLEGING IT WAS AN AMERICAN ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION. THIS WAS DENIED VIGOROUSLY BY MEMBERS OF THE SECT.

PROSECUTOR GENERAL ERNST MELSHEIMER DEMANDED LIFE SENTENCES FOR TWO DEFENDANTS AND PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM EIGHT TO 15 YEARS FOR THE REMAINING SEVEN. THE WESTERN PRESS WAS NOT ADMITTED TO THE TRIAL, ADN SAID.

JA742PED

A25

OCT 4-1950

HAMBURG, GERMANY, OCT. 3-(AP)-HAMBURG POLICE TODAY LOCKED UP 30 COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH LEADERS ACCUSED OF MASTERMINDING SUNDAY'S RIOTS HERE IN WHICH 16 POLICEMEN WERE INJURED.

A TOTAL OF 130 PERSONS, INCLUDING THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PARLIAMENTARY CHAIRMAN, FRIEDRICH DETTMANN, NOW FACE ARRAIGNMENT TOMORROW.

MOST OF THEM WERE FIRST ARRESTED DURING THE RIOTING SUNDAY IN FRONT OF HAMBURG MAYOR MAX BRAUER'S RESIDENCE AND IN ALTONA, A COMMUNIST SUBURBAN STRONGHOLD. ALL BUT SIX WERE RELEASED AFTER A FEW HOURS BECAUSE OF INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE, BUT LATER THE AUTHORITIES RE-ARRESTED THEM.

COMMUNISTS SET ASIDE LAST SUNDAY FOR DEMONSTRATIONS THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY. STRONG POLICE REINFORCEMENTS WERE ON HAND AT KEY POINTS AND THE DEMONSTRATIONS FIZZLED.

JS1141AES

B1 (Q)

-17- (230)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, OCT.3-(AP)-TOP AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS SAID TODAY UNITED STATES WORLD WAR II STOCKS IN EUROPE ARE VIRTUALLY EXHAUSTED AND IT WILL BE A LONG TOUGH JOB TO RTARM THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY AND BOLSTER AMERICAN FORCES IN GERMANY.

GEN.THOMAS HANDY'S STAFF GAVE A GROUP OF AMERICAN EDITORS ON A SPECIAL TOUR OF EUROPE A BRIEFING ON THE LOGISTIC PROBLEMS OF REARMING EUROPE. HANDY IS COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE.

THEY SAID AT THE END OF THE WAR THE U.S. ARMED FORCES HAD 11,285,000 TONS OF WAR SUPPLIES IN EUROPE. THEY NOW HAVE ABOUT 150,000 TONS.

THEY SAID IT TAKES FROM FOUR TO SIX MONTHS TO TRANSPORT SUPPLIES FROM ANY ARMY DEPOT IN THE UNITED STATES TO EUROPE IF THE STOCKS ARE AVAILABLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

IF THE STOCKS MUST BE MANUFACTURED IT TAKES FROM ONE TO TWO YEARS.

IF THE FUNDS ARE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR ORDERS, IT TAKES THREE YEARS.

ONE OF GEN.HANDY'S ASSISTANTS ESTIMATED IT WOULD TAKE 18 MONTHS TO PRODUCE SOME OF THE EQUIPMENT REQUIRED IN THIS PROGRAM LET ALONE SHIP IT TO THE EUROPEAN FORCES.

DESPITE THESE DELAYS HE SAID THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM WAS GOING BETTER THAN EXPECTED, BUT HE WARNED AGAINST EXPECTING ANY QUICK BUILDUP.

HE SAID EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WERE GETTING THE BEST EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE FROM THE UNITED STATES AND NONE OF IT WAS OBSOLETE.

"SINCE THE KOREAN WAR HAS SHOWN RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT CAN BE BEATEN, MANY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WERE ENORMOUSLY ENCOURAGED," THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.

NONE

JJA05PES

B70 !Q) (400)

ROME, OCT.3-(AP)-M.L[illegible] DAYTON, EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM CHIEF FOR ITALY, TODAY CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AS SPENDING TOO LITTLE MONEY TO ADVANCE ITALIAN RECOVERY.

THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL, WHO HEADS THE ECA OFFICE HERE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT U.S. ECONOMIC EXPERTS HAVE KNOWN SINCE JUNE, 1948, THAT ITALY'S FINANCIAL POLICY HAS RETARDED RECOVERY.

"SINCE THAT TIME," DAYTON SAID, 23 HAVE PRESSED THE GOVERNMENT JUST AS HARD AS WE COULD TO GET IT TO BE LESS CAUTIOUS. THEY ARE TRYING TO RIDE A MIDDLE ROAD, BUT WE WANT THEM TO BE LESS CAUTIOUS."

DAYTON ADDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY "IS STILL ONE OF CURTAILMENT OF CREDIT AND THE RESULT IS THAT INVESTMENT CAPITAL IS SCARCE."

DAYTON DENIED REPORTS THAT THE DE GASPERI GOVERNMENT IS OPERATING IN SURPLUS. HE ADMITTED THE GOVERNMENT HAS "KEPT A LITTLE CASH ON HAND" BUT ADDED "THEY HAVE MAINTAINED THEIR DEBTS -- IN FACT, THEY ACTUALLY HAVE INCREASED THE NATIONAL DEBT."

DAYTON ADMITTED HE DOES NOT THINK ITALY'S GOVERNMENTT HAS HAD MUCH CHOICE IN ITS SPENDING PROGRAM. HE POINTED TO THE 1,650,000,000,000 (T) LIRE ($2,640,000,000) SPENDING PROGRAM WHICH WAS ANNOUNCED LAST APRIL AND COMMENTED THAT THE DECISION TO FULFILL SUCH A PROGRAM "RELAXED THE CAUTION" WHICH HAD BEEN MANIFEST IN PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT DECISIONS.

"BUT NOW," DAYTON SAID, "EVENTS HAVE INTERVENED -- NAMELY, THE KOREAN WAR. THE WHOLE QUESTION OF SPENDING HAS COME TO A HEAD AT THIS TIME BECAUSE THERE ARE CERTAIN ELEMENTS IN THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH WANT TO GO ALL OUT ON DEFENSE SPENDING WHILE OTHER ELEMENTS WANT TO GO ALL OUT ON CAUTION IN SPENDING."

SOME GOVERNMENT FACTIONS ARE KNOWN TO FEEL THE ITALIAN ECONOMY IS SOUND ENOUGH AT PRESENT FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO PROCEED SAFELY INTO A SIZABLE DEFENSE PROGRAM. IT HAS BEEN POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT IF THIS WERE TRUE, THEN THERE WOULD BE NO NEED FOR THE ECA TO BE HANDING $200,000,000 OF ITS FUNDS TO ITALY THIS YEAR.

THIS SUM IS BEING GIVEN TO ITALY "SO SHE CAN KEEP HER HEAD ABOVE WATER," DAYTON EXPLAINED.

HE ADDED THAT "YOU CAN PROVE STATISTICALLY THAT THE AVERAGE ITALIAN IS EARNING MORE NOW THAN EVER BEFORE AND THAT HIS MONEY WILL BUY MORE THAN IT EVER DID BEFORE." THIS CONDITION, HE SAID, MUST BE MAINTAINED.

SIX MONTHS AGO THE FORMER ECA HEAD FOR ITALY, JAMES D.ZELLERBACH, LASHED OUT IN A SPEECH AT GOVERNMENT "RED TAPE" AND METHODS THAT "TEND TO DISCOURAGE BUSINESS INITIATIVE AND INCREASE COSTS." HE TERMED ITALIAN BUREAUCRACY "ANOTHER SERIOUS OBSTACLE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A VIGOROUS AND EXPANDING ECONOMY."

ZELLERBACH, AT THE TIME, DECLARED THAT WHEN WOULD-BE ENTERPRISERS HAVE TO VISIT TOO MANY BUREAUS FOR PERMISSION TO MAKE BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS, INITIATIVE IS STIFLED AND MANY OF THE NATION'U UNEMPLOYED WORKERS ARE PREVENTED FROM FINDING JOBS.

JJ1114AES

A124 (320)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA (WEDNESDAY), OCT. 4-(AP)-THIRTY COMMUNISTS WERE ARRESTED BY VIENNA POLICE THIS MORNING AFTER TRYING UNSUCCESSFULLY TO CUT STREET CAR SERVICE IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR, SOCIALIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

IT WAS THE FIRST REPORT OF VIOLENCE IN THE COMMUNIST-CALLED GENERAL STRIKE WHICH STARTED AT MIDNIGHT. THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENTS BRACED THEMSELVES FOR DISORDERS, POSSIBLE SABOTAGE, AND EVEN A BERLIN-LIKE BLOCKADE OF VIENNA, 90 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

ORDERS WERE GIVEN TO 50,000 WORKERS IN RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED FACTORIES TO STAY OFF THE JOB. AGAINST THIS THREAT THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED RIFLES AND STEEL HELMETS TO VIENNA POLICE FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1938. ALL AUSTRIAN POLICE AND FIREMEN WERE PUT ON THE ALERT.

THE COMMUNISTS HOPED TO CREATE A GENERAL STRIKE OF ALL PUBLIC UTILITIES AND FACTORIES, AND A CONSEQUENT BREAKDOWN OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THEIR FIRST STEP TOWARD THIS AIM WAS TO CALL FOR A MARCH BY STRIKERS ON VIENNA'S GOVERNMENTAL CENTER AT 5 P.M. (11 A.M.EST). THE REDS HOPED TO MASS 15,000 WORKERS FOR THE DEMONSTRATION, WHICH MAY BURST INTO A CLASH WITH POLICE.

THIS MORNING, THE SOCIALIST HEADQUARTERS REPORT SAID, 150 COMMUNISTS APPEARED AT THE KREUZGASSE STREET CAR BARNS AND TRIED TO FORCE THE TROLLEY MEN TO STOP WORK. THE EMPLOYES ATTACKED THE COMMUNISTS PHYSICALLY, IT WAS REPORTED, AND THEN SENT IN AN EMERGENCY CALL FOR POLICE.

ONE OF THE COMMUNISTS ARRESTED WAS REPORTED TO BE DR.ANNA KOPLENIG, THE DAUGHTER OF AUSTRIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN JOHANN KOPLENIG. HE IS ONE OF THE FIVE RED DEPUTIES IN AUSTRIA'S PARLIAMENT. DR. KOPLENIG WAS SAID TO HAVE SUFFERED MINOR BRUISES WHEN SHE RESISTED ARREST.

IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO JUDGE EFFECTS OF THE RED STRIKE CALL IN THE EARLY HOURS. STREET CARS WERE RUNNNING NORMALLY, CARRYING THOUSANDS OF NON-COMMUNIST WORKERS TO THEIR JOBS. POWER STATIONS CONTINUED WORKING PAST MIDNIGHT, TRAINS LEFT ON SCHEDULE AND TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS WERE NORMAL.

AN AMERICAN MILITARY TRAIN FROM VIENNA TO SALZBURG PASSED THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE EARLY TODAY WITHOUT HINDRANCE.

BUT THE REAL TEST WILL COME WHEN FACTORIES AND OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS OPEN FOR BUSINESS THIS MORNING.

THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED THAT THE WORKERS WERE LEAVING THEIR POSTS IN RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED FACTORIES IN THE SOVIET ZONE. SOVIET COMMANDERS HAVE GIVEN AUSTRIAN POLICE ORDERS NOT TO INTERFERE WITH STRIKERS.

DEFYING A COMMUNIST ULTIMATUM TO GRANT A 20 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE BY MIDNIGHT, A GOVERNMENT APPEAL WAS PLASTERED ON BILLBOARDS AND BROADCAST BY RADIO AND PRESS. IT CALLED ON THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE TO IGNORE THE STRIKE CALL, THROW RED RIOTERS OUT OF THE FACTORIES AND DESTROY THEIR ROADBLOCKS IN A FIGHT FOR "FREEDOM."

AUSTRIA'S 7,000,000 PEOPLE ANXIOUSLY AWAITED THE OUTCOME OF A TEST WHICH SEEMED AIMED AT SOFTENING THEIR ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND PUTTING THE COUNTRY ON THE ROAD TO BECOMING ANOTHER EAST EUROPEAN "PEOPLES DEMOCRACY." COMMUNISTS GOT ONLY FIVE PER CENT OF THE VOTE IN THE LAST GENERAL ELECTIONS.

A HIGH U.S. ARMY OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNIST INTENT APPEARED TO BE DISRUPTION OF "ALL VITAL FACILITIES" TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION OF GREAT PUBLIC SUPPORT.

"IF THEY CAN GIVE AN IMPRESSION OF MUCH DISORDER THEY MAY EVEN ATTACK AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS," HE SAID, AND EVEN SET UP COMMUNIST PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE EASTERN ZONE.

"THE IDEA BEHIND THIS WOULD BE TO TEST THEIR ABILITY TO SEIZE GOVERNMENT INSTALLATIONS," HE ADDED.

THE RUSSIANS ARE IN A POSITION THROUGH THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS TO SNAP OFF VIENNA'S ROAD AND RAIL COMMUNICATIONS TO THE WEST, AS WELL AS ITS INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMMUNICATIONS AND ITS POWER AND LIGHT.

BRITISH AND AMERICAN AIRPORTS ALSO ARE IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

AUSTRIAN POLICE AND RAILWAY OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THEY HAD DISCOVERED A SHIFT OF RAILWAY TRACKS NEAR WAIDHOFEN AND GOEPFRITZ IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE. THEY SAID THE WORK APPEARED TO BE THAT OF COMMUNIST SABOTEURS PLANNING FOR THE GENERAL STRIKE. A SERIOUS LOSS OF LIFE COULD HAVE BEEN CAUSED, THEY SAID.

OCT 4-1950

30.24-15809

THE WESTERN POWERS WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE DETERMINED TO KEEP ORDER IN THEIR ZONES OF AUSTRIA AND SECTORS OF VIENNA. THE BRITISH ARE IN CHARGE OF MAINTAINING ORDER THIS MONTH IN VIENNA'S CENTRAL OR "INTERNATIONAL" SECTOR OF THE CITY.

THE TROOPS OF ALL THREE POWERS WERE ORDERED CONFINED TO BARRACKS TONIGHT, A NORMAL PRECAUTION.

HURRIED STAFF CONFERENCES WERE HELD IN ALL THREE HEADQUARTERS.

BUT THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT FEARED IT MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO CONTROL THE SITUATION IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE. IT ADDRESSED A FORMAL PROTEST TO THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION ALLEGING RUSSIA FLAGRANTLY SUPPORTED THE TWO DAYS OF COMMUNIST STRIKES AND DISORDERS LAST WEEK WHEN STRIKERS ATTEMPTED TO MARCH ON THE CHANCELLORY.

THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE ORDERED AUSTRIAN POLICE IN THEIR ZONE NOT TO INTERFERE WITH STRIKERS.

MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR FERDINAND GRAF TOLD NEWSMEN DETERMINED PRECAUTIONS WERE BEING TAKEN AND THE COMMUNISTS "WILL NEVER BE SUCCESSFUL. NO REVOLUTION ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE HAS EVER BEEN SUCCESSFUL."

THE STRIKE AFFECTS MOST DIRECTLY THE 50,000 WORKERS EMPLOYED IN RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED FACTORIES IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

A CONFERENCE OF MORE THAN 3,000 SOCIALIST SHOP STEWARDS INVIENNA RESOLVED THAT THEIR WORKERS--THE VAST MAJORITY OF AUSTRIA'S LABORING CLASS--REMAIN FIRMLY AT THEIR BENCHES.

SUCCESS OF THE COMMUNIST VENTURE, IT SEEMED LIKELY, WOULD BE DETERMINED LARGELY BY THE ATTITUDE OF THESE SOCIALIST WORKERS.

CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL'S COALITION CABINET OF RIGHTEST PEOPLES (CATHOLIC) PARTY, SOCIALIST AND INDEPENDENT MEMBERS WAS IN SESSION ALL DAY.

THE GOVERNMENT APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE SAID THE COMMUNISTS "WANT UNREST AND DESTRUCTION OF OUR ECONOMY."

IT WARNED THAT THIS WAS "NO ECONOMIC STRIKE" AND WAS INTENDED TO DESTROY "DEMOCRACY, FREEDOM AND THE RIGHT TO LIVE."

"AUSTRIAN CITIZENS, WE CALL ON YOU WITH AN EARNEST VOICE," SAID THE APPEAL. "DEFEND THE FREEDOM OF YOUR COUNTRY. DO NOT BE FRIGHTENED BY A SHOW OF FORCE."

IN REPLY, A COMMUNIST PROCLAMATION SAID CLAIMS THAT POLITICAL AIMS WERE INVOLVED WERE "LIES AGAINST THE WORKING PEOPLE."

THE GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK APPROVED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS FOR A 10 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE ALONG WITH A STEEP INCREASE IN SOME FOOD PRICES. THE COMMUNISTS, IN AN ULTIMATUM, DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT GRANT A 20 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE, OR A 10 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE WITH NO PRICE INCREASES, BY TODAY OR FACE A GENERAL STRIKE BEGINNING WEDNESDAY. THE GOVERNMENT REJECTED THE ULTIMATUM.

WW458PES

B10g (Q)
FIRST LEAD AUSTRIAN (150)
BY G.K.HODENFIELD

VIENNA, OCT.3-(AP)-AUSTRIA'S GOVERRNMENT ARMED VIENNA POLICE TONIGHT IN ANTICIPATION OF COMMUNIST STRIKE DISORDERS AND THE WESTERN ALLIES TOOK PRECAUTIONS AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMMUNIST-LED BLOCKADE OF VIENNA.

THE GOVERNMENT REJECTED A COMMUNIST ULTIMATUM WHICH SERVED NOTICE OF A GENERAL WALKOUT AND DEMONSTRATIONS TOMORROW IF THE GOVERNMENT FAILED TO MEET DEMANDS TO HIKE WAGES OR CUT PRICES. THE STRIKE CALL AFFECTS AT LEAST 50,000 WORKERS IN THE RUSSIAN-ADMINISTERED PLANTS IN AND NEAR VIENNA.

RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ORDERED AUSTRIAN POLICE IN THEIR ZONE NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE STRIKE.

DETAILS OF WESTERN PRECAUTIONS AGAINST A BLOCKADE OF VIENNA--LIKE BERLIN IT IS AN ISLAND INSIDE THE SOVIET TCCUPATION ZONE -- WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC. BUT THERE WERE HURRIED STAFF CONFERENCES IN AMERICAN.. BRITISH AND FRENCH HEADQUARTERS. THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD TRY TO INTERFERE NOT ONLY WITH ROAD AND RAIL TRAFFIC TO VIENNA. BUT ALSO WITH INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS.

THE ORDER WENT OUT TO ARM THE POLICE AND PERMIT THEM TO WEAR STEEL HELMETS AS THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED A PROCLAMATION CALLING ON AUSTRIA'S WORKERS TO IGNORE THE REDS, DESTROY ILLEGAL ROAD BLOCKS THEY MIGHT SET UP AND THROW RIOTERS OUT OF THE FACTORIES.

THE VIENNA POLICE HAVE NOT CARRIED ARMS SINCE 1938.

FERDINAND GRAF, STATE SECRETARY IN THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR, ANNOUNCED THE ORDER AND DECLARED "COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE."

"WE HAVE TAKEN EVERY PRECAUTION TO MAINTAIN ORDER NO MATTER WHAT THE REDS DO," GRAF SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT, AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID, HAS WRITTEN FORMAL NOTES TO ALL FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS PROTESTING RUSSIA'S SUPPORT OF THE STRIKES AND VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS THE COMMUNISTS HELD IN VIENNA LAST WEEK. DETAILS OF THE NOTES WERE NOT YET KNOWN.

GRAF SAID ALL AUSTRIAN POLICE WERE PLACED ON A FULL ALERT. ALL FIRE BRIGADES ALSO ARE SUBJECT TO IMMEDIATE CALL, HE SAID.

EVERY PRECAUTION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO INSURE THE DELIVERY OF FOOD IN CASE RAIL OR ROAD TRAFFIC IS CUT, ACCORDING TO GRAF.

"NEVER BEFORE SINCE THE END OF THE WAR HAVE WE BEEN SO WELL PREPARED FOR TROUBLE AS WE ARE NOW," HE SAID.

GRAF PREDICTED THAT THE COMMUNIST STRIKE MIGHT LAST AS LONG AS 10 DAYS, "BUT YOU CAN TAKE MY WORD FOR IT THEY WILL NEVER BE SUCCESSFUL. NO REVOLUTION ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE HAS EVER BEEN SUCCESSFUL."

HE SAID THE REDS PROBABLY WILL TRY TO CUT RAIL TRAFFIC TO AND FROM VIENNA IN THE SAME MANNER THEY USED DURING LAST WEEK'S DISORDERS BY ORDERING FOLLOWERS TO SIT ON THE RAILS. HE SAID THAT THE RAIL SQUATTERS WOULD BE MET WITH STREAMS OF WATER FROM THE FIRE BRIGADES.

OPINION WAS DIVIDED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP, GRAF SAID, AS TO THE VALUE OF THE PROPOSED STRIKES. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE ORDERED ALL WORKERS IN THE FACTORIES THEY CONTROL TO OBEY THE STRIKE ORDERS; BUT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THEY WILL HAVE TO WORK

overtime later to make up for lost time.

OCT 4-1950

hampes thru 3rd 1710 oc 1205

B55 Q (330)
BY G.K.HODENFIELD
VIENNA, OCT.3-(AP)-AUSTRIA'S GOVERNMENT TODAY REJECTED A COMMUNIST STRIKE ULTIMATUM WITH AN APPEAL FOR WORKERS TO IGNORE THE REDS, DESTROY ILLEGAL ROAD BLOCKS AND THROW RIOTERS OUT OF FACTORIES.
THE COMMUNISTS ALSO ISSUED A PROCLAMATION ASKING THE FULL SUPPORT OF ALL WORKERS FOR A GENERAL WALKOUT AND DEMONSTRATIONS TOMORROW TO SUPPORT DEMANDS FOR WAGE INCREASES.
"THIS IS NO ECONOMIC STRIKE X X X. THIS STRIKE IS AIMED ONLY AT DESTROYING THOSE THINGS ON WHICH OUR FUTURE IS BUILT: DEMOCRACY, FREEDOM AND THE RIGHT TO LIVE," SAID THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT, WHICH WAS TO BE PLASTERED ON BILLBOARDS, PUBLISHED IN THE NON-COMMUNIST PRESS AND BROADCAST OVER THE RADIO.
"THE WORKERS' DEMANDS ARE PURELY ECONOMIC," THE COMMUNIST STATEMENT REPLIED. "IT IS NOT TRUE THAT THE FIGHT OF THE WORKERS IS FOR DARK POLITICAL AIMS. THOSE WHO TELL THESE LIES ARE AGAINST THE WORKING PEOPLE."
"DO NOT RETREAT BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS," SAID THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT. "EVERYONE MUST BE IN HIS PLACE. NO FACTORIES SHOULD STOP WORKING UNDER THE PRESSURE OF FOREIGN AGENTS. DESTROY ILLEGAL ROAD BLOCKS. THROW RIOTERS OUT OF YOUR FACTORIES."
THE REDS ARE NOW EXPECTED TO ISSUE THEIR THREATENED STRIKE CALL FOR MIDNIGHT TONIGHT. IT WILL AFFECT AT LEAST 50,000 WORKERS IN THE RUSSIAN-ADMINISTERED PLANTS IN AND NEAR VIENNA. IT IS NOT YET KNOWN IN WHETHER THE STRIKE WILL BE EFFECTIVE IN OTHER PARTS OF AUSTRIA, SINCE THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY HAD APPEALED TO ITS WORKERS TO STAY ON THE JOB.
FROM THE VILLAGE OF MOEDLING, 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HERE, IT WAS REPORTED THAT WORKERS IN THE RUSSIAN-ADMINISTERED FACTORIES THERE PLAN TO MARCH ON VIENNA TOMORROW.
THE REPORT ALSO STATED THAT WORKERS IN THESE PLANTS, SEIZED BY THE RUSSIANS AT THE END OF THE WAR AS GERMAN EXTERNAL ASSETS, ARE HELPLESS IN THE FACE OF RUSSIAN DEMANDS THAT THEY STRIKE. THE RUSSIANS HAVE THROWN THEIR FULL SUPPORT BETIND THE SMALL AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS BEGAN A WEEK AGO.
FOR THIS THEY HAVE BEEN BITTERLY ATTACKED BY AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND WESTERN ALLIED SPOKESMEN.
MD832AES

B8
(Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD SPY TRIAL (230)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OCT.3-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA ACCUSED THE BRITISH VICE CONSUL IN BRATISLAVA TTODAY OF SPYING AND DEMANDED THAT HE AND HIS CZECH-BORN WIFE LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN 48 HOURS.
THE NAME OF THE VICE CONSUL, M.LAURENCE GORDON GAZE, CAME UP AT THE OPENING TODAY OF A SPY TRIAL OF EIGHT PERSONS AT BRNO, MORAVIA. GAZE WAS SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED INTELLIGENCE REPORTS FROM THE GROUP, WHICH IS ON TRIAL FOR PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE CZECH COMMUNIST-LED REGIME.
PRAGUE RADIO SAID THE GOVERNMENT DEMAND WAS CONTAINED IN A NOTE TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE. THE NOTE WAS SAID TO HAVE ACCUSED GAZE OF

3024-1581

WORKING "AGAINST THE SECURITY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC."
GAZE IS THE SECOND BRITISH VICE CONSUL TO BE ORDERED OUT OF THIS COUNTRY IN LESS THAN FOUR MONTHS. ADRIAN MCLAUGHLIN, VICE CONSUL IN PRAGUE, WAS ORDERED TO LEAVE IN JUNE AFTER BEING NAMED IN A SPY TRIAL.
THOSE WITH WHOM GAZE'S NAME WAS LINKED AT THE TRIAL WERE CHARGED WITH HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE. THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED A RADIO TRANSMITTER FROM GAZE WHICH THEY USED TO SEND OUT DAMAGING NEWS ABOUT THE REGIME.
PRAGUE RADIO SAID THOSE ON TRIAL ARE "PERSONS WHO HATED THE REPUBLIC -- RICH FARMERS, ARTISANS, TRAITORS, VAIN PEOPLE WHO LONGED FOR PROFIT WITHOUT WORK FROM SERVING THE REACTIONARY BOURGEOISIE."
RUDOLF HAJEK, 37, RESTAURANT OWNER AND ARTISAN, WAS NAMED AS THE LEADER OF THE GROUP IN A PLOT TO ORGANIZE A PUTSCH AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. HE PLEADED GUILTY.
THE GROUP WAS CALLED "DR.HREBIK," APPARENTLY REFERRING TO DR.ANTONIN HREBIK, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK SOKOL PHYSICAL CULTURE MOVEMENT WHO FLED TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE COMMUNISTS WON CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT IN 1948.
THE GROUP WAS ALSO SAID TO HAVE COOPERATED WITH THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE CORPS.
JJ432PES

A83
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA,OCT.3-(AP)-EIGHT PEOPLE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS AND OF PLOTTING A PUTSCH IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WENT ON TRIAL IN BRNO, MORAVIA, TODAY, PRAGUE RADIO SAID.
THEY ARE CHARGED WITH HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE AS ALLEGED MEMBERS OF A GROUP CALLED CRYPTICALLY "DR.HREBIK", IT SAID.
RUDOLF HAJEK, 37, RESTAURANT OWNER AND ARTISAN, WAS NAMED AS THE LEADER. ALL, SAID THE BROADCAST, ARE "PERSONS WHO HATED THE REPUBLIC--RICH FARMERS, ARTISANS, TRAITERS, VAIN PEOPLE WHO LONGED FOR PROFIT WITHOUT WORK FROM SERVING THE REACTIONARY BOURGEOISIE."
BJ835AES

OCT 4-1950

B49 Q (150)
BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT.3-(AP)-THE SWISS MILITARY DEPARTMENT, TAKING A LESSON FROM THE FIGHTING IN KOREA, DISCLOSED TODAY THAT URGENT STEPS WILL BE TAKEN TO STRENGTHEN THE ARMY'S TANK DEFENSES AND PROVIDE THE INFANTRY WITH MORE MODERN WEAPONS.
THE DEPARTMENT IS PLANNING TO PROVIDE SWISS TROOPS WITH BAZOOKAS WHICH ALREADY ARE BEING MANUFACTURED. OTHER WEAPONS OF GREATER RANGE FOR COMBATTING TANKS ALSO ARE BEING DEVELOPED, KARL KOBELT, HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT, TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY. SWISS FIGHTING PLANES ALREADY ARE EQUIPPED WITH ROCKETS EFFECTIVE AGAINST TANKS.
THE ARMY IS PLANNING TO ADD A TANK DEFENSE GROUP TO EVERY ARMY UNIT.
"THE WAR IN KOREA HAS PROVED HOW IMPORTANT A STRONG INFANTRY AND BANK DEFENSE IS," KOBELT TOLD PARLIAMENT. "OUR INFANTRY IS STRONG. ITS FIGHTING STRENGTH IS TO BE INCREASED THROUGH AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF MORTARS, THROUGH THE INTRODUCTION OF A RAPID-FIRING MACHINE GUN AND THE INCREASED ISSUE OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE ARMOR-PIERCING WEAPONS."
MD814AES

A53
ATHENS, OCT.3-(AP)-PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS SAID TONIGHT A MEETING HAD BEEN CALLED WITH THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR AND MILITARY HEADS OF FOREIGN MISSIONS TO CONSIDER AN INCREASE IN THE STRENGTH OF THE GREEK ARMY.

THE PRESENT STRENGTH IS 122,000. VENIZELOS SAID THIS MIGHT BE INCREASED TO POSSIBLY 150,000. THE PREMIER SAID THE MEETING HAD BEEN CALLED BECAUSE OF THE "INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

IT HAS BEEN REPORTED HERE THAT THE U.S. WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE GREEK ARMY REDUCED TO 80,000 BY THE END OF THE YEAR IN ORDER TO DIVERT MILITARY FUNDS TO RECONSTRUCTION PURPOSES.

JA736PED

belgrade, yugoslavia, oct. 3-(ap)-the newspaper republika, whose foreign affairs reviews usually reflect official opinion, said today that if american forces cross the 38th parallel in korea, the conflict may be broadened.

Should the americans s cross the parallel, it said, everyone would be "equally afraid of the eventual complications."

wr 1117a 1010singleton

OCT 4 1950

383 (Q)

-17-

FINNISH (190)

HELSINKI, FINLAND, SEPT.30-(AP)-FINLAND, IN THE MIDST OF A STRIKE BY 110,000 WORKERS, CHOOSES SOME 11,000 NEW CITY AND COUNTY COUNCILLORS TOMORROW AND MONDAY IN AN ELECTION WHICH MAY INCREASE THE STRESS BETWEEN THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT AND ITS OPPOSITION.

THE GOVERNMENT IS THE MINORITY COALITION OF PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN AND THE OPPOSITION IS THE SOCIALIST PARTY WHICH IS BACKING THE STRIKES FOR HIGHER WAGES.

THOUGH THE LOCAL ELECTIONS DO NOT AFFECT THE COMPOSITION OF PARLIAMENT, THE SOCIALISTS MAY STEP UP STRIKE ACTIVITIES IN AN EFFORT TO UNSEAT THE GOVERNMENT IF THEY WIN.

AT STAKE IS THE CONTROL OF 543 CITIES AND COMMUNITIES. NON-LEFTIST PARTIES HAVE A MAJORITY IN 411 AT PRESENT AND THE LEFTISTS HAVE A MAJORITY IN 129. IN SIX OF THESE COMMUNISTS ARE IN THE MAJORITY. IN THREE COMMUNITIES THE COUNCILS ARE EVENLY DIVIDED.

THE KEKKONEN GOVERNMENT OF NINE AGRARIANS, THREE SWEDISH PARTY REPRESENTATIVES AND TWO LIBERALS, COMMANDS ONLY 75 SEATS IN FINLAND'S 200-SEAT SINGLE CHAMBER PARLIAMENT. RECENTLY, HOWEVER, IT OBTAINED A 16-VOTE MAJORITY ON THE WAGE ISSUE.

THE WALKOUTS STARTED AUG. 28 WHEN ABOUT 55,000 METAL WORKERS WENT ON STRIKE. ALL FINNISH WOODWORKERS HAVE SINCE JOINED THE SWELLING RANKS OF STRIKERS.

THE LAST LOCAL ELECTIONS WERE IN 1947 WHEN 1,500,000 VOTED.

WB&MJ1251PES

A42 (160)

NIGHT LEAD

HELSINKI, FINLAND, OCT.3-(AP)-FINNISH LEFTIST PARTIES WERE IN THE LEAD TONIGHT WITH 70 PER CENT OF THE RETURNS IN WEEKEND MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS COUNTED. WITH 115,000 WORKERS ON STRIKE, THE VICTORY IS LIKELY TO BE REGARDED AS SUPPORT FOR LEFTIST ATTACKS ON THE MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD FINNISH GOVERNMENT.

TOGETHER. TWO LEFTIST PARTIES--THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS AND THE COMMUNISTS--HAD POLLED 547,728 VOTES AGAINST 510,816 FOR THE CONSERVATIVE AND LIBERAL PARTIES.

THE CONSERVATIVES AND THE AGRARIANS SUFFERED THE GREATEST LOSSES. THE LOCAL ELECTIONS DO NOT AFFECT THE COMPOSITION OF PARLIAMENT.

THE BREAKDOWN GAVE THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS 299,367 VOTES AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATS (COMMUNISTS) 248,361.

THE BALLOTING SUNDAY AND MONDAY WAS TO CHOOSE SOME 11,000 CITY AND COUNTY COUNCILLORS. ALTHOUGH THE RESULT CANNOT AFFECT PARLIAMENTARY STANDINGS, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE STARTED ON A CAMPAIGN TO OUST THE CENTRAL COALITION GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT UNDER PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN, AN AGRARIAN, IS COMPOSED OF AGRARIANS, LIBERALS, AND MEMBERS OF THE SWEDISH PEOPLE'S PARTY.

JA643PED

A79

(190)

HELSINKI, FINLAND, OCT.3-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHALKED UP SURPRISING GAINS IN FINLAND'S WEEKEND LOCAL ELECTIONS, PRELIMINARY FIGURES SHOWED TODAY.

THE REDS AND THE LIBERALS WERE THE ONLY PARTIES TO BETTER THEIR 1947 SHOWING IN THE CAPITAL'S MUNICIPAL BALLOTING. OTHER PARTIES LOST GROUND. REPORTS FROM PROVINCIAL TOWNS EXHIBITED SIMILAR TRENDS.

COMMUNIST ADVANCES IN HELSINKI, WHICH ASTOUNDED POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE, WERE ALMOST 4,000 VOTES.

HEAVIEST LOSERS ON THE BASIS OF PRELIMINARY TABULATIONS WERE THE CONSERVATIVES, WHO DROPPED MORE THAN 9,000 VOTES.

SOME 11,000 CITY AND COUNTY COUNCILLOR POSTS WERE AT STAKE IN THE BALLOTING WHICH BEGAN SUNDAY. THE LOCAL ELECTIONS DO NOT AFFECT THE COMPOSITION OF PARLIAMENT.

PRELIMINARY FIGURES FOR HELSINKI (1947 FIGURES BRACKETED) WERE:

SOCIAL DEMOCRATS (SOCIALISTS) -- 46,973 (48,842);

POPULAR DEMOCRATS (COMMUNISTS) -- 38,015 (34,917);

CONSERVATIVES -- 38,104 (47,635);

SWEDISH PEOPLES PARTY -- 32,428 (37,236);

LIBERALS -- 19,535 (17,303).

THE RESULTS GAVE THIS PRELIMINARY DISTRIBUTION OF SEATS ON THE HELSINKI CITY COUNCIL: SOCIALISTS 19, COMMUNISTS 15, CONSERVATIVES 16, LIBERALS 8, AND SWEDISH PEOPLES PARTY 13.

THE PRELIMINARY RESULTS FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY ARE NOT EXPECTED BEFORE TONIGHT.

MK829AES

A81

(140)

MOSCOW, OCT.3-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE TODAY INCLUDED HENRY A. WALLACE ON ITS LIST OF "ENEMIES OF HUMANITY" AND CALLED THE FORMER LEADER OF THE AMERICAN PROGRESSIVE PARTY A "POLITICAL BUSINESSMAN."

WALLACE WAS CONDEMNED BY THE NEWSPAPER ALONG WITH A WHOLE LIST OF WRITERS AND CULTURAL FIGURES, INCLUDING AMERICAN AUTHOR JOHN DOS PASSOS, AS "TRUMAN LACKEYS."

WALLACE, SAID THE NEWSPAPER, HAD THROWN OFF HIS MASK AND ASSUMED HIS TRUE COLORS.

"THOSE POLITICIANS, LITERARY FIGURES AND SCIENTISTS WHO IN THEIR OWN TIME SINNED ALONG THE LINES OF 'RADICALISM'," SAID THE NEWSPAPER, "AND PERMITTED THEMSELVES DOMETIMES TO CRITICIZE THE INDIVIDUAL POINTS OF (WESTERN) IMPERIALIST POLICY, AND WHO AT THE MOST CONVENIENT AND ADVANTAGEOUS MOMENT X X X THREW OFF THEIR MASKS AS DID THE POLITICAL BUSINESSMAN, HENRY WALLACE, EARNED THE SPECIAL FAVOR OF THE WARMONGERS."

DOS PASSOS WAS LABELLED A "LITERARY GANGSTER" WHO IS PREACHING THE DESTRUCTION OF HUMANITY WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

BJ833AES

B10
(-17-
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (200)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT.3-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU WARNED TODAY AGAINST LETTING THE "MILITARY MIND" IMPOSE A SOLUTION IN KOREA WHICH HE SAID CONTAINED THE "SEEDS OF A MIGHTY CONFLICT."
THE PRIME MINISTER SPOKE AT THE 11TH SESSION OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS AT LUCKNOW AND HIS ADDRESS WAS RECEIVED HERE BY RADIO. HE DID NOT DIRECTLY MENTION THE CROSSING OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS.
THE PEOPLE, HE SAID, WANTED THE KOREAN CONFLICT LOCALIZED, "YET SOMETIMES THE MILITARY MIND PEEPED OUT AND WANTED TO GO MUCH FURTHER, THINKING IT WOULD SOLVE OTHER PROBLEMS, BUT NOT REALIZING THE LESSONS OF HISTORY THAT IF YOU GO TOO FAR YOU TOPPLE OVER AND GET ENTANGLED IN OTHER PROBLEMS."
HE DECLARED HE DID NOT THINK MILITARY METHODS SOLVED ANY PROBLEM, AND "IF A NATION DEVELOPS A MILITARY MENTALITY THERE IS LITTLE HOPE FOR THAT NATION."
HE ADDED, IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE ALLIED DEMAND FOR UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER, THAT THE SECOND WORLD WAR MIGHT HAVE ENDED A YEAR EARLIER IF THE RESOLVE TO CARRY IT TO THE EXTREME LIMIT HAD NOT BEEN INSISTED UPON. IN GOING THE LIMIT, HE ADDED, THE OBJECTIVE FOR WHICH THE WAR WAS FOUGHT WAS BETRAYED.
TEN COUNTRIES ARE REPRESENTED AT THE INSTITUTE, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA AND PAKISTAN.
JJ439PES

B69 Q 320
BY STEVEN V.DAVID.
NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT. 3-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DECLARED TODAY THE KOREAN WAR CONTAINS "SEEDS OF A MIGHTY CONFLICT" AND WARNED THAT MILITARY LEADERS SHOULD NOT CARRY IT "TOO FAR."
IN AN ADDRESS BROADCAST FROM LUCKNOW, WHERE HE OPENED THE ELEVENTH SESSION OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, NEHRU SAID THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WANT THE KOREAN CONFLICT TO BE LOCALIZED.
"YET," HE ADDED, "SOMETIMES THE MILITARY MIND PEEPED OUT AND WANTED TO GO MUCH FURTHER, THINKING IT WOULD SOLVE OTHER PROBLEMS, BUT NOT REALIZING THE LESSONS OF HISTORY: THAT IF YOU GO TOO FAR YOU TOPPLE OVER AND GET ENTANGLED IN OTHER PROBLEMS."
THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE MILITARY OUTLOOK OR MILITARY METHODS COULD SOLVE ANY WORLD PROBLEM.
"IF A NATION DEVELOPS THE MILITARY MENTALITY," HE SAID, "THERE IS LITTLE HOPE FOR THAT NATION."
NEHRU SUGGESTED THAT THE LAST WAR MIGHT HAVE ENDED A YEAR EARLIER IF THE RESOLVE HAD NOT BEEN MADE TO CARRY IT TO THE UTMOST LIMIT. PRESUMABLY HE WAS REFERRING TO THE DEMAND FOR UNCONFIDITIONAL SURRENDER THE INDIAN STATESMAN SAID THAT THE OBJECTIVE FOR WHICH THE WAR WAS FOUGHT WAS BETRAYED BY CARRYING IT TO THE LIMIT.
TEN NATIONS ARE REPRESENTED AT THE INSTITUTE'S CONFERENCE. THESE ARE THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED KINGDOM, CANADA, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA AND PAKISTAN. ATTENDING AS OBSERVERS ARE THAILAND, INDONESIA, BURMA AND OFFICIALS OF SEVERAL UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATIONS.
IN CLOSED MEETINGS THE MAJOR TOPIC IS SAID TO BE A DISCUSSION OF NATIONALISM IN THE ORIENT AND ITS INTERNATIONAL CONSEQUNCES.
NEHRU TOLD THE DELEGATES THERE IS "TORMENT IN THE MIND AND SPIRIT OF ASIA" TODAY.
"NO ARGUMENT IS GOING TO HAVE ANY WEIGHT IN ANY COUNTRY OF ASIA IF IT GOES CONTRARY TO NATIONALISM," HE SAID. "THAT ARGUMENT WILL NOT BE FULLY APPRECIATED OR UNDERSTOOD."
HE SAID THAT WHEN THE PEOPLE OF ASIA ARE ASKED IF THEY ARE CONCERNED OVER THE DANGER OF COMMUNISM IN THE WORLD, THEY REPLY THAT THEY SEE "MANY DANGERS." SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF, HE SAID "I HAVE NOT A SHRED OF FEAR IN ME AT THE PRESENT MOMENT, NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS IN THE WORLD."
INDIA, NEHRU SAID, LEARNED NOT TO BE AFRAID DURING ITS STRUGGLE AGAINST BRITAIN FOR FREEDOM.
WLFQPTOAES

A5
NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT.3-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY W.HENDERSON TODAY DENIED REPORTS PUBLISHED IN SOME SOUTHERN ASIA NEWSPAPERS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING BASES ON THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THE EMBASSADOR SAID THE U.S. HAS "NO DESIRE TO ESTABLISH MILITARY BASES OF ANY CHARACTER AND HAS NOT HAD ANY DISCUSSIONS, INFORMAL OR FORMAL, FOR THIS PURPOSE." HE DESCRIBED THE NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT BASES WERE SOUGHT IN PAKISTAN, KASHMIR AND NEPAL AS "FALSE GOSSIP INVENTED BY PERSONS DESIRING TO MALIGN THE UNITED STATES."
JA425PED

B105 (Q)
(200)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, (WEDNESDAY), OCT.4-(AP)-A HIGH RANKING INDONESIAN ARMY OFFICER PRIVATELY ADMITTED TODAY THAT HEAVY FIGHTING IS IN PROGRESS ON THE REBEL ISLAND OF AMBOINA.
OFFICIALLY, HOWEVER, DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMEN MAINTAINED SILENCE ON REPORTS OF INDONESIAN ARMY OPERATIONS ON THE ISLAND 1,000 MILES EAST OF JAVA. THEY DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY CORRESPONDENTS ON WHAT SEEMED TO BE FINAL ACTION AGAINST THE SOUTH MOLUCCAN REBELS WHO HAVE BEEN DEFYING THE JAKARTA GOVERNMENT SINCE LAST MAY.
LEADERS OF THE SOUTH MOLUCCAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH DECLARED ITS INDEPENDENCE OF JAKARTA, ARE SAID TO INCLUDE FORMER SOLDIERS WHO FOUGHT WITH THE DUTCH ARMY AGAINST THE INDONESIAN REPUBLICANS.
TOTAL LACK OF COMMUNICATIONS WITH AMBOINA MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO GET FIRST-HAND REPORTS OF THE SITUATION THERE. RADIO AMBOINA WAS HEAVILY JAMMED BY THE INDONESIAN RADIO STATION AT MACASSAR.
BUT FROM INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE IT SEEMED THAT AN INDONESIAN LANDING FORCE WAS ENCOUNTERING DETERMINED OPPOSITION FROM 2,000 CRACK AMBOINESE TROOPS. A NUMBER OF THESE HAD FOUGHT UNDER FORMER DUTCH CAPT. R.P.P. "TURK" WESTERLING, ONETIME LEADER OF REBEL BANDS AGAINST THE JAKARTA REGIME.
RB139AES

A76
(300)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT.3-(AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY RESISTANCE OF COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS IN THAI NGUYEN HAS ENDED.
ATTACKING FORCES HAVE SEIZED THE RICH DELTA BASIN SURROUNDING THE FORMER VIETMINH STRONGHOLD 40 MILES NORTH OF HANOI, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
HE ADDED THAT THE VIETMINH TROOPS IN THE THAI NGUYEN AREA ARE FLEEING TOWARDS THE NORTHEAST. FRENCH LINES SOUTH OF HANOI ARE BEING CONSOLIDATED TO EXPLOIT THE NEWLY-WON POSITION IN THE VIETMINH HEARTLAND OF NORTH INDOCHINA, HE REPORTED.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRESENT OFFENSIVE IN THE THAI NGUYEN AREA WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE USEFUL DELTA LANDS ARE OCCUPIED. FRENCH TROOPS ALREADY HOLD POSITIONS ABOUT FOUR MILES NORTH OF THE CITY.
FRENCH STRATEGY HAS BEEN TO OCCUPY THE RICH RICE-GROWING DELTA LANDS TO DENY RICE SUPPLIES TO THE VIETMINH TROOPS. BY BLOCKADING THE VIETMINH IN THE SPARSE MOUNTAIN REGION, THE FRENCH HOPE TO DISSIPATE VIETMINH STRENGTH.

ASIDE FROM THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE, THAI NGUYEN COMMANDS THE NORTHERN REACHES OF THE RED RIVER DELTA. FRENCH OCCUPATION THUS DENIES THE VIETMINH IN NORTH INDOCHINA ONE OF THE MOST VITAL FOOD YIELDING AREAS STILL REMAINING TO THEM.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE FIGHTING HAD ENDED SOME VIETMINH GUERRILLAS MAY STILL BE CONCEALED IN THE TOWN.

TWO COLUMNS FLANKING THAT WHICH SPEARED STRAIGHT FROM THE HANOI AREA UP THE HIGHWAY INTO THAI NGUYEN ARE CONSOLIDATING COMMUNICATION LANES. THEY ARE ALREADY ENGAGED IN REPAIRING THE HIGHWAY LEADING SOUTH TO HANOI AND BUILDING POSTS TO PROTECT THIS IMPORTANT LINK.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NO IMPORTANT VIETMINH POLITICAL LEADERS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN SEIZED IN THE OFFENSIVE. MOST OF THE PRISONERS TAKEN WERE VIETMINH IRREGULAR TROOPS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID AERIAL OBSERVATION REVEALED NO MASSING OF VIETMINH TROOPS TO MENACE THAI NGUYEN. HE SAID THE FRENCH DO NOT ANTICIPATE ANY IMMEDIATE COUNTERATTACK.

REORGANIZATION OF FRENCH POSITIONS AROUND LAOKAY, ON THE CHINESE BORDER TO THE NORTHWEST, WAS PROGRESSING FAVORABLY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

MK320AES

A47FX

CHINA (260)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI,OCT.3-(AP)-NATIONAL CHINA'S PREMIER CHEN CHENG SAID TODAY 1,600,000 (M) ANTI-COMMUNIST TROOPS IN RED CHINA WERE MAINTAINING CONTACT WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AT THE END OF AUGUST.

THE PREMIER'S ASSERTION WAS IN A LONG REPORT TO THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) ON HIS STEWARDSHIP SINCE HE BECAME PREMIER IN MARCH.

CHEN SAID HELP GIVEN BY THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET IN THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA "IS BASED UPON OUR CONSENT AND CO-OPERATION."

THE FUNDAMENTAL NATIONALIST STAND IS THAT THERE WAS NO NECESSITY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO DISCUSS THE LEGAL STATUS OF FORMOSA, WHERE THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT FOUND A HAVEN FROM CHINESE REDS, CHEN SAID.

CHEN SAID MORE THAN 150,000 NATIONALIST TROOPS IN FORMOSA HAVE BEEN DISBANDED IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS TO BUILD A SMALLER BUT FINER ARMY.

THE PREMIER SAID CHINA FAVORED AN EARLY PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN AND WOULD DO HER BEST TO EXPEDITE ITS CONCLUSION.

WHERE SIX MONTHS AGO THE NATIONALIST POSITION WAS CRITICAL, CHEN SAID TODAY IT WAS VASTLY IMPROVED.

OF 1,600,000 (M) TROOPS REPORTED AVAILABLE IN CHINA PROPER, CHEN SAID 35 PERCENT WERE ORGANIZED BY NATIONALIST ARMY OFFICERS, 20 PERCENT LOCAL MILITIA, 25 PERCENT LED BY LOCAL MEN, 15 PERCENT DEFECTED COMMUNISTS AND FIVE PERCENT ORGANIZED BY BORDER PEOPLE SUCH AS THE MIAOS, YAOS AND LOLOS.

CHEN SAID THEY HAD FOUGHT 1,800 ENGAGEMENTS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WHO HAVE SUFFERED MORE THAN 300,000 CASUALTIES.

MORE NATIONALIST PERSONNEL WAS BEING SENT TO THE MAINLAND TO ESTABLISH CLOSER CONTACT WITH THE GUERRILLAS.

CC256APS

**A31KX**

**AMS ( 400 )**

**BY FRED HAMPSON**

**HONG KONG, OCT. 3-(AP)-A CONFIDENTIAL BUT RELIABLE REPORT FROM SHANGHAI SAID TODAY THAT FAST, NEW RUSSIAN-MADE JET FIGHTER PLANES ARE OPERATING FROM HUNGJAO FIELD, THIRD SHANGHAI AIRPORT TO BE REACTIVATED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.**

**HUNGJAO WAS THE HOMEBASE OF RETIRED U.S.MAJ.GEN.CLAIRE L. CHENNAULT'S CIVIL (CORRECT) AIR TRANSPORT BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED SHANGHAI.**

**THE REPORTS IDENTIFIED THE RUSSIAN PLANES AS YAK-15 SINGLE-SEAT FIGHTERS. EARLIER INFORMATION HAD CALLED THEM YAK-21S.**

**(THE AUTHORITATIVE JANE'S ALL THE WORLD'S AIRCRAFT LISTS THE YAK-15 AS THE FIRST ALL-RUSSIAN JET AIRCRAFT AND THE FIRST JET FIGHTER DESIGNED BY ALEXANDER SERGEIOVITCH YAKOVLEV. THE YAK-15 WAS DEVELOPED IN 1944, JANE'S SAYS. IT GIVES NO PERFORMANCE FIGURES OR OTHER DETAILS OF THE YAK-15. IT DOES NOT LIST A YAK-21.)**

**THESE YAK JETS, FLYING DAILY OVER SHANGHAI, WERE DESCRIBED AS "CONSIDERABLY FASTER THAN THE 400-MILE-PER-HOUR SOVIET-BUILT LA-9 FIGHTER, ALSO USED IN SHANGHAI."**

**TOP SPEED WAS ESTIMATED AT 550 MILES AN HOUR, BUT THE REPORT DID NOT STATE IF THE ESTIMATE WAS MADE BY A TRAINED AIR OBSERVER.**

**THE SHANGHAI SOURCE (WHICH CANNOT BE DISCLOSED) SAID OTHER SOVIET-BUILT AIRCRAFT, APPARENTLY OPERATING FROM HUNGJAO, ALSO HAVE BEEN SEEN OVER THE CITY. THESE INCLUDE TU-2 BOMBERS AND MANY LA-7 FIGHTER-TRAINERS.**

**THE LA-7 IS USED EXTENSIVELY WITH LA-9 FIGHTERS FOR FORMATION FLYING. THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE FAVORS THAT PLANE FORMATION, BUT THE SHANGHAI REPORTS DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE AIRCRAFT ARE FLOWN BY RUSSIANS OR CHINESE. RUSSIAN PILOTS PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN SHANGHAI.**

**THE CHINESE REDS ALSO ARE OPERATING FROM KIANGWAN AND TAZANG FIELDS BETWEEN SHANGHAI AND THE YANGTZE RIVER. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT THEY ARE USING LUNGHWA, WHICH WAS THE MAIN INTERNATIONAL TERMINAL AND BY FAR THE CITY'S LARGEST AIRPORT.**

**THE SHANGHAI REPORT OF ACCELERATED AIR ACTIVITY PARALLELS PEIPING ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT THE CHINESE REDS ARE STEPPING UP ALL AIR, NAVY AND ARMY DEFENSES.**

**APPEARANCE OF THE AIR FORCE IIN SHANGHAI EARLY THIS YEAR WAS COUPLED WITH CAPTURE OF THE OLD CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR BASES ON THE CHUSHAN ISLANDS. COMMUNIST OCCUPATION OF THESE BASES OFF THE YANGTZE MOUTH LOOSENED THE MARINE BLOCKADE WHICH THE NATIONALISTS ESTABLISHED AROUND SHANGHAI AFTER THE REDS CAPTURED THAT CITY IN MAY, 1949.**

**HOWEVER, SHIPPING HAS NOT REVIVED, PARTLY THROUGH FEAR OF MINES IN THE YANGTZE. ANOTHER SHANGHAI REPORT THIS WEEK SAID THESE MINES HAD BEEN SWEPT FROM THE RIVER, BUT TWO MAJOR BRITISH SHIPPING FIRMS REPUTEDLY WERE STILL REFUSING TO RISK THE PASSAGE.**

**SOME SMALL SHIPS FLYING BRITISH OR SCANDINAVIAN FLAGS WERE EXPECTED, BUT NO AMERICAN SHIPS HAD SCHEDULED SHANGHAI CALLS.**

**THE DANGER OF CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR RAIDS ON SHANGHAI SHIPPING MAY BE NEUTRALIZED WITH THE AIR LANES FIRMLY CONTROLLED BY THE RUSSIAN-DONATED CHINESE RED WARPLANES.**

**FJ502PCS**

A11FX

PMS BUDGET

38TH PARALLEL (450)

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG,OCT.3-(AP)-WHY IS COMMUNIST CHINA APPARENTLY SO WORRIED ABOUT THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA?

UNDOUBTEDLY ONE REASON IS THE YALU RIVER HYDROELECTRIC POWER GRID BUILT BY THE JAPANESE TO SUPPLY INDUSTRIES IN BOTH MANCHURIA AND KOREA.

NOW THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE CROSSED 38 AND THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF NORTH KOREA SEEMS ABOUT TO COLLAPSE, THE CHINESE REDS SEE POSSIBLE INTERRUPTION OF POWER TO THEIR VITAL MANCHURIAN INDUSTRIES.

24-15815

THE MAJOR HYDROELECTRIC PLANTS ARE IN NORTHEASTERN KOREA, AT THE CHANGJIN AND PUJON RESERVOIRS, ON TRIBUTARIES TO THE YALU. THE CHANGJIN IS ABOUT 70 MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU. THE PUJON PLANT IS SOME 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF CHANGJIN.

PRESUMABLY THE CHINESE RED VIEW IS THIS:

IF ALL KOREA IS UNIFIED UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS THE ALL-IMPORTANT YALU RIVER POWER DAMS WILL PASS INTO HANDS CONSIDERABLY LESS FRIENDLY.

THE FEAR OF SUCH A DEVELOPMENT COULD EXPLAIN THE MANY THREATS CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE TO INTERVENE IN THE KOREAN WAR--THREATS WHICH APPEARED EFFORTS TO DISCOURAGE U.N. FORCES FROM DRIVING INTO NORTH KOREA.

RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID SUNDAY IN A SPEECH OBSERVING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA THAT HIS COUNTRY WILL NOT "SUPINELY TOLERATE SEEING THEIR NEIGHBORS BEING SAVAGELY INVADED BY IMPERIALISTS."

THIS IS THE BACKGROUND OF THE JAPAN-BUILT POWER DAMS ON THE YALU WHICH FORMS THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN MANCHURIA AND KOREA:

AFTER JAPAN'S DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR II THESE DAMS PASSED FIRST TO THE RUSSIANS, THEN TO THE KOREAN REDS.

LATER, WHEN THE CHINESE REDS DROVE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS FROM MANCHURIA, THE DAMS CONTINUED UNDER THE OPERATION OF THE NORTH KOREANS.

AS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED THEIR BIG PROGRAM OF REBUILDING MANCHURIA'S INDUSTRIES, YALU POWER WAS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE.

IT PRESENTED NO PARTICULAR PROBLEM SO LONG AS THE DAMS REMAINED IN THE HANDS OF FRIENDLY KOREAN REDS.

IN THE OVERALL PICTURE, RED CHINA WOULD SEEM TO HAVE LITTLE TO GAIN BY INVOLVING HERSELF IN THE KOREAN WAR.

STILL, SHE CANNOT AFFORD TO LOSE THE MAJOR SOURCE OF POWER FOR MANCHURIA, COMMUNIST CHINA'S MAIN INDUSTRIAL AREA.

WHETHER THIS POWER IS WORTH RISKING WAR IS A QUESTION YET TO BE ANSWERED. BUT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE VERY TOUCHY ABOUT MANCHURIA.

WHY?

MANCHURIA IS THE ONLY TERRITORY THEY HOLD WHERE A MODERN INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM MIGHT SUCCEED. THEY HAVE MADE TREMENDOUS EFFORT THERE.

SOME OBSERVERS SAY: IF THE CHINESE REDS FAIL IN MANCHURIA, THEY FAIL EVERYWHERE.

THE MANCHURIAN POWER PROBLEM IS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE KOREAN WAR THAT WAS NOT FORESEEN--AN EMBARRASSMENT NOT SO MUCH FOR RUSSIA AS FOR RED CHINA.

IT IS LIKE THE INTERPOSING OF THE AMERICAN SEVENTH FLEET AROUND FORMOSA--ALSO AN UNFORESEEN DEVELOPMENT AND ONE WHICH EMBARRASSES RED CHINA MORE THAN RUSSIA.

THIS HAS PREVENTED THE CHINESE REDS FROM CARRYING OUT ANNOUNCED PLANS TO INVADE THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND THIS YEAR. AND THE REDS CANNOT SAY THEIR REVOLUTION IN CHINA IS COMPLETE UNTIL THEY "LIBERATE" FORMOSA.

IN FACT, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SEEM TO BE TAKING SUCH A BEATING OUT OF THE KOREAN WAR THAT MANY AN OBSERVER OUT HERE WONDERS HOW MUCH LONGER THEY WILL BE WILLING TO TAKE THE RAP FOR MOSCOW'S MISCALCULATIONS.

UM1217APS NM

B3 (DT) (310)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, TUESDAY, OCT.3)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, OCT.3-(AP)-CHARLES E.WILSON, PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS, ASKED AMERICANS TONIGHT TO "WORK TO FURTHER SOCIAL AND V ECONOMIC PROGRESS" AS A MEANS OF COMBATTING COMMUNISM.

WILSON SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A DINNER OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS, WHERE HE RECEIVED THE ORGANIZATION'S BROTHERHOOD AWARD. THAT THIS WORK SHOULD BE "BASED ON THE COMMON ETHICAL PRINCIPLES OF OUR RELVGIONS AND AS EXPPRESSED IN THE CONSTITUTION OF OUR COUNTRY.

"I AM SURE THAT THIS IS THE WAY TO COMBAT THE FALSE PHILOSOPHIES OF COMMUMISM AND STATE PLANNING AND THAT ONLY THROUGH THE RESULTS ACHIXVED BY OUR SYSTEM CAN WE CONVERT OTHERS TO IT," HE SAID.

"WHILE WE MUST AT ALL TIMES BE PREPARED TO DEFEND OURSELVES AGAINST INVASION, I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT COMMUNISM CAN BE VANQUISHED BY THE SWORD, THAT BULLETS WILL KILL IDEAS, NO MATTER HOW WRONG THOSE IDEAS MAY BE," HE DECLARED.

WILSON SAID "ONLY WHEN THE GREAT MASSES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD UNDERSTAND THE BASIS OF OUR PROSPERITY AND FREEDOM AND UNDERSTAND AND ACCEPT THE FUNDAMENTTAL TRUTHS THAT WE BELIEVE WILL WE HAVE A SECURE FOUNDATION FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD."

HE TOLD THE AUDIENCE THAT "ONLY THE TRUTH CAN MAKE US FREE."

PLEADING FOR "MORE UNDERSTANDING" AND TOLERANCE "OF ONE ANOTHER'S PROBLEMS," HE SAID THAT "ONLY BY EFFECTIVELY WORKING TOGETHER IS IT POSSIBLE FOR US TO MAINTAIN OUR OWN EXISTENCE."

ATTACKING THE DOCTRINES OF MARX AND ENGELS HE SAID "OUR WESTERN CIVILIZATION HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY CHALLENGED BY THE FOLLOWERS OF THESE COLLECTIVIST DOCTRINES. WHEREVER PEOPLE HAVE ADOPTED COLLECTIVISM THEY HAVE LOST THEIR INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AND DICTATORSHIP HAS BEEN THE RESULT."

WILSON DECLARED "IT IS INCREASINGLY CLEAR THAT OUR LARGE INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS ARE NOT MERELY ENONOMIC INSTITUTIONS BUT THAT THEY HAVE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES AND PROBLEMS AS WELL.

"WE IN GENERAL MOTORS," HE SAID, "BELIEVE AND HOPE THAT WE ARE MAKING AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE ECONOMIC PROGRESS OF OUR COUNTRY. WE ALSO HOPE AND BELIEVE THAT WE ARE CONTRIBUTING TO THE STABILITY AND SOCIAL WELL-BEING OF OUR THOUSANDS OF EMPLOYES, AND OF ALL THOSE WHO ARE AFFECTED BY OUR BUSINESS."

BERNARD M. BARUCH PRESENTED THE AWARD TO WILSON FOR "DISTINGUISHED SERVICE IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN RELATIONS." HENRY FORD II ALSO WAS A SPEAKER.

WW1153PES NM

B104 (130) Q

NEW YORK,OCT.3-(AP)-POLICE COMMISSIONER THOMAS F.MURPHY, GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR OF ALGER HISS, WILL NOT ARGUE THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE IN HISS'S APPEAL.

U.S.ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL SAID TODAY THAT CLARK S.RYAN, HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT, WOULD ARGUE THE CASE. RYAN WAS IN CHARGE OF ALL GOVERNMENT RESEARCH IN THE CASE.

MURPHY WAS APPOINTED POLICE COMMISSIONER LAST WEEK AND BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES OF CORRUPTION AGAINST THE DEPARTMENT.

SAYPOL SAID HE HAD "AGREED TO ACCEPT" MURPHY'S RECOMMENDATION THAT RYAN CARRY THE CASE WHEN IT COMES BEFORE THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS OCT. 13.

A CLAUSE IN THE NEW YORK CITY CHARTER PROHIBITS A CITY OFFICIAL FROM DOING ANY TYPE OF WORK OTHER THAN THAT OF HIS MUNICIPAL POSITION. FOR MURPHY TO HANDLE THE APPEAL IT WOULD BE NECESSARY FOR HIM TO RESIGN HIS POS T AS POLICE COMMISSIONER.

HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY LAST JAN. 21 FOR DENYING HE HAD PASSED GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO A PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY RING. HE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT BY FEDERAL JUDGE HENRY W.GODDARD.

BJ234PES

B33 (SEG) (340)

NEW YORK, OCT 3-(AP)-MAJOR GROUPS IN THE RADIO INDUSTRY HAVE AGREED TO SET UP A COMMITTEE THAT WILL HANDLE THE THORNY PROBLEM OF ENTERTAINERS ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES.

THE COMMITTEE, NOT YET NAMED, WILL NOT HANDLE INDIVIDUAL CASES, BUT WILL SET GENERAL STANDARDS FOR EMPLOYERS TO USE IN DECIDING WHETHER TO FIRE PERFORMERS LINKED WITH THE RED CAUSE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE YESTERDAY BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MAJOR RADIO-TELEVISION NETWORKS, THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF ADVERTISING AGENCIES, AND THE AFL AMERICAN FEDERATION OF RADIO ARTISTS.

THE GROUPS HELD A JOINT MEETING LAST WEEK TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM AND SEE IF AN AGREEABLE SOLUTION COULD BE WORKED OUT.

IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT, THE PARTIES SAID THEY RECOGNIZED THE DANGER OF RED PENETRATION OF RADIO AND TELEVISION, AND THE EQUAL DANGER TO PERSONAL LIBERTIES OF PERFORMERS.

"IT IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT THAT A COURSE BE MAINTAINED THAT WILL ASSURE FULL SECURITY AND AT THE SAME TIME PRESERVE INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES," THEY SAID.

"IT IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE TO AVOID ENABLING COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNISTIC SYMPATHIZERS TO CONTROL OR INFLUENCE ANY OF THE PROCESSES OF MASS COMMUNICATION, INCLUDING SPECIFICALLY RADIO AND TELEVISION.

"AT THE SAME TIME, WE BELIEVE THAT EACH CASE IN WHICH AN INDIVIDUAL'S LOYALTY IS QUESTIONED OUGHT TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE EMPLOYER OR PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYER IN THE LIGHT OF ALL THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO HIM BEARING ON THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE CHARGES."

THE JOINT MEETING GREW OUT OF LAST AUGUST'S JEAN MUIR CASE, IN WHICH THE TELEVISION ACTRESS WAS DROPPED FROM HER TELEVISION ROLE OF "MOTHER ALDRICH" BECAUSE HER EMPLOYER, GENERAL FOODS CORP., FEARED HER APPEARANCE WOULD HARM ITS ADVERTISING.

THE COMPANY SAID IT HAD RECEIVED 20-ODD PROTESTS BECAUSE MISS MUIR'S NAME APPEARED IN "RED CHANNELS," A BOOKLET PURPORTING TO LIST COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST-FRONT TIES OF RADIO ENTERTAINERS.

MISS MUIR WAS DROPPED DESPITE HER INSISTENCE THAT SHE IS OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM AND THAT THE RED CHANNELS INFORMATION WAS EITHER OUT-OF-DATE OR ERRONEOUS.

M529AES

A73

(170)

NEW YORK, OCT.3-(AP)-FROM NOW ON, PUPILS AT THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S JEFFERSON SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE WILL BE ANONYMOUS.

INSTEAD OF FILLING OUT DETAILED PERSONNEL CARDS AND ANSWERING CLASS ROLL CALLS, THEY SIMPLY WILL BUY TICKETS FOR CLASSROOM ADMITTANCE.

THE SCHOOL IS THE PRINCIPAL TRAINING CENTER FOR COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNISTS SYMPATHIZERS IN THIS AREA. THE ACTION FOLLOWED BY 10 DAYS THE PASSAGE OF THE NEW SUBVERSIVE CONTROL ACT BY CONGRESS.

THE CHANGE WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE DAILY WORKER, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, BY MRS. ROSALIE BERRY, SCHOOL REGISTRAR.

"WE ARE WELL SATISFIED WITH THIS NEW SYSTEM," SHE SAID. "NOT ONLY DOES IT SPEED UP THE REGISTRATION PROCESS, BUT IT ALSO MAKES FOR GREAT ECONOMY IN OUR RECORD KEEPING AND ELIMINATES THE NECESSITY OF USING CLASS TIME TO CALL THE ROLL FOR ADMITTANCE."

ASKED WHETHER THE NEW LAW INFLUENCED THE CHANGE, SHE SAID, "IT MIGHT. I WOULDN'T WANT TO COMMENT ON THAT."

THE JEFFERSON SCHOOL, FOUNDED IN 1944, HAS BEEN ON THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST SINCE 1947 AS AN "ADJUNCT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

MRS.BERRY EXPECTS A FALL ENROLLMENT OF ABOUT 4,000.

MK826AES

B14 (SCEG)

(220)

NEW YORK, OCT.3-(AP)-A BRUNETTE POLICEWOMAN--AN UNDERCOVER AGENT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY--HAS NAMED A PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHER AS AN ACTIVE COMMUNIST AT ONE TIME.

DETECTIVE STEPHANIE HORVATH TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT THE SUSPENDED TEACHER HELD OFFICE IN A COMMUNIST CLUB AND MADE A LITTLE SPEECH OF GRATITUDE AFTER HIS ELECTION.

THE TEACHER, DAVID FRIEDMAN, 46, IS BEING TRIED BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION ON A CHARGE THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST. HE HAS BEEN SUSPENDED AS A TEACHER OF ENGLISH IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

HIS DEPARTMENTAL TRIAL RESUMES TODAY.

MISS HORVATH POINTED OUT FRIEDMAN FROM THE WITNESS STAND AS THE "COMRADE DAVE" OF HER DAYS IN A COMMUNIST CELL.

DEFENSE COUNSEL CALLED HER "A PROFESSIONAL POLICE SPY" AND OBJECTED THAT THE POLICE DEPARTMENT HAD NO RIGHT TO "ENGAGE IN SUCH ACTIVITIES."

MISS HORVATH SAID SHE JOINED THE POLICE DEPARTMENT EIGHT YEARS AGO AND WAS ORDERED TO WORM HER WAY INTO COMMUNIST RANKS AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT.

SHE TESTIFIED SHE JOINED THE PARTY'S UNITED NATIONS CLUB IN 1944 AND FOUND FRIEDMAN PRESIDING AT THE FIRST MEETING SHE ATTENDED.

A SHORT TIME LATER, MISS HORVATH TESTIFIED, FRIEDMAN WAS ELECTED EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE CLUB. SHE SAID HE RESPONDED TO THE HONOR BY PLEDGING TO WORK FOR THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

FRIEDMAN IS THE FIRST OF EIGHT SUSPENDED TEACHERS TO BE TRIED. HE ALONE IS ACCUSED OF COMMUNISM. THE OTHERS WERE SUSPENDED FOR REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.

HA356AES

A52

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.3-(AP)-A PERUVIAN PROPOSAL THAT THE U.N.GENERAL ASSEMBLY CREATE A SPECIAL 12-NATION COMMITTEE TO STUDY SLAVERY WAS DEFEATED TODAY IN THE SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN COMMITTEE.

THE VOTE WAS 21 AGAINST, 17 IN FAVOR, AND 16 ABSTENTIONS.

THE LATIN AMERICAN BLOC WAS DIVIDED. RUSSIA VOTED IN FAVOR, WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AGAINST. THE LATTER APPARENTLY REFLECTED PREVIOUS WESTERN ASSERTIONS THAT ANY SLAVERY INQUIRY WAS CERTAIN TO BE ONE-SIDED IN VIEW OF BARRIERS TO AN INVESTIGATION IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

JA734PED

B30WX

250

BY RICHARD P. PWERS

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE.

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-REP. MURRAY (R-WIS) TODAY ASKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CHANGE HIS MIND AND PERMIT THE LOAN OF $65,000,000 (M) TO SPAIN AS PROVIDED BY CONGRESS.

MURRAY MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, IN WHICH HE MADE THESE OBSERVATIONS:

1. THIS COUNTRY SHOULD COOPERATE WITH COUNTRIES OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM.

2. THE PRESIDENT SHOULD "CARRY OUT THE WISHES OF THE CONGRESS."

"THE PRESS AND RADIO QUOTE YOU AS STATING THAT YOU DO NOT INTEND TO PROVIDE THESE FUNDS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAW AS PASSED BY THE CONGRESS," MURRAY WROTE MR. TRUMAN.

"PERSONALLY, I CAN NOT SEE ANY REASON WHY SPAIN WAS NOT RECOGNIZED AND WHY IF WE ARE GOING TO COMBAT COMMUNISM WE SHOULD NOT COOPERATE WITH THE PEOPLE WHO WE KNOW ARE DEFINITELY OPPOSED TO RUSSIA.

"HOWEVER, I THINK THIS PROPOSAL IS MUCH DEEPER THAN ANY ONE'S PERSONAL FEELINGS ON THE SUBJECT. I FEEL THAT AS LONG AS CONGRESS

30.24-15817

PASSED THIS LEGISLATION, AND APPROPRIATED THIS MONEY, THAT IT IS RATHER UNWISE FOR THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF OUR GOVERNMENT TO TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF OPPOSING OR NULLIFYING AN ACT OF CONGRESS.

"FOR THIS REASON I HOPE THAT YOU WILL CHANGE YOUR ANNOUNCED POSITION ON THIS PROPOSED LOAN AND CARRY OUT THE WISHES OF THE CONGRESS, WHICH AFTER ALL SHOULD REPRESENT THE SENTIMENT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

MURRAY TOLD MR. TRUMAN THAT THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE CAREFUL NOT TO ASSUME ADDITIONAL POWER THAN THAT GRANTED IT BY THE CONSTITUTION.

CONGRESS MADE THE MONEY AVAILABLE FOR A LOAN TO SPAIN IN THE SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATION BILL. THE PRESIDENT HAS INDICATED THAT HE WILL NOT PERMIT THE LOAN TO BE MADE.

DC557AES

OCT 4-1950

B11WX (SEG)

(330)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, OCT. 3)

JAPANESE COURTS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE 13-NATION FAR EASTERN COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS AUTHORIZED JAPANESE COURTS TO EXTEND THEIR JURISDICTION IN CRIMINAL CASES TO SOME NATIONALS OF UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS.

THIS NEW RELAXATION OF OCCUPATION CONTROLS WAS VOTED SEPT. 21. GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, AS OCCUPATION COMMANDER, HAS BEEN NOTIFIED AND AUTHORIZED TO PUT THE NEW POLICY INTO EFFECT AT HIS DISCRETION.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE POLICY DECISION RELIEVES MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS OF THE BURDEN OF MAINTAINING JUDICIAL AND PENAL FACILITIES FOR CRIMINAL CASES BY UNITED NATIONS NATIONALS, AND ALSO RESTORES GREATER RESPONSIBILITY TO JAPAN IN ITS INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION.

THE NEW POLICY SUPERSEDES A RULING OF AUG. 15, 1946. THIS RULED OUT CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OF ANY SORT BY JAPANESE COURTS OVER U.N. NATIONALS. SUCH JURISDICTION HAS BEEN EXERCISED BY MILITARY COURTS. CIVIL JURISDICTION OF THE JAPANESE COURTS EXTENDED ONLY TO U.N. NATIONALS WHO WERE NOT ATTACHED TO OR ACCOMPANYING THE ARMED FORCES.

THE NEW DIRECTIVE, THE 64TH ADOPTED BY THE COMMISSION SINCE IT WAS SET UP NEARLY FIVE YEARS AGO TO HSAPE POLICY FOR THE OCCUPATION, CONTINUES TO EXEMPT THESE GROUPS FROM JAPANESE CRIMINAL JURISDICTION:

MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES OF ANY U. N. COUNTRY; THOSE OFFICIALLY ATTACHED TO, ACCOMPANYING, OR IN THE SERVICE OF THE OCCUPATION FORCES; PERSONS ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS IN JAPAN, AND MEMBERS OF IMMEDIATE FAMILIES AND DEPENDENTS OF THOSE EXEMPTED.

RIGHTS OF ANY U.N. NATIONAL DETAINED BY THE JAPANESE AUTHORITIES WILL BE PROTECTED BY SEVERAL PROVISIONS, INCLUDING: THE HEAD OF THE MISSION CHARGED WITH PROTECTING HIS INTERESTS MUST BE INFORMED IMMEDIATELY; THE PERSON DETAINED MUST BE INFORMED OF HIS RIGHTS AND ALLOWED TO COMMUNICATE WITH THE MISSION; AND HIS GOVERNMENT'S REPRESENTATIVE MUST BE PERMITTED TO VISIT THE PRISONER AND ARRANGE FOR LEGAL REPRESENTATION.

REVIEW BY MAC ARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS OF ANY CAPITAL OR LIFE SENTENCES IS MANDATORY. ANY OTHER SENTENCE MAY BE REVIEWED BY THE OCCUPATION COMMANDER ON HIS OWN AUTHORITY OR UPON REQUEST OF THE CONVICTED PERSON'S GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, OCT 3)

DC336AES

A26WX (YUGO)

YUGOSLAVIA (400)

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,OCT 3-(AP)-MARSHAL TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA IS PRESSING THE UNITED STATES FOR HELP IN MEETING A THREATENED FOOD CRISIS RESULTING FROM A DISASTROUS SUMMER DROUGHT.

THE BREAD RATION WAS CUT 10 PER CENT LAST WEEK. AMBASSADOR VLADIMIR POPOVIC, BACK FROM A TRIP TO BELGRADE, HAS CONFERRED TWICE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE SITUATION IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY. MEANWHILE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN HAS BEEN HAVING TALKS IN THE YUGOSLAV CAPITAL AND REPORTING ON THE FOOD DIFFICULTIES TO WASHINGTON.

OFFICIALS CONFIDENTELY EXPECT A RESPONSE TO THE CALL FOR HELP, IN LINE WITH THE AMERICAN POLICY OF SUSTAINING YUGOSLAVIA AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURE. BUT AT THE MOMENT THEY ARE STUMPED ABOUT HOW TO DO IT.

THE YUGOSLAV REGIME, WHICH REMAINS COMMUNIST DESPITE TITO'S FEUD WITH MOSCOW, IS INELIGIBLE FOR GRANTS FROM THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA). IT ALREADY HAS RECEIVED A CASH OR PLEDGES FOR $55,000,000 (M) IN LOANS FROM THE EXPORT IMPORT BANK AND HAS A $25,000,000 (M) LOAN PENDING WITH THE WORLD BANK, BUT THESE ARE EARMARKED FOR INDUSTRIAL AND OTHER DEVELOPMENT PURPOSES, RATHER THAN FOR FOOD REQUIREMENTS.

WITH CONGRESS IN RECESS UNTIL NOV. 27, THE OUTLOOK IS DIM FOR EARLY ACTION ON NEW AUTHORIZATION LEGISLATION. FINDING A SOLUTION IS CONSIDERED URGENT BECAUSE OF THE TIME REQUIRED TO SET UP MACHINERY FOR LARGE SCALE SHIPMENTS AND DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD, EVEN WITH THE GOVERNMENT SURPLUSES AVAILABLE IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE YUGOSLAVS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE SEEKING A DEAL TO BUY, PARTLY ON CREDIT, SOME OF THE GOVERNMENT SURPLUS. HOWEVER THERE WAS NO HINT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR THE EMBASSY WHAT SPECIFIC PROPOSALS MAY HAVE BEEN MADE.

THE POLICY OF KEEPING YUGOSLAVIA FROM SUCCUMBING TO THE SOVIET BLOC SQUEEZE HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE TITO'S BREAK WITH MOSCOW TWO YEARS AGO. IT WAS CONFIRMED AND BROADENED AT LAST MONTH'S MEETING OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS WHERE IT WAS AGREED THAT ECONOMIC HELP SHOULD BE SPEEDED UP. THIS HELP HAS INCLUDED THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF A RECENTLY NEGOTIATED TRADE TREATY BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY, AND TRADE ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAVS AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THE YUGOSLAV DROUGHT HAS BEEN REPORTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS ONE OF THE MOST SEVERE IN THE RECORDED HISTORY OF THE COUNTRY. BY SOME UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES IT COST THE COUNTRY 1,000,000 (M) TONS OF CORN, 500,000 TONS OF WHEAT AND OTHER FOODSTUFFS. THE PROBLEM ARISES AT A TIME WHEN YUGOSLAVIA IS MEETING DIFFICULTIES IN CARRYING OUT ITS FIVE YEAR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN AND FACES HEAVY MILITARY BURDENS BECAUSE OF THE THREATS FROM ITS SOVIET BLOC NEIGHBORS.

RZ536PES

A49WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD BRIDGES

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HIT BACK AT SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) TONIGHT FOR HIS CHARGE THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS ENGINEERING A "GRAND SELL-OUT" TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SENATOR, A LONGTIME CRITIC OF ACHESON'S FOREIGN POLICY, ISSUED A STATEMENT EARLIER IN THE DAY ACCUSING ACHESON OF "OPENING THE BACK DOOR" FOR THE ENTRANCE OF RED CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID THIS MEANT "GIVING AWAY EVERYTHING WON BY THE BLOOD OF OUR YOUTHS" IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMPTLY DENOUNCED BRIDGES' STATEMENT AS A "RASH, UNFOUNDED ACCUSATION" AND DECLARED THAT SUCH "CARPING CRITICISM X X X CAN ONLY WEAKEN THE UNITED NATIONS AND GIVE AID AND COMFORT TO PROPAGANDISTS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

BRIDGES SAID HE RECEIVED A REPORT THREE WEEKS AGO THAT AN UNDERSTANDING HAD BEEN REACHED BETWEEN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TO ARRANGE FOR THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA

INTO THE UN. THE DEPARTMENT SAID THIS WAS A LIE.

BRIDGES SAID THE FIRST MOVE WAS MADE LAST FRIDAY WHEN THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL VOTE 7 TO 3 TO INVITE REPRESENTATIVES OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO PRESENT THEIR COMPLAINTS OF ALLEGED AMERICAN AGGRESSION IN FORMOSA.

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE RED CHINESE CONTENTION THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER FOR THE U.S. 7TH FLEET TO GUARD FORMOSA AGAINST INVASION WAS ACTUALLY "AGGRESSION" AGAINST CHINA. THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THAT FORMOSA, NOW THE LAST STRONGHOLD OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, BELONGS TO RED-HELD CHINA.

BRIDGES ALSO NOTED THAT THE RESOLUTION INVITING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO PRESENT THEIR CASE WAS THE FIRST UN RESOLUTION ADOPTED SINCE ACHESON PERSONALLY TOOK CHARGE OF THE U.S. DELEGATION.

THE SENATOR SAID THAT SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK "IN HIS FIRST STATEMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL X X X MADE CLEAR THAT A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN ISSUE COULD BE MADE WITHOUT THE LOSS OF A SINGLE AMERICAN LIFE IF COMMUNIST CHINA WERE ADMITTED TO THE UN.

"THAT BLACKMAIL WAS RIGHTLY TURNED DOWN," BRIDGES SAID.

"NOW, IN THE HOUR OF TRIUMPH--AFTER THE LOSS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN LIVES AND THE PAYMENT IN AMERICAN BLOOD OF OVER 20,000 CASUALTIES--A BLUEPRINT FOR A GRAND SELL-OUT IS BEING CARRIED OUT."

BRIDGES DEMANDED "A HOUSECLEANING" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO OUST "EVERYONE FROM THE SECRETARY DOWN WHO HAS APPEASED THE COMMUNISTS IN THE FAR EAST."

IN ITS COUNTER STATEMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARED:

"THE 'FACTS' SET FORTH BY SENATOR BRIDGES HAVE NO RELATION TO THE FACTS AS THEY ACTUALLY EXIST."

THE DEPARTMENT THEN MADE THESE POINTS:

1. THE UNITED STATES "IN CLEAR AND FORECEFUL TERMS" OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION TO HEAR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN THE UN, BUT WAS OUTVOTED.

2. A PROPOSAL TO SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN THE UN, INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATES, HAS ALREADY BEEN DEFEATED "UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF SECRETARY ACHESON."

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT IN OPPOSING THE UN RESOLUTION, THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, WARREN AUSTIN, POINTED OUT "THE DANGER" THAT THE CHINESE REDS MIGHT TURN THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL INTO "A FORUM FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."

HOWEVER, IT SAID THE RESOLUTION MERELY PERMITS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO APPEAR AS WITNESSES AND PRESENT THEIR CASE TO THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL. IT DOES NOT PERMIT THEM TO BE SEATED AS DELEGATES.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN OTHER CASES, SUCH AS PALESTINE, ORGANIZATIONS WHICH ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE UN HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO STATE THEIR VIEWS TO THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL.

ES725PES

A109WX

(350) BRIDGES-CHINA

WASHINGTON, OCT.3-(AP)-SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY OF DEALING IN A "GREAT SELL-OUT" AND "GIVING AWAY EVERYTHING WON BY THE BLOOD OF OUR YOUTHS" IN KOREA.

"THE GROUP IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT BROUGHT ABOUT THE PRESENT SITUATION IN ASIA ARE SELLING DOWN THE RIVER EVERYONE WHO GAVE HIS LIFE UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG," BRIDGES SAID IN A STATEMENT.

SPECIFICALLY, HE CHARGED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS "OPENING THE BACK DOOR FOR THE ENTRANCE OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE FIRST MOVE WAS MADE ON FRIDAY, THE SENATOR SAID, "WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL VOTED TO INVITE THE COMMUNIST CHINESE DELEGATES TO COME TO THE UNITED NATIONS 'IN VIEW OF THE DIVERGENCY OF OPINION IN THE COUNCIL REGARDING THE REPRESENTATIVES OF CHINA.'"

IN THAT VOTE, THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED A RESOLUTION INVITING REPRESENTATIVES OF RED CHINA TO PRESENT THEIR COMPLAINTS OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION. HOWEVER, THE VOTE WAS 7 IN FAVOR OF INVITING THEM, TO THREE AGAINST--THE U.S., CHINA AND CUBA. EGYPT ABSTAINED FROM VOTING. THE NATIONALIST CHINA REPRESENTATIVE PROTESTED IN VAIN THAT HIS "NO" VOTE WAS A VETO. THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TOOK THE STAND THAT THE QUESTION WAS NOT SUBJECT TO A VETO.

BRIDGES ALSO SAID THAT THREE WEEKS AGO HE HAD RECEIVED A REPORT OF AN UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE DEPARTMENT AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TO ARRANGE FOR THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UN.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TODAY BRANDED THAT REPORT A LIE.

CONTINUING, THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT BRIDGES' CRITICISM OF AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD CHINA WAS BASED ON A MISUNDERSTANDING. HE SAID THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT STILL FIRMLY OPPOSES THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

ON THE ISSUE OF ADMITTING THE CHINESE COMMUNIST WITNESSES, A DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THAT THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES ARE VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN PRESERVING THE RIGHT OF DE FACTO REGIMES (GOVERNMENTS ACTUALLY IN CONTROL BUT NOT RECOGNIZED INTERNATIONALLY) TO APPEAL TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK ON THEIR COUNTRIES. THESE COUNTRIES, IT WAS SAID, HAVE IN MIND A SITUATION WHERE, FOLLOWING A REVOLUTION, A NEW GOVERNMENT WHICH HAD NOT BEEN RECOGNIZED MIGHT BE ATTACKED FROM THE OUTSIDE. THIS ATTITUDE GAVE SUPPORT IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO THE PROPOSAL TO ACCEPT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS WITNESSES.

BRIDGES, A CONSISTENT CRITIC OF ACHESON AND HIS FOREIGN POLICY, NOTED THAT THE RESOLUTION INVITING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO PRESENT THEIR CASE WAS THE FIRST UN RESOLUTION ADOPTED SINCE ACHESON TOOK CHARGE OF THE U.S.DELEGATION. HE SAID:

"THIS STATEMENT WAS SO MINIMIZED THAT FEW AMERICANS GRASPED THE SIGNIFICANCE. IF THEY BECOME AWARE OF IT, WILL THEY NOT ASK THE QUESTION: IS THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOT SELLING OUT THE AMERICAN BOYS WHO FOUGHT AND DIED SO GALLANTLY IN KOREA?"

BRIDGES RECALLED THAT RUSSIAN DELEGATE JACOB MALIK IN HIS "FIRST STATEMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL X X X MADE CLEAR THAT A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN ISSUE COULD BE MADE WITHOUT THE LOSS OF A SINGLE AMERICAN LIFE IF COMMUNIST CHINA WERE ADMITTED TO THE UN.

"THAT BLACKMAIL WAS RIGHTLY TURNED DOWN. NOW, IN THE HOUSE OF TRIUMPH--AFTER THE LOSS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN LIVES AND THE PAYMENT IN AMERICAN BLOOD OF OVER 20,000 CASUALTIES--A BLUEPRINT FOR A GRAND SELL-OUT IS BEING CARRIED OUT."

BRIDGES SUGGESTED "A HOUSECLEANING OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT ELIMINATING EVERYONE FROM THE SECRETARY DOWN WHO HAS APPEASED THE COMMUNISTS IN THE FAR EAST."

LT1050AES NM

B30WX

FORMOSA (120)

WASHINGTON,OCT.3-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY A SPECIAL U.S. MILITARY MISSION FROM GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS HAS LEFT FORMOSA AFTER A TWO MONTHS SURVEY OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS' DEFENSES.

THE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE DEPARTURE HAS "NO POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS WHATEVER." THE OFFICIAL SAID THE MISSION WAS RESPONSIBLE ONLY TO MACARTHUR AND THAT PRESUMABLY THE AMERICAN AND UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER "HAS GOTTEN THE INFORMATION HE WANTED."

THE GROUP WAS DISPATCHED AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN PROCLAIMED ON JUNE 27 A NEW POLICY OF NEUTRALIZATION FOR THE ISLAND AND DIRECTED THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET TO ENFORCE AN END TO FIGHTING WITH THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

THE U.S. CONSULATE STAFFS AND ATACHED MILITARY OFFICIALS REMAIN IN THE FORMOSA CAPITAL.
EG624PES

A0WA
(400)
PMS BUDGET
FIVE PERCENTERS
BY CHARLES ~~MOLONY~~ MOLONY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TAX COURT GAVE CONDITIONAI APPROVAL TODAY TO THE PRACTICE OF HIRING "FIVE PERCENTERS" TO OBTAIN DEFENSE PRODUCTION CONTRACTS.

MANUFACTURERS CAN DEDUCT THE FEES THEY PAY SUCH CONTRACT-GETTING AGENTS FROM THEIR INCOME TAX AS "ORDINARY AND NECESSARY BUSINESS EXPENSES" IF THE AGENTS DON'T USE "UNDUE INFLUENCE" ON GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, THE COURT RULED.

SPECIFICALLY, THE COURT SAID THE AETNA-STANDARD ENGINEERING COMPANY OF YOUNGSTOWN, O., PROPERLY DEDUCTED $59,496 PAID IN COMMISSIONS OVER A 17-MONTH PERIOD TO A WASHINGTON, D. C., FIRM WHICH HELPED IT GET WARTIME CONTRACTS TO BUILD GUN CARRIAGES FOR THE ARMY.

REJECTING ARGUMENTS OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU THAT THE CLAIM SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED, THE COURT HELD THAT THE WASHINGTON FIRM, MILBURN AND BRADY, INC., DID NOT USE "PERSONAL INFLUENCE WITH ANY GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE TO OBTAIN THE CONTRACTS WHICH GAVE RISE TO ITS COMPENSATION."

A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE LAST YEAR INQUIRED AT LENGTH INTO THE ACTIVITIES OF FIVE PERCENTERS, SO NAMED BECAUSE THEY OFTEN CHARGE A FIVE PER CENT FEE FOR HELP IN OBTAINING GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS. MILBURN AND BRADY DID NOT FIGURE IN THE INVESTIGATION.

THE TAX COURT IN THE AETNA-STANDARD CASE BRUSHED ASIDE EVIDENCE THAT MEMBERS OF THE WASHINGTON FIRM WERE "PERSONALLY ACQUANITED" WITH ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS OR WERE RELATED TO A NAVY PROCUREMENT OFFICER. IT SAID:

"THE USE OF A MANUFACTURER'S REPRESENTATIVE TO GIVE ASSISTANCE IN SOLICITING BUSINESS IS A COMMON PRACTICE AMONG BUSINESS CONCERNS DEALING WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

"AND (AETNA-STANDARD) WAS UNDER NO OBLIGATION TO USE THE SERVICES OF A MANUFACTURER'S REPRESENTATIVE WHO WAS UNFRIENDLY WITH THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WITH WHOM HE HAD TO DEAL. X X X

"THE COMMISSIONS PAID X X X FOR THE MANY SERVICES PERFORMED BY MILBURN AND BRADY, INC., WERE ORDINARY AND NECESSARY BUSINESS EXPENSES, AND THEIR DEDUCTION IS NOT AGAINST PUBLIC POLICY."

THE RECORD SHOWED AETNA-STANDARD AGREED INITIALLY TO PAY MILBURN AND BRADY A FIVE PER CENT COMMISSION ON ANY BUSINESS OBTAINED FOR IT FROM THE ARMY AND NAVY, BUT SUBSEQUENT AGREEMENTS CUT THE FEE FIRST TO 2 1/2 PER CENT, THEN 1 1/2 PER CENT.

IT SET OUT THAT ONE SERVICE RENDERED BY THE AGENT FIRM WAS TO WIN A CONTRACT ON WHICH TWO OTHER FIRMS HAD SUBMITTED LOWER BIDS.

IN THAT INSTANCE, THE RECORD SAID, THE FIRM GAVE ARMY OFFICIALS EVIDENCE THAT "THE LOWEST BIDDER WAS NOT QUALIFIED TO PERFORM THE CONTRACT" AND ALSO SUGGESTED AETNA-STANDARD'S OHIO LOCATION MADE ITS PLANT "LESS VULNERABLE TO POSSIBLE ENEMY ATTACK."

DC250AES

A20WX
(200)
RUSSIAN PRISONERS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-MOSCOW HAS REFUSED TO SUPPLY INFORMATION ABOUT GERMAN WORLD WAR II PRISONERS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA, LABELLING AS FALSE PROPAGANDA THE CHARGES THAT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS HAVE NOT BEEN RETURNED HOME.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE CONTENDED THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT AS MANY AS 400,000 PRISONERS TTAKEN TO RUSSIA DURING THE WAR REMAIN TO BE ACCOUNTED FOR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY MADE PUBLIC RUSSIA'S REPLY TO THE LATEST REQUEST BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS FOR INFORMATION.

MOSCOW SAID THE WESTERN CHARGES WERE MADE FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES AND "DO NOT CORRESPOND TO THE FACTS." IT STOOD ON A STATEMENT BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS LAST MAY 5.

TASS SAID THEN THAT THE ONLY GERMAN PRISONERS LEFT IN RUSSIA WERE 9,717 CONVICTED OF GRAVE WAR CRIMES, 3,815 STILL UNDER INVESTIGATION AND 14 UNDER MEDICAL TREATMENT.

MOSCOW'S REPLY, HANDED TO U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK AND RELAYED BY HIM TO WASHINGTON, IGNORED A WESTERN SUGGESTION THAT RUSSIA SUPPLY FULL IDENTIFICATION OF THOSE CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES OR UNDER INVESTIGATION.

THE THREE WESTERN NATIONS, IN SIMILAR NOTES TO RUSSIA LAST JULY 14, HAD PROPOSED AN INQUIRY BY AN IMPARTIAL INTERNATIONAL BODY TO DETERMINE THE FATE OF GERMKS TAKEN AS PRISONERS BY THE SOVIETS. THE U.S., BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA HAVE ALSO CALLED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION TO TRY TO ARRANGE FOR THE RETURN OF ANY GERMANS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA.

DC344AES

A22WX
(100) FIELD

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, WHO WAS CITED BY THE SENATE FOR CONTEMPT LESS THAN TWO WEEKS AGO, HAS REGISTERED WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS AN AGENT OF COMMUNIST CHINA FINANCIAL INTERESTS.

THE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT FIELD HAS ENROLLEDP AS "ATTORNEY IN FACT" FOR THE BANK OF CHINA, THE CHINA NATIONAL AVIATION CORP. AND SEVERAL CHINESE BANKS.

FIELD, A WEALTHY NEW YORKER, REGISTERED UNDER A 1938 ACT WHICH REQUIRES SUCH ACTION BY PERSONS REPRESENTING FOREIGH PRINCIPALS IN THIS COUNTRY.

HE WAS CITED BY THE SENATE ON SEPT. 22 FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER A SUBCOMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

DC358AES

A38WX
(190)
DOUGLAS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS OF THE SUPREME COURT SEES NO SIGNS OF COMMUNISM GAINING NEW CONVERTS IN THE MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST.

IN A TWO-MONTH TOUR OF THE AREA, DOUGLAS FOUND FEW COMMUNISTS, HE TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY AFTER HIS RETURN FOR THE OPENING OF THE COURT'S FALL TERM. MOREOVER, HE SAID, HE DOES NOT BELIEVE COMMUNISM HAS MADE ANY GROWTH IN THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE A PREVIOUS VISIT HE MADE THERE TWO YEARS AGO.

"COMMUNISM HAS VERY LITTLE APPEAL TO THOSE PEOPLE -- ALL OF THEM NEIGHBORS OF RUSSIA," DOUGLAS SAID. "THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE IN AREAS LARGELY AGRICULTURAL. THE FARMERS WITH THEIR LOVE OF THE LAND HAVE A GREAT FEAR OF BEING A TAIL TO A KITE.

"FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN OVER TO THE PACIFIC OCEAN -- BUT EXCLUDING CHINA -- YOU FIND VERY FEW COMMUNISTS," DOUGLAS SAID, ADDING:

"IN ALL OF PERSIA (IRAN) WITH ITS 15,000,000 (M) PEOPLE, I DOUBT THAT YOU COULD FIND 2,000 COMMUNISTS." MOST OF THE LANDS THE JURIST VISITED FOLLOW THE ISLAMIC LAW OF THE MOHAMMEDAN RELIGION WHICH HOLDS PRIVATE OWNERSHIP OF PROPERTY TO BE SACRED.

THE UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION IN KOREA GAVE THE PEOPLES OF THE

MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST A "FEELING OF GREATER SECURITY," DOUGLAS SAID.
DC510AES

A192WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE

BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,OCT 3-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY BLAMED RISING PRICES FOR TACKING $315,000,000 TO $360,000,000 ONTO THE COST OF ITS PROGRAM TO BUILD 4,428 NEW PLANES BY MID 1952.
UNDERSECRETARY OF AIR JOHN MCCONE TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT SOARING PRICES WILL MEAN THE AIR FORCE MUST DO ONE OF TWO THINGS:
1. EITHER CUT ITS PROGRAM BY THE EQUIVALENT OF 750 F-86 JET FIGHTER PLANES
2. OR GET MORE MONEY FROM CONGRESS.
CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) QUICKLY DISCOUNTED ANY IDEA OF REDUCING THE NUMBER OF PLANES WHICH THE AIR FORCE SAYS ARE NEEDED TO SAFEGUARD THE UNITED STATES IN THE EVENT OF WORLD WAR III.
"CONGRESS MUST CONTROL PRICES OR PROVIDE MORE MONEY," VINSON SAID. "THERE IS NO NEED TO FOOL OURSELVES."
MCCONE'S FIGURES INDICATED THAT IF NO CUTBACK IS MADE, THE ORIGINAL ESTIMATED $4,200,000,000 COST OF THE AIR FORCE EXPANSION PROGRAM WILL SHOOT UP TO $4,515,000,000 OR $4,560,000,000.
THIS WOULD PUT THE AVERAGE COST OF THE PLANES--RANGING FROM GIANT BOMBERS TO MUCH SMALLER, LESS EXPENSIVE AIRCRAFT--AT WELL OVER $1,000,000 APIECE.
MCCONE TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT THE AIR FORCE EXPECTS DELIVERY OF ALL THE 4,428 NEW PLANES BY JULY, 1952, AND EXPECTS TO ATTAIN 69 FULL GROUPS BY DECEMBER, 1953. THE COMMITTEE IS HOLDING HEARINGS FOR A GENERAL CHECK UP OF THE ARMAMENT PROGRAM. IT HAS INDICATED PARTICULAR CONCERN OVER THE EFFECT OF PRICE RISES ON THE PROGRAM.
CITING SPECIFIC EXAMPLES OF PRICE JUMPS, MCCONE SAID THE COST OF CRUDE RUBBER HAS RISEN 128.9 PER CENT, COPPER HAS GONE UP 23.6 PER CENT, ALUMINUM 2.9 PER CENT AND TIN 32.9 PER CENT.
WAGE BOOSTS IN PLANE CONSTRUCTION PLANTS HAVE ALSO RAISED PRODUCTION COSTS, HE SAID.
THE OVERALL RESULT, HE SAID, IS THAT THE COST OF BUILDING PLANES HAS RISEN SEVEN TO EIGHT PER CENT FROM APRIL TO SEPTEMBER.
MCCONE EXPLAINED THAT IN CASE OF A CUTBACK, NOT ALL OF THE PLANES TAKEN OUT OF THE PROGRAM WOULD BE FIGHTERS. THEY WOULD BE ALL TYPES, BUT THE RESULT WOULD BE THE EQUIVALENT, IN DOLLARS, OF 750 JET FIGHTERS.
MCCONE WAS CALLED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE TO REPORT ON PROGRESS IN THE AIR FORCE'S HUGE BUILD-UP PROGRAM.
THE DEFENSE OFFICIAL GAVE THIS SUMMARY:
1. THE PROGRAM TO THROW AN ATTACK-WARNING RADAR "SCREEN" AROUND THE UNITED STATES IS PROGRESSING BETTER THAN EXPECTED, WITH THE 24 "MOST CRITICAL" STATIONS SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED BY JAN. 1 AND IN FULL OPERATION BY MARCH 1, 1951.
2. THE AIR FORCE DOES NOT FORESEE ANY NEED TO DRAFT MEN FOR ITS PRESENT REQUIREMENTS. RECRUITMENT IS NOW BRINGING IN AROUND 19,000 MEN A MONTH.
3. THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN WORRIED ABOUT STRIKES AT CRITICAL POINTS AFFECTING THE AIR EXPANSION PROGRAM--NOTABLY AT GENERAL ELECTRIC AND AT THE GOODRICH TIRE AND RUBBER CO.--BUT HAS BEEN RELUCTANT TO USE ITS AUTHORITY UNDER THE DRAFT ACT TO INTERVENE IN STRIKES.
BOTH THE GE AND GOODRICH STRIKES HAVE NOW BEEN SETTLED.
4. IN THE LAST 90 DAYS, SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, THERE HAS BEEN A VERY DECIDED CHANGE IN THE ATTITUDE OF INDUSTRY TOWARD GIVING MILITARY ORDERS THE HIGHEST PRIORITY.
COMMENTING ON MATERIAL SHORTAGES, MCCONE SAID HE BELIEVES CIVILIAN USE OF ALUMINUM IS BOUND TO BE CUT, PERHAPS BY 15 TO 20 PER CENT, BECAUSE OF INCREASED AIR FORCE NEEDS.
HE SAID THE AIR FORCE IS REVIVING PRODUCTION AT THE DODGE ENGINE PLANT IN CHICAGO, SPENDING BETWEEN $60,000,000 AND $70,000,000 ON RETOOLING SO THE PLANT CAN TURN OUT ENGINES FOR HEAVY BOMBERS AND TRANSPORTS. IT WILL BE OPERATED BY FORD.
IN ADDITION, HE SAID, FOUR OTHER PLANTS ARE BEING EXPANDED ALONG WITH DODGE AT A TOTAL COST OF MORE THAN $100,000,000 TO SPEED PLANE PRODUCTION.
HE SAID THE AIR FORCE IS HAVING PRODUCTION PROBLEMS ON JET ENGINES BECAUSE NO PLANTS WERE TURNING OUT JETS DURING WORLD WAR II AND PLANTS SELECTED TO BUILD JETS NOW MUST BE RETOOLED AND ENLARGED.
MCCONE REPORTED THAT THESE STEPS WILL BE TAKEN AT PLANTS OPERATED BY GENERAL ELECTRIC, ALLISON DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS, CURTIS WRIGHT AND PRATT-WHITNEY.
MCCONE SAID THE ENTIRE RADAR PROGRAM WILL BE COMPLETED OR FAR ADVANCED BY NEXT JULY 1, EXCEPT IN ALASKA WHERE IT WILL BE "SUBSTANTIALLY FINISHED" BY NOVEMBER, 1951.
GG347PES

A77WX
(140) WITH NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE
WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY RAPPED THE AIR FORCE FOR BEING "TOO GENEROUS" IN HANDING OUT RESERVE COMMISSIONS.
AT A COMMITTEE HEARING CALLED TO CHECK UP ON THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM, VINSON REMARKED TO UNDERSECRETARY OF AIR JOHN MCCONE:
"THE AIR FORCE HAS FILLED UP ITS RESERVE WITH CONGRESSMEN, FEDERAL EMPLOYEES AND MEN IN INDUSTRY WHOM YOU KNOW CAN'T BE USED IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY."
"WHAT WE WANT," HE SAID, "IS SOMEBODY WHO CAN DO SOME FIGHTING--DO SOME FLYING."
HE INDICATED HE FELT THERE ARE TOO MANY PEOPLE IN THE RESERVES WHO WOULD HAVE TO BE DEFERRED BECAUSE OF THE JOBS THEY HOLD IN PRIVATE LIFE.
HE ALSO SAID THE ARMY AND NAVY, LIKE THE AIR FORCE, HAVE FAILED TO SET UP A SYSTEM TO SCREEN MEN IN THEIR ORGANIZED RESERVES SO THEY COULD HAVE AN UP-TO-DATE LIST OF THOSE ACTUALLY AVAILABLE FOR SERVICE.
ES855PES

B7WX (SEG)
(260)
DRAFT
BY RUTH COWAN
WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE WAS DUE TO TELL THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICE COMMITTEE TODAY THAT IT CAN SUBSTANTIALLY BOOST ITS STRENGTH WITHOUT RESORTING TO THE DRAFT.
THE COMMITTEE IS HOLDING HEARINGS TO DETERMINE WHAT SELECTIVE SERVICE LAW CHANGES CONGRESS SHOULD CONSIDER WHEN IT RECONVENES IN NOVEMBER --IF THE NATION IS TO RAISE AND MAINTAIN A 3,000,000 (M) MAN ARMED FORCE FOR YEARS TO COME.
NEITHER THE AIR FORCE NOR NAVY HAS USED THE PEACE-TIME DRAFT SO FAR, DEPENDING ON VOLUNTEERS AND TRAINED RESERVES.
THE ARMY ALREADY HAS PUT OUT DRAFT CALLS FOR 170,000 MEN AND EXPECTS TO ISSUE CALLS FOR 180,000 MORE AS IT BUILDS TOWARD A STRENGTH OF 1,500,000. THE NAVY TARGET APPARENTLY IS 700,000, THE AIR FORCE 800,000.
THE AIR FORCE SAID IN JULY--SHORTLY AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED--THAT IT WAS IMMEDIATELY STEPPING UP ITS STRENGTH FROM 136,000 TO 548,000. SINCE THEN NO FIGURES HAVE BEEN PUBLICLY RELEASED.
HOW RAPIDLY THE AIR FORCE HAS ACHIEVED ITS BUILDUP IS TO BE

30.24- 15821

ASCERTAINED BY THE COMMITTEE IN DETERMINING WHETHER THIS BRANCH OF THE ARMED FORCES NEEDS THE DRAFT AS A MANPOWER SOURCE.

THE NAVY IN JULY SAID IT WAS INCREASING ITS PERSONNEL FROM 379,000 TO 579,000.

REAR ADMIRAL JOHN W. ROPER, CHIEF OF PERSONNEL, TOLD THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT ON SEPT. 30, THE NAVY HAD ON ACTIVE DUTY 420,000 ENLISTED MEN AND 52,000 OFFICERS, A TOTAL OF 472,000.

ROPER SAID VOLUNTARY NAVY ENLISTMENTS WERE AVERAGING ABOUT 15,500 A MONTH. IN ADDITION THE NAVY HAS A POOL OF 200,000 ENLISTED MEN IN ITS ORGANIZED RESERVE, WHICH IS BEING TAPPED.

DC314AES

A5WX
(300)

WASHINGTON, OCT 3-(AP)-A WARNING THAT THE NATION MUST NOT SLACKEN ITS DEFENSE EFFORTS BECAUSE OF SUCCESSES IN KOREA WAS ISSUED TODAY BY A COMMITTEE SET UP TO ADVISE THE GOVERNMENT ON MOBILIZATION POLICY.

THE 12-MEMBER COMMITTEE, REPRESENTING INDUSTRY, LABOR, AGRICULTURE AND THE PUBLIC, ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER AN ALL-DAY SESSION WITH W. STUART SYMINGTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD AND HOME-FRONT MOBILIZATION CHIEF.

"THE TURN IN EVENTS IN KOREA RESULTING FROM THE VICTORIES OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN REPELLING COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IMPELLS US AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ON MOBILIZATION POLICY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD TO WARN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AGAINST THE DANGERS OF A LET-DOWN OF THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM FOR BUILDING THE DEFENSES OF THIS NATION AND OUR ALLIES," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

"IN ORDER TO CONTINUE THE STRENGTHENING OF THE DEMOCRACIES AS A PERMANENT BAR TO FURTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, WE BELIEVE IT IS NECESSARY TO PROCEED WITH ALL THOSE STEPS ESSENTIAL FOR ADEQUATE NATIONAL SECURITY.

"WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT SACRIFICES BY ALL OF THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S. WILL BE ACCEPTED FOR AS LONG AS NECESSARY AS THE PRICE WE MUST PAY FOR THE FREEDOM WE SEEK TO PRESERVE. THE PROGRESS IN KOREA IS ENCOURAGING, BUT IT SHOULD NOT DETER US FROM CONTINUING WITH THOSE OVER-ALL TASKS WE HAVE SET OUT TO ACCOMPLISH IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN FREEDOM AND PEACE IN THE WORLD."

MEMBERS PRESENT WERE CLAUDE ADAMS BUTNA, KEENE, N.H., PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS; ALBERT J.HAYES, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MACHINISTS; ALBERT S.GOSS, MASTER OF THE NATIONAL GRANGE; MURRAY D.LINCOLN, COLUMBUS, OHIO, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION; JAMES G.PATTON, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL FARMERS EDUCATIONAL AND COOPERATIVE UNION; SENATOR FRANK P.GRAHAM (D-NC); GEORGE H.MEAD, DAYTON, OHIO, PAST PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN PULP AND PAPER ASSOCIATION; AND MRS.ANNA M.ROSENBERG, NEW YORK CITY, LABOR RELATIONS AUTHORITY.

PF/ES703PES

A46WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-EASTERN STATE DIRECTORS OF CIVIL DEFENSE TODAY FRAMED A SET OF UNIFORM WARNING SIGNALS FOR USE IN THE CASE OF AIR ATTACK.

VICE CHAIRMAN LAWRENCE WILKINSON OF NEW YORK TOLD REPORTERS THEY PROVIDE FOR THE SOUNDING OF SIRENS FOR THREE MINUTES IN A FLUCUATING BLAST FOR ALERTS, AND A STEADY THREE-MINUTE BLAST FOR ALL CLEAR.

DIRECTORS IN STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI MET IN CLOSED SESSION WITH FEDERAL DEFENSE OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS IN THE CIVILIAN DEFENSE SETUP. AT THE CONCLUSION, WILKINSON SAID THE DISCUSSIONS CLEARED UP A "LOT OF LOOSE ENDS."

CONCERNING A RECENT AIR FORCE ORDER CHANGING ESTABLISHED AIR RAID WARNING SIGNALS BY CUTTING OUT THE "AIR RAID BLUE" SIGNAL--A PUBLIC ALERT USED DURING WORLD WAR II--WILKINSON SAID THERE WAS SOME COMPLAINT THAT THE AIR FORCE HAD MADE THE CHANGE WITHOUT CONSULTING STATE DEFENSE OFFICIALS.

WILKINSON SAID DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TODAY EXPRESSED "REGRET OVER THIS FAILURE TO CO-ORDINATE" MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EFFORTS AND ASSURED THE DIRECTORS THERE WOULD BE FULL COORDINATION IN THE FUTURE.

HE ADDED THAT THE AIR FORCE WILL CONTINUE TO USE "AIR RAID YELLOW," A CONFIDENTIAL ALERT TO DEFENSE OFFICIALS, "AIR RAID RED" TO WARN OF AN IMMINENT ATTACK, AND "WHITE" FOR ALL CLEAR.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE OLD "BLUE ALERT" HAS BEEN ABANDONED SIMPLY BECAUSE IT HAS BEEN MADE IMPRACTICAL BY THE SPEED OF MODERN JET BOMBERS.

THE "BLUE ALERT" WAS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE WARNING THAT AN ATTACK ON SPECIFIC CITIES OR TARGETS COULD BE EXPECTED WITHIN 15 MINUTES.

THE "YELLOW ALERT" IS A ONE-HOUR WARNING TO BE ISSUED WHEN UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT APPROACH THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

THE "RED ALERT" SERVES NOTICE THAT ATTACK IS EXPECTED WITHIN EIGHT MINUTES.

CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD (NSRB) TOLD EASTERN DIRECTORS THAT STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS MUST CARRY THE MAIN BURDEN OF CIVILIAN DEFENSE. THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, CAN SERVE ONLY IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY.

DIRECTOR LEONARD DREYFUSS OF NEW JERSEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE EASTERN GROUP, TOLD A REPORTER THE DISCUSSIONS EMPHASIZED THE TREMENDOUS JOB OF ORGANIZING 6,000,000(M) PERSONS IN THE CIVILIAN DEFENSE PROGRAM. THESE INCLUDED PROVISION FOR SHELTERS, TRAINING MANUALS, OBSERVATION POSTS, AND PUBLIC EDUCATION.

LESLIE KULLENBERG, HEAD OF THE RESEARCH GROUP OF THE NSRB CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICE, TOLD THE DIRECTORS THAT THE SHELTER PROGRAM MUST BE LIMITED TO CRITICAL TARGET AREAS. EVEN IN THESE AREAS, HE SAID, SHELTERS CANNOT PROVIDE ABSOLUTE PROTECTION. TO PROVIDE SHELTERS EVERYWHERE WOULD BE BOTH UNNECESSARY AND TOO EXPENSIVE, HE SAID.

WILKINSON SAID RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED YESTERDAY AND FORWARDED TO FEDERAL OFFICIALS WERE "ANSWERED TODAY TO OUR FULL SATISFACTION." HE DECLINED TO REVEAL THE NATURE OF THE RESOLUTIONS AT THIS TIME.

ES711PES

A36WX
(500)
CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS STICKING TO ITS VIEW THAT STATES AND LOCALTIES MUST SHOULDER THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR CIVIL DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE ENEMY AIR ATTACK.

THIS IS BEING MADE CLEAR IN CONFERENCES STATE DEFENSE AUTHORITIES ARE HAVING WITH JAMES J. WADSWORTH, ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD (NSRB).

MANY STATE OFFICIALS HAVE PROTESTED THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS NOT TAKING AN ACTIVE ENOUGH ROLE IN CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING AND FURNISHING OF EMERGENCY SUPPLIES AND WARNING DEVICES. WADSWORTH TOLD CIVILIAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS FROM WESTERN STATES YESTERDAY:

"YOU CANNOT RELY UPON THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE YOU WITH ALL THE TOOLS YOU NEED TO BUILD AN ADEQUATE CIVIL DEFENSE STRUCTURE. THAT LEAVES A GRAVE RESPONSIBILITY IN YOUR HANDS.

"THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL HELP YOU TO THE LIMIT OF ITS RESOURCES IN TERMS OF TODAY'S ECONOMY. BUT THE JOB IS ALWAYS AND EVERLASTINGLY YOURS."

AN ORDER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN ESTABLISHING A FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE

ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN DRAFTED THROUGH NOT YET FORMALIZED.
WADSWORTH ARRANGED TO MEET TODAY WITH CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTORS OF STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER. THIS GROUP, HEADED BY DIRECTOR LEONARD DREYFUSS OF NEW JERSEY, EXPRESSED CONCERN IN ADVANCE ABOUT FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS.

DREYFUSS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE EASTERN DIRECTORS ARE CONCERNED ABOUT MAKING LOYALTY CHECKS OF THEIR CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS. IN THAT CONNECTION, HE SAID, THE DIRECTORS AGREED TO CALL ON THEIR STATE ATTORNEYS GENERAL TO SEEK REVOCATION OF STATE CHARTERS OF ORGANIZATIONS CLASSED AS "SUBVERSIVE" BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL.

ANOTHER IN DREYFUSS' GROUP, CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR DONALD S. LEONARD OF MICHIGAN, COMPLAINED ABOUT A RECENT AIR FORCE ORDER CHANGING AIR RAID WARNING SIGNALS. HE SAID IT HAD CAUSED CONFUSION AND CREATED PROBLEMS FOR CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS IN GETTING THEIR AUXILIARY FORCES ON DUTY.

A37WX

"IT DEMONSTRATES THE NEED FOR CLOSER COOPERATION BETWEEN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES," LEONARD SAID.

ASKED FOR AN EXPLANATION, THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT HAD BEEN COMPELLED TO ELIMINATE THE OLD 15-MINUTE "BLUE ALERT" FROM ITS WARNING SYSTEM SIMPLY BECAUSE THE SPEED OF MODERN JET BOMBERS HAVE MADE IT IMPRACTICABLE.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE SETUP IS A PROVISIONAL SYSTEM MANNED AND OPERATED BY THE AIR FORCE AND IS LIMITED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, BY EXISTING COMMUNICATION FACILITIES.

"THE AIR FORCE FEELS," SAID A SPOKESMAN, "THAT X X X IN THE EVENT OF A SUPPRISE ATTACK BY PRESENT DAY, HIGH SPEED BOMBERS, IT WILL BE NECESSARY, IN THE INTEREST OF SAFETY, TO ALERT LARGE AREAS WITH THE FIRST ANDN EARLY WARNING, THEN SMALLER AREAS WITH THE FINAL WARNING OR RED ALERT. IT MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE FOR THE AIR FORCE TO GIVE GRADUATED OR SELECTIVE WARNINGS."

HERE IS HOW THE SYSTEM WORKS:

YELLOW ALERT--A PRIVATE ONE-HOUR WARNING SENT TO CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS SO THEY CAN GET THEIR MACHINERY ORGANIZED FOR OPERATION. IT IS TO BE ISSUED WHEN UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT, POSSIBLY HOSTILE, APPROACH THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

BLUE (WHICH NOW HAS BEEN ELIMINATED)--ISSUED TO THE PUBLIC AND PROVIDES A 15-MINUTE WARNING THAT ATTACK ON SPECIFIC CITIES OR TARGETS COULD BE EXPECTED.

RED-NOTICE THAT ATTACK WOULD COME WITHIN EIGHT MINUTES.

WHITE--ALL CLEAR.

THE CHANGE ELIMINATES NOT ONLY THE BLUE ALERT BUT THE ESTIMATES OF TIME IN ALL THE OTHERS.

THE AIR FORCE EXPLANATION APPEARED TO ADD UP TO THIS: WITH ENEMY PLANES STREAKING IN AT 600 MILES AN HOUR, PERHAPS ONLY 20 MINUTES MIGHT EXIST BETWEEN THE TIME THE PRELIMINARY YELLOW ALERT IS ISSUED AND THE TIME BOMBS BEGIN TO FALL. THERE NO LONGER CAN BE ANY GUARANTEE OF ONE HOUR, 15 MINUTES OR EIGHT MINUTES TO GET TO SAFETY.

THE NSRB WARNED LAST NIGHT THAT, IN CASE OF WAR, CRITICAL TARGET AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES MAY UNDERGO "MORE SEVERE" ATTACKS THAN THE WORLD WAR II BOMBINGS OF HAMBURG, HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI--THE LATTER TWO BEING THE JAPANESE CITIES HIT BY THE A-BOMB.

IN A PAMPHLET DISTRIBUTED TO STATE GOVERNORS AND STATE CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTORS, THE AGENCY SAID APPROXIMATELY 67 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S POPULATION LIVES WITHIN THE CRITICAL TARGET AREAS. IT SAID THE REMAINING 33 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION MUST BE READY TO HELP THE OTHERS.

SECRET MAPS LISTING SOME OF THE POTENTIAL U.S. TARGETS HAVE BEEN SENT TO KEY STATE OFFICIALS.

THE NSRB SAID THE DATA IS DESIGNED TO "GUIDE THE STATES AND COMMUNITIES INTO ORGANIZING MUTUAL AID AND MOBILE SUPPORT" WITH SUCH SERVICES AS FIRE, POLICE, MEDICAL, RESCUE, EMERGENCY FEEDING AND OTHER AID.

"THE DEVELOPMENTS OF THE AIR-ATOMIC AGE ARE SUCH," THE NSRB WARNED, "THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS TERRITORIES CAN NO LONGER CONSIDER THEMSELVES IMMUNE TO SUDDEN ASSAULT."

IN NEW YORK, CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR ARTHUR W. WALLANDER LAST NIGHT ANNOUNCED AN EVACUATION PLAN FOR THE NATION'S LARGEST CITY INVOLVING TRAINING OF EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD.

THE PLAN CALLS FOR THREE PHASES, PARTIAL EVACUATION OF THE CITY, COMPLETE EVACUATION AND EMERGENCY EVACUATION. HE SAID NEIGHBORING STATES WILL BE ASKED TO ENTER INTO A MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT.

TODAY'S SESSION WITH THE EASTERN STATE DIRECTORS BROUGHT A REITERATION OF THE NSRB STAND THAT THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR CIVIL DEFENSE IS UP TO THE STATES AND LOCALITIES.

NEW JERSEY'S DIRECTOR DREYFUSS SAID CHAIRMAN W.STUART SYMINGTON OF THE NSRB TOLD THE GATHERING THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL ACT ONLY IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY, AND WILL NOT REACH DOWN TO THE MUNICIPAL LEVEL IN THIS PROGRAM.

DREYFUSS TOLD A REPORTER THAT DISCUSSIONS IN THE CLOSED SESSION ARE EMPHASIZING THE JOB OF ORGANIZING 6,000,000 PERSONS AS CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS.

"PLANS ARE NO GOOD UNLESS WE HAVE A WELL OILED MACHINE," HE SAID.

EG104PES

B13 (SCEG)

(240)

NEW YORK, OCT.3-(AP)-CITY DEFENSE DIRECTOR ARTHUR W.WALLANDER IS READYING A WOMEN-AND-CHILDREN-FIRST EVACUATION PLAN TO CLEAR MILLIONS OF PERSONS FROM NEW YORK CITY IN EVENT OF EMERGENCY.

HE SAID LAST NIGHT IT SHOULD BE READY IN TENTATIVE FORM BY OCT. 15.

IT TAKES IN FEDERAL AND STATE AGENCIES, CITY DEPARTMENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR LIFE AND PROPERTY, AND NEIGHBORING STATES THAT MAY HAVE TO LEND A HAND TO EVACUEES.

WALLANDER SAID THE FIRST STAGE IS FOR PLANNED EVACUATION OF PEOPLE IN ADVANCE OF ENEMY ACTION. THOSE LEAVING WOULD BE MOTHERS, SCHOOL CHILDREN, AGED AND INFIRM, PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED AND HOSPITAL PATIENTS.

THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE A COMPLETE EVACUATION OF ALL NON-ESSENTIAL RESIDENTS IF ORDERED BY THE MILITARY IN TIME OF EXTREME DANGER..

THE THIRD STEP CONTEMPLATES A FINAL EVACUATION OF INJURED IN THE EVENT THE CITY IS BOMBED.

ROUTES--PRIMARY AND ALTERNATIVE--ARE BEING CHARTED OUT OF THE CITY, WALLANDER SAID, AND APPROACHES TO TUNNELS AND BRIDGES ARE BEING ASSIGNED TO POLICE AND TRAFFIC UNITS.

COMMUNICATIONS ARE BEING MAPPED BETWEEN CONTROL POINTS AND BRIDGES, TUNNELS AND MAIN INTERSECTIONS.

WALLANDER SAID THE PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION ARE BEING RELIED UPON TO ACQUAINT NEW YORKERS WITH THEIR ROLES IN AN EMERGENCY.

EVERY MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION--RAILROADS, BUSES, TROLLEYS, TRUCKS, PRIVATE CARS, SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT--ARE BEING CONSIDERED IN THE MASTER PLAN, WALLANDER SAID.

HOSPITALS ARE BEING CONTACTED FOR AN ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS WHO WOULD HAVE TO LEAVE IN A PLANNED EVACUATION. THE BOARD OF EDUCATION IS BEING CALLED UPON FOR THE SAME DATA ON SCHOOL CHILDREN.

CITY SHERIFF JOHN C. MC CLUSKEY IS ACTING COORDINATOR OF THE EVACUATION PLAN.

HA349AES

30.24- 15823

BOWX (DAVIS)
(300) WASHINGTON,OCT 3-(AP)-GARETH (GARRY) DAVIS, THE 29-YEAR-OLD EX-BOMBER PILOT WHO NOW WANTS BACK THE AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP HE RENOUNCED TWO YEARS AGO, APPARENTLY IS GOING TO GET IT.

ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH SAID TODAY HE SEES NO REASON "AT THIS TIME" FOR OPPOSING DAVIS'S DESIRE TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN AGAIN--BUT THAT HE WILL HAVE TO GO THROUGH THE REGULAR NATURALIZATION PROCESS APPLYING TO ANY OTHER ALIEN.

THIS MEANS THAT DAVIS, WHO PROCLAIMED HIMSELF A "CITIZEN OF THE WORLD" IN PARIS IN 1948, CAN HAVE HIS CITIZENSHIP RESTORED IN MARCH, 1952, THANKS TO HIS RECENT MARRIAGE TO AUDREY PETERS, HOLLYWOOD DANCE INSTRUCTOR.

GENERALLY, NATURALIZATION TAKES FIVE YEARS. HOWEVER, THE LAW PROVIDES THAT AN ALIEN WHO HAS RESIDED HERE FOR TWO YEARS AND HAS BEEN MARRIED TO AN AMERICAN FOR ONE YEAR OF THAT TIME MAY GET FINAL CITIZENSHIP PAPERS.

"THIS CASE," THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID, "SHOULD BE AN OBJECT LESSON TO OTHERS WHO MIGHT LIGHTLY VALUE THE GREAT PRIVILEGE OF AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.

"SINCE THIS SACRED RIGHT HAD BEEN HELD IN JEOPARDY, I HOPE THAT THIS EXAMPLE OF REPENTENCE WILL GIVE CAUSE FOR REFLECTION TO OTHERS WHO MIGHT BE CONSIDERING SUCH A STEP."

DAVIS, SON OF BAND LEADER MEYER DAVIS, IS A NATIVE OF BAR HARBOR, MAINE. AFTER AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE U.S. AIR FORCE FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II, HE WENT TO FRANCE AND IN 1948 MADE A FORMAL RENUNCIATION OF HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP BEFORE A U.S. CONSUL. HIS IDEA, HE EXPLAINED LATER, WAS TO DRAMATIZE AN "IDEAL OF A SINGLE WORLD COMMUNITY."

HE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES IN MARCH OF THIS YEAR ON A VISA ISSUED BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES UNDER THAT COUNTRY'S REGULAR IMMIGRATION QUOTA.

DAVIS WROTE MCGRATH YESTERDAY THAT HE WANTED HIS CITIZENSHIP BACK IN ORDER "TO ASSUME A FULL SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY IN SAFEGUARDING THE RIGHTS" ATTENDING CITIZENSHIP IN THIS COUNTRY.

RZ554PES

B12WX (SEG)
260
BY ROWLAND EVANS, JR.
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3-(AP)-PARENTS OF DECEASED WORLD WAR TWO PRISONERS OF WAR WHO ARE FOUND ELIGIBLE FOR BENEFITS UNDER THE WAR CLAIMS ACT ARE GOING TO FIND IT EASIER TO GET THEIR MONEY, THE WAR CLAIMS COMMISSION SAID TODAY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED AN AMENDMENT SATURDAY TO THE ACT TO REMOVE THE REQUIREMENT THAT SUCH PARENTS PROVE THEY WERE DEPENDENT ON THE POW'S BEFORE THEY COULD COLLECT PAYMENTS.

THE AGENCY SAID HERE IS HOW IT WORKS:

FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR ARE ENTITLED TO $1 A DAY FOR EACH DAY SPENT IN AN ENEMY PRISON CAMP.

IF THEY DIE BEFORE COLLECTING THEIR $1 A DAY, NO MATTER WHEN DEATH OCCURS, THEIR SURVIVORS ARE ENTITLED TO THE MONEY.

WIDOWS AND CHILDREN, SAYS THE ACT, ARE FIRST-LINE SURVIVORS, AND THE $1 A DAY PAYMENT GOES TO THEM, IF THERE ARE ANY.

IF THERE AREN'T, THE MONEY IS PAYABLE TO THE POW'S PARENTS -- BUT THE PARENTS, UP TO LAST SATURDAY, HAD TO PROVE THEY WERE DEPENDENT ON THE DECEASED POW BEFORE THEY COULD COLLECT.

NOW THEY DON'T.

SENATOR ANDERSON (D-NM), WHO SPONSORED THE CHANGE, TOLD CONGRESS IT WAS VERY HARD TO PROVE DEPENDENCY.

HE SAID THE REQUIREMENT WORKED A HARDSHIP ON THOUSANDS OF PARENTS BECAUSE MANY AMERICANS TAKEN PRISONERS WERE YOUNG AND HAD NO WIVES OR CHILDREN.

THE WAR CLAIMS COMMISSION SAID THAT OBTAINING DEPENDENCY PROOF WAS SOMETIMES IMPOSSIBLE, EVEN IF THE PARENTS HAD IN FACT BEEN DEPENDENT ON THE DECEASED POW.

IT SAID, TOO, THAT SOME PARENTS, WHO OBVIOUSLY WERE DEPENDENT, HAD TOO MUCH PRIDE TO FILE A CLAIM FOR THE $1 A DAY BECAUSE THEY DIDN'T WANT TO GO INTO THEIR DEPENDENCY STATUS.

THE COMMISSION ESTIMATES THE AMENDMENT WILL AFFECT "SEVERAL THOUSAND PARENTS, BUT WOULDN'T EVEN GUESS AT A PRECISE FIGURE.

SO FAR, SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 15,000 FORMER POW'S OR THEIR SURVIVORS HAVE RECEIVED CHECKS FOR THE $1 A DAY DUE THEM. DEADLINE FOR APPLYING IS NEXT MARCH. 1.

DC342AES

A49AB (DT)
A49DT (AB)
(330)

ANN ARBOR, MICH., OCT.3-(AP)-WARREN R. AUSTIN SAYS THE RUSSIANS "TRIED TO PLAY A TRAGIC HOAX ON THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WITH A PHONY PLAN FOR ATOMIC ENERGY CONTROL."

AUSTIN, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, MADE THE CHARGE LAST NIGHT AS ONE OF THREE SPEAKERS AT DINNERS MARKING A UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PROJECT TO HARNESS ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACE.

THE OTHERS WERE GORDAN DEAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIN, AND GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

THE SPEECHES SALUTED THE START OF A DRIVE TO RAISE $6,500,000 (M) FOR THE UNIVERSITY'S WAR MEMORIAL "PHOENIX PROJECT." IT IS SO NAMED FOR THE PHOENIX BIRD OF MYTHOLOGY WHICH ROSE FROM ITS OWN ASHES.

DEAN, SPEAKING AT ANN ARBOR, SAID THAT PRIVATELY FINANCED RESEARCH IN UNCLASSIFIED FIELDS IS BASIC TO "SPEEDY PROGRESS IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT."

GEN. EISENHOWER, TALKING AT STATE COLLEGE, PA., SAID, "A NATION RELYING ON GUNS ALONE FOR ITS DEFENSE WOULD SOON BECOME A 'CORPSE IN ARMOR.'"

AUSTIN SPOKE IN NEW YORK CITY AT ANOTHER OF A SERIES OF SIMULTANEOUS ALUMNI DINNERS IN 55 CITIES. HE DEFENDED THE WILLINGNESS OF THE UNITED STATES TO CONSIDER ANY PLAN THAT WOULD ACHIEVE ATOMIC CONTROL.

AUSTIN SAID THE SOVIET UNION "HAS CALLED FOR THE OUTLAWING OF THE ONE WEAPON IN WHICH IT IS DEFICIENT, WITHOUT SUBMITTING ATOMIC WEAPONS TO EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS."

"IT (THE SOVIET) NOT ONLY SEEKS TO ELIMINATE THIS WEAPON FROM THE ARSENALS OF DEMOCRACY BUT TO RIG THE ARRANGEMENT SO THAT IT COULD ATTAIN ATOMIC SUPERIORITY UNDER THE GUISE OF PRODUCTION FOR PEACETIME PURPOSES," AUSTIN SAID.

FUNDS OBTAINED IN THE CAMPAIGN WILL BE USED TO FINANCE RESEARCH ON CONSTRUCTIVE USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE TALKS OF EISENHOWER AND AUSTIN WERE PIPED BY TELEPHONE TO THE OTHER CAMPAIGN DINNERS IN THE NATION.

AT ANN ARBOR THE UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT, DR. ALEXANDER G. RUTHVEN, SAID THAT 20 PROJECTS WERE ALREADY UNDER WAY FOR A BETTER LIFE IN THE ATOMIC AGE.

PROJECTS INCLUDE A SPECIAL STUDY "TO DEVELOP WAYS AND MEANS OF PROTECTING HUMAN BEINGS AGAINST RADIATION." HE SAID.

"THIS APPLIES NOT ONLY TO THE POSSIBILITY OF ATOMIC ATTACK BUT ALSO TO THE THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE WORKING DAILY WITH RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS," HE SAID.

THE PROJECT WAS STARTED AS A MEMORIAL TO THE SOLDIER DEAD OF WORLD WAR II. NEARLY 200 DIFFERENT RESEARCH PROJECTS HAVE BEEN PROPOSED BY SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS.

JB608AES NM

B10BA (A BOMB FROM AYE) (SEG)
(110)
WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS,W.VA.,OCT.3-(AP)-DOES RUSSIA HAVE THE A-BOMB? IT'S DOUBTFUL, SAYS A FORMER U.S.REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N.ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

JOHN M.HANCOCK TOLD MEMBERS OF THE TEA ASSOCIATION OF THE U.S.A.AT THEIR ANNUAL CONVENTION HERE LAST NIGHT THAT:

"I JUST DON'T BELIEVE, ON THE BASIS OF EXISTING EVIDENCE, THAT RUSSIA CAN MAKE ATOM BOMBS TODAY, AND I THEREFORE FEEL THAT THE FEAR OF RUSSIA USING THE BOMB IS AN UNDUE FEAR."

HANCOCK, PARTNER OF LEHMAN BROTHERS AND CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF LEVER BROTHERS COMPANY, SAID THE BEST MILITARY MINDS BELIEVE RUSSIA IS A "SECOND CLASS POWER WITH A THIRD CLASS ARMY." HE ADDED: "LACKING THE NECESSARY EQUIPMENT WITH WHICH TO GO INTO IT, I DON'T BELIEVE RUSSIA WANTS WAR X X X ."

PB229AES NM

A179PG (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (600)

PITTSBURGH, OCT. 3-(AP)-A PITTSBURGH JUDGE TODAY PRODUCED A BULKY SHEAF OF SEIZED DOCUMENTS HE SAID PROVES THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN AMERICA IS A WAR MACHINE WHICH SEEKS TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.

JUDGE MICHAEL A. MUSMANNO SAID HE SENT 17 DOCUMENTS TO THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHICH ESTABLISH THE AIMS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WITHOUT QUESTION.

INVESTIGATORS FOR THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON CALLED THE PAPERS "SENSATIONAL IN IMPORT." THE DOCUMENTS WILL BE GIVEN TO COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHEN THEY RETURN TO THE CAPITAL NEXT MONTH.

MUSMANNO, DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA, RELEASED PHOTOSTATIC COPIES OF LETTERS, DIRECTIVES AND PAMPHLETS HE SAID HE TOOK FROM THE DESK OF STEVE NELSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA, IN AN AUG. 31 RAID ON NELSON'S OFFICE.

NELSON AND TWO AIDES NOW ARE FREE ON $10,000 BONDS ON CHARGES OF SEDITION FILED BY MUSMANNO.

IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN AT COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS TERMED THE CHARGES "RIDICULOUS," ADDING, "IT'S JUST ANOTHER MUSMANNO STUNT. HE'S BEEN SLAPPED DOWN TWICE BY THE SUPREME COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA AND NOW HE'S TRYING SOMETHING ELSE."

NELSON COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

ONE PAPER MUSMANNO FOUND--ENTITLED "GUIDE FOR SPEAKERS"-- SAID:

"IN KOREA THE PEOPLE HAVE HAD THE OPPORTUNITY OF WITNESSING THE LIBERATING ROLE -- NOT ONLY IN WORDS BUT IN DEEDS -- OF THE SOVIET TROOPS AND THE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES, AS CONTRASTED WITH THE ENSLAVING ROLE OF AMERICAN TROOPS AND THE AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES."

"ANOTHER PIECE OF LITERATURE IN NELSON'S DESK," MUSMANNO SAID, "WAS A DIRECTIVE FROM THE NATIONAL COMMUNIST SECRETARY TO DISTRICT ORGANIZERS, OF WHICH NELSON IS ONE. IT CARRIES THIS LINE:

"'IF THE AMERICAN FORCES GET A SHELLACKING, WHILE IT WOULD INCREASE THE DESPERATION IN WALL STREET AND WASHINGTON, IT WOULD ENCOURAGE AND MAKE MORE DIFFICULT FOR WALL STREET TO UNLEASH NEW ADVENTURES.'"

MUSMANNO HAS WAGED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN FROM THE ALLEGHENY COUNTY (PITTSBURGH) COMMON PLEAS COURT BENCH. HE WAS A JUDGE AT THE GERMAN WAR CRIMES TRIALS.

"A SIGNIFICANT THING ABOUT THESE DOCUMENTS" HE SAID, "IS THAT THEY IDENTIFY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WITH 'WALL STREET IMPERIALISM' WHICH IS USUALLY THE SUBJECT OF SEDITIOUS STATEMENTS. THE COMMUNISTS SAY 'WALL STREET IMPERIALISM' WHEN THEY MEAN THEUNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

HE CALLED A PAMPHLET ENTITLED "SOME IDEOLOGICAL QUESTIONS ON THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE," A KEY DOCUMENT.

THE DOCUMENT SAID IN PART:

"THE PROVOCATIVE ATTACK OF THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA, LOVED BY U.S. ARMED INTERVENTION AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S DEMATIC REPUBLIC CAN BY FULLY UNDERSTOOD ONLY IN THE LIGHT OF U.S. RIALISM'S ROLE TODAY, ITS DRIVE FOR WORLD DOMINATION AND ITS CED PREPARATION FOR A NEW WORLD WAR.

"IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN A FEATURE OF AMERICAN CAPITALISM IN ITS DRIVE FOR EXPANSION TO CONEAL ITS AGGRESSIVE PREDATORY AIMS AND HYOCRITICALLY AND DECEITFULLY TO MAKE WAR IN THE NAME OF HUMANITARIANISM CIVILIAZATION, DEMOCRACY AND PEACE.

"THE U.S. IS NOT ONLY AN IMPERIALIST COUNTRY. IT IS THE FOREMOST IMPERIALIST COUNTRY IN THE WORLD, THE CENTER OF WORLD REACTION, PURSUING AGGRESSIVE AIMS OF WORLD DOMINATION. IT IS SEEKING, LIKE HITLER IMPERIALISM, TO BUILD A WORLD EMPIRE."

THE PAMPHLET WAS ISSUED LAST AUGUST BY THE NATIONAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW YORK CITY.

OTHER DOCUMENTS INCLUDE ORDERS AND DIRECTIVES WHICH TOLD OF THE INFLITRATION BEING ATTEMPTED BY COMMUNISTS AMONG EMPLOYES OF THE CARNEGIE-ILLINOIS AND JONES AND LAUGHLIN STEEL CORPORATIONS.

ONE DOCUMENT DECLARED:

"THE MILITARY PROVOCATION IN KOREA IS PLANNED AS A SMOKE SCREEN BEHIND WHICH TO INTERVENE AGAINST THE STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE OF THE PEOPLES OF KOREA, CHINA, FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES, VIET NAM, INDONESIA AND MALAYA."

ANOTHER PAPER SAID:

"THE MIGHTY ANTI-IMPERIALIST CAMP OF PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND SOCIALISM, HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION, STANDS AS A POWERFUL BARRIER IN THE PATH OF U.S. IMPERIALISM'S DRIVE TO DOMINATE THE WORLD."

JUDGE MUSMANNO HAS LONG BEEN A COLORFUL PITTSBURGH PERSONALITY. HE IS THE AUTHOR OF A NOVEL "BLACK FURY," WHICH WAS MADE INTO A MOVIE, AND OF ANOTHER BOOK "TEN DAYS TO DIE" WHICH TELLS OF THE LAST DAYS OF HITLER.

THE JURIST FIRST GAINED PROMINENCE AS ONE OF THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IN THE FAMOUS SACCO-VANZETTI TRIAL IN MASSACHUSETTS IN 1927. HE WORKED ON THE CASE FIVE MONTHS AND THEN RUSHED TO WASHINGTON JUST BEFORE THE DEFENDANTS WERE TO BE EXECUTED IN A FUTILE EFFORT TO HAVE THE SUPREME COURT INTERVENE.

MUSMANNO FORSOOK A FLOWING BLACK NECK TIE WHEN HE WAS ELECTED A COUNTY JUDGE AND ADOPTED MORE CONVENTIONAL NECK WEAR. HE WAS A CAPTAIN IN THE NAVY IN WORLD WAR II.

JUDGE MUSMANNO ACCOMPANIED TWO CITY DETECTIVES, A CITY PATROLMAN AND DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S REPRESENTATIVES WHEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS WAS RAIDED AUGUST 31.

THE RAID WAS MADE ON A WARRANT ISSUED BY ANOTHER ALLEGHENY COUNTY JUDGE ON AN AFFADAVIT MADE BY MUSMANNO.

IN HIS AFFADAVIT, MUSMANNO CHARGED THE OFFICE CONTAINED SEDITIOUS MATERIAL IN THE FORM OF BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND OTHER LITERATURE.

ES815PES

30.24- 15825

A132PG

PRECEDE CHICAGO COMMUNISTS (500)

PITTSBURGH,OCT 3-(AP)-JUDGE MICHAEL A.MUSMANNO TODAY RELEASED SEIZED COMMUNIST DOCUMENTS WHICH HE SAID "ESTABLISH WITHOUT QUESTION THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN AMERICA IS A WAR MACHINE WITH ITS PRIMARY AND FUNDAMENTAL OBJECTIVE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT."

MUSMANNO MADE PUBLIC PHOTOSTATIC COPIES OF DOCUMENTS FOUND IN A RAID AUGUST 31 ON THE PITTSBURGH HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

ORIGINALS OF 17 OF THE PAPERS WERE SENT BY MUSMANNO TO THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

OCT 4-1950

**INVESTIGATORS FOR THE COMMITTEE TOLD NEWSMEN IN WASHINGTON THEY WERE STUDYING THE DOCUMENTS AND WOULD REPORT THEIR FINDINGS TO COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHEN THEY RETURN TO THE CAPITAL FOR THE RECONVENING OF CONGRESS NEXT MONTH. MEANWHILE THE INVESTIGATORS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CONTENTS OF THE DOCUMENTS.**

MUSMANNO, ALLEGHENY COUNTY (PITTSBURGH) JURIST, IS THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA IN THE NOVEMBER 7 ELECTION. HE WAS A JUDGE AT THE GERMAN WAR CRIMES TRIALS AND HAS WAGED A VIGOROUS ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN FROM THE BENCH.

DESCRIBING HIS DISCOVERIES, MUSMANNO SAID:

"ONE PIECE OF LITERATURE FOUND IN THE COMMUNIST OFFICE SAID:

"'IN KOREA THE PEOPLE HAVE HAD THE OPPORTUNITY OF WITNESSING THE LIBERATING ROLE--NOT ONLY IN WORDS BUT IN DEEDS--OF THE SOVIET TROOPS AND THE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES, AS CONTRASTED WITH THE ENSLAVING ROLE OF AMERICAN TROOPS AND THE AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES.'"

ANOTHER DOCUMENT IS A PAPER ENTITLED "IDEALOGOCIAL QUESTIONS ON THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE" WHICH SAYS:

"THE PROVACATIVE OF THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA FOLLOWED BY U.S. ARMED INTERVENTION AGAINST THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC CAN BE FULLY UNDERSTOOD ONLY IN THE LIGHT OF U.S. IMPERIALISM'S ROLE TODAY, ITS DRIVE FOR WORLD DOMINATION AND ITS ADVANCED PREPARATION FOR A NEW WORLD WAR."

THAT DOCUMENT WAS ONE OF SEVERAL JUDGE MUSMANNO SAID HE TOOK FROM THE OFFICE DESK OF STEVE NELSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMUNIST PARTY.

NELSON, ARRESTED THE DAY OF THE RAID ON PARTY HEADQUARTERS, NOW IS FREE ON $10,000 BOND ON A CHARGE OF SEDITION WHICH WAS FILED BY MUSMANNO. TWO PARTY AIDES, ARRESTED WITH NELSON ON A SIMILAR CHARGE, ALSO ARE FREE ON $10,000 BONDS.

ANOTHER STATEMENT IN THE PAMPHLET SAID:

"THE U.S. IS NOT ONLY AN IMPERIALIST COUNTRY. IT IS THE FOREMOST IMPERIALIST COUNTRY IN THE WORLD, THE CENTER OF WORLD REACTION, PURSUING AGGRESSIVE AIMS AT WORLD DOMINATION. IT IS SEEKING, LIKE HITLER IMPERIALISM, TO BUILD A WORLD EMPIRE."

THE PAMPHLET, ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW YORK CITY IN AUGUST, 1950, DECLARED IN A SUMMARY:

"THUS THE FACTS SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AN IMPERIALIST COUNTRY. IT IS, MOREOVER, THE CHIEF IMPERIALIST POWER IN THE WORLD TODAY. IT HAS BECOME THE MAJOR OPPRESSOR OF THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD--THE GENDARME THAT SEEKS TO CRUSH THE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS OF THE COLONIAL, SEMI-COLONIAL AND DEPENDENT COUNTRIES.

"IT DOMINATES OVER AND OPPRESSES THE DEFEATED COUNTRIES, JAPAN, ITALY AND WESTERN GERMANY AND IT IS STRIVING TO ENSLAVE OTHER CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, SUCH AS FRANCE, ETC."

THE DOCUMENTS SENT TO WASHINGTON INCLUDE PARTY DIRECTIVES ADDRESSED TO "DEAR COMRADE," AND WORK OUTLINES FOR "CLUBS" AMONG EMPLOYES OF THE CARNEGIE-ILLINOIS STEEL CORPORATION AND JONES AND LAUGHLIN STEEL CORPORATION.

A DOCUMENT ENTITLED "OUTLINE GUIDE FOR SPEAKERS" INCLUDES A PARAGRAPH WHICH SAYS:

"THE MILITARY PROVACATION IN KOREA IS PLANNED AS A SMOKE SCREEN BEHIND WHICH TO INTERVENE AGAINST THE STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE OF THE PEOPLES OF KOREA, CHINA, FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES, VIET NAM, INDONESIA, AND MALAYA."

THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE IN A STORY BY WILLARD EDWARDS OF ITS WASHINGTON STAFF SAID THE DOCUMENTS WERE ACCLAIMED BY INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES AS "SENSATIONAL IN IMPORT."

THE TRIBUNE SAID COPIES OF THE SEIZED DOCUMENTS ARE NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE FBI, INVESTIGATORS FOR THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

THE FBI IN WASHINGTON SAID IT HAD NOT RECEIVED SUCH DOCUMENTS.

AMONG THE MORE IMPORTANT PAPERS FOUND IN THE FILE, THE TRIBUNE SAID, WAS ONE FROM COMMUNIST AGENTS IN CHICAGO. IT OUTLINED FUTURE COMMUNIST STRATEGY IN WARRING AGAINST THE FBI, WHOSE OPERATIVES WERE ASSAILED AS "ENEMY AGENTS." IT ALSO CONTAINED METHODS FOR DETECTING AND REMOVING "SPIES" WITHIN THE COMMUNIST RANKS, THE TRIBUNE SAID.

AMONG PAPERS FOUND IN THE SEIZED FILES, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, WAS A LIST OF THE PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES WITH THEIR ADDRESSES. ANOTHER LIST CONTAINED THE NAMES OF THE PARTY'S LEADING AGENTS IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE TRIBUNE STORY SAID:

"OTHER SECRET DOCUMENTS FOR THE GUIDANCE OF COMMUNIST WRITERS AND PROPAGANDISTS EXPLAINED HOW TO EMPLOY THE OUTPUT OF LEGT WING COLUMNISTS AND AUTHORS IN ATTEMPTING TO SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TO BLAME FOR THE KOREAN WAR.

"THE IMPORTANCE OF A STATE DEPARTMENT MEMORANDUM BY OWEN LATTIMORE, JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR ACCUSED AS A SOVIET AGENT BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS). WAS STRESSED. ALSO QUOTED WERE WRITERS IN SUCH NEWSPAPERS AS THE NEW YORK COMPASS, THE NEW YORK POST, AND THE CHICAGO SUN-TIMES.

"PLANS FOR INFILTRATION OF THE JONES & LAUGHLIN AND CARNEGIE-ILLINOIS STEEL PLANTS WERE FOUND AMONG THE SECRET PAPERS."

**THE STORY DID NOT SAY WHAT THE NEWSPAPER WRITERS SAID, BUT COMMUNISTS IN THE PAST HAVE OFTEN QUOTED FROM WRITERS OF MANY PUBLICATIONS AND VARIED POINTS OF VIEW WHENEVER IT SUITED THEIR PURPOSES.**

AMONG OTHER PAPERS SEIZED, THE TRIBUNE SAID, WAS A LETTER FROM THE NATIONAL OFFICE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO ALL DISTRICTS OUTLINING A PROGRAM OF SABOTAGE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES 'WAR EFFORT IN KOREA.'

ALSO CONTAINED IN THE CAPTURED FILES, THE NEWSPAPER SAID WAS:

"A 'PLAN OF WORK OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST PARTY, JULY 15 TO LABOR DAY, 1950.' TWO 'PLANS OF WORK' FOR COMMUNIST CELLS IN THE JONES & LAUGHLIN AND CARNEGIE-ILLINOIS STEEL CO., PLANTS.

"LETTERS DATED AUG. 9 AND AUG. 10, 1950, FROM THE NATIONAL OFFICE, COMMUNIST PARTY, TO ALL DISTRICTS. THESE CONTAIN PLANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE RECENTLY CONVICTED 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS AND FOR THE LABOR YOUTH LEAGUE, SUCCESSOR TO THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE, IN 'EDUCATING YOUTH IN THE SPIRIT OF MARXISM.'"

ANOTHER PAPER, THE TRIBUNE SAID, OUTLINED A PROGRAM FOR FIGHTING THE DEPORTATION OF COMMUNISTS AND LISTS SEVERAL WHO SHOULD BE SAVED FROM DEPORTATION BECAUSE OF THEIR VALUE TO THE PARTY.

K-FY1016ACS

A40AX (MH)

(140)
JACKSONVILLE,FLA.,OCT.3-(AP)-JACKSONVILLE'S ANTI-COMMUNIST ORDINANCE IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL, CIRCUIT JUDGE CLAUDE OGILVIE RULED TODAY.
HE ORDERED ALEXANDER W.TRAINOR, A REGISTERED COMMUNIST, FREED. TRAINOR HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 90 DAYS AT THE CITY PRISON FARM FOR VIOLATING THE ORDINANCE MAKING IT A CRIME FOR A COMMUNIST TO LIVE HERE.
IN RULING THE ORDIANANCE UNCONSTITUTIONAL, JUDGE OGILVIE COMMENTED:
"IT IS WITH SOME RELUCTANCE THAT THE COURT HAS REACHED THE INESCAPABLE CONCLUSION THAT THE ORDINANCE IN QUESTION VIOLATES X X X THE DECLARATION OF RIGHTS OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA AND THE 14TH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES."
HE POINTED OUT THAT TRAINOR WAS NOT CHARGED WITH ANY OVERT ACT OR DISTURBING THE PEACE. IN REGISTERING TO VOTE TRAINOR COMPLIED WITH STATE LAW BY LISTING HIS CORRECT PARTY AFFILIATION AND HIS POST AS SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF FLORIDA, THE JUDGE SAID.
KY633PES NM

B24KX Q
FIRST LEAD (130)
LOS ANGELES,OCT.3-(AP)-"WE HAVE GOT OURSELVES INTO AN UNGODLY MESS IN AN EFFORT TO CATCH A FEW SUBVERSIVES," JUDGE HAROLD R.MEDINA, A MAN WHO KNOWS ABOUT COMMUNISTS, SAID TODAY.
JUDGE MEDINA, AT A PRESS CONFERENCE, SAID THERE IS NEED FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT COLLEGE PROFESSORS MEAN BY "ACADEMIC FREEDOM." SUCH UNDERSTANDING, HE SAID, WOULD MAKE LOYALTY OATHS FOR TEACHERS UNNECESSARY.
"NEARLY ALL FACULTY MEMBERS IN OUR LEADING INSTITUTIONS OF LEARNING ARE SINCERE, PATRIOTIC, HIGH-MINDED PEOPLE," SAID THE FEDERAL JURIST WHO PRESIDED OVER THE LONG TRIAL OF 11 COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN NEW YORK. "THEY ARE NOT SUBVERSIVE, BUT IF SOMEBODY BEGINS TELLING YOU WHAT TO TEACH, YOU CAN NO LONGER BE A TEACHER OF THE TRUTH.
JUDGE MEDINA HIMSELF TAUGHT LAW AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY FOR 25 YEARS BEFORE TAKING THE BENCH.
HERE TO ADDRESS THE CALIFORNIA STATE BAR ASSOCIATION TODAY, JUDGE MEDINA SAID HE HAD BEEN APPROACHED TO RUN FOR GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK AND OTHER OFFICES, BUT HAD "ABSOLUTELY SQUELCHED" SUCH MOVES.
"JUDGES OUGHT TO KEEP OUT OF POLITICS ENTIRELY," HE SAID. "PEOPLE WOULD SAY HE DECIDED SUCH AND SUCH A CASE TO FURTHER HIS OWN PERSONAL AMBITIONS. I WOULDN'T RUN FOR ANYTHING FROM DOG CATCHER ON UP."
GG737ACS NM

D160WX (COAL FROM A)
(260) COAL-DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, OCT.3-(AP)-THE SOFT COAL INDUSTRY ESTABLISHED A DEFEN COMMITTEE TODAY TO HELP PROVIDE ADEQUATE FUEL FOR THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM.
FORMATION OF THE COMMITTEE WAS ANNOUNCED BY JAMES D. FRANCIS, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE ISLAND CREEK COAL CO., HUNTINGTON, W.VA., AND GEORGE H.LOVE, PRESIDENT OF THE PITTSBURGH CONSOLIDATION COAL CO.
THE COMMITTEE WILL BE HEADED BY WILLIAM H. COOKE, PRESIDENT OF THE LITTLE SISTER COAL CORPORATION OF CHICAGO. HE WILL BE ASSISTED BY G. DON SULLIVAN, ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE AYRSHIRE COLLIERIES CORP., OF INDIANAPOLIS.
THE COMMITTEE IS TO COOPERATE WITH GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TOWARD KEEPING AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF COAL AVAILABLE AT ALL TIMES.
FRANCIS AND LOVE, MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT, SAID SOME OF THE PROBLEMS REQUIRING IMMEDIATE ATTENTION ARE THOSE OF PROVIDING ADEQUATE RAIL TRANSPORTATION, MACHINERY AND SUPPLIES FOR CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE MINES, AND FURNISHING MANPOWER FOR THE ARMED FORCES WITHOUT IMPAIRING PRODUCTION OF NEEDED FUEL.
COOKE WILL SPEND MOST OF HIS TIME IN WASHINGTON TO HANDLE THE TASK. THE COMMITTEE WILL HAVE NOTHING TO DO DIRECTLY WITH LABOR RELATIONS AND JOHN L. LEWIS' UNITED MINE WORKERS. MOST OF THE COAL OPERATORS--REPRESENTING MORE THAN 150,000,000 TONS OF PRODUCTION ANNUALLY--HAVE JOINED ANOTHER ASSOCIATION TO BARGAIN WITH LEWIS. THAT GROUP IS HEADED BY HARRY M. MOSES, RETIRING PRESIDENT OF THE H.C. FRICK COKE CO. OF PITTSBURGH, WHO WILL OPEN A WASHINGTON OFFICE THIS MONTH.
THE COAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE WILL COOPERATE WITH THE BITUMINOUS ADVISORY COUNCIL, HEADED BY LAURENCE E. TIERNEY OF BLUEFIELD, W.VA., AND THE MINERALS AND ENERGY ADMINISTRATION IN THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.
VH533PES

D163WX (PX FOLO)
(450) NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY STERLING F.GREEN
WASHINGTON, OCT.3-(AP)-THE STEEL INDUSTRY TODAY AGREED TO ESTABLISH A "TASK FORCE" OF EXECUTIVES IN WASHINGTON TO SPEED THE HANDLING OF MILITARY ORDERS CARRYING THE NEW DEFENSE PRIORITY.

OCT 4-1950

THE STEEL PRODUCTS ADVISORY COMMITTEE SETTLED ON THE PLAN AT A MEETING WITH WILLIAM H. HARRISON, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA), AT THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT.

AND IN ANOTHER MOVE, SECRETARY OF INTERIOR CHAPMAN ESTABLISHED A PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE. AS ITS FIRST DUTY, HE ASSIGNED IT THE JOB OF INCREASING IMMEDIATELY THE PRODUCTION OF MILITARY AVIATION GASOLINE.

CHAPMAN HIMSELF WILL SERVE AS PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATOR. LATER A DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR WILL BE APPOINTED. UNTIL THEN, THE ACTUAL OPERATING HEAD OF THE NEW AGENCY WILL BE HUGH A. STEWART, DIRECTOR OF INTERIOR'S OIL AND GAS DIVISION.

TO DEAL WITH STEEL NEEDS, NPA LAST NIGHT ISSUED ITS MOST POTENT PREPAREDNESS ORDER TO DATE--A REGULATION SETTING UP THE "DO" PRIORITY RATING WHICH, WHEN USED ON A MILITARY CONTRACT, WILL GIVE THE CONTRACT PRIORITY OVER ALL CIVILIAN WORK.

THE TASK FORCE WILL SERVE AS A CLEARING HOUSE TO PREVENT PRIORITY ORDERS FROM PILING UP ON A SINGLE PRODUCER, AND TO DISTRIBUTE THE MILITARY WORK AMONG MILLS BEST ABLE TO MAKE PROMPT DELIVERY.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT HARRISON ALREADY HAS TAKEN UP THE PROPOSAL WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR CLEARANCE BY ANTI-TRUST AUTHORITIES.

IT WAS ALSO REPORTED, ON INFORMED AUTHORITY, THAT DAVID B. CARSON, VICE PRESIDENT OF SHARON STEEL CORP., SHARON, PA., MAY BE BROUGHT TO WASHINGTON TO HEAD NPA'S STEEL DIVISION.

THE PROPOSED TASK FORCE WOULD OPERATE AS AN ADVISER TO HIM. PRESUMABLY, THE INDUSTRY GROUP WOULD BE CONSULTED ALSO WHEN QUESTIONS OF ALLOCATING STEEL FOR FREIGHT CARS AND OTHER SEMI-DEFENSE PROGRAMS ARISE. THIS, HOWEVER, WOULD REQUIRE AUTHORITY FROM NPA BEYOND THE PRESENT PRIORITY RULING.

MEANTIME MILITARY OFFICIALS WEIGHED HOW LIBERALLY TO USE THEIR NEW PRIORITY POWER, WHICH AMOUNTS TO A BLANK CHECK ON THE NATION'S INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES.

ONE MUNITIONS BOARD OFFICIAL GUESSED THAT THE RATING OF "DO" WHICH STANDS FOR "DEFENSE ORDER"--WOULD NOT BE USED "INDISCRIMINATELY" BUT ONLY ON CONTRACTS WHERE SHORTAGES THREATEN TO DELAY DELIVERY.

HOWEVER, PROCUREMENT OFFICERS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE NOT YET RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS, AND BUSINESSMEN WHO SOUGHT INFORMATION FOUND THEY WERE TOO EARLY.

THE STEEL COMMITTEE SUGGESTED TO HARRISON THAT NPA AMEND ITS PRIORITY ORDER TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE FACT THAT THE STEEL INDUSTRY WORKS ON A 90-DAY "LEAD-TIME"--THE LAPSE BETWEEN THE TIME AN ORDER IS PLACED AND ITS DELIVERY. THIS PERMITS THE SCHEDULING OF AN ORDER ON THE MILL'S PRODUCTION RUN.

THE REGULATION, AS WRITTEN, COMPELS EVERY PRODUCER TO ACCEPT AND FILL A "DO" ORDER BUT DOES NOT TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE LAG WHICH IS NORMAL IN STEEL OPERATIONS.

VH555PES

(240)

SYDNEY, OCT 3-(AP)-REPORTED AMERICAN AND BRITISH REQUESTS FOR A QUOTA OF AUSTRALIA'S WOOL FOR DEFENSE NEEDS ARE GETTING A COOL RECEPTION HERE.

AUSTRALIAN WOOL IS SOLD AT AUCTION. TO FILL ANY SUCH QUOTA REQUEST, AUSTRALIA WOULD HAVE TO LIMIT, CONTROL OR ABANDON AUCTIONS IN SOME WAY. NOBODY SEEMS TO WANT THAT.

PRIME MINISTER MENZIES TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY: "GROWERS NEED HAVE

NO FEAR OF ANY WEAKNESS ON THE PART OF COMMERCE MINISTER JOHN MCEWEN WHO IS NEGOTIATING IN LONDON, OR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CABINET.

IT WAS REPORTED IN CANBERRA THAT MCEWEN, UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE U.S. AND BRITAIN AT THE LONDON WOOL TALKS, MIGHT GUARANTEE SOME FORM OF QUOTA.

THE SYDNEY SUN SAID IN A CANBERRA DISPATCH THE GOVERNMENT HAD CABLED THE COMMERCE MINISTER TO REJECT FLATLY ANY PRESSURE TO ABANDON THE AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF AUCTION SELLING. THE PAPER SAID THE U.S. WANTS 1,500,000 OF AUSTRALIA'S WOOL CLIP OF ABOUT 4,000,000 BALES THIS YEAR. A BALE AVERAGES 300 POUNDS.

THE PRICE OF AUSTRALIAN WOOL TODAY IS ABOUT TEN TIMES WHAT IT WAS IN 1939. BOTH U.S. AND RUSSIAN PURCHASES THIS SEASON HAVE BEEN FAIRLY SMALL. BUT UNDER THE AUCTION SYSTEM, RUSSIA COULD BUY THE YEAR'S WHOLE CLIP OF WOOL IF SHE CARED TO BID HIGH ENOUGH.

IF BOTH THE U.S. AND RUSSIA START BIDDING HEAVILY TO GET WOOL FOR SAILORS, SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN, THE PRICE WILL ROCKET FURTHER.

THE QUOTA PLAN REPORTEDLY SOUGHT BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN PRESUMABLY WOULD SAFEGUARD THEIR SUPPLIES AGAINST RUSSIAN COMPETITION AND AGAINST AN IMPOSSIBLE PRICE.

EZB1135AES

End Oct 3, 1940

OCT 5-1950

STARTING Oct. 4, 1950

30.24 - 15829

A138FX
(ABOUT 1000)
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
BY BILL ROSS
TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT. 5-(AP)-UNITED STATES TROOPS, REGROUPING AFTER VICTORY IN SOUTH KOREA, WILL GO AFTER RED FORCES IN NORTH KOREA AS SOON AS MILITARY STRATEGY DICTATES.
THERE IS NO POLITICAL BARRIER, SOURCES AT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS EMPHASIZED TODAY.
BREAKING SILENCE ON THE HITHERTO TOUCHY 38TH PARALLEL QUESTION, THESE SOURCES SAID SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS -- NOW 60 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA ON THE EAST COAST--ARE ADVANCING AS PART OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S COMMAND. THEY ARE NOT THERE ON THEIR OWN, AS SPECULATED YESTERDAY BY THE REPUBLIC'S PRESIDENT, SYNGMAN RHEE.
STRONG SIGNS POINTED TO THE IMMINENT USE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN AN ALL-OUT UNITED NATIONS DRIVE INTO NORTH KOREA. WHERE AND WHEN THE PUSH WOULD COME WAS SHROUDED IN MILITARY SECRECY.
AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT ANYONE COULD REGARD A U.S.CROSSING OF THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO THE COMMUNIST NORTH AS ANY DIFFERENT FROM ONE MADE BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS.
THEY SAID UNITED STATES FORCES WOULD BE READY FOR ACTION AGAIN WHEN THEY HAVE REGROUPED AND BEEN RESUPPLIED AFTER THE TOUGH CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE THE RED ARMIES FROM SOUTH KOREA.
ALREADY NEW AIR BASES HAVE INCREASED THE WEIGHT OF THE MOUNTING UNITED NATIONS MOVE AGAINST NORTH KOREA.
IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT SEVEN SQUADRONS OF JET AND PROPELLER-DRIVEN FIGHTERS ARE AT NEW BASES WHERE THEY CAN EASILY HIT ANY TARGET IN NORTH KOREA WITH ROCKETS AND NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) BOMBS.
INFORMANTS AT MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS DECLINED TO DISCUSS FUTURE MILITARY STRATEGY. BUT THEY LEFT NO DOUBT AS TO THE GOAL--TO SEEK AND DESTROY THE RED MILITARY FORCES ALL THE WAY UP TO THE MANCHURIAN AND SIBERIAN BORDERS.
THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION ADVANCED 60 MILES PAST THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE EAST COAST. THEIR PROGRESS HAD BEEN REPORTED IN FIELD DISPATCHES ALONG WITH SPECULATION AS TO WHOSE ORDERS SENT THEM THERE.
IT WAS ONLY YESTERDAY THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S WAR SUMMARY PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGED THERE HAD BEEN A CROSSING OF THE ARTIFICIAL BOUNDARY WHICH HAD SERVED SINCE WORLD WAR II TO DIVIDE SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA.
TODAY AMERICAN MILITARY SOURCES SAID:
"GENERAL MACARTHUR HAS AS MUCH AUTHORITY OVER THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES AS HE DOES OVER AN AMERICAN DIVISION."

AT LEAST 20,000 SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE BELIEVED IN NORTH KOREA WITH PERHAPS 30,000 MORE PREPARED TO JOIN THEM IN THE EAST COAST PUSH. OTHER UNITED NATIONS FORCES AVAILABLE FOR USE AGAINST THE REDS ARE ESTIMATED AT AROUND 100,000.
THE ADVANCE SOUTH KOREAN SPEARHEADS WERE REPORTED WITHIN 25 MILES OF TONGCHON WHERE THE REDS MAY MAKE A STAND IN DEFENSE OF WONSAN, EAST COAST INDUSTRIAL CENTER. WONSAN IS ABOUT 50 MILES BEYOND THE SOUTH KOREAN FORWARD ELEMENTS.
TODAY'S FAR EAST AIR FORCE SUMMARY SAID BOMBERS BLASTED WONSAN'S RAIL SUPPLY LINE ALL THE WAY TO HAMHUNT, 75 MILES FARTHER NORTH B-29S ATTACKED A MILITARY TRAINING CAMP AT MUNPYONG, FIVE MILES NORTH OF WONSAN.
THE FEAF ALSO SAID BOMBERS "FOUND FEW SIGNIFICANT MOVING TARGETS ON THE BATTERED RAIL OR HIGHWAY NET" IN NORTH KOREA.
B29S ALSO BOMBED 12 MARSHALLING YARDS IN A RELENTLESS PROGRAM OF WRECKING RED SUPPLY MOVEMENTS. PILOTS SAID THEY SAW NO EVIDENCE OF TROOPS BEING TRANSPORTED.
FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY. THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE ADMITTED WITHDRAWALS.
"THE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) ARMY UNITS ARE RETREATING TO PREPARED POSITIONS," SAID TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO.
FRESH TROOPS JOINED THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORT AND MORE WERE ON THE WAY. GENERAL MACARTHUR ANNOUNCED THAT THE U.S.THIRD DIVISION, COMMANDED BY MAJ.GEN.ROBERT H.SOULE, HAS ARRIVED IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND.
THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY DISCLOSED TODAY THE SOUTH KOREAN SEVENTH DIVISION, OVERRUN AND BADLY CUT UP AROUND SEOUL DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF THE WAR, IS BACK IN ACTION IN THAT SAME AREA. THE SEVENTH'S REMNANTS RETREATED WITH THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY TO THE PUSAN PERIMETER. THERE IT RECEIVED A HIGH PERCENTAGE OF REPLACEMENTS AS RAPIDLY AS THEY COULD BE TRAINED. IT WAS REACTIVATED EARLY THIS MONTH.

THE REDS ALSO APPEARED TO BE RISKING SOME OF THEIR OWN RESERVE FORCES. AP CORRESPONDENT TOM LAMBERT SAID FRESH COMMUNIST TROOPS YIELDED UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, TO U.S.MARINES AFTER A FIERCE FIGHT. THESE REDS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS BELONGING TO THE NORTH KOREAN 17TH DIVISION. THIS DIVISION HAD NOT BEEN REPORTED IN ACTION PREVIOUSLY.

OCT 5-1950

A139FX
A NEW ATROCITY IN THE FAST MOUNTING LIST ATTRIBUTED TO THE COMMUNISTS WAS REPORTED TODAY. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID 2,000 RED TROOPS SWOOPED DOWN FROM THE HILLS SUNDAY ON THE TOWN OF WONJU, 55 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SEOUL.
THE REDS SLAUGHTERED BETWEEN 1,000 AND 2,000 KOREAN CIVILIANS, THE OFFICERS WERE INFORMED. THEY ALSO KILLED FIVE AMERICAN OFFICERS WHO WERE WITH A SOUTH KOREAN ARMY COMMAND POST WHICH WAS OVERRUN.
THERE STILL WAS NO INKLING THAT THE NORTH KOREAN HIGH COMMAND HAS ANY INTENTION OF TAKING NOTE OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER ULTIMATUM. SINCE SUNDAY NOON, ARMY TRANSMITTERS HAVE BROADCAST HOURLY IN FOUR KOREAN DIALECTS MACARTHUR'S DEMAND THAT THE REDS EITHER SURRENDER OR FACE INEVITABLE DESTRUCTION.
RED ELEMENTS ROUTED IN SOUTH KOREA HAVE BEEN SURRENDERING DAILY, WITH ONE DAY'S BAG THIS WEEK EXCEEDING 4,000. THE TOTAL OF RED PRISONERS REPORTED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR IS 25,000.
(NO PICKUP)
FT101118PPS

A122FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (ABOUT 1,000)
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO, OCT 4-(AP)-SOUTH KOREANS THRUST SEARCHING SPEARHEADS DEEPER INTO RED KOREA TODAY THROUGH OMINOUSLY SILENT COUNTRY.
THE REPUBLIC'S BONE-WEARY AND FOOTSORE THIRD DIVISION STABBED AS FAR AS 60 MILES BEYOND THE PARALLEL 38 BORDER LINE.
THE ENEMY HAD ALL BUT VANISHED BEFORE THE FORWARDMOST PENETRATION FORCE BUT SIGNS OF BATTLES AHEAD WERE MOUNTING.
AT LEAST 20,000 SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, THE THIRD AND CAPITAL DIVISIONS, ALREADY WERE WELL OVER THE BORDER THAT WAS BREACHED LAST SUNDAY. BEHIND THEM, THREE MORE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS WERE POISED TO CROSS THE LINE.
A FEW DOZEN AMERICAN ARMY MEN WERE ABOVE 38 AS ADVISERS BUT THE NORTH LIBERATION CAMPAIGN STILL WAS A SOLELY SOUTH KOREAN SHOW ON THE COMBAT LEVEL.
ALLIED FORCES OF THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE-ENFORCEMENT ARMIES WERE KEPT SOUTH OF 38 IN MOP-UP AND RESERVE POSITIONS--AND THEY WERE GROWING STRONGER.

THE ARRIVAL OF THE U.S. THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION IN THE FAR EAST WAS ANNOUNCED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.

IT CAME FROM THE AMERICAN WEST COAST ON MOVEMENT ORDERS OBVIOUSLY ISSUED BEFORE THE TIDE TURNED DECISIVELY IN MID-SEPTEMBER ON THE WINNING ALLIED GAMBLE FOR INCHON AND SEOUL.

THERE WERE ONLY VAGUE INDICATIONS OF WHAT THE REDS MIGHT BE UP TO IN THE WAY OF LAST-DITCH DEFENSES BEFORE THEIR PYONGYANG CAPITAL AREA.

NORTHWEST OF PYONGYANG, ALLIED WARPLANES SPOTTED--AND THEN LOST IN BAD WEATHER--A RED MOTOR CONVOY. IT WAS THE SECOND SIGHTED IN TWO DAYS OR MAYBE PART OF THE SAME ONE THAT HAD BEEN ATTACKED WITH GOOD RESULTS REPORTED TUESDAY.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBER PILOTS SIGHTED THE 150-VEHICLE CONVOY TUESDAY NIGHT NEAR PAKCHON, ABOUT 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF PYONGYANG.

THE COLUMN WAS ROLLING SOUTH TOWARD THE RED CAPITAL ON THE MAIN ROAD THAT RUNS DOWN FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. THIS IS THE SAME ROAD WHERE A MOTOR COLUMN WAS SEEN MONDAY NIGHT AND HIT TUESDAY.

ALLIED WARPLANES KNOCKED OUT AN ESTIMATED 50 (CORRECT) VEHICLES TUESDAY; BAD WEATHER GROUNDED THE AIRCRAFT WEDNESDAY.

IT WAS A BREAK FOR THE REDS, WHO HAVE FOUGHT THE WAR THEY STARTED JUNE 25 WITH RUSSIAN ARMS.

A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THE COLUMN WAS NOT A TROOP CONVOY.

"THERE HAS BEEN A STEADY MOVEMENT OF SUPPLIES BY ROAD FROM THE MANCHURIA BORDER SOUTH ALL THROUGH THE WAR," SAID MAJ.ROBERT NELMS.

EVIDENCE OF ATROCITY MURDERS BY RETREATING REDS MOUNTED ALL OVER THE LIBERATED SOUTH.

A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL AT SEOUL ESTIMATED THE COMMUNISTS HAD MASSACRED MORE THAN 10,000 RESIDENTS IN THAT REPUBLICAN CAPITAL.

"SEVERAL THOUSAND MORE ARE REPORTED LYING IN THE HILLS," SAID LEE JOONG CHOON, THE CITY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION CHIEF. "MANY WERE DUMPED INTO RIVERS BY THE REDS."

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN SWINTON WROTE FROM THE WEST COAST PORT OF KUNSAN THAT 2,000 SOUTH KOREANS HAD BEEN REPORTED KILLED AT NEARBY CHONJU. HE QUOTED A SURVIVOR'S REPORT TO U.N. INVESTIGATORS.

THE SURVIVOR, WHO RELATED THAT HE ESCAPED DETECTION IN A DARK CELL CORNER, SAID SOUTH KOREANS WERE BEATEN TO DEATH WITH RUBBER HOSES AND AXE HANDLES. THROATS WERE SLASHED AND HEAD SPLIT, HE SAID. U.S. ARMY INVESTIGATORS FOUND ABOUT 800 BODIES IN A CHONGJU MASS GRAVE.

AN AMERICAN ARMY OFFICER SAID 700 KOREAN CIVILIANS INCLUDING CHILDREN WERE SHOT, BAYONETED AND BURNED AT YANGYONG, A "RED BUCHENWALD" 36 MILES EAST OF SEOUL.

THROUGHOUT SOUTH KOREA, ALLIED FORCES FOUGHT TO WIPE OUT ISOLATED BANDS OF REDS FLEEING NORTHWARD. THE ALLIED BAG OF PRISONERS, MOUNTING HOURLY, HIT 25,000. A TOTAL OF 4,166 RED CAPTIVES WAS REPORTED DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, IN ANNOUNCING THE ARRIVAL OF THE THIRD INFANTRY, DID NOT DISCLOSE THE TIME AND PLACE.

THE NEW TROOPS SWELLED TO SIX DIVISIONS AND ONE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM THE AMERICAN FORCES IN THE WAR THEATER.

BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN AND PHILIPPINES GROUND FORCES ALSO ARE IN THE UNITED NATIONS ARMIES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38. THAI AND FRENCH TROOPS, AS WELL, HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE U.N. PEACE-ENFORCEMENT ACTION.

ALONG RED KOREA'S EAST COAST HIGHWAY, THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION PUSHED NORTHWARD WITH THE ANNOUNCED AIM OF GOING CLEAR TO THE MANCHURIA BORDER OF RED CHINA.

TROOPS WERE PACKED IN DECREPIT TRUCKS OR TRUDGED ALONG DUSTY ROADS IN CANVAS AND RICE-STRAW SHOES IN THE FORWARD AREAS.

THEY PLUNGED THROUGH KANSONG, 35 MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER. . . KOSONG, 50 MILES NORTH . . . AND ON TOWARD TONGCHON AND WONSAN.

PRISONERS SAID THE REDS PLANNED TO MAKE THEIR BIG STAND AT WONSAN.

AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT RED CAPTIVES HAD DISCLOSED 4,000 NORTH KOREANS WERE DIGGING IN SOUTHEAST OF TONGCHON. THIS WAS PLANNED AS A DELAYING BATTLE, THE PRISONERS SAID.

THE RED KOREAN RADIO SAID ITS FORCES WERE WITHDRAWING ON ALL FRONTS TO "UNDERTAKE NEW DUTIES."

THE INFERENCE WAS THAT THE REDS WOULD TRY TO PUT UP A REAL FIGHT SOMEWHERE DEEP IN THE NORTH. THEY HAVE IGNORED MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER ULTIMATUM OF SUNDAY.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO SAID WORKERS WERE LEAVING FACTORIES TO TAKE UP GUNS.

THE FEW REDS CAPTURED IN NORTH KOREA WERE WELL-FED IN CONTRAST TO THE HUNGRY, BATTERED TROOPS WHO ARE STILL FLEEING FROM SOUTH KOREA. THIS RAISED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE NORTHERNERS HAD FRESH TROOPS TO THROW INTO THEIR HOMELAND DEFENSE.

AMERICAN MARINES RESTED IN CAPTURED UIJONGBU, 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER NEAR SEOUL. A STEADY STREAM OF SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FLOWED INTO THE CITY, HOWEVER, FOR FUTURE USE.

THE LEATHERNECKS IN CAPTURING UIJONGBU TUESDAY SMASHED THE GREATEST RED DEFENSIVE EFFORT SINCE THE COMMUNISTS' SEPTEMBER FOLDUP.

TWO SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS, THE SEVENTH AND EIGHTH, ARRIVED IN SEOUL. THE SOUTH KOREAN SIXTH DIVISION WAS MASSED ALONG THE BORDER HALFWAY BETWEEN SEOUL AND THE EAST COAST.

MOSCOW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST OF THE NORTH KOREAN WEDNESDAY NIGHT COMMUNIQUE, SAID THE REDS HAD HALTED THE ALLIED DRIVE NORTH OF SEOUL. IT SAID FIVE TANKS WERE KNOCKED OUT AND TWO PLANES SHOT DOWN, THE LATTER IN A RAID ON PYONGYANG.

THE ALLIED AIR FORCE SAID IT LOST A LIGHT BOMBER TUESDAY NIGHT OVER NORTH KOREA.

(NO PICKUP)

CC-JW810APS

OCT 5 1950

A119FX

(370)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT.5-(AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY AMERICAN AND OTHER ALLIED FORCES WILL DRIVE ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL WHEN STRATEGIC PLANS CALL FOR THEIR USE.

THEY ADDED THERE ARE NO POLITICAL BARRIERS TO SUCH A THURST, WHICH WILL BE GOVERNED ENTIRELY BY MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS.

ONE INFORMANT SAID SOUTH KOREAN FORCES WHICH CROSSED THE PARALLEL SUNDAY WERE SPEARHEADS FOR THE ENTIRE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND. HE SAID THE REPUBLICANS WERE NEITHER ACTING INDEPENDENTLY NOR MAKING AN ISOLATED THRUST.

"GENERAL MACARTHUR," ONE SOURCE POINTED OUT, "HAS AS MUCH AUTHORITY OVER THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES AS HE DOES OVER AN AMERICAN DIVISION".

WHILE THE INFORMANTS WOULD NOT DISCUSS FUTURE STRATEGY, MACARTHUR AND HIS TOP COMMANDERS HAVE EMPHASIZED THEIR MISSION IS TO DESTROY THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY. WITHOUT FORMAL SURRENDER THEY HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THIS ASSIGNMENT WILL MEAN SEARCHING OUT ALL NORTH KOREAN UNITS UP TO THE MANCHURIAN AND SIBERIAN BORDERS.

MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE HAVE BEEN SURPRISED BY WHAT THEY SAY IS A TENDENCY TO REGARD AN AMERICAN CROSSING OF THE PARALLEL AS DIFFERENT FROM A SOUTH KOREAN DRIVE NORTHWARD. THEY SAY THAT ELEMENTS OF MACARTHUR'S COMMAND CAN NOT BE DIFFERENTIATED IN THIS WAY.

THE SOUTH KOREANS PLUNGED ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL AFTER A RELATIVELY UNOPPOSED DRIVE UP THE EAST COAST. THEY WENT AHEAD AS FAST AS THEIR TRANSPORTATION AND SUPPLY FACILITIES WOULD PERMIT.

30.24- 15831

AMERICAN TROOPS SHOULDERED MOST OF THE HEAVY FIGHTING BOTH IN THE BREAKTHROUGH ALONG THE TAEGU-TAEJON ROAD AND IN THE CONQUEST OF SEOUL.

NOW, THE INFORMANTS SAID, AMERICAN FORCES ARE REGROUPING AND RESUPPLYING THEMSELVES AFTER LONG AND SUSTAINED BATTLE. THEY WILL BE READY FOR ACTION AGAIN WHEN THIS NORMAL MILITARY PROCESS IS COMPLETED.

MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER EDICT LAST SUNDAY IMPLIED OCCUPATION OF ALL NORTH KOREA BY SPECIFYING THAT SURRENDERING RED TROOPS WOULD BE PLACED UNDER "SUCH MILITARY SUPERVISION AS I DIRECT".

MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE HAD MADE IT CLEAR THEY WOULD NOT CONSIDER THE CAMPAIGN COMPLETED IF THERE WERE A CHANCE THAT AN ARMED NUCLEUS OF A NEW NORTH KOREAN ARMY REMAINED INTACT SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIAN AND RUSSIAN BORDERS.

THE INFORMANTS DID NOT EXPLAIN A TWO DAY DELAY IN OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION FROM MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS THAT SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAD CROSSED THE PARALLEL. BUT THEIR VERSION CONFIRMED THAT THE REPUBLICAN FORCES WENT ACROSS THE BORDERS ON MACARTHUR'S ORDERS.

K853PPS NM

A75FX

10TH CORPS HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,OCT.4-(AP)-AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SIXTH SOUTH KOREAN ARMY DIVISION REACHED THE RED BORDER AT THE 38TH PARALLEL TODAY FROM THE SEOUL-CHUNCHON ROAD.

TWO OTHER REPUBLICAN DIVISIONS--THE THIRD AND THE CAPITAL--ALREADY HAVE CROSSED 38 ON THE EAST COAST.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID 10TH CORPS UNITS WHICH CAPTURED SEOUL AND SECURED THE INCHON BEACHHEAD IN WESTERN KOREA ARE REGROUPING AND REORGANIZING.

CC432APS NM

A74FX

NAVAL (110)

TOKYO,OCT.4-(AP)-MOST NAVAL UNITS OF THE KOREAN EAST COAST SUPPORTING FLEET ARE COOLING THEIR GUNS--AFTER WEEKS OF 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK BOMBARDMENT OF RED TROOPS AND SUPPLY LINES.

SHORE FIRE CONTROL PARTIES DESIGNATED ONLY ONE TARGET IN THE PAST 24 HOURS. THE U.S. DESTROYER DEHAVEN'S FIVE-INCH GUNS ROUTED REDS WHO HAD REGROUPED TO OPPOSE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ADVANCING NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

ANOTHER DESTROYER SPOTTED A MOORED MINE. PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN BEFORE IT WAS DESTROYED INDICATED IT HAD BEEN IN THE WATER ONLY A SHORT TIME AND WAS OF MODERN MANUFACTURER, FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED.

THE TYPE OF MINE WAS NOT REPORTED.

IN WASHINGTON, ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE MONDAY THAT MANY FLOATING MINES OF RUSSIAN MANUFACTURE ARE BEING FOUND IN KOREAN WATERS.

CC431APS

A66FX (CONVOY)

MXRED CONVOY (140)

BY LEIF ERICKSON

U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,OCT.4-(AP)-THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID A CONVOY OF 150 COMMUNIST VEHICLES WAS SPOTTED TUESDAY NIGHT BY TWO ALLIED B-26 PLANES SOME 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

IT MAY BE PART OF THE COLUMN SEEN MONDAY NIGHT AND ATTACKED TUESDAY BY ALLIED AIRCRAFT.

PILOTS REPORTED THE COLUMN WAS MOVING SOUTH ON THE HIGHWAY LEADING FROM ANTUNG, ON RED CHINA'S MANCHURIA BORDER, TOWARD PYONGYANG. IT WAS NEAR PAKCHON TUESDAY NIGHT.

THE AIR FORCE SAID BAD WEATHER PREVENTED EFFECTIVE DAYLIGHT WEDNESDAY ATTACKS ON THE CONVOY SEEN LAST NIGHT. ONLY 24 SORTIES COULD BE FLOWN IN THE RAINS WEDNESDAY.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 85 TRUCKS AND OTHER VEHICLES TUESDAY. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COLUMN WAS NOT BELIEVED TO BE A TROOP CONVOY.

"THERE HAS BEEN A STEADY MOVEMENT OF SUPPLIES BY ROAD FROM THE MANCHURIA BORDER SOUTH ALL THROUGH THE WAR," SAID MAJ.ROBERT NELMS OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE.

CC357APS

A12FX

BULLETIN

TOKYO,OCT.4-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION HAS "ARRIVED IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND."

UM1158PPS

A13FX

BULLETIN MATTER

TOKYO--FIRST ADD THIRD DIVISION X X X COMMAND."

A SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT SAY WHEN THE DIVISION ARRIVED FROM THE U.S. WEST COAST, WHERE IT WAS OR WHAT ITS FUTURE DUTIES WOULD BE.

UM1159PPS NM

B83WX Q

(430) 3RD DIVISION

WASHINGTON, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE THIRD DIVISION, WHICH GENERAL MACARTHUR NOW HAS IN THE FAR EAST, HAS A LONG AND BRILLIANT COMBAT RECORD IN TWO WORLD WARS.

ONE OF ITS UNITS, THE 15TH INFANTRY REGIMENTS, HAS SERVED 26 YEARS IN CHINA, BUT MOST OF THE THIRD'S FAME WAS WON IN EUROPE.

IT WAS ORGANIZED NOVEMBER 7, 1917, AT CAMP GREENE, N.C.,, OF REGULAR ARMY UNITS AND WENT TO FRANCE FIVE MONTHS LATER.

IT WON ITS NICKNAME OF THE "ROCK OF THE MARNE" DIVISION IN ITS FIRST MAJOR ENGAGEMENT HOLDING THE GERMANS IN THEIR DESPERATE SUMMER DRIVE IN 1918 AT CHATEAU THIERRY. OTHER UNITS FELL BACK ON BOTH OF ITS FLANKS BUT THE THIRD HELD. IT WON A FRENCH CITATION FOR THIS. THE DIVISION FOUGHT A DEFENSIVE BATTLE AT CHAMPAIGNE-MARNE AND THEN TOOK THE OFFENSIVE AT AISNE-MARNE, ST. MIHIEL, AND MEUSE-ARGONNE.

IN WORLD WAR I IT TOOK 2,241 PRISONERS BUT ITS CASUALTIES WERE EXCEEDINGLY HEAVY, TOTALING 16,117 KILLED, WOUNDED OR MISSING.

IN WORLD WAR II IT FOUGHT IN 531 DAYS OF COMBAT, MAKING FOUR AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS; IN NORTH AFRICA, SICILY, ANZIO AND IN FRANCE, SUFFERING MORE CASUALTIES THAN ANY OTHER DIVISION. ITS TOLL WAS 34,224 KILLED, WOUNDED AND MISSING. ITS MOST COSTLY DAY WAS MAY 23, 1944, WHEN IT STOPPED THREE GERMAN DIVISIONS ORDERED BY HITLER TO DRIVE THE THIRD INTO THE SEA. ON THAT DAY IT HAD 995 KILLED AND WOUNDED BUT AGAIN, AS IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR IN FRANCE, IT EVENTUALLY THREW THE GERMANS BACK.

THERE WAS 169 DAYS OF UNINTERRUPTED FIGHTING FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN TO THE RHINE AND THE FRENCH AWARDED THE DIVISION ITS FOURRAGERE (BRAIDED LOOP OVER THE LEFT SHOULDER) FOR THE BATTLE OF COLMAR.

THE THIRD'S PRESENT COMMANDING GENERAL IS MAJOR GENERAL ROBERT H. SOULE, WHO WAS A RESERVE OFFICER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING AT LARAMIE DURING WORLD WAR I. HE WAS COMMISSIONED DURING THE WAR AND SERVED WITH THE ARMY EXPEDITIONARY FORCE IN SIBERIA. GENERAL SOULE HAS HAD LONG EXPERIENCE IN ASIA. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO DUTY IN THE PHILIPPINES IN 1920.

IN OCTOBER, 1929 HE WENT TO PEIPING, CHINA, ON A SPECIAL MISSION FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE RETURNED IN 1933 BUT IN MARCH, 1937, WENT TO TIENTSIN, CHINA, WITH THE 15TH INFANTRY.

IN WORLD WAR II HE COMMANDED THE 188TH GLIDER INFANTRY, 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION THROUGH THE DIFFICULT LEYTE CAMPAIGN, WHERE HIS OUTFIT SPEARHEADED THE LANDING AT NASUGBU, LUZON. SUBSEQUENTLY HE COMMANDED A SERIES OF COMBINED PARACHUTE, GROUND AND AMPHIBIOUS FORCES THAT LIBERATED THE PRISONERS OF LOS BANOS PRISON AND ACCOMPLISHED OTHER MISSIONS.

IN MARCH, 1945, HE WAS APPOINTED ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE 38TH INFANTRY DIVISION AND COMMANDED ITS INFANTRY UNITS DURING THE REMAINDER OF THE PHILIPPINE CAMPAIGN.

IN 1946 HE RETURNED TO CHINA AS THE MILITARY ATTACHE AT NANKING. MORE RECENTLY HE HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY, STATIONED AT SAN FRANCISCO.

SU118PES

A20KX (BX RM)

SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 4-(AP)-UNSPENT U. S. APPROPRIATIONS FOR KOREA WILL BE USED TO HELP RESTORE BOMBED-OUT INDUSTRY IN THE WAR-TORN REPUBLIC, A U. S. RELIEF OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

FIGURES WERE UNAVAILABLE ON THE AMOUNT OF MONEY ALLOCATED TO KOREA BUT UNSPENT BEFORE THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST INVASION OF THE REPUBLIC JUNE 25.

ALLEN LOREN, ECA (ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION) DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR FINANCIAL AFFAIRS, SAID SURVEYS WERE BEING MADE TO LEARN WHICH WAR-DAMAGED PLANTS AND FACTORIES COULD BE PUT BACK IN OPERATION.

RELIEF WORK ALREADY HAS BEGUN. A SHIPMENT OF 750 TONS OF RICE ARRIVED BY ARMY TRANSPORTS AND WAS DISTRIBUTED TODAY UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES.

FJ422PCS

A202KX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (600)

LIBERATED YANGYANG

(EDITORS: THIS IS THE FIRST OF A TWO-PART SERIES ON THE FIRST IRON-CURTAIN TOWN IN ASIA TO BE LIBERATED. THE SECOND INSTALLMENT WILL APPEAR TOMORROW.)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

YANGYANG, KOREA, OCT. 4-(AP)-SOME NORTH KOREANS IN THIS FIRST ASIAN IRON CURTAIN CITY TO BE LIBERATED SAY THEIR COMMUNIST BOSSES WERE WORSE THAN THE JAPANESE. BUT THE NORTHERNERS LIKED THE RED POLICY OF REDISTRIBUTING THE LAND.

THE JAPANESE RULERS WENT OUT AT THE END OF THE WAR. THEN CAME THE KOREAN COMMUNIST RULERS TO THIS TOWN OF 10,000 JUST NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THESE PEOPLE WHO LIVED FOR FIVE YEARS UNDER THE COMMUNISTS DON'T EASILY FORGET THE FEAR THEY KNEW. BUT CHAI BYONG IL AND THE OTHERS SEEM TO BE DOING THEIR BEST TO OVERCOME IT.

THEY HAVE BEGUN TO CRITICIZE THEIR RED RULERS. WHILE IT IS THE WAY OF THE ORIENT TO GET ON THE BANDWAGON, THIS CRITICISM TAKES SOME COURAGE IN A PEOPLE WHO CANNOT BE SURE THE REDS WON'T BE BACK SOON.

CHAI TOLD ABOUT LIFE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AS WE SAT ON THE FLOOR OF HIS EIGHT-BY-EIGHT FOOT ROOM ON A YANGYANG SIDE STREET.

HE WAS IN JAPAN WHEN THE WAR ENDED. THE SMUGGLERS WHO BROUGHT HIM AND HIS FAMILY BACK LANDED IN NORTH KOREA. THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT LET THEM GO INTO SOUTH KOREA BECAUSE CHAI'S WIFE WAS A NORTHERNER.

CHAI WENT TO WORK COOKING FOR THE YANGYANG COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS. HE COOKED FOR ABOUT 50 YOUNG PARTY WORKERS WHO HAD BEEN TRAINED IN PYONGYANG, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL. YANGYANG WAS A PERFECTURAL (PROVINCIAL) CAPITAL.

CHAIR SAID THE REDS HELD REGULAR ELECTIONS. CANDIDATES WERE HANDPICKED BY THE COMMUNIST KOREAN LABOR PARTY. THE VOTERS COULD APPROVE BY DROPPING A BALLOT IN A WHITE BOX. IF THEY DISAPPROVED,

THEY COULD PUT THEIR BALLOT IN A BLACK BOX.

"NEARLY EVERYBODY VOTED IN THE WHITE BOX," CHAI SAID WITH A SMILE.

OPPOSITION SHOWED UP ONLY ONCE. THE NORTHWEST YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION WAS FORMED TO OPPOSE RED RULE. IT WAS AFFILIATED WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION.

CHAI SAID THE LEADER WAS SHOT AND THE REST WERE JAILED. THAT ENDED RESISTANCE.

"I HATED THE COMMUNISTS," SAID CHAI'S GRIM-FACED LANDLADY, LOOKING IN THROUGH THE DOOR. "WE HAD NO FREEDOM."

NO FREEDOM, BUT PLENTY OF TAXES. CHAI'S BROTHER-IN-LAW, SHIN HAI SON, SPOKE UP. HE IS A FARMER FROM A NEARBY VILLAGE. HE WAS BITTER ABOUT THE TAXES.

UNDER THE JAPANESE, HE SAID, THE TAX WAS ABOUT ONE-FOURTH OF THE CROP. UNDER THE COMMUNISTS IT WAS INCREASED TO MORE THAN 50 PER CENT OF THE CROP.

I THEN ASKED IF MOST NORTH KOREANS PREFERRED JAPANESE RULE TO THAT OF THE COMMUNISTS. BOTH MEN NODDED VIGOROUSLY.

"BUT OF COURSE IT WILL BE MUCH BETTER TO HAVE OUR OWN GOVERNMENT FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY," CHAI SAID.

SHIN EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH AT LEAST ONE THING THE COMMUNISTS HAD DONE: REDISTRIBUTION OF FARM LAND. HE SAID ABSENTEE LANDLORDS HAD BEEN STRIPPED OF THEIR HOLDINGS AND THE FARMS WERE TURNED OVER TO THE MEN WHO WORKED THEM. EACH ADULT OVER 20 YEARS WAS GIVEN ABOUT ONE-SEVENTH OF AN ACRE. FARMERS WHO PRODUCED THE MOST GOT ADDITIONAL LAND.

SHIN SAID THE LAND REDISTRIBUTION PROGRAM WAS THE ONE THING THE COMMUNISTS HAD DONE THAT GOT THE APPROVAL OF MOST KOREANS.

NEITHER CHAI NOR SHIN EVER SAW RUSSIANS IN AND AROUND YANGYANG. SHIN, HOWEVER, SAID HE HAD HEARD NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WHO WERE DIGGING FORTIFICATIONS ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL SAY THEY WERE WORKING UNDER RUSSIAN INSTRUCTORS.

IT WAS NOT THE RUSSIANS THE PEOPLE OF YANGYANG GREW TO HATE MOST ALTHOUGH THEY SUSPECTED THE SOVIET UNION WAS BEHIND WHAT HAPPENED TO THEM. THEIR FIRST-HAND CONTACT WITH COMMUNISM WAS THROUGH OTHER NORTH KOREANS--YOUNG OUT-OF-TOWNERS ESPECIALLY TRAINED FOR ADMINISTRATIVE JOBS.

THESE KOREAN COMMUNISTS ENFORCED THE HIGH TAXES AND SILENCED CRITICISM.

ONE THING THE NORTH KOREANS WERE SURE OF--THEY NEVER AGAIN WANTED TO LIVE UNDER A GOVERNMENT THAT WOULDN'T LET THEM COMPLAIN.

"OUR NEXT GOVERNMENT WON'T BE LIKE THAT, WILL IT?" ASKED CHAI.

B236PCSNM

A99FX

WOMEN POWS (250)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: BARBARA BRINES, WIFE OF RUSSELL BRINES, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN TOKYO, KNOWS WHAT IT IS LIKE TO BE HELD IN AN ENEMY WAR PRISON. MR.AND MRS.BRINES AND THEIR DAUGHTER WERE INTERNED AS CIVILIANS IN MANILA BY THE JAPANESE EARLY IN THE PACIFIC WAR AND HELLLLLLLLLLLLLL
WAR AND HELD UNTIL RELEASED IN THE SECOND EXCHANGE OF AMERICAN AND JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS IN PORTUGESE GOA, ON THE WEST COAST OF INDIA, LATE IN 1943.)

--

BY BARBARA BRINES

SEOUL,KOREA,OCT.4-(AP)-AMERICAN ARMY MEN ARE HAVING RED KOREAN WOMAN TROUBLE IN THIS LIBERATED CAPITAL.

AMONG MORE THAN 200 WOMEN WAR PRISONERS ON THEIR HANDS ARE CAPTURED OR SURRENDERED NURSES FROM THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ARMY, MOTHERS WITH CHILDREN TO TAKE CARE OF AND ONE EXPECTANT MOTHER.

MOST ARE SOUTH KOREANS ACCUSED OF COLLABORATION WITH THE REDS IN THE THREE MONTHS THEY HELD SEOUL.

THE USUAL ACCUSATION IS THAT THE WOMEN HELPED THE INVADERS FIND SOUTH KOREANS WHO TRIED TO HIDE OUT AND ESCAPE BEING FORCED INTO RED ARMY SERVICE.

MOST OF THE FEMININE POWS WERE ROUNDED UP BY THE SOUTH KOREAN POLICE AND TURNED OVER TO THE AMERICANS--WHO HAVEN'T YET DECIDED WHAT TO DO ABOUT THEM.

IN SEOUL'S MA PO PRISON THERE ARE 12 WOMEN WITH FIVE CHILDREN SITTING IN LITTLE BOX-LIKE CELLS BEHIND RED BRICK WALLS. TWO HUNDRED OR

30.24- 15833

MORE OTHERS ARE IN A POW CAMP AT INCHON.
IN ONE CELL, WERE THREE WOMEN WITH THREE CHILDREN SLEEPING ON THE MOTHER'S OUTSPREAD QUILTED SKIRTS.
LT.DAVID MILLER OF KNOXVILLE, TENN., TOLD ME:
"THAT ONE WOMAN HAS TWO CHILDREN AND IS ABOUT TO HAVE ANOTHER.
"I HOPE SHE DOESN'T HAVE IT HERE," HE SIGHED.
"WE MAKE RICE AND BARLEY GRUEL FOR THE BABIES," MILLER SAID. "AND WE GIVE THE WOMEN A LITTLE EXTRA FOOD A DAY WHEN THEY ARE NURSING THEIR CHILDREN."
IN ANOTHER WING OF THE PRISON WERE A FEW OF THE 1,100 POWS ROUNDED UP YESTERDAY AND BROUGHT INTO SEOUL.

CC628APD NM

A106FX
-95-
ATROCITIES
(PRECEDE KUNSAN--350)

OCT 5-19

BY O.H.P.KING
SEOUL,OCT.4-(AP)-A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL ESTIMATED TODAY THE COMMUNISTS MASSACRED MORE THAN 10,000 SEOUL RESIDENTS BEFORE BEING DRIVEN FROM THE CAPITAL CITY BY U.S. MARINES AND DOUGHBOYS.
"SEVERAL THOUSAND MORE ARE REPORTED LYING IN THE HILLS," SAID LEE JOONG CHOON, CHIEF OF THE MUNICIPAL PUBLIC INFORMATION SECTION OF SEOUL. "MANY WERE DUMPED INTO RIVERS BY THE REDS."
LEE SAID THE CITY ACTUALLY HAD BURIED ONLY 375 BODIES, SOME OF THEM VICTIMS OF THE STREET-BY-STREET FIGHTING FOR SEOUL.
ANOTHER SOURCE, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID MASS KILLINGS WERE NOT THE WORK OF NORTH KOREANS ALONE. HE SAID THE NUMBER OF NON-COMBATANTS SLAIN BY BOTH THE COMMUNIST POLICE AND SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS PROBABLY WOULD TOTAL SEVERAL TENS OF THOUSANDS IN ALL SOUTH KOREA.
AP CORRESPONDENT STAN SWINTON REPORTED FROM KUNSAN, WEST COAST PORT, THAT A SURVIVOR TOLD UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATORS 2,000 SOUTH KOREANS WERE KILLED AT CHONJU. THE INVESTIGATORS THERE ARE LT.COL.BENITO N. EBUEN AND MAJOR D.DIONISIO OJEDA, BOTH OF THE PHILIPPINES.
ONE SOURCE SAID "PEOPLE'S COURTS" IN SEOUL WERE ORGANIZED HASTILY AND IN OPERATION WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER COMMUNIST OCCUPATION OF THE CAPITAL JUNE 28. HE SAID POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE "TRIED" THIS WAY:
THE PRISONERS WERE MARCHED TO THE BALCONY OF THE PEOPLE'S THEATER BUILDING. THE CHARGES WERE READ AND THE CROWD BELOW WAS ASKED: "GUILTY OR NOT GUILTY?"
HE SAID EXECUTIONS FOLLOWED INVARIABLY.

ASKED FOR COMMENT AS TO WHETHER SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES EXECUTED POLITICAL PRISONERS, LEE SAID SOME REFORMED COMMUNISTS WERE EXECUTED FOR RETURNING TO THE RED BANNER AFTER THE INVASION OF THE REPUBLIC.
THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICIAL SAID THE FIGURE WOULD NOT RUN AS HIGH AS 30,000 TO 40,000. HE ADDED THAT THE DISAPPEARANCE OF PERHAPS 50,000 LOYAL SOUTH KOREANS DOES NOT MEAN ALL WERE EXECUTED BY THE REDS.
"WE WERE TOLD MANY SKILLED PERSONS, SUCH AS DOCTORS, ENGINEERS, MUSICIANS, LEADING ACTORS AND ACTRESSES AND PROFESSORS WERE TAKEN NORTH FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENRICHING THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY WITH NEEDED TALENT," LEE SAID.
ONE RESPONSIBLE SOURCE SAID THAT, EARLY IN JULY, SOUTH KOREANS KILLED 1,800 PERSONS AT TAEJON AND THAT THERE WERE REPORTS OF POLITICAL EXECUTIONS IN OTHER SOUTH KOREAN CITIES. NONE HAS BEEN CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY.
AT KUNSAN, THE TWO U.N. INVESTIGATORS SAID THE SURVIVOR RELATED:

A FEW HOURS BEFORE U.S. SECOND DIVISION SPEARHEADS ARRIVED AT CHONJU, 26 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THIS WEST COAST PORT, A KOREAN RED ARMY MAJOR ORDERED ALL PRISONERS KILLED.

THE SURVIVOR HID IN A CORNER OF HIS DARK, DUNGEON-LIKE CELL AND ESCAPED DETECTION. GUARDS GATHERED THE PRISONERS, WHO WERE TAKEN TO A BRICK-BAKING OVEN.
"THE PRISONERS, INCLUDING WOMEN, WERE BEATEN TO DEATH WITH RUBBER HOSES AND AXE HANDLES, THEIR THROATS SLASHED WITH KNIVES OR THEIR HEADS SPLIT WITH AXES."
U.S. ARMY INVESTIGATORS, WHO FOUND ABOUT 800 BODIES IN A MASS GRAVE LATE YESTERDAY, HAD REPORTED MANY OF THE VICTIMS WERE SHOT. THE SURVIVOR SAID HE DOES NOT RECALL HEARING ANY SHOTS.
HE SAID THAT AMONG THE EXECUTIONERS WERE VOLUNTEERS, INCLUDING MANY RESIDENTS OF ONE VILLAGE OF COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS.
COL.EBUEN SAID FAMILIES HAD BEEN CLAIMING BODIES FOR THREE DAYS BUT HE REPORTED COUNTING 297 STILL UNCLAIMED YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. TWO OTHER MASS GRAVES ARE BEING SOUGHT.
AT THE VILLAGE OF CHUNGYONG, SOUTHERN SUBURB OF KUNSAN, SURVIVORS TOLD U.N. INVESTIGATORS YESTERDAY THAT PRO-COMMUNIST SOUTH KOREANS STABBED 82 SOUTH KOREANS DEAD WITH BAMBOO SPEARS MONDAY AND FLED INTO THE HILLS.
PATROLS OF NEGRO DOUGHBOYS OF THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION JOINED VILLAGERS IN A SEARCH FOR THE REDS.
THESE ATROCITY VICTIMS ARE IN ADDITION TO UNTOLD THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREANS SLAIN AT OTHER CITIES.

CC428APS

OCT 5-19

A108KX
--95--
BY LEIF ERICKSON
U. S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA, THURSDAY, OCT. 5-(AP)-INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS REPORTED TODAY FIVE AMERICAN OFFICERS AND BETWEEN 1,000 AND 2,000 KOREAN CIVILIANS WERE KILLED SUNDAY NIGHT AT WONJU BY NORTH KOREAN TROOPS.
WONJU IS 55 MILES EAST AND SLIGHTLY SOUTH OF SEOUL.
U. S. 8TH ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SAID 2,000 RED TROOPS SWOOPED DOWN ON THE TOWN FROM THE HILLS SHORTLY AFTER DARK SUNDAY. THEY OVERRAN A SOUTH KOREAN ARMY COMMAND POST AND KILLED ALL OFFICERS AND FIVE AMERICANOFFICERS ATTACHED TO THE UNIT AS ADVISORS.
ONE AMERICAN OFFICER WHO ESCAPED, FIRST LIEUT. RUSSEL K. LEICK OF COMPTON, CALIF., SAID THE REDS RAN AMOK FOR EIGHT HOURS IN WONJU.
CIVILIANS WERE KILLED AND HOMES LOOTED BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS LEFT WONJU AROUND 3 A. M. MONDAY, 8TH ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID.
LIEUTENANT LEICK SAID HE HID BENEATH THE FLOOR OF A KOREAN HOUSE AND HEARD THE SCREAMS OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN AS THE REDS STORMED THROUGH THE STREETS CUTTING THEM DOWN.

FJ1011PCS

B36KX (Q)
APW
TOKYO, OCT.4-(AP)-THE BRITISH ROYAL NAVY TODAY REPORTED ITS PART IN THE UNITED NATIONS OFFENSIVE IN KOREA DURING THE VITAL TWO-WEEK PERIOD BEGINNING WITH THE INCHON LANDINGS SEPT. 15.
A SPOKESMAN SAID IT SAILED 56,450 MILES IN KOREAN WATERS AND FIRED NEARLY 4,000 SHELLS AT COMMUNIST GUN EMPLACEMENTS, SUPPLY DUMPS, TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND SHIPPING.
PLANES FROM THE H.M. AIRCRAFT CARRIER TRIUMPH FLEW 112 SORTIES OVER AN AREA OF 251,000 SQUARE MILES.

NN558ACS NM

A141FX

TOKYO, OCT. 5-(AP)-U.S.FAR EAST AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID A B-29 CRASHED AND BURNED TODAY NORTH OF TOKYO BUT ALL 11 CREWMEN BAILED OUT SAFELY.

THEY SAID ONE ENGINE CAUGHT FIRE IN FLIGHT.

IT WAS NOT REVEALED WHETHER THE PLANE WAS ON A BOMBING MISSION TO NORTH KOREA.

JAPANESE RURAL POLICE FIRST REPORTED THE ACCIDENT. THEY SAID IT OCCURRED 150 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO.

ONE CREWMAN WAS REPORTED BY THE POLICE TO HAVE SUFFERED A SPRAINED FOOT WHEN HE LANDED BY PARACHUTE.

JAPANESE VILLAGERS WERE CARING FOR THE AMERICAN AIRMEN.

(NO PICKUP)

FT1020PPS NM

OCT 5-1950

A112KX

TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE COMMANDER OF UNITED NATIONS NAVAL FORCES SAID TODAY MORE THAN 65 MINES HAVE BEEN DESTROYED OFF KOREA DURING THE PAST MONTH.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY SAID MOORED AND FLOATING MINES POSE THE MOST SERIOUS THREAT TO U. N. FORCES AFLOAT OFF BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.

YESTERDAY THE U. S. NAVY DESTROYER EVERSOLE EXPLODED TWO OFF THE WEST COAST NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE U. S. NAVY DESTROYER LYMAN K. SWENSON EXPLODED TWO OFF THE EAST COAST NORTH OF THE 38TH. THREE MORE WERE DESTROYED BY A SOUTH KOREAN VESSEL OFF THE SOUTHWEST COAST.

FJ1025PCS

A136KX

( WEST OUT ) (140)

U. S. MARINE DIVISION HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA, THURSDAY, OCT. 5-(AP)-TOUGH OLD MARINES WILL BLUSH AT THIS. A MARINE CORPORAL HID BEHIND A WOMAN'S SKIRTS IN THE BATTLE FOR SEOUL.

HE WAS CPL. CHARLES COLLINS OF SUMRALL, MISS.

MARINE COMBAT CORRESPONDENT ALLEN MAINARD FOUND OUT ABOUT IT AND WROTE OF THE INCIDENT.

CORPORAL COLLINS LED A PATROL MISSION IN THE WORST OF THE FIGHTING FOR THE KOREAN CAPITAL. THE PATROL COLLIDED HEADON WITH A NORTH KOREAN COUNTER-ATTACK. COLLINS ORDERED HIS MEN BACK AND STAYED TO COVER THEIR RETREAT.

HE SLOWED THE REDS ENOUGH FOR THE PATROL TO ESCAPE. THEN AN AMERICAN ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT BEGAN AND HE COULDN'T GET BACK HIMSELF.

SO CORPORAL COLLINS DUCKED INTO A HOUSE.

HOURS LATER, SAID MAINARD, COLLINS WALKED DOWN THE NORTH KOREAN INFESTED SEOUL STREETS IN A WOMAN'S DRESS AND INTO THE MARINE LINES.

HIS BUDDIES SAID HE LOOKED LOVELY.

COLLINS WAS NOT AMUSED BY THEIR JIBES.

FJQQTUPCS

B19KX (Q)

(130)

TOKYO, OCT. 4-(AP)-FOURTEEN ADDITIONAL LIBERATED U.S. PRISONERS OF WAR ARRIVED BY PLANE AT AN AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO LATE YESTERDAY.

THEY INCLUDED SGT. GEORGE WINTER, 2005 CAREWAY, PITTSBURGH; PFC. FRANCIS A.EWELL, NORTHEAST STREET, AMHERST, MASS.; PFC.KENNETH L. HAWES, ROUTE TWO, GREENUP, ILL.; PFC.FREDDIE R.SCOTT, ROUTE ONE, BOX 800, PANAMA CITY, FLA.; PVT.PAUL E.ROBERTSON, ROUTE ONE, NEW WINDSOR, MD.; M/SGT.TELESPHER TREMBLEY, MIDDLESBORO, KY.; PVT. FRANK WEE JORDEN, 51 PEMBROKE STREET, BOSTON; SECOND LT.KENNETH R.REID, CLOVER-HILL GARDENS, MOUNT HOLLY, N.J.; CPL.GEORGE F.FLED, TROUTRUN, PA.; PFC.THOMAS MCGOVERS, 439 ORCHARD STREET, PITTSBURGH.

RA332ACS

B20KX (Q)

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT. 4-(AP)-HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY FOUR ENLISTED MEN OF THE 5TH INFANTRY REGIMENT AND THE 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION HAVE BEEN AWARDED THE SILVER STAR POSTHUMOUSLY "FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION AGAINST THE ENEMY."

THE DECORATIONS WERE AWARDED TO PVT.CECIL BRYANT, JR., SON OF MRS. VELMA PORTER, 1023 BARRIE AVENUE, FLINT, MICH.; PFC.BILLIE L.GASKINS, SON OF ROBERT L.GASKINS, 145 WEST SOUTHERN AVENUE, SPRINGFIELD, OHIO; CPL.DURWOOD EILAND, SON OF MRS.RUBY D.EILAND, 356 POPLAR STREET, CAMDEN, ARK.; AND CPL.HAROLD J.DAVIDSON, SON OF HAROLD DAVIDSON, 105 HOBART PLAZA, TOWACO, N.J.

RA334ACS

A7FX

(110)

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT. 4-(AP)-NINETEEN MEMBERS OF THE 509TH MILITARY POLICE BATTALION HAVE BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR THE SOLDIERS MEDAL FOR SAVING THE LIVES OF SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS DURING THE EXPLOSION OF AN AMMUNITION TRAIN NEAR YONGCHON SEPT. 28.

THE AMMUNITION TRAIN EXPLODED IN THE YONGCHON STATION NEAR A TRAIN CARRYING MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PASSENGERS. LT. ORBY SWANER OF BAYTOWN, FLA., LED HIS GROUP OF 18 MEN IN REMOVING INJURED KOREAN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL WHILE THE AMMUNITION WAS STILL EXPLODING AND BURNING.

MORE THAN 200 PERSONS WERE INJURED AND 23 KILLED. HOWEVER, CASUALTIES WOULD HAVE BEEN MUCH GREATER IF IT WERE NOT FOR THE HEROIC ACTIONS OF SWANER AND HIS MEN, SAID MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

CY224APS

B66KX (Q)

OCT

(120)

TOKYO,OCT.4-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF HUNGRY SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS AND LIGHTHOUSE KEEPERS MAROONED BY THE WAR ON COASTAL ISLANDS HAVE BEEN SAVED FROM STARVATION BY TWO ALLIED DESTROYERS.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE PLIGHT OF THE ISLANDERS WAS DISCOVERED BY THE CANADIAN DESTROYER CAYUGAS, COMMANDED BY CAPT. J.V. BOCK, D.S.C.

THE CAYUGAS RADIOED FOR RICE--AND TWO TONS WERE SPEEDED TO THE SCENE BY THE AUSTRALIAN DESTROYER WARRAMUNGA.

HEADED BY THE MAYOR, THE ENTIRE POPULATION OF ONE ISLAND GREETED THE WARRAMUNGA. THE DESTROYER PROCEEDED TO OTHER ISLANDS AND DROPPED OFF BAGS OF RICE.

BACK ON PATROL, THE WARRAMUNGA WAS A FRAGRANT THING. ITSO WARDROOMS AND MESS DESKS WERE PILED HIGH WITH FLOWERS PRESENTED

BACK ON PATROL, THE WARRAMUNGA WAS A FRAGRANT THING. ITS WARDROOMS AND MESS DESKS WERE PILED HIGH WITH FLOWERS PRESENTED BY THE GRATEFUL ISLANDERS.

B1002ACSNM

A29WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY OCT. 4)

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CASUALTY LIST (NO. 114) MADE PUBLIC TODAY CONTAINED THE NAMES OF 440 MEN, 117 OF THEM KILLED.

THERE WERE 236 WOUNDED, 69 MISSING AND 18 INJURED IN ACCIDENTS IN THE WAR ZONE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY OCT. 4)

MD415AES

30.24- 15835

A146WX (CAX)

(100 MARINE CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS REPORTED TODAY THAT ITS CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR THROUGH SEPTEMBER 25 TOTALED 2,357 IN DEAD, WOUNDED, MISSING AND NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES.

ON THAT DAY THE MARINES WERE DEEP INTO THE BITTER FIGHTING THAT BROUGHT ABOUT THE CAPTURE OF SEOUL. THIS WAS THREE MONTHS AFTER THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

MAJ.GEN.MERWIN H.SILVERTHORN, MARINE CORPS ASSISTANT COMMANDANT, SUPPLIED THE FIGURES. HE TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THE CASUALTIES WERE 346 KILLED IN BATTLE, 66 DIED OF WOUNDS, 1,901 WOUNDED BUT LIVED, 30 MISSING IN ACTION, AND 14 NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES.

HE SAID THE MARINE CORPS NOW HAS 31,527 MEN IN THE KOREAN WAR THEATRE.

FR1154AES

A33WX

OCT 5-1950

(500) PMS BUDGET

RED COLUMN

BY ELTON C.FAY

AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-THE RED INVADERS MAY HAVE LOST A LAST DESPERATE GAMBLE TO RETAIN A FOOTHOLD IN THE UPPER EDGE OF SOUTH KOREA.

SPECULATING ON THE REPORTED MYSTERIOUS SOUTHWARD MOVE OF A COLUMN FROM THE NORTHERN BORDER OF NORTH KOREA, SOME PENTAGON OFFICIALS ADVANCED THIS AS ONE POSSIBLE THEORY:

THE COLUMN, IF IT REALLY IS A SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY FORCE, MAY HAVE HEADED SOUTHWARD TO TRY TO REINFORCE A COMMUNIST REMNANT WHICH HELD DESPERATELY TO A POINT ONLY 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. IF SO, IT APPEARED TO BE TOO LATE. U.S. MARINES TODAY OCCUPIED UIJONGBU, A TOWN STRADDLING THE ROUTE OVER WHICH THE RED ARMY BEGAN ITS INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA. FIERCE RESISTANCE THERE WAS BELIEVED TO BE AN EFFORT TO COVER OTHER NORTH KOREAN TROOPS RETREATING NORTHWARD.

THE REPORTS YESTERDAY OF THE DISCOVERY OF CONVOYS TRAVELING SOUTHWARD ON A HIGHWAY FROM ANTUNG, NORTHERN BORDER TOWN ON THE BANK OF THE YALU RIVER WHICH DIVIDES MANCHURIA FROM KOREA, SEEMED MORE DEFINITE THAN A SIMILAR REPORT ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO. AT THAT TIME THERE WERE INDEFINITE REPORTS THAT ALLIED AIRMEN HAD SEEN EVIDENCE OF A COLUMN BOUND SOUTHWARD. BUT LATER CLOSE AIR RECONNAISSANCE FAILED TO SHOW ANY TRACE OF IT.

THIS TIME, HOWEVER, THE EVIDENCE SEEMED MORE SPECIFIC. AMERICAN PLANES KNOCKED OUT 85 TRUCKS AND OTHER VEHICLES IN CONVOYS WHICH WERE SPOTTED FOR THE FIRST TIME LATE MONDAY, THEN LOCATED IN HIDING AGAIN ON TUESDAY.

HOWEVER, BEYOND THE FACT THAT THERE APPEARED TO BE A NUMBER OF VEHICLES IN THE COLUMN, THERE WAS LITTLE INFORMATION REACHING THE PENTAGON TO INDICATE ITS NATURE. FIRST REPORTS MADE NO MENTION OF TANKS. ABSENCE OF ARMOR MIGHT BE SIGNIFICANT, INDICATING LACK OF STRIKING POWER.

EVEN A MODERATE FORCE MOVING ALONG A HIGHWAY CAN LOOK DECEPTIVELY LARGE FROM THE AIR. A MODERN DIVISION OF TROOPS, WITH ALL ITS VEHICLES AND ARTILLERY, CAN STRAGGLE OUT OVER AS MUCH AS 75 MILES OF ROAD. IF THE OPPOSITION HAS AIR SUPREMACY (AS THE UN FORCES DO), THE SPACING BETWEEN VEHICLES AND BODIES OF TROOPS IS DELIBERATELY MADE AS GREAT AS POSSIBLE. THIS IS TO AVOID PROVIDING CONCENTRATED TARGETS FOR STRAFING PLANES.

THE REAL MYSTERY REMAINED: WHO WERE THE TROOPS IN THE REPORTED COLUMN? WERE THEY NORTH KOREANS? THE IMPRESSION HERE WAS THAT THE NORTH KOREANS HAD NO LARGE RESERVE FORCE IN THE AREA OF THE YALU RIVER. DID THAT MEAN THEY WERE TROOPS FROM COMMUNIST MANCHURIA.

THAT MAO TZE-TUNG, CHINA'S COMMUNIST CHIEF, WAS BACKING UP RECENT HINTS THAT HE MIGHT GO TO THE AID OF HIS FRIENDS IN NORTH KOREA?

THERE APPEARED TO BE ONLY TWO DIRECT WAYS TO FIND OUT:

1. WAIT UNTIL THE MYSTERIOUS TROOPS ENTERED THE BATTLE LINE AND DETERMINE THEIR NATIONALITY BY IDENTIFICATION OF DEAD, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED MEN.

2. A COMMANDO-TYPE FORAY BY AMPHIBIOUS MEANS TO CUT INTO THE HIGHWAY OVER WHICH THE COLUMN IS REPORTED MOVING. PRISONERS AND OTHER EVIDENCE FROM SUCH A STRIKE MIGHT PROVIDE THE ANSWER. THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN ANTUNG AND PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, FOLLOWS IN A GENERAL WAY THE COASTLINE FOR HALF ITS DISTANCE. ALTHOUGH THE ROAD IS SOME MILES INLAND FOR MUCH OF THE DISTANCE IT DOES APPROACH THE COAST CLOSELY AT ONE OR TWO POINTS.

EVEN THOUGH AMERICAN TROOPS HAVE NEVER BEEN IN NORTH KOREA, WHICH WAS OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIANS, THERE IS EXCELLENT INFORMATION ON THE TOPOGRAPHY AND OTHER NATURAL FEATURES OF THE AREA.

THIS WINDFALL CAME WHEN JAPAN CAPITULATED. THE AMERICAN ARMY THEN SEIZED EVERYTHING OF ANY POSSIBLE MILITARY VALUE--INCLUDING A QUANTITY OF EXACT AND VERY DETAILED MAPS OF NORTH KOREA.

MD439AES

A3WX

OCT 5-19

(530) PMS BUDGET

KOREAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-THE EVENTUALITY IN KOREA WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIALS NOW FEAR IS THE BREAKDOWN OF THE COMMUNIST ARMY INTO GUERRILLA FORCES WHICH COULD FIGHT ON FOR MONTHS OR EVEN YEARS.

FAR MORE SERIOUS, OF COURSE, WOULD BE THE DIRECT INTERVENTION OF CHINESE COMMUNIST OR RUSSIAN TROOPS IN NORTH KOREA. BUT WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES DO NOT APPEAR TO BELIEVE THAT THIS WILL TAKE PLACE.

ON THE CONTRARY, THERE IS INCREASING SPECULATION HERE THAT THE RUSSIANS AND RED CHINESE WILL ENCOURAGE THE KOREAN REDS TO CONVERT THEIR COUNTRY INTO ANOTHER GREECE OR INDO-CHINA. THAT WOULD MEAN AN INDEFINITE DELAY IN BRINGING REAL PEACE TO THE PENINSULA AND A PROLONGED DRAIN ON AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH.

HOWEVER, THE GROWING POWER OF SOUTH KOREAN FORCES, WITH AMERICAN TRAINING AND SUPPLIES AND SUPPORTED LEGALLY AND MORALLY AS WELL AS IN OTHER WAYS BY THE UNITED NATIONS, PROBABLY WOULD MAKE IT UNNECESSARY FOR U.S. TROOPS IN LARGE NUMBERS TO REMAIN IN THE FIGHT INDEFINITELY.

ONLY TODAY, MAJ.GEN.MERWIN H.SILVERTHORN OF THE MARINE CORPS SAID HE SEES A SERIOUS PROSPECT OF LONG GUERRILLA WARFARE IN KOREA. HE MADE THE STATEMENT DURING QUESTIONING BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ON THE LESSONS THE MARINES HAVE LEARNED FROM THE KOREAN WAR.

SILVERTHORN POINTED OUT THAT THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY HAS GONE THROUGH A "DISINTEGRATION" NOT CAUSED BY ALL THE MEN BEING KILLED OR CAPTURED. HE SAID THE NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS VERY EASILY COULD TAKE OFF THEIR MILITARY UNIFORMS AND OPERATE FROM THE HILL COUNTRY AS GUERRILLA FIGHTERS.

"DUE TO THE SPIRIT OF COMMUNISM," HE SAID, "THEY MAY CONTINUE TO BE ANGRY AND CONTINUE KILLING."

THE THREAT OF GUERRILLA WAR IS SEEN BY OFFICIALS HERE IN SEVERAL RECENT DEVELOPMENTS.

THE FACT THAT THE NORTH KOREAN COMMAND IGNORED GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S REQUEST FOR SURRENDER LAST WEEK DASHED SUCH HOPES AS THERE WERE THAT THE WHOLE FORCE COULD BE TAKEN AS A UNIT AND DISARMED BY HE UNITED NATIONS.

THE KOREAN REDS HAVE CONTINUED TO FIGHT FIERCELY AND MAY WELL MAIN-

TAIN THAT PATTERN EVEN IF THEY LOSE CONTROL OF KEY POINTS AND MAJOR TRANSPORTATION ROUTES WHICH AN ORGANIZED ARMY WOULD REQUIRE FOR ITS OPERATIONS.

MOREOVER, THE MOUNTAINOUS AND RELATIVELY PRIMITIVE COUNTRYSIDE OFFERS EXCELLENT TERRAIN FOR GUERRILLA HIT-AND-RUN TACTICS. BESIDES, GUERRILLA UNITS PRESUMABLY WOULD GET SOME SUPPORT FROM THE POPULATION IN AREAS WHICH THEY DOMINATED.

ANOTHER POINT BEARING ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A DEVELOPMENT ALONG HIS LINE IS THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAVE SAID THEY WOULD NOT SIT BY AND SEE A FRIENTLY COUNTRY "INVADED" BY HOSTILE TROOPS--EVIDENTLY A REFERENCE TO THE CROSSING OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

AUTHORITIES HERE STILL DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE CHINESE INTEND TO INTERVENE WITH THEIR OWN ARMY IN KOREA BUT DO SAY THAT THEY MIGHT VERY WELL SEND SUPPLIES AND GIVE SUPPORT TO NORTH KOREAN GUERRILLAS.

-----

RUSSIA'S POSITION MEANWHILE HAS BEEN DEVELOPED IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE SOVIET UNION'S TERMS FOR A KOREAN SETTLEMENT WERE IMMEDIATELY OBJECTED TO BY THE UNITED STATES AND ASSOCIATED COUNTRIES AS IN EFFECT CALLING ON THE VICTORIOUS U.N. FORCES TO SURRENDER.

THE TOTAL EFFECT OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL AS SEEN HERE HAS BEEN TO BLOCK A SETTLEMENT IN WHICH ALL SIDES COULD PARTICIPATE. THIS APPARENTLY ENDS THE HOPE WHICH SOME WASHINGTON OFFICIALS HAD THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD ACCEPT THE FACT OF COMMUNIST MILITARY DEFEAT IN KOREA AND JOIN--HOWEVER RELUCTANTLY--IN U.N. EFFORTS TO RESTORE PEACE AND RECONSTRUCT THE COUNTRY.

THE SOVIETS AND THE CHINESE REDS ALIKE HAVE HAD CONSIDERABLE EXPERIENCE WITH GUERRILLA WARFARE.

GREEK COMMUNISTS AIDED BY SOVIET SATELLITES ON GREECE'S NORTHERN BORDER WAGED A THREE-YEAR FIGHT AGAINST THEIR COUNTRY'S GOVERNMENT. IN INDO-CHINA THE PATTERN OF COMMUNIST CONQUEST HAS FOLLOWED GUERRILLA STRATEGY, AND THE CHINESE REDS THEMSELVES WERE AT ONE TIME A SMALL MINORITY FORCE PENNED IN THE MOUNTAINOUS AREA OF NORTHWEST CHINA BY THE TROOPS OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

MD228AES

A16KX (LA F)
(WEST OUT)

SPOKANE, WASH., OCTM 4-(AP)-B-29 BOMBER CREWS WHO LEFT HERE THE FOURTH OF JULY TO HELP BOMB KOREA MAY BE HOME BY CHRISTMAS.

THE SPOKANE AIR FORCE BASE IS THE HOME OF THE 92ND AND 98TH BOMBARDMENT GROUPS.

COL.CLIFFORD REES, THE BASE'S COMMANDING OFFICER, SAID YESTERDAY GENERAL MACARTHUR HAS REQUESTED THE TWO GROUPS REMAIN UNTIL NOV. 8 BUT "I'M CONFIDENT BOTH WILL BE HOME IN PLENTY OF TIME FOR CHRISTMAS."

REES, WHO ARRIVED FROM JAPAN MONDAY, SAID MOST OF THE STRATEGIC AIR TARGETS IN KOREA HAVE BEEN DESTROYED.

THE 92ND LEFT JULY 4 AND STRUCK A KOREAN TARGET THE DAY AFTER ARRIVING IN JAPAN. THE 98TH LEFT A MONTH LATER AND WAS IN ACTION 48 HOURS AFTER ARRIVAL.

RA&VR215ACS

B74 (130) Q

NEW YORK,OCT.4-(AP)-THE POLICY COMMITTEE OF THE FOREIGN MISSIONS CONFERENCE URGED TODAY THAT AMERICAN CHURCHES LAUNCH AN IMMEDIATE ~~DRIVE TO COLLECT FUNDS FOR RELIEF WORK IN KOREA.~~
~~EX-INCLUDES REPR~~

DRIVE TO COLLECT FUNDS FOR RELIEF WORK IN KOREA.

THE AGENCY INCLUDES REPRESENTATIVES OF 99 FOREIGN MISSION BOARDS AND SOCIETIES IN 54 MAJOR DENOMINATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

THE COMMITTEE ASKED THAT A "UNIFIED VOLUNTARY RELIEF PROGRAM" BE SET UP SIMILAR TO THE ORGANIZATION OF LICENSED AGENCIES FOR RELIEF IN ASIA (CAPS) IN JAPAN.

DR.HENRY D.APPENZELLER OF LOS ANGELES, FORMER METHODIST MISSIONARY IN KOREA, WAS APPOINTED TO SERVE AS A JOINT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CONFERENCE AND OF CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, AN INTERDENOMINATIONAL AGENCY FOR OVERSEAS RELIEF. HE WILL WORK WITH OTHER PRIVATE RELIEF AGENCIES IN KOREA.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT COLLECTION OF CLOTHING AND OTHER SUPPLIES SHOULD WAIT UNTIL SHIPPING FACILITIES ARE AVAILABLE.

BJ1145AES

A150BX
VNE OUT

BOSTON,OCT 4-(AP)-BOBBY MULLEN NEVER WANTED MOM AND DAD TO "WORRY AND FEEL BAD" AND SO HE ALWAYS CONCEALED HIS BOYHOOD HURTS.

BOBBY IS 19 NOW. WHEN HE WAS OUT OF HIGH SCHOOL AT 17 HE BEGGED HIS PARENTS TO LET HIM JOIN THE ARMY AND "SEE SOME OF THE WORLD." BOBBY HAS SEEN THE WORLD AND NOW HE'S COMING HOME. THE LETTER FROM A SHIP HOMEWARD BOUND FROM KOREA ARRIVED LAST NIGHT.

BUT HE HAD A HURT THIS TIME HE COULDN'T CONCEAL.

MRS.MICHAEL MULLEN READ HIS LETTER JUST A FEW WORDS AT A TIME BECAUSE HER TEARS KEPT BLURRING THE WRITING:

"DEAR MA AND DAD," SHE READ:

"I'M ON MY WAY HOME, BUT I'M BRINGING SOME BAD NEWS . . . . . I HOPE YOU DON'T TAKE THIS SO HARD AS SOME PEOPLE WOULD . . . . . I WENT TO KOREA AND GOT WOUNDED IN BOTH MY LEGS . . . . THEY HAD TO BE AMPUTATED . . . . . I ONLY REMEMBER THE EXPLOSION AND THE HOSPITAL AT INCHON.

"I'M RELIEVED TO GET AWAY FROM IT ALL, MOM AND DAD, AND THERE WILL BE SOMETHING TO LOOK FORWARD TO WHEN I SEE YOU PEOPLE AGAIN.

"THE ONLY THING I AM WORRIED ABOUT IS YOU FOLKS . . . . .

"I DON'T WANT YOU TO BE WORRYING AND GOING AROUND WITH TEARS IN YOUR EYES . . . . .

"THE BEST YEARS OF MY LIFE ARE AHEAD OF ME."

THERE WAS ANOTHER LINE: "PLEASE EXCUSE THE HANDWRITING AS I AM A BIT SHAKY AT PRESENT.

"YOUR LOVING SON, BOB."

GH1208PES

A51 (280)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.4-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED, 47 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC), AN 8-POWER PLAN FOR UNITING AND REBUILDING KOREA UNDER A STRONGER U.N. COMMISSION. THE COMMITTEE GAVE TACIT APPROVAL FOR U.N. FORCES TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLELL TO PUT DOWN NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION.

WITHOUT FURTHER TALK, THE COMMITTEE VOTED DOWN A SOVIET BLOC PLAN WHICH HAD BEEN TAGGED BY BRITAIN AS A WAY FOR THE U.N. TO "WASH ITS HANDS" OF ITS RESPONSIBILITIES IN KOREA. THE FINAL VOTE WAS 5 IN FAVOR (SOVIET BLOC), 46 OPPOSED AND 8 ABSTAINING.

THIS COMPLETED ACTION ON KOREA IN THE COMMITTEE AND THE ISSUE NOW GOES TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHERE FINAL APPROVAL IS EXPECTED LATE THIS WEEK.

THE ASSEMBLY WILL MEET FRIDAY TO CONSIDER THE KOREAN QUESTION.

BEFORE ADJOURNING UNTIL MONDAY, THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BEAT DOWN A RUSSIAN PROTEST AGAINST AMERICAN BOMBINGS IN NORTH KOREA AND DECIDED TO TAKE UP NEXT AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR STRENGTHENING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY PEACE MACHINERY.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO AGREED TO DEAL WITH RUSSIAN PROPOSALS FOR A BIG POWER PEACE PACT AND ONE-THIRD REDUCTION IN ARMED FORCES OF THE BIG POWERS AFTER THE AMERICAN ITEM IS FINISHED.

THE KOREAN QUESTION WENT THROUGH THE COMMITTEE AT HIGH SPEED, DELEGATES COMMENTING THAT EVENTS IN KOREA MADE FAST ACTION NECESSARY.

30.24 - 15837

THE DECISION CAME AMIDST SPECULATION ON COMMUNIST CHINA'S PLANS IF AND WHEN U.S. TROOPS UNDER GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO NORTH KOREA. SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE DONE SO BUT NO UNITED STATES OR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. FORCES HAVE GONE INTO THE NORTHERN ZONES.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON INDICATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AS THE VOTE WAS TAKEN THAT HE DOES NOT EXPECT COMMUNIST CHINA TO INTERVENE IN KOREA. ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT THAT POSSIBILITY, HE SAID IT SEEMS ANY GROUP LOOKING TO THE WORLD FOR RECOGNITION WOULD HESITATE TO DO ANYTHING THAT WOULD CHALLENGE U.N. PRINCIPLES.

COMMUNIST CHINA IS FIGHTING FOR ADMISSION TO THE U.N.

THE FINAL VOTE ON THE 8-POWER PLAN FOUND 7 COUNTRIES ABSTAINING. THEY WERE INDIA, WHO ARGUED UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR A SUB-COMMITTEE TO TRY AND RECONCILE OPPOSING EAST-WEST VIEWS ON KOREA, LEBANON, EGYPT, YEMEN, AFGHANISTAN, SYRIA AND YUGOSLAVIA.

ACHESON, WHO TOOK PART IN THE LATE VOTING ON THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, TOLD REPORTERS AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE 8-POWER PLAN AND THE SOVIET BLOC PROPOSAL WAS NOT IN WORDS BUT IN PURPOSE. HE SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE TWO PROPOSALS WAS THOUSANDS OF MILES APART.

ACHESON TOLD NEWSMEN HE HOPED KOREA COULD BE REBUILT WITHOUT RANCOR AND WITHOUT INTERFERENCE FROM OUTSIDE THE WAR-TORN COUNTRY.

THE APPROVED RESOLUTION PROVIDES:

1. ACTION INCLUDING HOLDING OF ELECTIONS UNDER AUSPICES OF THE U.N., FOR ESTABLISHING A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN THE SOVEREIGN STATE OF KOREA.

2. THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES SHOULD NOT REMAIN IN ANY PART OF KOREA LONGER THAN NECESSARY FOR ACHIEVING THE CREATION OF THIS UNIFIED GOVERNMENT. THIS WAS TAKEN AMONG THE SUPPORTING DELEGATES TO MEAN THAT U.N. FORCES COULD PURSUE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSORS ANYWHERE IN KOREA ABOVE OR BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL.

3. THAT ALL NECESSARY MEASURES BE TAKEN TO ACCOMPLISH THE ECONOMIC REHABILITATION OF KOREA. THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL WAS CALLED ON TO RECOMMEND TO THE ASSEMBLY STEPS FOR REBUILDING THE COUNTRY.

4. A NEW U.N. COMMISSION OF SEVEN MEMBERS TO SUPERVISE THE ELECTIONS FOR THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF THE WHOLE OF KOREA.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY OPPOSED THE 8-POWER PLAN IN LONG SPEECHES TO THE COMMITTEE. HE SAID IT WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE BECAUSE IT WOULD PERMIT INDEFINITE OCCUPATION OF KOREA BY FOREIGN TROOPS, AND GENERALLY SHOWED HE WOULD NOT COMPROMISE.

HOWEVER, WHEN A VOTE WAS TAKEN ON AN INDIAN PROPOSAL TO SET UP A SUB-COMMITTEE TO TRY AND FIND SOME AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO RESOLUTIONS, HE SWITCHED HIS STAND AND VOTED FOR IT. THE INDIAN PLAN LOST, 32 AGAINST, 24 FOR AND THREE ABSTENTIONS (THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY).

KENNETH YOUNGER, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE AND A LEADER IN WORKING OUT THE 8-NATION PLAN, SAID HE HAD LISTENED CAREFULLY TO EVERY SPEECH FROM THE SOVIET BLOC TO SEE WHETHER THERE WAS A WAY OPEN FOR GETTING THE TWO SIDES TOGETHER. HE SAID HE HAD HEARD NONE AND HE WAS STANDING ON THE RESOLUTION OF THE 8 POWERS.

YOUNGER SAID THE SOVIET BLOC RESOLUTION COULD NOT BE ACCEPTED BECAUSE IT WOULD OFFER THE U.N. A CHANCE TO "WASH ITS HANDS" OF ITS RESPONSIBILITIES IN KOREA.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE MAJORITY RESOLUTION SPEEDILY, PERHAPS LATE THIS WEEK.

BRITAIN, AUSTRALIAN, BRAZIL, CUBA, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PAKISTAN AND THE PHILIPPINES SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION.

YOUNGER PROPOSED THESE SIX MEMBERS FOR THE COMMISSION: AUSTRALIA, CHILE, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND TURKEY. HE SAID A SEVENTH MEMBER WOULD BE NOMINATED LATER.

INFORMED CIRCLES SAID SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION HAD URGED CANADA TO JOIN THE COMMISSION BUT FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON DECLINED ON THE GROUNDS THERE OUGHT TO BE MORE ASIAN REPRESENTATION. THE BACKERS BEGAN THE SEARCH FOR A SEVENTH MEMBER AFTER CANADA TURNED IT DOWN.

THE SOVIET UKRAINE DEMANDED A VOTE BY PARAGRAPHS ON THE SOVIET BLOC PROPOSAL. THE OPENING SECTION, CONTAINING A STATEMENT REFERRING TO THE AIM OF SETTLING PEACEFULLY THE PROBLEM OF KOREA, WAS APPROVED AS WAS THE LAST PARAGRAPH SAYING THE UNIFIED KOREA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N. BUT THE OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS WERE VOTED DOWN BY MAJORITIES AS HIGH AS 46.

THE SOVIET BLOC DEMAND FOR THE IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA WAS BEATEN, 6 VOTES IN FAVOR, 43 AGAINST AND 10 ABSTENTIONS.

THE DEMAND FOR FOREIGN TROOPS TO WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY WAS BEATEN, 5 IN FAVOR, 46 OPPOSED AND 8 ABSTENTIONS.

AFTER THE PARAGRAPH VOTE, THE REMAINING SECTIONS OF THE RESOLUTION AS A WHOLE WERE PUT UP AND DEFEATED.

THE COMMITTEE MADE SHORT WORK OF A SOVIET RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE U.N. TO CONDEMN AMERICAN BOMBINGS OF NORTH KOREA.

THERE WERE THREE PARAGRAPHS AND EACH PARAGRAPH WAS VOTED DOWN, 5 (SOVIET BLOC) IN FAVOR, 51 OPPOSED AND THREE ABSTENTIONS. NO FINAL VOTE WAS TAKEN BECAUSE NO PARAGRAPH SURVIVED THE BALLOTING.

FINALLY, THE COMMITTEE DEFEATED THE SOVIET RESOLUTION CALLING FOR TERMINATION OF THE U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION, WHICH ALREADY HAD BEEN APPROVED IN THE 8-PLAN PROPOSAL CALLING FOR REORGANIZING THE COMMISSION. THE VOTE WAS FIVE IN FAVOR, 54 OPPOSED.

JA810PED

A22UN

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD DAY U.N.

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED TODAY A KOREAN PEACE PLAN PROVIDING FOR UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY AND GIVING TACIT APPROVAL TO THE CROSSING OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

THE VOTING WAS PARAGRAPH BY PARAGRAPH. KEY PROVISIONS RECEIVED AS MANY AS 45 TO 50 OF THE COMMITTEE'S 60 VOTES.

OCT 5-1950

A24UN

THE SUCCESSFUL RESOLUTION WAS OFFERED BY BRITAIN AND SEVEN OTHER NATIONS AND WAS SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES. THE BACKING IT RECEIVED IN THE COMMITTEE GUARANTEES ITS ADOPTION LATER THIS WEEK BY A PLENARY SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ITSELF.

THE VOTE ON THE EIGHT NATION RESOLUTION AS A WHOLE WAS 47 TO 5, WITH 7 ABSTAINING. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES VOTED AGAINST IT.

SUBSEQUENTLY, THE COMMITTEE WENT INTO A LENGTHY VOTING PROCEDURE ON A RIVAL SOVIET RESOLUTION. DEFEAT OF THAT RESOLUTION WAS FORESEEN.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AND NORTH KOREA'S EQUAL PARTICIPATION WITH SOUTH KOREA IN SETTING UP THE MACHINERY FOR AN ALL-KOREA ELECTION. IT WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF HALTING AT ONCE THE MOUNTING U.N. VICTORY OVER THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS.

BEFORE COMING TO GRIPS WITH THE TWO MAIN RESOLUTIONS, THE COMMITTEE DEFEATED AN INDIAN PROPOSAL THAT THE RIVAL EAST-WEST PLANS BE REFERRED TO A SUB-COMMITTEE IN AN ATTEMPT AT COMPROMISE.

VOTING ON THE SOVIET RESOLUTION AS A WHOLE, THE COMMITTEE REJECTED THE RUSSIAN PLAN BY 46 AGAINST FIVE IN FAVOR AND EIGHT ABSTAINING. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC SPONSORS VOTED FOR IT.

THE VOTE ON THE COMPROMISE MOVE WAS 32 AGAINST, 24 IN FAVOR AND THREE ABSTENTIONS.

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN OPPOSED THE INDIAN MOVE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD ENCOURAGE THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO CONTINUE THE WAR AND THUS WOULD HAVE A "TREMENDOUS EFFECT ON THE LIVES OF HUNDREDS OF MEN."

UNDER THE INDIAN PROPOSAL THE SEVEN-NATION SUB-COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE BEEN REQUIRED TO REPORT BACK WITH ITS FINDINGS IN 48 HOURS. AUSTIN SAID THERE WAS NO CHANCE IT COULD FIND A COMPROMISE AND SAID THE DEBATE ON THE SUB-COMMITTEE'S RESOLUTION WOULD MEAN DAYS OF DELAY.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, WHO BRUSHED ASIDE THE INDIAN SUGGESTION IN DEBATE THIS MORNING, VOTED FOR THE COMPROMISE PLAN.

THE RESOLUTION, OFFERED BY BRITAIN AND SEVEN OTHER NATIONS AND SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES, WAS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE OVERWHELMING SUPPORT IN THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE AND LATER BY A PLENARY SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ITSELF. IT WAS APPARENT THE RIVAL SOVIET BLOC'S PLAN WOULD BE VOTED DOWN.

THE EIGHT-NATION PROPOSAL CALLS FOR A STRONG U.N. COMMISSION TO OVERSEE THE UNIFICATION, PACIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA. IT ALSO WOULD MAKE WAR-TORN KOREA A "PILOT PROJECT" TO DEMONSTRATE WHAT THE UNITED NATIONS CAN DO FOR DEVASTATED AND UNDERDEVELOPED STATES.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER, ADDRESSING THE COMMITTEE ON THE FOURTH DAY OF ITS DEBATE, CHARGED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL MERELY OFFERED THE U.N. "A CHANCE TO WASH ITS HANDS OF ITS RESPONSIBILITIES IN KOREA."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY AGAIN BLASTED THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN AND CLAIMED IT WAS DESIGNED TO PERPETUATE AMERICAN OCCUPATION OF KOREA. HE SAID THE PLAN WAS "UTTERLY UNACCEPTABLE" AND HAD AS ITS PURPOSE THE SECURING OF "THE INTERESTS OF AMERICAN MONOPOLIES" IN KOREA.

DESPITE THE COOLNESS OF BOTH SIDES, INDIA OFFERED HER COMPROMISE PROPOSAL AT THE COMMITTEE'S AFTERNOON SESSION. IT CALLS FOR A SEVEN-NATION SUB-COMMITTEE, OF WHICH THREE WOULD BE ASIAN COUNTRIES, TO CONSIDER THE RIVAL RESOLUTIONS AND ATTEMPT TO FIND A COMPROMISE WITHIN 48 HOURS.

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WOULD GIVE NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA AN EQUAL VOICE IN ORGANIZING AN ALL-KOREA ELECTION AND WOULD GIVE RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA MEMBERSHIP IN A U.N.COMMITTEE TO OBSERVE THE ELECTION. NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS OPPOSE BOTH THOSE POINTS ON THE GROUNDS THAT CONFUSION RATHER THAN A FAIR ELECTION WOULD RESULT.

INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA SUGGESTED YESTERDAY THAT THE RIVAL PLANS BE SENT TO A SUB-COMMITTEE FOR A COMPROMISE ATTEMPT. THIS SUGGESTION RECEIVED SUPPORT TODAY FROM SYRIA AND ISRAEL.

IN THE MAJOR WINDUP SPEECH FOR THE EIGHT-NATION PROPOSAL YOUNGER SAID VISHINSKY'S SPEECH HAD ONLY SERVED TO SHOW HOW FAR APART THE SOVIET VIEWS ARE FROM THE MAJORITY. THE BRITON SAID THE MAJORITY "COULD NOT POSSIBLY ACCEPT" THE SOVIET CLAIM THAT THE KOREAN CONFLICT WAS A CIVIL WAR AND THAT THE U.N. HAD NO OTHER DUTY THAN TO KEEP ITS FINGERS OUT OF THE CASE.

697,&34 4909'3$ 5£

FINGERS OUT OF THE CASE.

YOUNGER PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. COMMISSION PROVIDED FOR IN THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN BE MADE UP OF EITHER FIVE OR SEVEN MEMBERS. HE SUGGESTED AUSTRALIA, CHILE, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND TURKEY AS MEMBERS OF THAT COMMISSION, WHICH WOULD REPLACE THE PRESENT U.N. BODY IN KOREA AND HAVE GREATLY EXPANDED POWERS.

YOUNGER SAID HE WOULD SUBMIT THE NAME OF A SEVENTH COUNTRY LATER. THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION THAT THE SEVENTH PLACE WAS LEFT OPEN IN THE HOPE INDIAN WOULD AGREE TO SERVE. INDIA, A MAJOR ASIAN POWER, IS A MEMBER OF THE PRESENT COMMISSION. THERE WERE NO PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN THE LIST ADVANCED BY YOUNGER.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN CONTEMPLATES THE OCCUPATION OF ALL KOREAN TERRITORY "AND DOES NOT SERVE TO SET UP A UNIFIED KOREA AND RESTORE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST." HE CLAIMED THE SOVIET BLOC RESOLUTION ALONE MEETS KOREAN NEEDS.

IN OPENING TODAY'S DEBATE, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT ATTACKED THE SOVIET PROVISION FOR AN ALL-KOREA ELECTION. HE SAID THE GRANTING OF EQUAL VOTING STRENGTH TO NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA IN AN ELECTION COMMISSION WOULD "INVITE PERPETUAL CONFLICT AND DEADLOCK."

SHARETT SUPPORTED INDIA'S SUGGESTION THAT A SUB-COMMITTEE TRY TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE RIVAL EAST-WEST RESOLUTIONS. HE DECLARED THE EARLY ACHIEVEMENT OF UNITY MUST BE THE BASIC AIM OF UNITED NATIONS STATESMANSHIP IN KOREA.

WAVING HIS ARMS, VISHINSKY REFERRED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S JUNE 25 DECISION TO OPPOSE THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION AND SAID THE COUNCIL'S MEETING WAS ILLEGAL BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA WERE NOT REPRESENTED. HE SAID A MAJORITY IN THE ASSEMBLY HAD VIOLATED THE U.N. CHARTER BY DEFEATING HIS PROPOSAL THAT THE NORTH KOREANS BE INVITED ALONG WITH THE SOUTH KOREANS TO PARTICIPATE IN DISCUSSIONS OF THE CASE. DECLARING THE MAJORITY HAD DECIDED ONE OF THE PARTIES SHOULD BE STIFLED BY FORCE, VISHINSKY SAID:

"BUT, OF COURSE, THE MAJORITY CAN DO EVERYTHING. EVEN THE ALL-POWERFUL HOUSE OF COMMONS CAN DO EVERYTHING EXCEPT IT CANNOT TURN A MAN INTO A WOMAN. HERE THE MAJORITY CANNOT TRANSFORM BLACK INTO WHITE."

THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS OPPOSED EXTENDING AN INVITATION TO THE NORTH KOREAN REDS BECAUSE THE U.N. OFFICIALLY HAS DECLARED THEM AGGRESSORS AND BECAUSE THEY HAVE DEFIED CEASE-FIRE ORDERS.

VISHINSKY REPEATED THE SOVIET CLAIM THAT SOUTH KOREA STARTED THE WAR --A CLAIM THE U.N. HAS BRANDED AS GROUNDLESS.

"WHEN THE SOUTH KOREANS ATTACKED, THEY RECEIVED A STUNNING BLOW AND RAN BACK FASTER THAN TANKS," VISHINSKY SAID.

CALLING FOR PARITY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA IN ARRANGING AN ELECTION, VISHINSKY SAID THAT "TEMPORARILY THE KOREAN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN SUNDERED INTO TWO CAMPS." HE CONTINUED:

"WE WANT TO SET UP A UNIFIED GOVERNMENT. THIS COULD BE DONE HERE TODAY. WE SHOULD USE THE BRICKS NOW AVAILABLE TO BUILD THE STRUCTURE OF AN INDEPENDENT UNIFIED KOREA."

MOST DELEGATES EXPECT A VOTE LATER IN THE DAY DESPITE LAST-MINUTE ATTEMPTS BY YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA YESTERDAY TO SHUNT BOTH PLANS TO A SUB-COMMITTEE FOR A TRY AT COMPROMISE.

AN OVERWHELMING VICTORY WAS FORECAST FOR THE WEST'S PEACE BLUEPRINT WHICH NATIONALIST CHINA'S DR. T.F. TSIANG HAILED AS PROMISING "INDEPENDENCE, UNITY AND REHABILITATION" TO WAR-TORN KOREA.

RUSSIA PROBABLY WILL NOT BE ABLE TO LINE UP ANY VOTES FOR HER PLAN--WHICH CALLS FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE, WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS, AND LATER ELECTIONS WHICH THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD HELP SUPERVISE--EXCEPT FROM HER SATELLITES.

DELEGATES, IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS, HAVE LABELLED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL AN ATTEMPT TO SNATCH POLITICAL VICTORY FROM MILITARY DEFEAT AND HAVE INDICATED THEY WANT NO PART OF ANY SUCH SCHEME.

ALL COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE RUSSIAN BLOC--EXCEPT YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA WHICH HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL ABSTAIN--WILL MOST LIKELY VOTE FOR THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN. IT AIMS AT MAKING KOREA A "PILOT PROJECT" TO SHOW WHAT THE U.N. CAN DO FOR UNDERDEVELOPED, DEVASTATED COUNTRIES.

IT ENVISAGES A SHORT MILITARY OCCUPATION OF ALL KOREA TO RESTORE ORDER AND TO GUARANTEE THE END OF AGGRESSION. THIS WOULD BE FOLLOWED

30.24 - 15839

BY FREE ELECTIONS IN ALL KOREA, UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION, TO ELECT A GOVERNMENT FOR A FREE, INDEPENDENT AND UNITED COUNTRY.

THE PLAN ALSO CALLS FOR U.N. ECONOMIC AID TO THE BATTERED LAND AND WOULD ESTABLISH A STRONG U.N. COMMISSION TO SEE THAT THE PROPOSALS ARE CARRIED OUT.

ITS SPONSORS ARE BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, THE PHILIPPINES, PAKISTAN, CUBA, BRAZIL. THE NETHERLANDS AND NORWAY.

THE WEST'S RESOLUTION WAS SUUBMITTED SATURDAY AND IMMEDIATELY DREW SOVIET FIRE AS A PLOT TO PERPETUATE AMERICAN CONTROL OF KOREA.

VISHINSKY SUBMITTED HIS RESOLUTION MONDAY. ALTHOUGH IT BORE A SUPERFICIAL RESEMBLANCE TO THE BRITISH-BACKED PLAN, OBSERVERS SAID THE RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES WOULD LEAVE KOREA AT THE MERCY OF THE NORTH AGAIN AND PROBABLY PREVENT A SERIOUS FULFILLMENT OF THE OTHER PROVISIONS.

NON-COMMUNIST DELEGATES POINTED OUT THAT ITS PROVISIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE REPEATED SECURITY COUNCIL DEMANDS WHICH THE NORTH KOREANS HAD REFUSED TO HEED IN JUNE. THEY SAID THE CEASE-FIRE COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED JUST AS EASILY BY THE NORTH KOREANS COMPLYING WITH MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER APPEAL.

RB307AES

B99 Q

CX KX

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE TEXT OF A RESOLUTION CONCERNING THE FUTURE OF KOREA ADOPTED TODAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE BY A VOTE OF 47 IN FAVOR, 5 AGAINST AND 7 ABSTENTIONS: (ABOUT 820):

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

HAVING REGARD TO ITS RESOLUTIONS OF 14 NOVEMBER 1947, OF 12 DECEMBER 1948 AND OF 21 OCTOBER 1949;

HAVING RECEIVED AND CONSIDERED THE REPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA;

MINDFUL OF THE FACT THAT THE OBJECTIVES SET FORTH IN THE RESOLUTIONS REFERRED TO HAVE NOT BEEN FULLY ACCOMPLISHED AND IN PARTICULAR THAT THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA HAS NOT YET BEEN ACHIEVED, AND THAT AN ATTEMPT HAS BEEN MADE BY AN ARMED ATTACK FROM NORTH KOREA TO EXTINGUISH BY FORCE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA;

RECALLING ITS DECLARATION OF 12 DECEMBER 1948 THAT THERE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED A LAWFUL GOVERNMENT (THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA) HAVING EFFECTIVE CONTROL AND JURISDICTION OVER THAT PART OF KOREA WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS TEMPORARY COMMISSION ON KOREA WAS ABLE TO OBSERVE AND CONSULT AND IN WHICH THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE OF KOREA RESIDE; THAT THIS GOVERNMENT IS BASED ON ELECTIONS WHICH WERE A VALID EXPRESSION OF FREE WILL OF THE ELECTORATE OF THAT PART OF KOREA AND WHICH WERE OBSERVED BY THE TEMPORARY COMISSION; AND THAT THIS IS THE ONLY SUCH GOVERNMENT IN KOREA;

HAVING IN MIND THAT UNITED NATIONS ARMED FORCES ARE AT PRESENT OPERATING IN KOREA IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF 27 JUNE 1950, SUBSEQUENT TO ITS RESOLUTION OF 25 JUNE 1950, THAT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FURNISH SUCH ASSISTANCE TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO REPEL THE ARMED ATTACK AND TO RESTORE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA;

RECALLING THAT THE ESSENTIAL OBJECTIVE OF THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY REFERRED TO WAS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT OF KOREA;

RECOMMENDS

(A) THAT ALL APPROPRIATE STEPS BE TAKEN TO INSURE CONDITIONS OF STABILITY THROUGHOUT KOREA.

(B) THAT ALL CONSTITUANT ACTS BE TAKEN, INCLUDING THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS, UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN THE SOVEREIGN STATE OF KOREA:

(C) THAT ALL SECTIONS AND REPRESENTATION BODIES OF THE POPULATION OF KOREA, SOUTH AND NORTH, BE INVITED TO COOPERATE WITH THE ORGANS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE RESTORATION OF PEACE, IN THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS AND IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED GOVERNMENT. FORMER SUB-PARAGRAPHS (C) AND (D) BECOME SUB-PARAGRAPHS (D) AND (E) RESPECTIVELY.

(D) THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES SHOULD NOT REMAIN IN ANY PART OF KOREA OTHERWISE THAN SO FAR AS NECESSARY FOR ACHIEVING THE OBJECTIVES SPECIFIED AT (A) AND (B) ABOVE;

(3) THAT ALL NECESSARY MEASURES BE TAKEN TO ACCOMPLISH THE ECONOMIC REHABILITATION OF KOREA;

RESOLVES THAT

(A) A COMMISSION CONSISTING OF AUSTRALIA, CHILE, NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, TURKEY AND ONE MORE MEMBER TO BE APPOINTED, TO BE KNOWN AS THE UNITED NATINS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA BE ESTABLISHED TO (I) ASSUME THE FUNCTIONS HITHERTO EXERCISED BY THE PRESENT UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION IN KOREA, (II) REPRESENT THE UNITED NATIONS IN BRINGING ABOUT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT OF ALL KOREA, (III) EXERCISE SUCH RESPONSIBILITIES IN CONNECTION WITH RELIEF AND REHABILIATION IN KOREA AS MAY BE DETERMINED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFTER RECEIVING THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL; THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA SHOULD PROCEED TO KOREA AND BEGIN TO CARRY OUT ITS FUNCTIONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE;

(B) PENDING THE ARRIVAL IN KOREA OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA, GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED ON THE COMMISSION SHOULD FORM AN INTERIM COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF THEIR PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES AT THE SEAT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONSULT WITH AND ADVISE THE UNITED NATIONS UNIFIED COMMAND IN THE LIGHT OF THE ABOVE RECOMMENDATIONS; THE INTERIM COMMITTEE SHOULD BEGIN TO FUNCTION IMMEDIATELY UPON THE APPROVAL OF THIS RESOLUTION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY;

(C) THE COMMISSION SHALL RENDER A REPORT TO THE NEXT REGULAR SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND TO ANY PRIOR SPECIAL SESSION WHICH MIGHT BE CALLED TO CONSIDER THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE PRESENT RESOLUTION, AND SHALL RENDER SUCH INTERIM REPORTS AS IT MAY DEEM APPROPRIATE TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL FOR TRANSMISSION TO MEMBERS;

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHERMORE,

MINDFUL OF THE FACT THAT AT THE END OF THE PRESENT HOSTILITIES THE TASK OF REHABILITATING THE KOREAN ECONOMY WILL BE OF GREAT MAGNITUDE;

REQUESTS THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES, TO DEVELOP PLANS FOR RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ON THE TERMINATION OF HOSTILITIES AND TO REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITHIN THREE WEEKS OF THE APPROVAL OF THIS RESOLUTION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ALSO RECOMMENDS THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO EXPEDITE THE STUDY OF LONG-TERM MEASURES TO PROMOTE THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL PROGRESS OF KOREA AND MEANWHILE TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF THE AUTHORITIES WHICH DECIDE REQUESTS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO THE URGENT AND SPECIAL NECESSITY OF AFFORDING SUCH ASSISTANCE TO KOREA.

EXPRESSES ITS APPRECIATION OF THE SERVICES RENDERED BY THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR IMPORTANT AND DIFFICULT TASK.

REQUESTS THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL SHALL PROVIDE THE COMMISSION WITH ADEQUATE STAFF AND FACILITIES, INCLUDING TECHNICAL ADVISERS AS REQUIRED; AND AUTHORIZES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO PAY THE EXPENSES AND PER DIEM OF A REPRESENTATIVE AND ALTERNATE FROM EACH

OF THE STATES MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION.
SN1029PES

A62 (110)
U.N.
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.4-(AP)-GREMLINS IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE SNARLED THE VOTING BY SHOW OF HANDS TODAY ON A PARAGRAPH OF AN EIGHT-POWER RESOLUTION FOR KOREAN UNIFICATION.
ON THE FIRST DIVISION, THE CHAIR ANNOUNCED THE VOTE AS 48 IN FAVOR, SIX AGAINST AND SEVEN ABSTENTIONS--A TOTAL OF 61. THERE ARE ONLY 60 NATIONS ON THE COMMITTEE.
THE FIRST RECOUNT TOTAL WAS 47-SIX-SEVEN. THAT MADE 60 ALL RIGHT, BUT INDONESIA, A NEW MEMBER, ANNOUNCED AMID MUCH LAUGHTER THAT IT HAD NOT PARTICIPATED AT ALL.
IN DISGUST, SIR CARL BERENDSEN OF NEW ZEALAND DECLARED "THE COMMITTEE IS RAPIDLY MAKING A FOOL OF ITSELF."
CHAIRMAN ROBERTO URDANETA ARBELAEZ OF COLOMBIA, IN CALLING FOR A THIRD TRY, SAID "PLEASE RAISE JUST ONE HAND." IT TALLIED THIS TIME--46-SIX-SEVEN FOR A TOTAL OF 59.
JA802PED

A164KX
WITH TOKYO
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT 4-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST CABINET TODAY VOTED TO SEND RELIEF SUPPLIES TO WAR-SHATTERED KOREA "AS AN EXPRESSION OF SYMPATHY AND FRIENDLINESS TOWARDS THE KOREAN PEOPLE."
AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SUPPLIES WILL INCLUDE 10,000 TONS OF COAL, 3,000 TONS OF SALT, 1,000 TONS OF RICE AND 20 TONS OF DDT.
A SPECIAL COMMITTEE, HEADED BY FORMOSA GOVERNOR K.C. WU, WILL ARRANGE THE SHIPMENTS AS SOON AS THE KOREAN REPUBLIC INDICATES AT WHICH PORT THEY SHOULD BE UNLOADED.
JH 1156ACS

A56FX
KOREA (170)
TAIPEI,FORMOSA,OCT.4-(AP)-A NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MIGHT FIGHT UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THE KOREAN WAR WITHOUT OPENLY INTERVENING.
HE SUGGESTED THE CHINESE REDS COULD SEND VOLUNTEERS FROM THEIR ARMIES INTO KOREA OR DETACHMENTS OF KOREAN-ORIGIN CHINESE WHO SPEAK KOREAN.
"BUT WHETHER THE CHINESE REDS OPENLY PARTICIPATE DEPENDS ON MOSCOW," THE CHINESE NATIONALIST SPOKESMAN ASSERTED. "AND I HAVE NO IDEA WHAT MOSCOW WILL DECIDE."
THE SPOKESMAN, GEN.CHANG YI-TING, SAID HE HAD SEEN NEWSPAPER REPORTS ON ALLEGED MOVEMENT OF FORCES FROM MANCHURIA TOWARD THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, BUT KNEW NOTHING FURTHER.
GENERAL CHANG ADDED THAT HE HAD NO OTHER COMMENT BEYOND THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE DEFENSE MINISTRY AUG. 28 SAYING THAT FOUR, OR PART OF FOUR, CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMIES HAD CROSSED THE YALU RIVER MANCHURIAN BOUNDARY INTO NORTH KOREA IN JULY.
HE SAID TWO DIVISIONS TAKEN FROM THESE ARMIES--ONE FROM THE 55TH ARMY AND ANOTHER FROM THE 57TH--HAD SEEN ACTION ON THE NAKTONG RIVER FRONT IN SOUTHEAST KOREA.
CC302APSNM

A55FX
KOREAN
BANGKOK,THAILAND,OCT.4-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAILAND HAS NO OBJECTION TO THAI TROOPS GOING INTO RED NORTH KOREA IF ORDERED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
GENERAL MACARTHUR HAS BEEN ASKED TO SEND TRANSPORT PLANES HERE FOR THE FIRST ELEMENTS OF 5,000 THAI EXPEDITIONARY TROOPS PREPARING TO LEAVE FOR KOREA.
ROYAL NAVY CAPT.SUNAWIN VIVAT, DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE, SAID THE CRUSHING OF THE KOREAN RED ARMY UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE THE BEST STEP TOWARD UNIFICATION OF KOREA BY THE U.N.
THE FIRST THAI TROOPS AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO KOREA ARE EXPERIENCED MEN OF THE SABABURI AND LOPBURI GARRISONS.
CC259APS

A144
LONDON, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE BRUSHED OFF AS "ABSOLUTELY ABSURD" TODAY A CZECHOSLOVAK CHARGE THAT BRITAIN'S VICE-CONSUL IN BRATISLAVA IS A SPY.
THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY GAVE THE VICE-CONSUL, LAWRENCE GORDON GAZE, AND HIS CZECH-BORN WIFE, 48 HOURS IN WHICH TO QUIT THE COUNTRY AFTER HE HAD BEEN NAMED IN A BRNO TREASON TRIAL.
BRITAIN, IN ALL PROBABILITY, WILL EXPEL A CZECH DIPLOMAT OF EQUAL RANK IN REPRISAL, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.
JS1149AES

A167
SOUTHAMPTON, ENG., OCT. 4-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN ACCUSED RUSSIA TODAY OF ENGINEERING THE WAR IN KOREA.
"RUSSIA PUSHED NORTH KOREA INTO IT," HE SAID WHEN HE ARRIVED HERE ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY FROM NEW YORK." SHE MIGHT WELL HAVE STRUCK THE MATCH WHICH STARTED A WORLD CONFLAGRATION."
HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK RUSSIA WANTED "ALL-OUT" WAR, AT THIS TIME.
"I DOUBT," HE CONTINUED, "IF THEY EVER DO. BUT IF THEY CAN EXPAND CHEAPLY AND ANNOY EVERYBODY AT THE SAME TIME THEY WILL DO SO. THEREFORE WE HAVE GOT TO BE ALERT AND FIRM."
RW103PES NM

A19
MANSTON, ENGLAND, OCT.4-(AP)-THREE CZECH AIRLINE PILOTS, ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR WIVES AND TWO CHILDREN, FLED SUCCESSFULLY BY PLANE FROM PRAGUE TO ENGLAND LAST SATURDAY, IT WAS DISCLOSED HERE TODAY.
J.KAUCKY, A TEST PILOT, TOOK A TWO-ENGINE AIRLINER OFF A FIELD IN PRAGUE WITHOUT THE USUAL POLICE ESCORT. HE LANDED AT
N AIRSTRIP 15 MILES AWAY AND QUICKLY PICKED UP THE OTHERS. THEY FLEW OVER SOVIET OCCUPIED GERMANY TO FRANKFURT WITHOUT INTERFERENCE, AND THEN TO MANSTON. THE OTHER TWO PILOTS WERE A.REHKA AND E.PRCHAL, BOTH FORMER RAF VETERANS.
JA520PED

A98
(260)
BY ARTHUR ~~CRUSHON~~ GAUSHON
LONDON, OCT.4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS OBJECTED TO A BRITISH REQUEST FOR FREE DOLLARS TO HELP FINANCE BRITAIN'S THREE YEAR REARMAMENT PROGRAM, INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.
HUGH GAITSKELL, BRITAIN'S ACTING TREASURY CHIEF, IS FLYING TO THE UNITED STATES SUNDAY TO ATTEMPT TO MEET THE AMERICAN OBJECTIONS, THE INFORMANTS SAID.
BRITAIN IN RESPONSE TO AN AMERICAN REQUEST LAST AUGUST LAID DOWN A $9,520,000,000 THREE-YEAR DEFENSE PROGRAM. SHE SAID SHE COULD ACHIEVE ITS TARGETS WITHOUT REVERTING TO A FULL WAR ECONOMY ONLY IF AMERICA HELPED WITH RAW MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT, AND FREELY CONVERTIBLE DOLLARS.
ALTOGETHER, BRITAIN ASKED FOR ABOUT $1,500,000,000 WORTH OF DIRECT ASSISTANCE FOR ARMS IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.
OTHER ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS PUT IN SIMILAR REQUESTS FOR HELP.
SINCE THEN, HIGH U.S. AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING THE BRITISH PROGRAM.
THE UNITED STATES TOLD THIS COUNTRY IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE TO PERSUADE CONGRESS TO PROVIDE MORE FREELY CONVERTIBLE DOLLAR HELP--OVER AND ABOVE THAT GIVEN THROUGH ECA--TO ASSIST EITHER BRITISH OR EUROPEAN REARMAMENT.

THE AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION'S DIFFICULTIES WOULD APPLY NOT ONLY TO BRITAIN BUT OTHER ATLANTIC ALLIES AS WELL, THE SOURCES SAID.

MAIN BURDEN OF THE UNITED STATES CRITICISMS OF THE BRITISH PROGRAM HAS BEEN THAT IT AIMS AT DOING TOO LITTLE TOO SLOWLY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS REPORTEDLY HAVE ARGUED THAT BRITAIN STILL IS PLACING MORE STRESS ON ECONOMIC RECOVERY THAN THE UNITED STATES THINKS IS JUSTIFIED IN THE PRESENT TENSE WORLD SITUATION.

GAITSKELL PRESUMABLY WILL TRY TO RESOLVE THESE THE CONFLICT BETWEEN BRITAIN'S RECOVERY SPENDING AND HER DEFENSE EXPENDITURES.

WB922PES

A13

BERLIN, OCT.4-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE APPROVED THE MAJORITY OF CREW LISTS AND PERMITS FOR SOME 200 WEST GERMAN BARGES WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN HOLDING UP FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

THIS INDICATED THAT THE DEADLOCK IN THE EAST-WEST "BATTLE OF THE CANALS" HAS BEEN AT LEAST PARTIALLY BROKEN. SOVIET QUIBBLING OVER THESE DOCUMENTS WAS THE MAIN REASON FOR THE CONFLICT.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD NOW IN TURN RELAX CONTROLS ON THE WEST BERLIN CANALS. THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN HOLDING ABOUT 70 EAST GERMAN BARGES ON CANALS IN THE BRITISH SECTOR.

WW504PES

A83

(150)

BERLIN, OCT.4-(AP)-BERLIN'S EAST-WEST "BATTLE OF THE CANALS" SHARPENED TODAY AS THE RUSSIANS HELD UP ABOUT 100 WESTERN BARGES AT THEIR SAKROW AND NEDLITZ CONTROL POINTS NEAR POTSDAM.

THE SOVIET ACTION WAS APPARENTLY IN REPRISAL FOR THE STOPPING OF ABOUT 70 EAST GERMAN BARGES BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES "FOR CARGO INSPECTION" ON THE CANALS OF WEST BERLIN.

THE BRITISH HAD INSTITUTED THEIR MEASURES AS A COUNTER-SQUEEZE TO PREVIOUS COMMUNIST HARASSMENT OF BARGE TRAFFIC BETWEEN ALLIED WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY.

THE COMMUNISTS COMPLAINED BITTERLY IN THEIR NEWSPAPERS THAT THE BRITISH WERE "TRYING TO WRECK EAST GERMANY'S ECONOMY."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD MADE NO MOVE TO SETTLE THE DEADLOCK BY NEGOTIATION. HE SAID THE BRITISH HAD BEEN SEEKING SUCH NEGOTIATIONS FOR WEEKS AND RESORTED TO COUNTER-STOPPAGES ONLY AFTER REPEATED VERBAL PROTESTS TO THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN IGNORED.

HA812AES

A145 (130)

BERLIN, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE SOVIET ZONE'S HIGHEST COURT TODAY CONDEMNED TWO GERMAN OFFICIALS OF JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES, A RELIGIOUS SECT, TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR "SPYING ON ORDER OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

SEVEN OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE SECT, WHICH HAS BEEN OUTLAWED IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY SINCE LAST MONTH, RECEIVED PRISON SENTENCES OF EIGHT TO 15 YEARS.

THE SOVIET ZONE NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID YESTERDAY THE NINE ON TRIAL HAD CONFESSED TO "SABOTAGING THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT IN THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, SLANDERING THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES, AND COMMITTING ACTIVE SABOTAGE."

MEMBERS OF THE SECT PREVIOUSLY HAD DENIED THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S CHARGES THAT THEY WERE MEMBERS OF AN AMERICAN ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION.

LIFE TERMS WERE METED OUT TO WILLI HEINICKE, 37, SECRETARY, AND FRIEDERICH ADLER, 61, DISTRICT LEADER, BOTH OF MAGDEBURG. A WOMAN JURIST, DR.HILFE BENJAMIN, PRESIDED AT THE TRIAL.

JS1152AES

A177 (170)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE TOLD THE RUSSIANS THEY REGARD THE AGREEMENT OVER THE EAST GERMAN-POLISH FRONTIER AS A VIOLATION OF FOUR POWER COMMITMENTS.

THE POLES AND THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AGREED IN JULY TO MAKE THE TEMPORARY ODER-NEISSE LINE THE FRONTIER BETWEEN GERMANY AND POLAND. THE WESTERN GERMAN GOVERNMENT PROTESTED.

THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S PROTEST HAD BEEN FORWARDED TO GEN.VASILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN GERMANY, TO THE POLISH AND CZECH MILITARY MISSIONS IN BERLIN AND ALL FOREIGN MISSIONS IN BONN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID: "IN MAKING THIS DEMARCHE TO THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS, THE HIGH COMMISSION HAS STRESSED THAT IT WAS FORMALLY AGREED AT POTSDAM THAT THE FRONTIERS OF GERMANY WOULD BE FINALLY FIXED AT THE TIME OF THE GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT.

"THEREFORE THE HIGH COMMISSION MUST CONSIDER THIS AGREEMENT SIGNED AT GOERLITZ AS A VIOLATION OF THE COMMITMENTS UNDERTAKEN BY THE FOUR GREAT POWERS."

IN ACKNOWLEDGING THE POSTWAR ODER NEISSE RIVERS BORDER AS PERMANENT, THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC WROTE OFF GERMAN CLAIMS TO 38,986 SQUARE MILES RICH IN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY.

PREWAR GERMAN POPULATION OF THIS AREA NUMBERED ABOUT 10,000,000 BUT MOST OF THEM WERE EXPELLED.

RW140PES

B100 (140) Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD ITALIAN

ROME,OCT.4-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI CONFERRED TWICE TODAY WITH U.S.AMBASSADOR JAMES C.DUNN AS A RESULT OF THE ECA ADMINISTRATION'S CRITICISM OF ITALIAN FINANCIAL POLICIES.

ONE OF THE CONFERENCES WAS ATTENDED BY ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATOR M.LEON DAYTON WHO YESTERDAY CHARGED THAT THE DE GASPERI GOVERNMENT IS "TRYING TO RIDE A MIDDLE ROAD" IN ITS SPENDING PROGRAM AND IS RETARDING RECOVERY.

AMBASSADOR DUNN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE DISICUSSIONS BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THERE HAD BEEN NO BACKING DOWN ON DAYTON'S CRITICISM.

IL POPULO, ORGAN OF DE GASPERI'S MAJORITY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY, SAID DAYTON'S CHURGES WERE RECEIVED WITH "GREAT ASTONISHMENT."

AN "UNOFFICIAL NOTE" PUBLISHED BY MOST ROME NEWSPAPERS SAID PRODUCTION FIGURES ARE UP AND OTHER NATIONAL STATISTICS CONTRADICTED DAYTON'S STATEMENTS.

DAYTON, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, HAD BEEN CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR CURTAILING CREDIT FOR ECONOMIC EXPANSION.

BJ240PES

B38 (CSEG) (250)

ROME, OCT 4-(AP)-ECA ADMINISTRATOR M. LEON DAYTON'S CRITICISM OF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT'S FINANCIAL POLICIES BROUGHT SHARP DENIAL FROM ITALIAN SOURCES TODAY.

IL POPOLO, ORGAN OF PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S MAJORITY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY, SAID THE EUROPEAN COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION CHIEF'S CHARGES WERE RECEIVED WITH "GREAT ASTONISHMENT" BY THE GOVERNMENT.

AN "UNOFFICIAL NOTE" PUBLISHED BY MOST ROME MORNING NEWSPAPERS SAID DAYTON'S STATEMENTS--GIVEN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS YESTERDAY-- CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH THE OPINION OF THE FORMER ECA HEAD, JAMES D. ZELLERBACH, AND OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO HAVE STRESSED "THE SUCCESS OF THE ECONOMIC POLICY OF OUR COUNTRY."

DAYTON ASSERTED THAT THE DE GASPERI GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF -

CURTAILING CREDIT HAD RETARDED RECOVERY.
THE INFORMAL GOVERNMENT REPLY ADDED THAT PRODUCTION FIGURES AND ALL OTHER STATISTICS ON THE STATE OF THE NATION CONTRADICT DAYTON'S STATEMENTS.
IN HIS STATEMENT AT A PRESS CONFERENCE THE ECA CHIEF SAID U.S. ECONOMIC EXPERTS HAVE KNOWN SINCE JUNE, 1948, THAT ITALY'S FINANCIAL POLICY RETARDED RECOVERY.
"SINCE THAT TIME," HE SAID, "WE HAVE PRESSED THE GOVERNMENT JUST AS HARD AS WE COULD TO GET IT TO BE LESS CAUTIOUS."
DAYTON ALSO WAS CRITICAL OF ELEMENTS IN DE GASPERI'S GOVERNMENT WHO, HE SAID, WANT TO EMBARK ON AN ALL-OUT DEFENSE PROGRAM.
M738AES

OCT 5-1950

A212
AMS BUDGET (640)
NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN
BY G.K.HODENFIELD
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 4-(AP)-WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES DECLARED TONIGHT THAT A COMMUNIST GENERAL STRIKE WAS A FLOP AND COMINFORM AGENTS HAD ORDERED THE DISCARD OF PLANS FOR AN AUSTRIAN PUTSCH.
TENS OF THOUSANDS OF AUSTRIAN WORKERS AND POLICE IN THE SOVIET ZONE COURAGEOUSLY FOUGHT COMMUNISTS HAND-TO-HAND AT THE GATES OF FACTORIES AND RAILROAD STATIONS IN TOUCH-AND-GO BATTLES AND TURNED THE ATTEMPTED STRIKE INTO A ROUT.
TONIGHT A COMPARATIVELY SMALL CROWD OF ABOUT 5,000 COMMUNISTS HELD AN ORDERLY MEETING BEFORE THE VIENNA CITY HALL IN WHAT WAS TO HAVE BEEN THE CLIMAX OF A DISORDER-PROVOKING DEMONSTRATION. LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER THE MEETING BEGAN LITTLE GROUPS ON THE FRINGE OF THE GATHERING WERE SLIPPING AWAY.
"IT LOOKS LIKE A COMPLETE FLOP," SAID AN AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER.
A WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SOURCE SAID FIVE COMINFORM AGENTS FLEW TO VIENNA FOUR DAYS AGO, AND LAST NIGHT FLATLY ORDERED THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS TO TONE DOWN THEIR MOVEMENT TO A MERE HARRASSMENT OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
THE COMINFORM AGENTS CAME AT THE BEHEST OF RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES, THE SOURCES SAID, AND ORDERED A DISCARD OF DETAILED PLANS BY THE LOCAL COMMUNISTS FOR A PUTSCH PATTERNED AFTER THE CZECHOSLOVAK COUP OF FEBRUARY, 1948.
THE SOURCE SAID THIS WAS A GOOD INDICATION THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT READY TO START ANY SERIOUS TROUBLE IN EUROPE.
BEFORE THE STRIKE BEGAN AT MIDNIGHT, HIGH U.S.ARMY SOURCES HAD PREDICTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS INTENDED TO CREATE AN IMPRESSION OF DISORDER AND, IF THEY DREW ENOUGH POPULAR SUPPORT, SEIZE GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS AS A DEMONSTRATION OF THEIR ABILITY TO UPSET THE GOVERNMENT.
THAT PATTERN BEGAN TO DEVELOP ONLY IN WIENER NEUSTADT, A SOUTHERN SUBURB IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE, WHERE 1,000 REDS BEAT OFF 150 POLICEMEN AND GRABBED THE MAIN POST OFFICE AND TELEPHONE EXCHANGE IN THE MOST SERIOUS INCIDENT OF THE DAY.
THE BUILDINGS WERE STILL IN COMMUNIST HANDS TONIGHT.
IT WAS DUE TO THE COURAGE OF ANTI-COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST WORKERS, AND TO POLICE ARMED FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1938 WITH RIFLES, THAT THE STRIKE DID NOT SPREAD TO CREATE AN ECONOMIC CHAOS.

ONLY WORKERS IN RUSSIAN-OPERATED FACTORIES, TAKEN OVER AS FORMER GERMAN PROPERTY, OBSERVED THE STRIKE CALL. THESE FACTORIES EMPLOY ABOUT 50,000. EVEN SOME OF THE SOVIET-RUN PLANTS HAD TROUBLE IN GETTING THEIR MEN TO WALK OUT.
IN THE OTHER WESTERN OCCUPIED ZONES INDUSTRY AND RAIL TRAFFIC CONTINUED FULL TILT.
THE AUSTRIAN MINISTRY OF INTERIOR ANNOUNCED: "THE COMMUNIST STRIKE WAS A FAILURE. ONLY A SMALL PART OF AUSTRIA'S INDUSTRY IS INVOLVED."
ALL TRAINS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED, CONTINUED OPERATIONS ON SCHEDULE.
THE SOCIALIST-CONTROLLED TRADE UNION FEDERATION STATED: "THE GENERAL STRIKE ATTEMPT OF THE COMMUNISTS IS BROKEN."
GOVERNMENT RAILWAY WORKERS THREW OUT COMMUNISTS WHO TRIED TO SEIZE STATIONS AND REPAIR SHOPS AT STADLAU, ST.POELTEN, AND ST.VALENIN ON THE MAIN EAST-WEST TRUNK LINE IN THE SOVIET ZONE.
ALERT POLICE ARRESTED COMMUNIST BANDS ATTEMPTING TO THROW CABLES OVER POWER LINES TO CUT OFF VIENNA'S ELECTRICITY.

IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF VIENNA TRUCK LOADS OF COMMUNISTS SUCCEEDED IN CAPTURING MOST OF THE STREET CARS.
AN EYEWITNESS SAID AN ARMED RUSSIAN SOLDIER ACCOMPANIED ONE TRUCKLOAD AND DIRECTED THE WHOLESALE CONFISCATION. PASSENGERS AND MOTORMEN WERE TOSSED OUT, THE CARS AND THE CARS TURNED AROUND AND TAKEN BACK BY COMMUNIST OPERATORS TO THE BARNS.
THE BRITISH SUMMONED A MEETING OF THE INTERALLIED COMMAND--WHICH CONTROLS THE CENTRAL OR INTERNATIONAL SECTOR OF THE CITY--ON AN AUSTRIAN COMPLAINT OF SOVIET INTERFERENCE. RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES ATTENDED THE MEETING AND DENIED TERRORIZING AUSTRIAN POLICE.
BY AFTERNOON WORD APPARENTLY HAD GOT AROUND ABOUT THE CONFERENCE WITH THE COMINFORM DELEGATES. FOR THE FIRST TIME COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE HEARD INSTRUCTING THE DISAPPOINTED RANK AND FILE:
"DO NOT DEMONSTRATE. GO ON HOME. DO NOT BLOCK TRAFFIC. RETURN TO YOUR OWN DISTRICTS."
NO TOP AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST LEADER ADDRESSED THE CITY HALL MEETING.
AFTER THE DEMONSTRATION SOME REDS MARCHED AROUND THE RINGSTRASSE AND PAST THE U.S. ARMY'S HOTEL BRISTOL WITHOUT EVEN PAUSING TO BOO.
THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED VIENNA RADIO ANNOUNCED, WITHOUT EXPLANATION, THAT THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HAD TAKEN OVER CONTROL OF THE STRIKE FROM A SPECIAL STRIKE COMMITTEE. WESTERN SOURCES SAID SOME KIND OF PURGE OF THE LOCAL PARTY LEADERSHIP MAY BE EXPECTED.
THE COMMUNISTS CALLED THE STRIKE OSTENSIBLY FOR A 20-PER CENT WAGE INCREASE AFTER THE GOVERNMENT HAD APPROVED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOCIALIST-DOMINATED TRADE UNION FEDERATION FOR A 10 PER CENT WAGE BOOST. THE COMMUNISTS AGITATED AGAINST AN ACCOMPANYING AGREEMENT FOR PRICE INCREASES ON SOME FOODS.
WW447PES

OCT 5-1950

A181
BULLETIN
FOURTH LEAD AUSTRIAN
VIENNA, OCT. 4-(AP)-ALLIED INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THE COMINFORM HAD ORDERED AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS TO DROP PLANS TO SEIZE POWER IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
FIVE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMINFORM (COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION BREAU) FLEW TO VIENNA FOUR DAYS AGO AT THE REQUEST OF SOVIET MILITARY AUTHORITIES. THEIR ORDER TO THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS WAS ISSUED LAST NIGHT.
THE RUSSIANS OPPOSED LOCAL AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS ON THE ISSUE OF CURRENT RED STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS, INCLUDING A DETAILED PLAN FOR AN ATTEMPTED PUTSCH--CZECHOSLOVAK STYLE--AGAINST THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT.

A86
THE COMINFORM DELEGATES, BACKED BY RUSSIAN AUTHORITY, TOLD THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS IN EFFECT: "THIS IS NOT THE TIME. YOUR ACTION SHOULD BE LIMITED TO HARASSING THE GOVERNMENT."
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN DOING THAT FOR DAYS NOW. TODAY THERE WAS A DEMONSTRATION BY SOME 7,000 IN THE CENTER OF VIENNA BEFORE THE CITY HALL, OSTENSIBLY TO PROTEST THE GOVERNMENT STAND ON WAGES AND PRICES.

30.24- 15843

A187

IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA, AT THE SAME TIME, MORE THAN 1,000 COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS SEIZED THE POST OFFICE AND TELEPHONE EXCHANGE AT WIENER NEUSTADT. THIS MOVE WAS LINKED WITH A COMMUNIST GENERAL STRIKE MOVEMENT, NOW APPARENTLY FIZZLING.

THE SEIZURE WAS REPORTED BY U.S. AUTHORITIES.

IN VIENNA ABOUT 7,000 COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS WERE REPORTED MARCHING ON THE GOVERNMENTAL CENTER IN AN EFFORT TO BACK A GENERAL STRIKE FOR PAY INCREASES.

A140

THE WIENER NEUSTADT COMMUNISTS BEAT OFF 150 AUSTRIAN POLICEMEN WHO TRIED TO STOP THEM FROM ENTERING THE POST OFFICE. THE SEIZURE COULD LEAD TO INTERRUPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN VIENNA AND THE BRITISH ZONE.

THERE WAS HAND TO HAND FIGHTING IN SOME AREAS OF VIENNA.

A CHANTING CROWD OF COMMUNISTS BEARING BANNERS CONVERGED IN FRONT OF CITY HALL HERE. HALF AN HOUR BEFORE THEIR SCHEDULED DEMONSTRATION THEY WERE ALREADY 3,000 STRONG.

AT POLICE HEADQUARTERS HUNDREDS OF POLICE WERE ON THE ALERT.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES SUMMONED AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED BODY CHARGED WITH THE SECURITY OF VIENNA, TO DISCUSS AN AUSTRIAN PROTEST CHARGING THAT THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERY TERRORIZED AUSTRIAN POLICE. THE MEETING BROKE UP WITHOUT RESULT. THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DENIED THE CHARGE.

THE COMMUNIST MARCH AND DEMONSTRATION WERE PART OF A BID TO WRING SUCCESS FROM AN APPARENTLY FIZZLING GENERAL STRIKE CALL. THE AUSTRIAN MINISTRY OF INTERIOR, BEFORE THE DEMONSTRATIONS BEGAN, ANNOUNCED "THE COMMUNIST STRIKE ORDER WAS A FAILURE."

THERE WERE SEVERAL ATTEMPTS DEEP INSIDE THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA TO SEIZE RAILROAD STATIONS AND REPAIR SHOPS, BUT AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAY WORKERS THREW OUT THE COMMUNISTS IN THESE ATTEMPTS. DESPITE REPORTED RUSSIAN THREATS, POLICE INTERVENED AT THE RAILWAY STATIONS OF ST.POELTEN AND ST.VALENTIN ON THE MAIN EAST-WEST TRUNK RAILROAD.

XXX FOURTH GRAPH SECOND LEAD.

THE CROWD DEMONSTRATING BEFORE THE VIENNA CITY HALL WAS AN ORDERLY ONE, AND LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER THE MEETING BEGAN GROUPS OF THE DEMONSTRATORS BEGAN TO SLIP AWAY.

AN AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER SAID IT APPEARED THAT THE COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO MAKE THE DEMONSTRATION A SIGNAL FOR UNREST THROUGHOUT AUSTRIA HAD BEEN "A COMPLETE FLOP."

SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS BATTLED AT THE GATES OF FACTORIES. RAILWORKERS TOSSED COMMUNISTS OUT OF GOVERNMENT RAILWAY BUILDINGS. POLICE ARRESTED MEN SEEKING TO DISRUPT POWER SUPPLIES.

THE COMMUNISTS, MEANWHILE, HAD SEIZED STREETCARS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR, WHILE ARMED RUSSIAN SOLDIERS LOOKED ON.

THE PURPOSE OF THE WHOLESALE CONFISCATION OF STREETCARS APPARENTLY WAS TO USE THEM TO TRANSPORT THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST-LED WORKERS TO A MASS DEMONSTRATION IN VIENNA'S GOVERNMENTAL DISTRICT THIS AFTERNOON.

THELCOMMUNIST CALL FOR THE GENERAL STRIKE WAS IGNORED BY MOST OF AUSTRIA'S WORKERS, ALTHOUGH IT PRODUCED SHORT-LIVED ATTEMPTS TO SEIZE RAILWAY STATIONS AND MOUNTING SCATTERED INCIDENTS.

ABOUT 50,000 WORKERS IN THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED FACTORIES HEEDED THE STRIKE CALL, ISSUED TO BACK DEMANDS FOR NEW GENERAL WAGE INCREASES, BUT THE REDS APPEARED TO HAVE FAILED TO LURE WORKERS OF THE SOCIALIST AND PEOPLE'S PARTIESN BULK OF AUSTRIAN LABOR, OUT OF THEIR FACTORIES.

EVEN IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE, MANY FACTORIES STILL WERE OPERATING, BUT AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THIS PROBABLY WAS BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS DID NOT WANT TO LOSE PRODUCTION.

COMMUNISTS WITH ARMBANDS SEIZED STREETCARS FROM THEIR OPERATORS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF THE CITY--THE SEIZURES WERE RESTRICTED TO THAT SECTOR--AND FORCED THE CITY EMPLOYES TO DRIVE THE CARS TO THE CARBARNS. THERE, COMMUNIST OPERATORS TOOK OVER.

THE CARS WERE TO TAKE THE WORKERS, PROBABLY, AS FAR AS THE "BRIDGE OF THE RED ARMY," A HALF-MILE SPAN OVER THE DANUBE SEPARATING THE CENTRAL CITY FROM THE MAIN RUSSIAN SECTORS. THE REDS HAD PLANNED TO BRING THEIR STRIKE EFFORT TO A CLIMAX AT 5 P.M. (11A.M., EST) AT THE GOVERNMENTAL CENTER. AUSTRIAN POLICE, ISSUED RIFLES AND STEEL HELMETS LAST NIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1938, WERE ON THE ALERT FOR VIOLENCE.

THE SOCIALIST-CONTROLLED AUSTRIAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION SAID "THE STRIKE MOVEMENT REMAINS RESTRICTED TO INDIVIDUAL U.S.I.A. (RUSSIAN-OPERATED) FACTORIES AND SEVERAL OTHER PLANTS. THE GENERAL STRIKE ATTEMPT OF THE COMMUNISTS IS BROKEN.

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE PUTTING THEIR HOPES IN DEMONSTRATIONS SCHEDULED THIS AFTERNOON. WORKERS, IF YOU DO NOT TAKE PART IN THE DEMONSTRATION, THE COLLAPSE OF THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE FULL."

DIRECT RUSSIAN MILITARY PARTICIPATION IN THE DISORDERS WAS REPORTED BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER. HE SAID HE OBSERVED AN ARMED RUSSIAN SOLDIER DIRECTING COMMUNISTS STOPPING STREETCAR TRAFFIC ACROSS THE DANUBE, IN VIENNA.

DIRECTED BY THE RUSSIAN SOLDIER, THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, WERE HALTING AND EMPTYING STREETCARS TRYING TO CROSS THE DANUBE RIVER BRIDGE LINKING MAIN RUSSIAN SECTORS NORTH OF THE RIVER WITH THE CENTER OF THE CITY.

THE REPORTER ADDED THAT THE REDS POUNCED ON A GIRL, WHO IDENTIFIED HERSELF AS A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT, STANDING NEARBY WITH A CAMERA.

XXX FOURTH GRAPH A60.

MEANWHILE SMALL CROWDS OF REDS MARCHED ON SEVERAL FEDERAL RAILWAY STATIONS IN THE HEART OF THE RUSSIAN ZONE AND IN VIENNA. AT ST.POELTEN, ASTRIDE THE RAILROAD ROUTE FROM VIENNA TO THE WEST, WORKERS "REJECTED" A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO INTERRUPT WORK, THE AUSTRIAN PRESS AGENCY REPORTED.

WORKERS EJECTED STRIKERS FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE STADLAU STATION, ON THE VIENNA-BRATISLAVA RAIL LINE, BUT THE STRIKERS RETURNED LATER IN THE MORNING AND OBSTRUCTED EASTBOUND TRAFFIC.

CLASHES BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND OTHER WORKERS, AND ACTS OF SABOTAGE, INCREASED AS MIDDAY CAME.

AN INDICATION THAT THE REDS MIGHT TRY TO CUT POWER LINES CAME LATER FROM RANNA, IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE. AUSTRIAN POLICE THERE ARRESTED FOUR MINE WORKERS WHO THREW WIRES ACROSS HIGH TENSION LINES TO SHORT-CIRCUIT THEM.

AT LEAST EIGHT STREETCAR LINES WERE REPORTED HALTED BY TRACK SQUATTERS, WHO SAT ON THE CITY STREETS IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR.

BUT IN ONE RUSSIAN ZONE OF VIENNA, SOUTH OF THE DANUBE, COMMUNISTS BENT ON STOPPING TRAFFIC RETREATED HURRIEDLY WHEN, THEY SAID, "A MYSTERIOUS BAND OF PERSONS ARMED WITH STICKS AND STONES ATTACKED US." SEVERAL PERSONS WERE REPORTED INJURED IN THE CLASH.

GROUPS OF COMMUNISTS, ETC. XXX NINTH GRAPH A60.

HA743AES

GROUPS OF COMMUNISTS CLASHED WITH POLICE AND STREETCAR WORKERS AT THREE POINTS IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF VIENNA EARLY TODAY. THIRTY COMMUNISTS WERE JAILED AND THE ATTEMPT TO HALT STREETCAR TRAFFIC FAILED

IN THE RUSSIAN SECTORS OF THE CITY, HOWEVER, POLICE WERE UNABLE TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT SCATTERED INTERFERENCE WITH STREETCAR TRAFFIC. THE POLICE THERE WERE WARNED BY RUSSIAN OFFICERS NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE STRIKERS.

ELSEWHERE IN VIENNA SOCIALIST WORKERS WERE TAKING A STRONG STAND

AGAINST THE RED EFFORTS TO GET THEM OUT ON STRIKE.
SOCIALIST WORKERS IN POWER PLANTS, GAS WORKS, RAILWAYS AND STREETCAR BARNS TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THEY WOULD NOT JOIN THEM. RED ORGANIZERS WERE RUSHING ABOUT THE CITY, VISITING ALL KEY INSTALLATIONS IN HOPES OF FINDING SUPPORTERS.
BUT THE GOVERNMENT APPEAL TO WORKERS TO PRESERVE THEIR FREEDOM AGAINST WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A RED ATTEMPT TO SMASH THE GOVERNMENT APPEARED AT FIRST SIGHT TO HAVE HAD A STRONG INFLUENCE ON THE VAST MAJORITY OF WORKERS.

IN AUSTRIA'S WESTERN PROVINCES, OCCUPIED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES, THE STRIKE SCENE WAS COMPARATIVELY QUIET.
AT LINZ, AMERICAN OCCUPATION ZONE CENTER AND A HOTBED OF UNREST DURING LAST WEEK'S DEMONSTRATIONS, THE HUGE UNITED AUSTRIAN STEEL AND IRON WORKS WAS REPORTED FULLY AT WORK.
ONLY AT STEYR IN THE AMERICAN ZONE WAS A DEMONSTRATION REPORTED. THERE, WHERE AN AUTOMOBILE TRUCK FACTORY STILL IS SHUT DOWN BY A STRIKE WHICH STARTED LAST WEEK, 5,000 COMMUNISTS MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS QUIETLY.
IN INDUSTRIAL GRAZ, IN THE BRITISH ZONE, COMPLETE PEACE WAS REPORTED. THE SAME WAS TRUE IN THE FRENCH-OCCUPIED PROVINCE OF TYROL.
AT VIENNA POLICE EARLY TODAY BEGAN CONFISCATING COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS CALLING FOR ATTENDANCE AT THE AFTERNOON'S PROTEST RALLY, RUSSIAN OFFICERS WERE REPORTED TAKING AN ACTIVE PART IN PREVENTING THE SEIZURE.
SOCIALIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS SAID A GROUP OF SOVIET OFFICERS PREVENTED THE POLICE FROM CONFISCATING THE RED NEWSPAPER VOLKSSTIMME AT THE PAPER'S PUBLISHING PLANT. THE POLICE LATER SEIZED THE PAPERS ON VIENNA NEWS STANDS.
THE STRIKE BEGAN LAST MIDNIGHT AFTER THE GOVERNMENT DEFIED A COMMUNIST ULTIMATUM DEMANDING A 20 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE TO COUNTER GOVERNMENT-ORDERED FOOD PRICE INCREASES. THE GOVERNMENT HAD APPROVED A 10 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE.
WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS ANXIOUSLY AWAITED DEVELOPMENTS, FEARING A RED ATTEMPT TO DISRUPT "ALL VITAL FACILITIES" AND TO START THE RUSSIAN IRON CURTAIN SPREADING ABOUT THE COUNTRY.

HA633AES

A87
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OCT.4-(AP)-"EISENHOWER" AND "MONTGOMERY" ARE TO BE DROPPED FROM THE LIST OF PRAGUE STREET NAMES, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO DISCLOSED TODAY.
SINCE THE WAR TWO AVENUES HAVE BEEN NAMED AFTER AMERICAN GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND BRITISH FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY.
THE PAPER SAID THAT "ON THE OCCASION OF ARMY DAY" FRIDAY, EISENHOWER AVENUE WILL BE RENAMED "AVENUE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMY" AND MONTGOMERY AVENUE "DEJVICE STREET."
THIS CITY STILL HAS A WILSON STATION AND A ROOSEVELT AVENUE NAMED FOR TWO WARTIME AMERICAN PRESIDENTS.

HA819AES

A84
(110)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OCT.4-(AP)-THE BRITISH VICE CONSUL IN BRATISLAVA, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, WILL LEAVE CZECHOSLOVAKIA TOMORROW WITHIN THE 48 HOURS THE CZECH GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN HIM TO GET OUT.
VICE-CONSUL LAWRENCE GORDON GAZE WILL DEPART BY AUTOMOBILE WITH HIS CZECH-BORN WIFE AND THEIR TWO SMALL CHILDREN. HE WILL GO TO LONDON TO REPORT TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
IN A NOTE TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT, THE CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTRY CHARGED MR. AND MRS. GAZE HAD BUILT UP A SPY NETWORK IN THIS COUNTRY. IT ASKED THAT BOTH LEAVE WITHIN 48 HOURS.
THE EMBASSY HAS MADE NO COMMENT ON THE CHARGE.
EARLIER IN THE DAY, GAZE'S NAME HAD BEEN BROUGHT INTO THE SPY AND TREASON TRIAL OF EIGHT CZECHS BEFORE THE STATE COURT IN BRNO.

HA814AES

A88
(260)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT.4-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL PRESS ACCUSED RUSSIA TODAY OF MASS DEPORTATION OF "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS" OF PERSONS FROM NATIONAL MINORITIES IN SOVIET-DOMINATED EASTERN EUROPE.
THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA BRANDED THE PRACTICE A FORM OF GENOCIDE--THE MASS EXTERMINATION OF A RACE--AND CONTENDED THIS WAS THE REASON WHY RUSSIA OPPOSED INCLUSION OF LARGE-SCALE SHIFTING OF POPULATIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS' DEFINITION OF THE CRIME.
THE ARTICLE WAS PINNED ESPECIALLY TO A CHARGE THAT MOSCOW HAS ORDERED DEPORTATION OF THE TURKISH MINORITY IN BULGARIA, WHICH THE PAPER SAID "IS A COMPARATIVELY COMPACT BODY OF SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF INHABITANTS."
THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, SAID POLITIKA, HAD INFORMATION THAT PRESSURE HAS BEEN INCREASED GREATLY IN RECENT MONTHS TO REMOVE THE TURKISH MINORITY FROM BULGARIA.
THE TERRITORY INVOLVED IS ALONG THE BORDER BETWEEN TURKEY AND BULGARIA. THE PRESENCE OF A LARGE NUMBER OF TURKS THERE MIGHT PROVE A HEADACHE TO MOSCOW IN CASE OF TROUBLE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND TURKEY.
POLITIKA SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF "COMPULSIVE MEASURES," THOUSANDS OF TURKS HAVE APPLIED FOR REPATRIATION AND BULGARIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE GIVEN THEM ONLY A SHORT TIME IN WHICH TO DISPOSE OF THEIR BELONGINGS AT LOW PRICES--THUS CAPITALIZING ON THEIR DEPARTURE.
THE ARTICLE SAID BULGARIA DECREED LAST AUG. 10 THE REMOVAL OF 250,000 TURKS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND THAT TURKEY, IN AN OFFICIAL PROTEST, SAID IT WOULD TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES.
THE NEWSPAPER ASSERTED, HOWEVER, THAT MOSCOW DIRECTED THE CAMPAIGN AND THAT SIMILAR MEASURES HAD BEEN TAKEN AGAINST NATIONAL MINORITIES IN HUNGARY, ROMANIA, AND PREVIOUSLY IN BULGARIA.

HA824AES

A37WX
(140) YUGOSLAVIA
WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS BEING ASKED TO HELP YUGOSLAVIA MEET A THREATENED FOOD CRISIS FOLLOWING A DISASTROUS SUMMER DROUGHT.
OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THAT AMBASSADOR VLADIMIR POPOVIC, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM BELGRADE, HAS CONFERRED WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TWICE WITHIN THE LAST FEW DAYS. U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN WAS REPORTED TO BE HOLDING SIMILAR TALKS IN BELGRADE.
IN LINE WITH THE POLICY OF HELPING COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURE RESULTING FROM MARSHAL TITO'S SPLIT WITH THE KREMLIN, OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER SOME U.S. HELP PROBABLY WOULD BE FORTHCOMING.
BUT WHAT FORM IT WOULD TAKE WAS REPORTED TO BE UNDECIDED. YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR AID FROM THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA). SHE HAS RECEIVED LOANS OR PLEDGES FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, BUT THESE ARE EARMARKED FOR INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION.

MD453AES

A36 (100)
NIGHT LEAD
HELSINKI, FINLAND, OCT.4-(AP)-RETURNS FROM 461 OF THE 543 COMMUNITIES IN FINLAND'S LOCAL ELECTIONS TONIGHT GAVE THE CONSERVATIVE PARTIES 5,345 CITY AND COUNTY COUNCIL SEATS AGAINST 4,073 FOR THE TWO LEFTIST PARTIES.
OF THE LEFTIST SEATS, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WON 2,152 AND THE PEOPLES DEMOCRATS (COMMUNISTS) 1,921.
IN SPITE OF THE PREPONDERANCE OF AGRARIAN, SWEDISH PARTY AND LIBERAL SEATS, HOWEVER, THE RESULTS INDICATED THE TWO LEFTIST PARTIES HAD MADE

30.24- 15845

GAINS IN THE POPULAR VOTE OVER THEIR SHOWING IN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN 1948. IN 1948 THE COMMUNISTS RECEIVED 20 PER CENT OF THE VOTE. IN THE LOCAL ELECTIONS OF SUNDAY AND MONDAY THEY HAD RECEIVED 24 PER CENT ON THE BASIS OF RETURNS TO DATE.

JA617PED

B39 (CSEG) (120)

HELSINKI, FINLAND, OCT 4-(AP)-SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS HELD A SLIM LEAD BUT THE RIGHTIST PARTIES REGAINED SOME OF THEIR LOST GROUND AS MORE VOTES WERE COUNTED IN FINNISH LOCAL ELECTIONS THIS MORNING.

WITH ABOUT 1,250,000 VOTES--OR 80 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL--COUNTED, THE LEFTIST PARTIES HAD A SLIM LEAD OF AROUND 11,000 VOTES.

COMPLETE RETURNS FROM 439 OF FINLAND'S 547 ELECTORAL DISTRICTS GAVE THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS 349,028 VOTES, OR 27.7 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL (24.4 PER CENT IN 1947); THE PEOPLES DEMOCRATS (COMMUNISTS) 288,545 VOTES, OR 22.7 PER CENT (20.4); AND THE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE FRONT 626,685 VOTES, OR 49.62 PER CENT (54.7).

THE ELECTION WAS HELD TO FILL SOME 11,000 CITY AND COUNTY COUNCILLORS' POSTS.

M740AES

B42 (Q)

MOSCOW, OCT.4-(AP)-THE MAGAZINE RED FLEET TODAY CALLED ON SOVIET NAVY PERSONNEL FOR CONSTANT VIGILANCE TO THWART FOREIGN ESPIONAGE ATTEMPTS.

THE MAGAZINE, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET NAVY, SAID "IMPERIALIST INTELLIGENCE SERVICES ARE GOING TO ALL LENGTHS TO SEEK OUT OUR MILITARY SECRETS AND HARM THE MILITARY MIGHT OF THE SOVIET STATE."

MK812AES

A102

(130)

MOSCOW, OCT.4-(AP)-ARAM KHACHATURIAN CALLED ON HIS FELLOW SOVIET COMPOSERS TODAY TO "MERCILESSLY EXPOSE ALL WARMONGERS" AND TO CREATE "NEW EXPRESSIVE WORKS WHICH SOUND AS A HYMN OF PEACE THROUGH THE WHOLE WORLD."

THE POPULAR SOVIET COMPOSER WAS SPEAKING AT A MEETING CALLED TO ELECT DELEGATES FROM AMONG THE NATION'S TOP MUSIC WRITERS TO ATTEND THE ALL UNION PEACE PARTISANS CONFERENCE TO BE HELD HERE OCT.16 TO OCT.18.

KHACHATURIAN ATTACKED THE "ANGLO-AMERICAN INTERVENTIONISTS IN KOREA" WHO, HE SAID, ARE SOWING DEATH AND BARBAROUSLY RUINING KOREAN CITIES AND VILLAGES. HE URGED THE COMPOSERS TO STRUGGLE AGAINST "COSMOPOLITANISM, WHICH TEACHES INDIFFERENCE TO THE FATE OF ONES COUNTRY."

REINHOLD GLIERE, RUSSIA'S OLDEST LIVING COMPOSER, ALSO SPOKE OF A STRUGGLE AGAINST WARMONGERS.

ELECTED AS DELEGATES TO THE COMING PEACE CONFERENCE ALONG WITH KHACHATURIAN AND GLIERE WERE DMITRI SHOSTAKOVICH, DMITRI KABALEVSKY, TIKHON KHRENNIKOV AND OTHER TOP ARTISTS.

WB935AES

A5WX (BJT)

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TURKISH-DEFENSE

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 4-(AP)-TURKEY AGREED TODAY TO TIE ITS MILITARY DEFENSE PLANNING INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN STRATEGY OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY BLOC. GREECE IS CONSIDERING THE SAME STEP.

THE TURKISH ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED IN AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, ACTING AS PRESIDENT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL, AND TURKISH AMBASSADOR FERIDUN C.ERKIN. THE NOTES WERE MADE PUBLIC HERE AND IN ANKARA.

THE DISCLOSURE COINCIDED WITH ANNOUNCEMENT IN ATHENS THAT GREECE AND TURKEY ARE NEGOTIATING FOR AN ALLIANCE OF THEIR OWN. THIS ALLIANCE, WITH THE POSSIBLE ADDITION OF OTHER NATIONS, WOULD BECOME THE BASIS OF AN EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM PARALLELING THE NORTH ATLANTIC SYSTEM AND LINKED TO IT.

THIS ANNOUNCEMENT APPARENTLY CAUGHT AMERICAN OFFICIALS OFF GUARD. PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT TOLD REPORTERS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT "WE DO NOT HAVE DETAILED INFORMATION ON PRESS REPORTS AND ARE UNABLE TO COMMENT AT THE PRESENT TIME."

AT THE SAME TIME MCDERMOTT DECLARED THAT ALTHOUGH GREECE HAD NOT MADE APPLICATION, AS TURKEY HAD, FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, THE TREATY COUNCIL HAD MADE TO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT THROUGH ACHESON THE SAME PROPOSITION FOR A LIMITED TIE-IN WHICH WAS MADE TO TURKEY. THE GREEKS HAVE NOT YET REPLIED.

TODAY'S ACTION DOES NOT GIVE TURKEY MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AS SHE HAD REQUESTED. THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER PACT NATIONS FEEL THAT TURKEY CANNOT BY ANY STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION BE CONSIDERED AN ATLANTIC POWER.

PRIVATELY, SOME OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT IF TURKEY WERE ADMITTED TO THE DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE MANY OTHER NATIONS IN ASIA MIGHT HAVE TO BE ADMITTED TOO. THUS, THEY SAID, THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD HAVE TOO MANY COMMITMENTS IN TOO MANY PLACES AND MIGHT BE SERIOUSLY OVEREXTENDED.

AT THE SAME TIME OFFICIALS FELT THAT TURKEY'S CLAIM HAS MUCH VALIDITY. AS A MATTER OF FACT THERE IS A WIDE BELIEF THAT IF EITHER TURKEY OR GREECE WERE ATTACKED BY RUSSIA, THE WAR WOULD INSTANTLY BECOME WORLD WAR III.

TODAY'S EXCHANGE OF NOTES DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL AS TO JUST HOW THE NEW DEFENSE PLANNING ARRANGEMENT WOULD WORK OUT. THE FIRST NOTE, DATED SEPT. 19, FROM ACHESON TO ERKIN, SAID THAT THE COUNCIL WOULD LIKE TO HAVE TURKEY "ASSOCIATED WITH SUCH APPROPRIATE PHASES OF THE MILITARY PLANNING WORK OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AS ARE CONCERNED WITH THE DEFENSE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN."

THE SECOND NOTE, FROM ERKIN TO ACHESON, SAID THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED TO THIS SUGGESTION.

ES429PES

A115WX

BULLETIN

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:00 AM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 4)

TURKEY-ATLANTIC

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 4-(AP)-TURKEY HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION "TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH" ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE PLANNING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

UNDER THE ARRANGEMENT, TURKEY DOES NOT, HOWEVER, BECOME A FULL-FLEDGED MEMBER OF THE 12-NATION DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY DISCLOSED TURKEY'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION BY MAKING PUBLIC AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN SECRETARY ACHESON AND THE TURKISH AMBASSADOR, FERIDUN C.ERKIN.

A117WX

ACHESON ACTED ON BEHALF OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 12 TREATY NATIONS WHO MET IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK TO PLAN INCREASED DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.

ACHESON'S NOTE SAID:

"IT IS THE VIEW OF THE COUNCIL THAT ASSOCIATION OF THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT WITH THE APPROPRIATE PHASE OF THE PLANNING WORK OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WITH REGARD TO THE DEFENSE OF THE

MEDITERRANEAN WOULD CONTRIBUTE SIGNIFICANTLY TO THE DEFENSE OF THAT AREA."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME,ODAY, WEDNESDAY,OCT. 4)

GG1035AES

A35 (110)

NIGHT LEAD GREEK (WITH WASHINGTON)

ATHENS, OCT.4-(AP)-PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS SAID TONIGHT THAT BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY HAD BEEN "INVITED" BY THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS TO NEGOTIATE DEFENSE PACTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

SUCH NEGOTIATIONS ARE ALREADY UNDER WAY, AND EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO EXPAND THE TALKS INTO A REGIONAL ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD INCLUDE ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

VENIZELOS SAID THE INVITATION CAME FROM SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN WASHINGTON. THE U.S. SECRETARY INFORMED VENIZELOS THAT THE ACTION WAS APPROVED AT THE RECENT MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID A SHARP INCREASE IN THE GREEK ARMY, FROM 122,000 TO 150,000, WAS VIRTUALLY AGREED UPON AT A MEETING TODAY OF THE WAR COUNCIL.

.IA615PED

A26

(170)

ATHENS, GREECE, OCT.4-(AP)- PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS TODAY CONFIRMED PRESS REPORTS THAT GREECE AND TURKEY HAVE BEGUN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.

EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE, VENIZELOS ADDED, TO EXPAND THE TALKS INTO PLANS FOR A REGIONAL ORGANIZATION. OBSERVERS SAID SUCH AN ORGANIZATION PROBABLY WOULD INCLUDE ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THESE OBSERVERS ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT BEFORE SUCH AN ALLIANCE COULD MATERIALIZE, STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA MUST BE ADJUSTED. THESE STEM LARGELY FROM A DISPUTE OVER CONTROL OF THE TRIESTE TERRITORY, NOW OCCUPIED PARTIALLY BY YUGOSLAVIA AND PARTIALLY BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, BUT CLAIMED BY ITALY.

THE TALKS WITH TURKEY, VENIZELOS SAID, BEGAN A FEW DAYS AGO FOLLOWING REJECTION BY THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL RECENTLY OF TURKEY'S BID FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE 12-NATION GROUP.

INFORMANTS IN ISTANBUL SAID LAST WEEK TURKEY, THOUGH ITS BID FOR PACT MEMBERSHIP HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN, HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO SET WITH THE ATLANTIC NATIONS' GENERAL MILITARY STAFF ON MATTERS CONCERNING TURKEY. THESE SOURCES SAID A SIMILAR INVITATION TO GREECE WAS EXPECTED SOON.

RB408AES

B11 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD ABDULLAH (180)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT.4-(AP)-THE CABINET OF HASHEMITE JORDAN HAS RESIGNED IN A SPLIT OVER FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMAD SHURAIQI PASHA'S THREAT TO RETALIATE AGAINST ISRAEL WITH FORCE, A RELIABLE REPORT SAID TODAY. THE NEWS WAS SAID TO BE BOTTLED UP IN AMMAN, THE JORDAN CAPITAL, BY CENSORSHIP UNTIL A NEW CABINET IS FORMED.

THE REPORT SAID THAT DESPITE GOVERNMENT DENIALS KING ABDULLAH IS CONTINUING SECRET PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL. AN ARMISTICE NOW GOVERNS THE TWO COUNTRIES' NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL. AN ARMISTICE NOW GOVERNS THE TWO COUNTRIES' RELATIONS.

THE CABINET'S RESIGNATION WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY A CRISIS BETWEEN ABDULLAH AND THE GOVERNMENT GROWING OUT OF THE OCCUPATION BY ISRAEL ON AUG.?27 OF TERRITORY NEAR THE RUTENBERG HYDROELECTRIC WORKS AT THE JUNCTION OF THE JORDAN AND YARMUK RIVERS SOUTH OF GALILEE. JORDAN FILED A STRONG PROTEST WITH THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL OVER THE INCIDENT.

THE KING WAS SAID TO HAVE ATTEMPTED TO FORCE SHURAIQI OUT OF THE CABINET BECAUSE HE YIELDED TO PUBLIC PRESSURE AND THREATENED TO FIGHT THE ISRAELIS OVER THE INCIDENT. PREMIER SAID PASHA MUFTI AND THREE MINISTERS SIDED WITH SHURAIQI, IT WAS SAID.

SAID PASHA, HERETOFORE A STRONG SUPPORTER OF ABDULLAH, FORMED HIS CABINET ON APRIL 13 AFTER PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN BOTH JORDAN AND THE PART OF PALESTINE WHICH JORDAN ANNEXED.

B516PES

B82 (360) Q

DAMASCUS, SYRIA,OCT.4-(AP)-THE HASHEMITE JORDAN CABINET WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE RESIGNED IN A BITTER SPLIT OVER KING ABDULLAH'S EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH NEIGHBORING ISRAEL.

INFORMATION REACHING HERE WAS THAT NEWS OF THE CRISIS HAD BEEN KEPT SECRET IN THE JORDAN CAPITAL AT AMMAN UNTIL A NEW CABINET COULD BE FORMED.

A GOVERNMENT SPLIT HAS BEEN BREWING FOR MORE THAN TWO MONTHS BECAUSE SOME OF THE CABINET MEMBERS, INCLUDING PREMIER SAAD PASHA MUFTI, BELIEVE IN TAKING A MILITANT STAND TOWARD THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IN DEFIANCE OF THE KING'S INSISTENCE THAT A PEACE SETTLEMENT BE MADE.

THE CRISIS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PALACE FINALLY BROKE, ACCORDING TO THE REPORT, WHEN ABDULLAH DEMANDED THE OUSTER OF FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED PASHA SHURAIQI.

THE PREMIER AND THREE OTHER MINISTERS SIDED WITH SHURAIQI IN THE VIEW THAT JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION SHOULD LASH BACK WITH ARMORED MIGHT AGAINST ISRAEL FOR THEIR "AGGRESSION" LAST MONTH IN MOVING INTO FORMER PALESTINE TERRITORY NEAR THE JORDAN RIVER.

SHURAIQI REPORTEDLY DREW THE KING'S WRATH WHEN HE SENT A WARNING TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT THAT JORDAN WOULD ATTACK IF THE ISRAEL'S DID NOT MOVE OUT OF THE AREA NEAR THE RUTENBERG HYDRO-ELECTRIC PLANT ON THE JORDAN-ISRAEL FRONTIER. SHURAIQI WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE ISSUED THE WARNING UNDER PRESSURE OF PUBLIC OPINION BUT WITHOUT THE KING'S KONWLEDGE OR CONSENT.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ABOUT THE ALLEGED ISRAELI AGGRESSION, BUT THE COMPLAINT WAS LATER WITHDRAWN. INFORMED CIRCLES IN AMMAN BELIEVE THIS WAS DONE UNDER PRESSURE FROM ABDULLAH.

SOME CABINET MEMBERS SIDE WITH ABDULLAH IN WANTING TO CONTINUE THE U.N. SPONSORED TRUCE AGREEMENT WHICH FINALLY BROUGHT AN ARMISTICE IN THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR IN 1948.

MEANWHILE, ABDULLAH'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE JEWS ARE SAID TO BE CONTINUING SECRETLY, DESPITE THE GOVERNMENT'S REITERATED DENIALS. THE KING IS REPORTED TO BE CONDUCTING THE NEGOTIATIONS PERSONALLY EVEN THOUGH HE DOES NOT HAVE THE POWER TO DO SO UNDER THE JORDAN CONSTITUTION.

IT IS FELT BY POLITICAL OBSERVERS THAT WHEN THESE NEGOTIATIONS MATURE IT WILL BE EASY FOR THE KING TO CALL IN A GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD ACCEPT HIS PEACE MOVES AND WOULD NOT MIND JORDAN'S SEPARATION FROM THE ARAB LEAGUE. JORDAN ALREADY IS IN HOT WATER WITH THE OTHER ARAB NATION MEMBERS OF THE LEAGUE, WHO HAVE DENOUNCED ANY ATTEMPT TO MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE WITH THE JEWS.

WITH THE GOVERNMENT OUT OF OFFICE, NEW CANDIDATES FOR THE PREMIERSHIP ARE SAID TO BE ROYAL CABINET MINISTER SAMIR PASHA EL RIFAI, FORMER PREMIER IBRAHIM HASKEM AND DEFENSE MINISTER FAUZI PASHA MULKI.

BJ107PES

A50 (CQT)

95

FIRST LEAD PAKISTAN

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, OCT.4-(AP)-PAKISTAN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT HER NORTHERN BORDERS HAD BEEN INVADED BY AFGHANISTAN AND THAT FIGHTING HAS TAKEN PLACE.

A DEFENSE MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID A LARGE LASHKAR (ARMY) OF

30.24- 15847

AFGHANISTAN TRIBESMEN AND REGULAR TROOPS CROSSED THE BORDER IN THE DOBANDI AREA ABOUT 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF CHAMAN LAST SATURDAY. THE INVASION POINT IS ABOUT 450 AIRLINE MILES DIRECTLY NORTH OF KARACHI, THE PAKISTAN CAPITAL.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT THE INVADERS OCCUPIED BOGRA PASS. THEY MET THEIR INITIAL OPPOSITION WHEN THEY WERE ENGAGED AT THE FOOT OF THE PASS ON MONDAY BY "CIVIL ARMED FORCES" OF PAKISTAN.

THE INVADERS FELL BACK WHEN REGULAR ARMED FORCES OF PAKISTAN CAME TO THE AID OF THE CIVIL FORCES, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED, AND ARE NOW BEING PURSUED BY BOTH CIVIL AND MILITARY UNITS WITH SUPPORT OF THE ROYAL PAKISTAN AIRFORCE "WITH THE OBJECT OF EXPELLING THEM FROM PAKISTAN TERRITORY."

PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN A "LITTLE COLD WAR" FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS OVER PATHANLAND, A LONG STRETCH OF BARREN HILLS EXTENDING FROM PAMIRS TO BALUCHISTAN AND CLAIMED BY BOTH COUNTRIES.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE OBJECTIVE OF THE INVADERS WAS TO SEIZE THE STRATEGIC QUETTA-CHAMAN RAILWAY IN THE KHOJAK AREA. QUETTA IS THE CHIEF TOWN IN BALUCHISTAN, WITH A POPULATION OF ABOUT 36,000. IT IS 380 MILES NORTH OF KARACHI.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE AFGHANS OCCUPIED BOGRA PASS ON THE BORDER UNDER LEADERSHIP OF BRIG.GHAFFOR KHAN, FORMER COMMANDER OF AFGHAN TROOPS IN THE AREA OPPOSITE CHAMAN.

JA641PED

--DASH--

FORECASTS OF A HOT WAR BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN WERE MADE AS LONG AGO AS LAST JANUARY. THE TROUBLE AREA OF PATHANLAND HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS ANOTHER OF THE WORLD'S LITTLE-KNOWN PLACES CONTAINING PERHAPS THE SEEDS OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

PAKISTAN IS WELL KNOWN TO THE WESTERN WORLD AS THE DOMINION CREATED IN 1947 WITH THE DIVISION OF INDIA. AFGHANISTAN'S HISTORY IS NOT SO FAMILIAR. BUT IT IS A POWERFUL CENTRAL ASIAN KINGDOM WITH 12,000,000 INHABITANTS AND AN AREA THE SIZE OF TEXAS. IT HAS A 200-YEAR HISTORY AS A NATIONAL STATE AND WAS ONE OF THE HANDFUL OF ASIAN NATIONS ABLE TO MAINTAIN INDEPENDENCE AGAINST THE COLONIALISM OF THE LAST CENTURY.

PAKISTAN HAS A POPULATION OF MORE THAN 70,000,000 AND AN AREA OF 361,007 MILES. SHE CLAIMS PATHANLAND AS HER OWN--BEQUEATHED TO HER BY THE BRITISH IN THE CREATION OF THE PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM DOMINION. BUT AFGHANISTAN DISPUTES THIS CLAIM.

THE PATHAN IS REGARDED AS ONE OF THE BEST FIGHTERS IN ASIA. HE INHABITS ~~THE~~ KHYBER PASS, THE TRADITIONAL ROUTE TO INDIA FROM THE NORTHWEST.

TO PAKISTAN THE PATHANS REPRESENT A TRUMP CARD IN THE CONTINUING DIFFERENCES WITH INDIA. BUT LANDLOCKED AFGHANISTAN ALSO WANTS THIS RESERVOIR OF MILITARY STRENGTH TO INSURE HER CHERISHED INDEPENDENCE. THE PATHANS ELIGIBLE FOR FIGHTING FORCES NUMBER SEVERAL MILLION WITH AN EQUAL NUMBER OF MODERN RIFLES.

THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN HAS ATTRACTED OUTSIDE INTEREST. THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT RECENTLY EMPLOYED SOVIET TECHNICIANS AND THIS YEAR THE FIRST SOVIET TRADE MISSION IN HISTORY VISITED KABUL, THE AFGHAN CAPITAL.

AFGHANISTAN HAS LONG BEEN A BUFFER STATE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND INDIA, AND IN THE LIGHT OF PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS IT IS PRESUMED RUSSIA IS HIGHLY INTERESTED IN AFGHAN EVENTS. RECENTLY THE AFGHANS HAVE BEEN REPORTED REVERSING THEIR OLD ANTI-RUSSIAN POLICY BECAUSE THEY FEEL THE NEED OF FRIENDS IN THEIR STRUGGLE WITH PAKISTAN. THE AFGHANS HAVE BEEN DISAPPOINTED IN EXPECTATIONS OF MILITARY AID FROM THE UNITED STATES.

AFGHANISTAN SUPPORTS A MOVE AMONG THE PATHAN WARRIORS FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT PATHAN STATE, CALLED PUSHTOONISTAN OR PATHANISTAN. THE AFGHAN RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST NOVEMBER THE CREATION OF "INDEPENDENT" PUSHTOONISTAN, BUT THERE HAS BEEN SOME QUESTION AS TO ITS ACTUAL EXISTENCE. PAKISTAN HAS DENOUNCED THE STATE AS JUST A FIGMENT OF AFGHAN IMAGINATION.

JA641PED

A10 (460)

AMS BUDGET

OCT 5 - 1950

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT.4-(AP)-THE FRENCH OPENED A 200-MILE WIDE GATE IN INDOCHINA'S NORTHERN BORDER DEFENSES BY ANNOUNCING TODAY THAT THEY WERE ABANDONING THE MAJOR POST OF CAOBANG TO COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS.

CAOBANG, 130 MILES NORTHWEST OF MONCAY ON THE COAST OF THE GULF OF TONKIN, IS THE THIRD FRONTIER OUTPOST FACING RED CHINA TO BE SURRENDERED TO MOSCOW-BACKED HO CHI MINH'S REBELS IN A LITTLE OVER TWO WEEKS.

A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID A PLANNED EVACUATION OF CAOBANG WAS BEING CARRIED OUT WITHOUT FIGHTING AS PART OF A STRATEGIC REGROUPING OF FRENCH FORCES.

DONGKHE, A MINOR OUTPOST ABOUT 30 MILES TO THE EAST, WAS CAPTURED BY HO'S FORCES ON SEPT.18, WHEN A GARRISON OF 200 FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES WAS WIPED OUT. THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD NOT TRY TO REGAIN IT.

ON SEPT.26 THE FRENCH COMMAND SAID IT WAS ALSO GIVING UP PAKHA, ANOTHER SMALL PATROL POST CONTROLLING THE GATEWAY TO THE RED RIVER VALLEY FROM THE WEST. PAKHA IS 130 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CAOBANG.

BALANCING THESE WITHDRAWALS, THE FRENCH SCORED THEIR BIGGEST VICTORY OF THE YEAR BY THEIR SURPRISE OFFENSIVE FROM HANOI WHICH RESULTED LAST SUNDAY IN THE CAPTURE OF THAINGUYEN, PRINCIPAL POLITICAL AND MILITARY CENTER OF HO'S VIETMINH MOVEMENT IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA.

THE DARING EXPEDITION, DRIVING 36 MILES INTO THE VIETMINH HEARTLAND WITH THE AID OF PARACHUTE TROOPS, DENIED THE MOST IMPORTANT RICE GROWING REGION REMAINING TO THE BLOCKADED GUERRILLAS. THAINGUYEN, NEARLY 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI, CONTROLLED THE UPPER RED RIVER DELTA AND AN IMPORTANT HIGHWAY NETWORK FROM WHICH THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT HAVE THREATENED A MAJOR OFFENSIVE AGAINST HANOI AND ITS PORT OF HAIPHONG.

AS A RESULT OF THE WITHDRAWAL FROM CAOBANG NO IMPORTANT FRENCH FORT GUARDS THE RED CHINA BORDER BETWEEN ISOLATED LAOKAY, 300 MILES IN THE INTERIOR, AND THATKHE, 100 MILES FROM THE COAST.

GARRISONED BY CRACK FOREIGN LEGION, MOROCCAN AND VIETNAMESE TROOPS, CAOBANG CONTROLLED ONE OF THE FOUR POTENTIAL INVASION ROUTES FROM CHINA. THE ABSENCE OF PATROLS THERE WILL GREATLY FACILITATE THE MOVEMENT OF SUPPLIES AND SOLDIERS FROM CHINA WHERE HO IS REPORTED TO HAVE 30,000 MEN IN TRAINING.

FRENCH MILITARY OFFICIALS SAID THE CAPTURE OF DONGKHE MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AGO WAS EFFECTED BY FORCES NEWLY EQUIPPED AND TRAINED BY COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE GARRISON MARCHED EAST FROM CAOBANG WITHOUT MEETING OPPOSITION TOWARD A JUNCTION WITH ANOTHER COLUMN MOVING WESTWARD FROM THAKHE. THE THATKHE COLUMN, HOWEVER, MET WITH SOME VIETMINH RESISTANCE. THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT NO EVACUATION OF THATKHE WAS INVOLVED.

BEFORE PULLING THE TROOPS OUT OF CAOBANG, THE FRENCH EVACUATED 2,300 VILLAGERS BY AIR.

AS A RESULT OF THE REGROUPING OF FRENCH FORCES IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS, A MAJOR STRATEGIC REALIGNMENT HAS TAKEN PLACE IN INDOCHINA. THE FRENCH NO LONGER ARE COMMITTED TO HOLDING ISOLATED POSTS HARD AGAINST THE FRONTIER. THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS THUS ARE FREE TO

PENETRATE THE RUGGED MOUNTAINS AND JUNGLES OF THE NORTH, WHICH, HOWEVER, ARE ALMOST USELESS TO THEM ECONOMICALLY. ON THE OTHER HAND THE FRENCH HAVE SEIZED THAINGUYEN WHICH HAD BEEN A VIETMINH STRONGHOLD SINCE 1945.

WW5PES

A113

FIRST LEAD INDOCHINA (A58) (400)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT.4-(AP)-FRENCH FORCES CONDUCTING A LARGE-SCALE REGROUPING OPERATION ALONG THE RED CHINA FRONTIER WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE CARRIED OUT A PLANNED EVACUATION OF CAOBANG, 120 MILES NORTHEAST OF HANOI.

A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ABANDONMENT OF THE IMPORTANT FRONTIER POST, WHICH GUARDED ONE OF THE FOUR MAJOR INVASION ROUTES FROM CHINA, HAD PROCEEDED ACCORDING TO PLAN.

THE TROOPS, INCLUDING MOROCCANS, FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES AND VIETNAMESE, MET NO OPPOSITION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, AS THEY MOVED EAST FROM THEIR ISOLATED POSITION TO JOIN WITH ANOTHER COLUMN PUSHING NORTHWEST FROM THATKHE. THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT THATKHE WAS NOT BEING EVACUATED IN THE REGROUPING OPERATION.

BEFORE GIVING UP CAOBANG, FRENCH ARMY PLANES LAST WEEK FLEW 2,300 VILLAGERS FROM THE POST TO LANGSON AFTER FOOD RESERVES HAD DWINDLED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COLUMN MOVING UP FROM THATKHE HAS MET SOME RESISTANCE FROM GUERRILLA FORCES OF COMMUNIST LEADER HO CHI MINH'S VIETMINH REGIME.

ISOLATED FRENCH TROOPS WERE FORCED TWO WEEKS AGO TO ABANDON DONGKHE, ANOTHER OUTPOST ON THE CHINA BORDER, AFTER VIETMINH TROOPS, REPORTEDLY REARMED AND TRAINED IN COMMUNIST CHINA, ATTACKED IN FORCE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FRENCH HAD YIELDED CONTROL OF CAOBANG AND DONGKHE BECAUSE THE TWO POSTS NO LONGER COULD ACCOMPLISH THEIR PRIMARY MISSION OF HAMPERING VIETMINH TRAFFIC.

HE SAID A NEW AND MORE EFFICIENT SYSTEM OF FRONTIER DEFENSE IS PLANNED BY THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND, CONCENTRATING FRENCH FORCES AT MAJOR POINTS FROM WHICH THEY CAN STRIKE OUT WHEREVER NEEDED.

THE NEW DEFENSE LINE IS NOW CENTERED AT MONCAY ON THE COAST, LANGSON, WHERE FRONTIER HEADQUARTERS ARE LOCATED, AND THE ISOLATED POST OF LAOKAY FAR TO THE WEST.

THE FRENCH WITHDRAWAL FROM CAOBANG COMPLETED A WEEK-LONG SERIES OF MILITARY OPERATIONS THAT HAVE RADICALLY CHANGED THE STRATEGIC PICTURE IN EMBATTLED NORTH INDOCHINA.

COUPLED WITH THE CAOBANG EVACUATION WAS THE SURPRISE SEIZURE LAST SUNDAY OF THAIGUYEN, PRINCIPAL VIETMINH POLITICAL AND MILITARY CENTER IN THE NORTH. THIS WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT FRENCH SUCCESS OF THE YEAR, FOR IT DENIED THE MOST IMPORTANT SINGLE RICE-GROWING REGION TO THE ALREADY STARVING VIETMINH FORCES.

THE DARING 36-MILE DRIVE NORTH FROM HANOI, AIDED BY PARATROOPS, ALSO GAVE THE FRENCH CONTROL OF THE NORTHERN REACHES OF THE FERTILE RED RIVER DELTA.

BUT THE WITHDRAWAL FROM CAOBANG WIDENS THE BREACH IN FIXED FRONTIER DEFENSES TO APPROXIMATELY 200 MILES ALONG THE BORDER FLANKING THE ABANDONED OUTPOST. THROUGH THIS UNGUARDED SECTION PASSES ONE OF THE FOUR PRINCIPAL INVASION ROUTES FROM CHINA AS WELL AS MANY SECONDARY LINES OF TRANS-FRONTIER COMMUNICATIONS.

THE FRENCH HAVE CHARGED THAT HO CHI MINH'S JUNGLE FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN TRAINED AND ARMED IN RED CHINESE CAMPS JUST ACROSS THE BORDER FROM WHICH THEY CAN THRUST INTO THE MOUNTAINOUS NORTH INDOCHINA IN STRENGTH.

(NO PICKUP)

;27

BEEN TRAINED AND ARMED IN RED CHINESE CAMPS JUST ACROSS THE BORDER FROM WHICH THEY CAN THRUST INTO THE MOUNTAINOUS NORTH INDOCHINA IN STRENGTH.

(NO PICKUP)

WB1040AES

B91KX Q

APW (140)

HONG KONG,OCT.4-(AP)-SHANGHAI IS GRADUALLY REOPENING TO FOREIGN SHIPPING AFTER BEING BLOCKADED SINCE JUNE, 1949.

THE EASTERN VENTURE AND THE INCHMULL ARE ENROUTE FROM SHANGHAI TO HONG KONG. EACH IS REPORTED CARRYING 7,500 TONS OF CARGO.

SHIPPERS IN HONG KONG ARE AWAITING REACTION OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVY TO THE MOVE. SHIPS BOUND FOR RED-HELD AMOY WERE TURNED AWAY RECENTLY BY NATIONALIST GUNBOATS. TWO HONG KONG TUGS TOWING DECOMMISSIONED SHIPS TO SHANGHAI WERE FORCED TO CUT THEM LOOSE.

HONG KONG SHIPPERS SAY SHANGHAI'S WAREHOUSES ARE GLUTTED WITH GOODS FOR EXPORT. FIVE SHIPS PLAN TO LEAVE THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY SOON FOR THE CHINESE METROPOLIS.

THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IMPOSED A BLOCKADE ON SHANGHAI AND OTHER COASTAL CITIES OF RED CHINA LAST YEAR AFTER RETREATING FROM THE MAINLAND TO FORMOSA.

LATER THE COMMUNISTS MINED THE YANGTZE RIVER APPROACH TO SHANGHAI TO KEEP OUT NATIONALIST WARSHIPS.

B1240PCSNM

A165KX

HONG KONG, OCT 4-(AP)-CONFIDENTIAL REPORTS FROM THE MAINLAND TODAY INDICATED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE OPENED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST CHRISTIAN MISSIONS.

A GROUP LISTED AS "CHINESE CHRISTIAN LEADERS" WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ISSUED A "DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE FROM ANGLO-AMERICAN MISSIONS AND PLEDGED ALLEGIANCE" TO THE RED GOVERNMENT.

IT WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN SIGNED BY MORE THAN 1,000 PROMINENT CHINESE CHRISTIANS.

JH1158ACS NM

OCT 5-1950

A50FX

(150)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 4-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S FAR EAST COMMAND SURVEY GROUP ON THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND STRONGHOLD ENDED ITS WORK TODAY AND RETURNED TO TOKYO.

THE GROUP CAME HERE EARLY IN AUGUST TO ASSESS THE NATIONALISTS' MILITARY NEEDS IN THE EVENT OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACK. SUCH AN ATTAC WOULD MAKE GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORCES AND THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET ALLIES SO LONG AS THE KOREAN WAR CONTINUES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON JUNE 27 ORDERED THE FLEET TO FORESTALL ANY ATTEMPTED RED INVASION ACROSS THE 100 MILE-WIDE FORMOSA STRAIT FROM THE MAINLAND WHILE HOSTILITIES IN KOREA EXIST.

THE FAR EAST COMMAND SURVEY GROUP WAS ASSIGNED TO FORMOSA AFTER MACARTHUR'S VISIT TO THE ISLAND. MAJ. GEN. ALONZO P. FOX, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE COMMAND, HEADED THE GROUP ORIGINALLY. HE WAS REPLACED BY BRIG. GEN. JOHN F. CONKLIN AFTER PRELIMINARY WORK WAS COMPLETED.

CONKLIN RETURNED TO TOKYO. A QUALIFIED SOURCE SAID THERE WAS NO REASON FOR THE GROUP TO REMAIN ON FORMOSA NOW.

THE DEPARTURE WAS NOT REGARDED AS HAVING ANY POLITICAL SIGNI-FICANCE.

CY230APS

30.24 - 15849

A48FX
TOKYO, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT THANKED GENERAL MACARTHUR AND THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN TODAY FOR THEIR SOLICITUDE ON REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS FROM RUSSIA.
THE JAPANESE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SAID FURTHER ENCOURAGEMENT IS GIVEN BY THE FACT THE QUESTION OF THE REPATRIATION OF SOME 370,000 PRISONERS STILL NOT ACCOUNTED FOR IS TO BE TAKEN UP BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
CY225APS

A49FX
TOKYO, OCT. 4-(AP)-COL. H.T.MILLER, GENERAL MACARTHUR'S TRANSPORTATION CHIEF, ANNOUNCED TODAY JAPANESE SHIPS WILL BE PERMITTED TO CARRY PASSENGERS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF THE PACIFIC WAR.
AT FIRST PASSENGERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE LIMITED TO JAPANESE.
COLONEL MILLER SAID EXTENSION OF JAPANESE CARGO SERVICE TO THE AMERICAN GULF AND EAST COASTS WAS UNDER STUDY. JAPANESE SHIPS ARE PERMITTED TO ENTER U.S. WEST COAST PORTS.
CY226APS

B128KX (Q)
NY (140)
TOKYO,THURSDAY,OCT.5-(AP)-THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF THREE UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON REPATRIATION OF GERMAN AND JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR.
OCT 5-1950
THE APPOINTEES ARE:
SOICHI SAITO, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE JAPAN Y.M.C.A. AND FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE JAPANESE REPATRIATION BOARD; MISS MASA NAKAYAMA, MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES REPATRIATION COMMITTEE, AND EIJI WAJIMA, DIRECTOR OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE CONTROL BUREAU.
THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE MONDAY BY AIR FOR LAKE SUCCESS.
THE DELEGATION WAS NAMED AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.
A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TABULATION ESTIMATES MORE THAN 370,000 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR IN SOVIET TERRITORY.
THE REPATRIATION ISSUE HAS CAUSED THE SOVIET MEMBER OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN TO BOYCOTT OR ABSENT HIMSELF FROM MANY COUNCIL MEETINGS THIS YEAR.
VR12MID

torquay, eng., oct. 4--(ap)--the united states was first today in a move to tighten security over secrets of tariff reduction negotiations under way here among delegates from 39 nations.

four marine guards from the u.s. embassy in london were posted at the hotel where the nearly 100 members of the american delegation are staying. they were assigned to check all credentials.

other security moves appeared in the making as secretaries of all delegations went into a huddle to discuss how to preserve the secrecy of their conferences. it was explained that a leakage of information on tariffs which are to be lowered might seriously affect world import and export markets.

the tariff negotiation committee was informed today that 91 separate negotiations between various pairs of countries will be get under way this month.

OCT 5-1950

thru 2nd 2115 oc 1550

A90 (140)
U.N.-ACHESON (SEPARATE)
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY HE HOPED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY WOULD CREATE A GROUP TO GO INTO THE WHOLE QUESTION OF FORMOSA AND BRING UP A SOLUTION.

ASKED IF SUCH A GROUP SHOULD HAVE THE POWER TO CONDUCT INVESTIGATIONS WHEREVER NECESSARY, INCLUDING CHINESE TERRITORY CONTROLLED BY THE COMMUNISTS, ACHESON SAID HE THOUGHT IT SHOULD.

THE SECRETARY GAVE HIS VIEWS IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION ON FORMOSA AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HELD TODAY AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS. HE IS HERE AS CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE FIFTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA IS ONE OF THE ITEMS PROPOSED FOR GENERAL ASSEMBLY DISCUSSION AND IT IS EXPECTED TO COME UP LATER THIS FALL.
ACHESON SAID THE ACTION TAKEN IN SENDING THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET TO THE FORMOSAN AREA WAS MILITARY ACTION TAKEN OUT OF MILITARY NECESSITY AND WAS INTENDED TO HAVE NO PREJUDICIAL EFFECT WHATEVER. HE SAID THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA IS BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE ENTIRE MATTER CAN BE WORKED OUT BY PEACEFUL MEANS. HE SAID FORCE WOULD BE THE WRONG WAY TO RESOLVE THE DISPUTE.
TA936PES

A88
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON LUNCHED TODAY WITH THE HEADS OF THE ARAB DELEGATIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
IT WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF ENTERTAINMENTS THE SECRETARY HAS OFFERED DIPLOMATS ATTENDING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND WAS SOCIAL IN ITS NATURE
AN ARAB DIPLOMAT SAID, HOWEVER, "WE GET TOGETHER SOCIALLY AND DISCUSS BUSINESS." ANOTHER SOURCE SAID THE PROBLEM OF PALESTINE WAS

DISCUSSED AND THE SECRETARY EXPLAINED THE AMERICAN POSITION IN GENERAL TERMS. THE SOURCE DID NOT SAY WHAT THIS POSITION WAS.
PS926PES

A86
(200)
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.4-(AP)-THE U.N. WAS COUNSELLED TODAY TO LEAVE THE 81-YEAR-OLD FON OF BIKOM ALONE WITH HIS TROUBLES, MAINTAINING THAT A MAN HAS HIS HANDS FULL HANDLING A HUNDRED WOMEN AT ONE TIME.
THIS ADMONITION CAME IN THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHILE DISCUSSING A PETITION CONCERNED WITH THE HOUSEHOLD OF THE FON OF BIKOM. AWNI KHALIDY, DELEGATE OF IRAQ, SAID THERE HAD BEEN MUCH MISUNDERSTANDING ON THIS MATTER, WHICH WAS "MORE PRIVATE THAN PUBLIC." THE IRAQI MAINTAINED THAT "MULTIPLE MARRIAGES IN AFRICA IS A FORM OF SOCIAL SECURITY," AND, IN ADDITION, "THE LADIES DO NOT SEEM TO OBJECT." CHANGES SHOULD COME AS A RESULT OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, HE SAID.
THE IRAQI DELEGATE DECLARED:
"WE SHOULD LEAVE THE MAN ALONE; IT IS ENOUGH TO HANDLE 100 WOMEN AT ONE TIME X X X MAY GOD GIVE HIM STRENGTH IN HIS ARDUOUS TASK!"
THE BECAME THE SUBJECT OF A UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO WHEN A BRITISH CATHOLIC ORGANIZATION, ST.JOAN'S SOCIAL AND SPIRITUAL ALLIANCE, COMPLAINED THAT HE HAD 600 WIVES. BRITAIN SAID THIS WAS WRONG--THE FON ONLY HAD 110 WIVES.
A U.N. MISSION VISITED THE FON IN THE BRITISH CAMEROONS EARLY THIS YEAR. IT WAS TOLD THAT THE FON WAS IRRITATED OVER THE PUBLICITY GIVEN HIS HOUSEHOLD AND THAT 40 OF HIS WIVES HAD LEFT HIM SINCE THE MATTER GOT INTO THE PUBLIC EYE.
919PES

A141
U.N.-FINANCE
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 4-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE A ONE-FOURTH DOWN-PAYMENT ON THEIR 1950 UNITED NATIONS ASSESSMENTS.
THIS WAS SEEN AS AN INDICATION THE RUSSIANS HAVE NO INTENTION OF LEAVING THE U.N. IN THE NEAR FUTURE, IF AT ALL.
CHECKS TOTALLING MORE THAN $600,000 WERE TURNED OVER YESTERDAY. THE U.S.S.R. PAID $541,594.50 ON A TOTAL ASSESSMENT OF $2,166,378, THE UKRAINE $71,757 ON A BILL OF $287,028, AND WHITE RUSSIA $15,741.50 ON A TOTAL OF $75,174.
THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS PAID IN FULL ITS ASSESSMENT OF $13,596,243, WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE STILL OWING SMALL BALANCES.
MEMBERS MAY PAY ANY TIME UP TO DEC. 31 WITHOUT BEING IN ARREARS.
JS1144AES

B31 (200)
KX
NEW YORK, OCT. 4-(AP)-PHILIPPINES REP. ARSENIO LACSON TODAY SCOFFED AT REPORTS THAT TWO OPPOSITION CONGRESSMEN IN MANILA HAD ASKED THE COMMITTEE ON UN-FILIPINO ACTIVITIES TO INVESTIGATE STATEMENTS HE MADE IN THE UNITED STATES.
LACSON SAID HE WOULD BE GLAD TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IF REQUESTED.
THE TWO OPPOSITION CONGRESSMEN--MANUEL ZOSA AND ANTONIO V. RAQUIZA--IN A WRITTEN REQUEST FOR AN INVESTIGATION COMPLAINED THAT LACSON MADE STATEMENTS URGING AMERICAN SUPERVISION OF FINANCIAL AID AND ACCUSING THE QUIRINO ADMINISTRATION OF GRAFT.
COMMENTING ON THESE COMPLAINTS, LACSON SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:
"I DO NOT BELIEVE IN WASHING OUR DIRT LINEN IN PUBLIC BUT CERTAINLY I THINK THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT O KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON IN MY COUNTRY FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT MR. QUIRINO (PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO) IS ASKING THEM TO FOOT THE BILL.
"AMERICANS HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW WHETHER AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THE PHILIPPINES IS REACHING THE PEOPLE OF THE PHILIPPINES AND NOT MERELY LINING THE POCKETS OF CERTAIN CORRUPT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. X X X
"WE CAN NOT BORROW MONEY UNDER FALSE PRETENSES."
LACSON SAID HE HAD NO INTENTION OF HOLDING THE PHILIPPINES PEOPLE UP TO RIDICULE AND CONTEMPT, AS THE OPPOSITION CONGRESSMEN SAID IN THEIR COMPLAINT, BUT IN HIS VIEW THE QUIRINO ADMINISTRATION "IS NOT THE PHILIPPINE PEOPLE."
TA644PES

KX (130)
NEW YORK, OCT. 4-(AP)-TWENTY-SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE INTERNATIONAL SILK CONGRESS ARRIVED BY PLANE TONIGHT TO ATTEND A FIVE-DAY MEETING OF THE CONGRESS STARTING OCT. 16.
ROBERT A.HICKERSON, CHIEF OF THE SILK SECTION OF THE SUPREME COMMAND ALLIED POWERS, SAID THE CONGRESS WILL DISCUSS A POSSIBLE INCREASE IN JAPANESE SILK PRODUCTION AND STABILIZATION OF SILK PRICES, IN ADDITION TO OTHER MATTERS.
HICKERSON SAID SILK PRODUCTION IN JAPAN HAS BEEN HANDICAPPED BY A SHORTAGE OF RAW MATERIALS AND MULBERRY ACREAGE.
"THE SITUATION IS STABILIZING NOW," HE SAID, "WITH ADDED PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, THUS ALLOWING MORE ACREAGE TO BE UTILIZED FOR THE SILK INDUSTRY."
THE JAPANESE DELEGATION IS HEADED BY SEIJI YOSHIDA, HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SILK ASSOCIATION AND PRESIDENT OF THE JAPAN SILK ASSOCIATION.
SNO847PES

B56
NEW YORK, OCT. 4-(AP)-A GROUP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS RETURNED FROM EUROPE TODAY AND SAID THEY WERE PLEASED WITH THE WAY THE MARSHALL PLAN IS OPERATING.
TWENTY-FIVE OF THE WOMEN ARRIVED IN A RELIEF PLANE FROM GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND, AFTER THEIR PLANE WAS DELAYED THERE. EIGHT OTHERS CAME TO NEW YORK ABOARD A BRITISH OVERSEAS PLANE FROM GANDER.
IN THE SMALLER GROUP WERE MRS.HIRAM C.HOUGHTON, OF RED OAK, IA., FEDERATION PRESIDENT, AND MRS.OSCAR AHLGREN, OF WHITING, IND., FEDERATION VICE PRESIDENT.
MRS.JOHN J.KIRK, OF GALLUP, N.M., ARRIVED IN THE RELIEF PLANE. SHE SAID THE DELEGATES WERE PARTICULARLY PLEASED WITH THEIR OBSERVATIONS OF WOMEN'S GROUPS IN EUROPE. SHE SAID THEY WERE FORMING CIVIC GROUPS AND SHOWING AN INTEREST IN COMMUNITY PROBLEMS.
JS952AES

A46WX
NIGHT LEAD STASSEN (900)
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,OCT 4-(AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAS WRITTEN SOVIET PREMIER STALIN SUGGESTING A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING IN AN EFFORT "TO STOP THE DRIFT TOWARD WAR."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT QUICKLY DISOWNED STASSEN'S MOVE AS HAVING ANY OFFICIAL STATUS. A SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT STASSEN WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BE GRANTED A PASSPORT IF HE ASKS ONE TO CARRY OUT HIS PROPOSED MISSION.
MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS INFORMED OF STASSEN'S LETTER TWO DAYS AGO, BUT HE DECLARED:
"THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO PRIOR KNOWLEDGE. I UNDERSTAND THE LETTER WAS SENT IN MR.STASSEN'S PRIVATE CAPACITY. IT HAD NO OFFICIAL INSPIRATION."
STASSEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WROTE STALIN ON MONDAY, STRONGLY URGING THE SOVIET DICTATOR TO CHANGE THE SOVIET UNION'S PRESENT POLICY "AND MOVE TOWARD WORLD PEACE AND FREEDOM FOR MANKIND." THE LETTER STRONGLY CRITICIZED THE KREMLIN FOR "REFUSAL TO COOPERATE IN STOPPING"

30.24 · 15851

THE KOREAN AGGRESSION, AND ON OTHER SCORES.

IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT, STASSEN SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED THE IDEA "GENERALLY" WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER BEFORE SENDING THE LETTER TO THE KREMLIN VIA THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE.

EISENHOWER, NOW PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, COULD NOT BE REACHED IN NEW YORK FOR COMMENT.

STASSEN ~~IS X X X 7TH GRAF.~~

OCT 5 - 1950

STASSEN IS NOW PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA. A FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA, HE WAS AN ASPIRANT TO THE 1948 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION THAT WENT TO THOMAS E.DEWEY.

STASSEN'S GESTURE SWIFTLY PRODUCED POLITICAL OVERTONES AS REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS LINED UP TO ATTACK OR PRAISE HIS ACTION.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR ANDERSON (D-NM), EXECUTIVE VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE, COMMENTED:

"THE INITIATIVE OF ANY SUCH PROJECT PROPERLY BELONGS WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

SIMILARLY, SENATOR ELMER THOMAS (D-OKLA) DECLARED:

"UNDER OUR CONSTITUTION, THE PRESIDENT HAS THE FIRST, SECOND AND LAST WORD ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. I AM SURE STALIN KNOWS THIS, AND I DON'T THINK HE WOULD DEAL WITH ANYONE EXCEPT THE PRESIDENT OR SOMEONE AUTHORIZED TO SPEAK FOR HIM."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS REPEATEDLY SAID HE WOULD WELCOME STALIN IN WASHINGTON, BUT HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE WILL NOT AGAIN GO HALF WAY ACROSS THE WORLD TO MEET THE SOVIET LEADER.

CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TOLD NEWSMEN IN BALTIMORE THAT AN AGREEMENT FOR WORLD PEACE "MAY FINALLY HAVE TO BE DETERMINED BY AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS BETWEEN STALIN AND TRUMAN."

BUT HE SAID THAT EVEN IF A TRUMAN-STALIN MEETING RESULTED IN AGREEMENT, "IT WOULD BE WORTHLESS UNLESS PROPER SAFEGUARDS WERE THROWN AROUND THE CARRYING OUT OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT."

ON THE REPUBLICAN SIDE, SENATOR BRICKER OF OHIO COMMENTED:

"I WOULD HOPE IF ANY SUCH (STASSEN-STALIN) CONFERENCE IS HELD THAT IT MIGHT PRODUCE SOME SUCCESS."

SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB), THE SENATE GOP FLOOR LEADER, SAID IN SOUTH SIOUX CITY,NEB., THAT SUCH A PROPOSAL "SHOULD BE GIVEN SERIOUS CONSIDERATION."

WHERRY SAID HE FAVORS "ANY PROPOSAL THAT IS CONSTRUCTIVE THAT CAN BE MADE A VEHICLE FOR ESTABLISHING PEACE, WHETHER STASSEN MAKES IT OR ANYONE ELSE MAKES IT," BUT HE WARNED:

"WE SHOULD NOT GO INTO ANY AGREEMENT UNLESS THE CONGRESS AND THE PEOPLE ARE ADVISED. WE DON'T WANT ANY MORE SECRET AGREEMENTS."

STASSEN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN BROACHING THE IDEA OF A CONFERENCE WITH STALIN HE WAS AWARE THAT THE U. S. CRIMINAL CODE MAKES IT AN OFFENSE FOR A PRIVATE AMERICAN CITIZEN TO DEAL WITH A FOREIGN POWER IN AN ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE FOREIGN POLICY.

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE LOGAN ACT, PASSED IN 1799 TO DEAL WITH POST-REVOLUTIONARY GROUPS WHO SOUGHT TO NEGOTIATE WITH ENGLAND AND FRANCE CONCERNING THEIR POLICIES TOWARD THE FLEDGLING AMERICAN REPUBLIC.

THE ACT PROVIDES A $5,000 FINE OR THREE YEARS IN PRISON, OR BOTH, "FOR ANY CITIZEN WHO WITHOUT THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED STATES" COMMUNICATES OR CARRIES OUT "ANY INTERCOURSE" WITH ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT "WITH INTENT TO INFLUENCE THE MEASURES OR CONDUCT OF ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT IN RELATION TO ANY DISPUTES OR CONTROVERSIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, OR TO DEFEAT THE MEASURES OF THE UNITED STATES."

STASSEN TOLD REPORTERS THAT HIS PROPOSED MISSION IS LEGAL AND THAT THE SECOND PARAGRAPH OF HIS LETTER TO STALIN MAKES IT CLEAR THAT HE IS NOT SEEKING TO INFLUENCE RUSSIA'S POLICIES TOWARD THE UNITED STATES.

THE PARAGRAPH SAYS:

"I WRITE TO YOU NOW X X X IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE AND FREEDOM AND PROGRESS FOR MANKIND, AND NOT TO INFLUENCE YOUR GOVERNMENT IN RELATION TO ANY DISPUTE OR CONTROVERSIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ARE ENTIRELY IN THE HANDS OF OUR OFFICIALS."

STASSEN ALSO TOLD THE SOVIET PREMIER THAT HE WROTE TO HIM NOW--AS HE SPOKE TO HIM IN A VISIT TO MOSCOW IN 1947--"AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES AND AS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY WHICH IS NOT NOW IN POWER IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF OUR COUNTRY."

STASSEN TOLD REPORTERS THAT HIS OVERTURE WAS "LARGELY" REPUBLICAN, BUT COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED AN OFFICIAL ACT OF THE REPUBLICAN LEADERSHIP.

HE ALSO DECLARED THAT WHILE HIS LETTER DID NOT SPECIFICALLY ASK STALIN FOR A PERSONAL CONFERENCE, THAT WAS ITS PRIMARY OBJECTIVE.

HE SAID HE HOPED IT WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR TALKS WITH STALIN AND MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET POLITBURO, ON THE ONE HAND, AND HIMSELF AND FOUR OR FIVE OTHER AMERICAN "CITIZEN LEADERS."

UNDER REPEATED QUESTIONING, STASSEN REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF THE OTHER FOUR OR FIVE HE HOPED MIGHT ACCOMPANY HIM TO MOSCOW.

HE SAID HE WILL TAKE A LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM HIS DUTIES AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA IN NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER AND TRAVEL TO ASIA FOR A FIRST-HAND STUDY OF CONDITIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

THE FIRST FIVE OR SIX WEEKS OF THE TRIP, HE SAID, WILL BE UNDERTAKEN WITH THE SUPPORT OF ONE OF THE MAJOR FOUNDATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY. HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY IT.

BEGINNING "THE FIRST FIVE, ETC." AND ENDING "X X X IDENTIFY IT."

STASSEN TOLD REPORTERS HIS ANNOUNCEMENT HERE TODAY WAS THE "IMPORTANT NATIONAL MOVEMENT" TO WHICH HE REFERRED WHEN HE CANCELLED A SPEAKING ENGAGEMENT IN CHICAGO SEPT. 15. HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS A TWO-DAY STRATEGY MEETING OF REPUBLICAN PARTY CANDIDATES AND CAMPAIGN DIRECTORS FROM 43 STATES.

STASSEN SENT THE GROUP A TELEGRAM SAYING: "UNFORESEEN DEVELOPMENTS CONNECTED WITH AN IMPORTANT NATIONAL MOVEMENT MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR ME TO COMPLETE MY ENGAGEMENT. WILL TELL YOU DETAILS AS SOON AS I AM AT LIBERTY TO DO SO."

HE SAID TODAY THAT AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS PLANS ON THAT OCCASION WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN TIMELY IN VIEW OF THE KOREAN SITUATION CONNECTED WITH THE AMERICAN LANDINGS AT INCHON.

THE CANCELLATION OF HIS CHICAGO SPEECH AND REASONS HE GAVE LED SOME SOURCES TO SUGGEST STASSEN WAS HEADED FOR SOME GOVERNMENT POST. STASSEN DENIED THAT, HOWEVER, AND SAID HE WAS NOT EXPECTING AN APPOINTMENT FROM THE ADMINISTRATION.

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY CHARLES ROSS TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF STASSEN'S LETTER TO STALIN. ROSS IS WITH THE PRESIDENT ON A SHORT VACATION CRUISE IN THE CHESAPEAKE BAY AREA ON THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG.

ROSS TOLD NEWSMEN ON AN ACCOMPANYING YACHT THAT HE HAD NO COMMENT ON STASSEN'S ANNOUNCEMENT. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT'S FIRST KNOWLEDGE OF THE MATTER WAS ROSS' RELAY OF INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM THE REPORTERS.

STASSEN SAID THAT EVERY ONE OF THE THING HE HAS TOLD STALIN ABOUT THE UNITED STATES IN THEIR MEETING THREE AND ONE-HALF YEARS AGO HAD PROVEN TRUE, AND HE SAID HE HOPED THIS MIGHT INDUCE STALIN TO HOLD THE TYPE OF CONFERENCE HE IS NOW PROPOSING. FOR EXAMPLE, HE POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT GONE INTO AN ECONOMIC CRASH, AS STALIN PREDICTED IT WOULD.

ONLY A MONTH AGO, THE MOSCOW LITERARY GAZETTE, WHICH OFTEN REFLECTS THE OFFICIAL SOVIET ATTITUDE, PREDICTED THAT STASSEN WOULD SOME DAY BE TRIED AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

THE GAZETTE'S ATTACK FOLLOWED A RADIO BROADCAST STASSEN MADE ON AUG. 15, URGING THE UNITED STATES TO WARN RUSSIA THAT ANOTHER COMMUNIST ATTACK LIKE THE RED INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA "WILL MEAN THAT WAR WILL COME TO MOSCOW, TO THE URALS AND TO THE UKRAINE."

THE GAZETTE SAID STASSEN WAS ADVOCATING ATOMIC WAR.

THE LAST PROMINENT AMERICAN TO WRITE STALIN A PERSONAL APPEAL FOR PEACE WAS HENRY A.WALLACE, WHO ADDRESSED THE SOVIET LEADER IN AN "OPEN LETTER" ON MAY 11,1948.

WALLACE CALLED FOR A UNITED STATES-RUSSIAN MEETING TO AGREE ON GENERAL DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING THE OUTLAWING OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

SIX DAYS LATER, STALIN HAILED WALLACE'S LETTER AS OFFERING "A GOOD AND FRUITFUL BASIS" FOR AMERICAN-RUSSIAN AGREEMENT, BUT THE UNITED STATES REJECTED MOSCOW'S SUBSEQUENT PROPOSALS FOR A BIG TWO PEACE CONFERENCE.

A SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE STASSEN LETTER WAS RECEIVED MONDAY AND SENT ON TO THE KREMLIN.

IN IT, STASSEN RECALLED THAT STALIN TOLD HIM IN 1947 THAT RUSSIA DESIRED WORLD PEACE, AND HE TOLD STALIN:

"I FIND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO RECONCILE THAT STATEMENT WITH THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION, WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S REFUSAL TO COOPERATE IN STOPPING THAT AGGRESSION, WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S REARMAMENT OF EASTERN GERMANY, AND WITH OTHER RECENT ACTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

STASSEN ALSO TOLD THE SOVIET LEADER IN BLUNT TERMS THAT AMERICA'S YOUTH WILL FIGHT TO DEFEND THE WORLD'S PEACE-LOVING NATIONS AND WILL "THOROUGHLY DEFEAT ANYONE WHO STARTS A THIRD WORLD WAR."

"IF YOUR ADVISERS TELL YOU THAT THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY CAN UNDERMINE OUR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH, THEY ARE WRONG," STASSEN WROTE.

"IF YOUR ADVISERS TELL YOU THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE DIVIDED AND QUARRELING WITH EACH OTHER AND THAT THIS WILL WEAKEN THE UNITED STATES, THEY ARE WRONG.

"NONE OF OUR QUARRELS OR DIFFERENCES WILL AFFECT THE UNITED ARMAMENT EFFORT, THE UNITED PRODUCTION OR THE UNITED MOBILIZATION OF OUR COUNTRY."

HY722PES

B112WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAD ASKED PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN FOR A PERSONAL MEETING TO CHART A NEW COURSE FOR WORLD PEACE.

STASSEN MADE PUBLIC A PERSONAL LETTER WHICH HE WROTE TO STALIN LAST MONDAY. HE SAID ITS PRIMARY OBJECTIVE WAS TO PAVE THE WAY FOR A CONFERENCE BETWEEN STALIN AND MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN POLITBURO AND HIMSELF AND FOUR OR FIVE OTHER AMERICAN "CITIZEN" LEADERS.

WHILE THE LETTER DID NOT PROPOSE A CONFERENCE IN SO MANY WORDS, STASSEN TOLD REPORTERS THAT WAS ITS PRIMARY, ALTHOUGH NOT EXCLUSIVE, OBJECTIVE. THE CONCLUDING PARAGRAPH SPOKE OF COMMUNICATING "EITHER THROUGH CORRESPONDENCE OR FURTHER CONFERENCES."

THE LETTER URGED THAT STALIN CHANGE THE PRESENT POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION "AND MOVE TOWARD WORLD PEACE AND FREEDOM FOR MANKIND."

STASSEN, WHO TRIED FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN 1948, MADE THE LETTER PUBLIC AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID IT WAS THE RESULT OF A LONG PERIOD OF STUDY AND CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN LEADERS, PREDOMINANTLY REPUBLICAN. HE DECLINED TO NAME ANY OF THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH HIM IN THE ACTION BUT SAID THEY ICLUDED UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS, REPUBLICAN LEADERS IN THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE, LOCAL REPUBLICAN LEADERS, MEMBERS OF THE BAR, AND RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE STASSEN LETTER "HAD NO OFFICIAL INSPIRATION." PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT TOLD REPORTERS, AS STASSEN HIMSELF TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE PROPOSAL PRIOR TO MONDAY, WHEN A COPY OF THE LETTER WAS DELIVERED TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

AS FOR THE MECHANICS OF STASSEN GETTING A PASSPORT SHOULD BE UNDERTAKE THE MISSION, MCDERMOTT SAID THERE WAS "NO DOUBT WHATEVER" THAT HE WOULD BE GRANTED ONE.

"I UNDERSTAND THE LETTER WAS SENT IN MR.STASSEN'S PRIVATE CAPACITY," MCDERMOTT SAID. "IT HAD NO OFFICIAL INSPIRATION."

STASSEN ALSO DISCLOSED THAT HE WILL TAKE A LEAVE FROM HIS UNIVERSITY DUTIES IN NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER AND TRAVEL TO ASIA FOR A PERSONAL STUDY OF CONDITIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

HE SAID THE FIVE OR SIX WEEK TRIP WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN WITH THE SUPPORT OF ONE OF THE MAJOR FOUNDATIONS OF THIS COUNTRY WHICH HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY.

SHOULD THE MEETING WITH STALIN TAKE PLACE IT WOULD BE THE SECOND WHICH STASSEN HAS HAD WITH THE RUSSIAN PREMIER. HE VISITED THE RUSSIAN LEADER IN 1947 AND, HE RECALLED TODAY, EACH AND EVERY ONE OF THE THINGS HE TOLD STALIN ABOUT THE UNITED STATES THEN HAD PROVEN TRUE.

HE SUGGESTED TO REPORTERS THAT THIS FACT MIGHT INFLUENCE MOSCOW TO HOLD THE TYPE OF CONFERENCE THAT HE PROPOSED.

STASSEN SAID THAT IF THE RUSSIANS REALLY WANT TO HAVE WORLD PEACE, AND THERE ARE NO OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT CONFERENCES ARRANGED, "THERE IS BETTER THAN AN EVEN CHANCE THAT A CITIZENSHIP CONFERENCE WILL DEVELOP."

STASSEN ACKNOWLEDGED THERE WAS "IMPLIED CRITICISM" OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IN HIS MOVE BECAUSE THE ADMINISTRATION HAD NOT FOLLOWED OUT HIS SUGGESTION OF LAST WINTER THAT IT INITIATE A BI-PARTISAN CONFERENCE WITH THE RUSSIANS.

STASSEN MADE THAT SUGGESTION IN A LINCOLN DAY SPEECH LAST FEBRUARY 18 AT GRAND RAPIDS,MICH. HE SAID THE FLOOD OF LETTERS THAT RESULTED TOUCHED OFF THE PRESENT PROPOSAL.

THE LETTER TO STALIN WAS DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON FOR TRANSMITTAL TO PREMIER STALIN MONDAY MORNING, STASSEN SAID. THE SAME AFTERNOON, HE ADDED, A COPY WAS DELIVERED TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

HOWEVER, HE SAID HE DID NOT DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS OR PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN ADVANCE.

STASSEN EMPHASIZED THROUGHOUT THAT THE CONFERENCE HE WAS PROPOSING MUST BE NON-GOVERNMENT INSOFAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED. AT THE SAME TIME, HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT MEMBERS OF THE POOLITBURO WOULD ATTEND ALONG WITH THE RUSSIAN PREMIER.

"I BELIEVE THAT THE RULERS OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE CURRENTLY RE-EVALUATING AND RE-EXAMINING THEIR OWN POLICIES AND PROGRAM TOWARD THE WORLD," STASSEN SAID IN AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT.

"THE GREATEST DANGER OF WORLD WAR III IN THE FUTURE AS IN OTHER TIMES IN HISTORY, IS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOW OR LATER MISCALCULATE AND UNDERESTIMATE THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

IN THIS CONNECTION HE EMPHASIZED THAT IT WAS "OF CRUCIAL IMPORTANCE" THAT THERE BE NO RELAXING OF U.S.REARMAMENT AND "NO CONCESSIONS" TO THE COMMUNISTS ON ANY SUPERFICIAL OR ILLUSORY BASIS.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME, HE CONTINUED, IT IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES AS THE MORAL LEADER OF THE WORLD TO CONTINUE TO EXPLORE ALL AVENUES WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO PEACE.

FR430PES

B4WX Q (EXT)

K800) STASSEN TEXT

WASHINGTON,OCT 4-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A LETTER FROM HAROLD E.STASSEN TO PREMIER STALIN, DISCUSSING PROPOSED STEPS TOWARD WORLD

30.24- 15853

PEACE:
IT IS NOW THREE AND ONE HALF YEARS SINCE I TALKED WITH YOU IN A CONFERENCE AT THE KREMLIN AT THE CONCLUSION OF WHICH YOU INFORMALLY INVITED ME TO CONFER AGAIN IN THE FUTURE. I WRITE TO YOU NOW, AS I SPOKE THEN, AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES AND AS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY WHICH IS NOT NOW IN POWER IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF OUR COUNTRY.
I WRITE TO YOU NOW, AS I SPOKE THEN, IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE AND FREEDOM AND PROGRESS FOR MANKIND; AND NOT TO INFLUENCE YOUR GOVERNMENT IN RELATION TO ANY DISPUTES OR CONTROVERSIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ARE ENTIRELY IN THE HANDS OF OUR OFFICIALS.
AS YOU MAY REALIZE, EACH AND EVERY ONE OF THE THINGS I SAID TO YOU ABOUT THE UNITED STATES IN 1947, IN THE DISCUSSION WHICH WAS PUBLISHED THEN THROUGHOUT BOTH COUNTRIES, HAS PROVEN TO BE TRUE AND CORRECT.
THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT HAD THE ECONOMIC CRASH OR DEPRESSION WHICH YOUR ADVISERS WERE SAYING WOULD COME AND WHICH I SAID WOULD NOT COME.
THE UNITED STATES HAS DEMONSTRATED, AS I SAID IT WOULD, THAT ITS ECONOMIC SYSTEM IS DIFFERENT FROM HITLER'S ECONOMIC SYSTEM AND NOT LIKE IT. AS YOU INDICATED.

THE TOTAL UNITED STATES WORLD TRADE HAS NOT BEEN MORE THAN 12 [redacted], HAS NOT INCREASED TO 20 [redacted] AS YOU INDICATED IT WOULD, AND HAS NOT BEEN PROFITABLE BUT HAS BEEN FINANCED BY LOANS AND EUROPEAN RECOVERY GRANTS. PERCENT PERCENT
THE FAILURE TO AGREE ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACE HAS INCREASE WOULD [redacted]TENSIONS AND BITTERNESS.
THE SOVIET UNION'S CONTINUED BARRING OF OPPORTUNITIES FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE--INCLUDING STUDENTS AND TOURISTS--TO VISIT RUSSIA AND ITS CONTINUED CENSORSHIP OF THE AMERICAN PRESS CORRESPONDENTS HAS ADDED TO MISUNDERSTANDINGS.
ON THE OTHER HAND YOU STATED IN OUR DISCUSSION, THAT THE SOVIET UNION FESIRED WORLD PEACE.

OCT 5-1950

B5WX
I FIND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO RECONCILE THE STATEMENT WITH THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION, WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S REFUSAL TO COOPERATE IN STOPPING THAT AGGRESSION, WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S REARMAMENT OF EASTERN GERMANY AND WITH OTHER RECENT ACTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION. I HAVE SPOKEN OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS AND OF WHAT THEY MEAN TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN AN ADDRESS ON AUGUST 15, 1950.
I THEREFORE WRITE TO YOU THIS PERSONAL MESSAGE IN AN EFFORT TO STOP THE DRIFT TOWARD WAR AND TO CHANGE THE DIRECTION OF WORLD ACTIONS INSTEAD TOWARD PEACE AND HUMAN PROGRESS. THE SOVIET UNION'S DIRECTION WILL BE JUDGED NOT BY WORDS OR DOCUMENTS, BUT BY ACTIONS.
TO THIS END, I SAY TO YOU THAT IF YOUR ADVISERS ARE NOW TELLING YOU THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE AN ECONOMIC FAILURE IF FORCED TO CARRY ON A LONG REARMAMENT PROGRAM, THEY ARE WRONG AGAIN. I AM CERTAIN THAT IF IT MUST BE DONE, THE UNITED STATES CAN MATCH SOVIET REARMAMENT FOR TEN OR TWENTY YEARS, OR INDEFINITELY, WITHOUT AN ECONOMIC FAILURE. OUR LABOR, OUR INDUSTRIALISTS, OUR FARMERS, ALL OF OUR PEOPLE IN OUR FREE SOCIETY UNDER OUR MODERN PEOPLE'S CAPITALISM, HAVE LEARNED MORE AND MORE ABOUT PRODUCTION METHODS AND THEY CAN ACCOMPLISH MIRACULOUS RESULTS.
I ALSO SAY TO YOU THAT IF YOUR ADVISERS TELL YOU THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE DIVIDED AND QUARRELING WITH EACH OTHER AND THAT THIS WILL WEAKEN THE UNITED STATES, THEY ARE WRONG. NONE OF OUR QUARRELS OR DIFFERENCES WILL AFFECT THE UNITED ARMAMENT EFFORT, THE UNITED PRODUCTION, OR THE UNITED MOBILIZATION OF OUR COUNTRY.
IF YOUR ADVISERS TELL YOU THAT THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY CAN UNDERMINE OUR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH, THEY ARE WRONG. JUST AS RAPIDLY AS COMMUNIST MEMBERS SHOW SUCH INTENTIONS, THEY WILL FIND AMERICAN LABOR AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE QUICKLY OVERCOMING THEM.
IF YOUR ADVISERS TELL YOU THAT OUR YOUNG MEN WILL NOT GO BACK INTO UNIFORM AND FIGHT THEY ARE WRONG. MUCH AS THEY DISLIKE WAR, THE YOUNG MEN OF THE UNITED STATES, VETERANS AND NON-VETERANS, WILL GO INTO UNIFORM IN ANY [redacted]S NECESSARY TO JOIN WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEFEND THE PEACE-DESIRING NATIONS OF THE WORLD AND TO THOROUGHLY DEFEAT ANYONE WHO STARTS A THIRD WORLD WAR.
NUMBERS

IF YOUR ADVISERS TELL YOU THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT PROVOCATION THEY ARE WRONG. IF NEITHER THE SOVIET UNION, NOR ANY OF THE OTHER COMMUNIST STATES ASSOCIATED WITH IT, COMMIT AGGRESSION, THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER SUPPORT OR PERMIT THE WAGING OF WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CONTINUE TO FEEL FRIENDLY TOWARD THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND STILL REMEMBER THE GREAT SACRIFICES AND HEROIC FIGHTING OF THE RUSSIAN ARMPES IN OUR JOINT VICTORIES OVER HITLER'S NAZI FORCES.
I THEREFORE WRITE TO YOU TO URGE THAT YOU CHANGE THE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND MOVE TOWARD WORLD PEACE AND FREEDOM FOR MANKIND. I URGE THAT YOU STOP ATTACKING THE CHURCHES IN THE BALKANS. I URGE THAT YGU OPEN YOUR BORDERS TO TOURISTS AND MERCHANTS AND STUDENTS AND INCREASE THE FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONALITIES WITHIN THE COMMUNIST GOVERNED COUNTRIES. I URGE THAT YOU JOIN IN REWRITING AND STRENGTHENING THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.
IF YOU DO MOVE TOWARD PEACE AND FREEDOM MUCH CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF OUR COUNTRIES TO IMPROVE THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF THE PEOPLE IN BOTH COUNTRIES AND OF THE PEOPLE IN THE REST OF THE WORLD. IF YOU DO NOT, THE REARMAMENT PROGRAMS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WILL ADD A BURDEN OF SUFFERING AND HARDSHIP ON THE BACKS OF MILLIONS OF INNOCENT PEOPLES, AND THE WORLD TENSIONS AND DANGERS OF WAR WILL INCREASE.
IF YOU DOUBT ANY OF THE THINGS I SAY TO YOU, I BELIEVE THAT I CAN PROVE EACH POINT TO YOU WITH MUCH EVIDENCE, EITHER THROUGH CORRESPONDENCE OR FURTHER CONFERENCES, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT EVERYTHING WE BOTH SAID WOULD BE OPENLY AND PUBLICLY RELEASED TO THE PEOPLE AS OUR PREVIOUS CONVERSATION WAS RELEASED, AND AS THIS MESSAGE WILL BE RELEASED TO THE PEOPLE WITHIN A FEW DAYS.
RZ

OCT 5-1950

A6O
WITH STASSEN
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, AMERICAN DELEGATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND OTHER U.N., DIPLOMATS SAID "NO COMMENT" TODAY WHEN INFORMED THAT HAROLD E.STASSEN HAS ASKED PREMIER STALIN FOR A PERSONAL MEETING.
ACHESON, WHO HAS BEEN IN NEW YORK SINCE LAST WEEK-END, WAS ASKED ABOUT THE STASSEN ANNOUNCEMENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.
JA758PED

A66 (120)
WITH STASSEN
NEW YORK, OCT.4-(AP)-HENRY A.WALLACE SAID TONIGHT THAT WHAT HE HAS HEARD OF HAROLD E.STASSEN'S PROPOSAL TO MEET WITH PREMIER STALIN "SOUNDED GOOD TO ME."
STASSEN SAID HE WROTE STALIN ASKING A MEETING BETWEEN A GROUP OF AMERICAN CITIZENS AND THE RUSSIAN POLITBURO TO CHART A NEW COURSE FOR WORLD PEACE.
WALLACE, FORMER PROGRESSIVE PARTY LEADER AND CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1948, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY TELEPHONE FROM HIS SOUTH SALEM, N.Y., HOME:
"I HAVE LONG ADVOCATED THAT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD NOT

DESTROY THE VITAL INTERESTS OF EITHER POWER WAS POSSIBLE. I STILL THINK SO.

"AT ALL COSTS THE USSR AND THE USA MUST AVOID THE RIVERS OF BLOOD WHICH WOULD FLOW FROM A THIRD WORLD WAR.

"THE SURPRISE TO ME IS THAT THE REPUBLICANS LONG SINCE HAD NOT TAKEN THE INITIATIVE IN SUCH A MOVE FOR PEACE."

JA815PED

B109WX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS-NEWPRINT (580)

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON,OCT 4-(AP)-DEFENSE COORDINATOR W.STUART SYMINGTON WAS CALLED IN TODAY TO UMPIRE THE FIRST CLASH OF AUTHORITY BETWEEN CABINET OFFICERS ARISING FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DISTRIBUTION OF CONTROL POWERS.

THE CONFLICT WAS NOT RESOLVED, SO FAR AS COULD BE LEARNED, IN SYMINGTON'S 90-MINUTE HUDDLE WITH SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER, WHO CONTROLS DEFENSE METALS, AND SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN, WHO CONTROLS MINERALS, POWER AND FUEL.

AT ISSUE WAS: WHEN DO COPPER, LEAD, ZINC, STEEL AND OTHER CRITICAL METALS CEASE TO BE "MINERALS" OR ORES UNDER CHAPMAN'S CONTROL, AND WHEN DO THEY BECOME METALS SUBJECT TO SAWYER'S PRIORITY REGULATION?

THE CLASH BECAME IMPORTANT ON MONDAY, WHEN SAWYER'S NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) ISSUED ITS PRIORITY ORDER GIVING THE ARMED FORCES FIRST CALL ON THE OUTPUT OF INDUSTRY.

UNTIL AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED, THE SCOPE OF THE PRIORITY CONTROL WILL BE VAGUE THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE METAL INDUSTRY--PROBABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT SHORTAGE AREA OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

ONE SUGGESTED COMPROMISE WAS THAT SAWYER TAKE CONTROL WHEN THE METAL REACHES THE INGOT STAGE.

OTHER PROBLEMS AROSE TO COMPLICATE THE GOVERNMENT'S PLUNGE INTO INDUSTRIAL CONTROLS. THE DAY'S DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDED:

1. A PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY THE PULP AND PAPER INDUSTRY THAT NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS RATION NEWSPRINT PAPER AMONG THEMSELVES IF A SHORTAGE DEVELOPS. THE NPA WAS UNCERTAIN WHETHER ANY ALLOCATION WOULD BE NEEDED.

2. PULP PRODUCERS ASKED NPA TO REMOVE PULP COMPLETELY FROM THE LIST OF MATERIALS SUBJECT TO PRIORITY CONTROL. SO LITTLE U.S.-MADE PULP REACHES THE OPEN MARKET, THEY EXPLAINED, THAT FEDERAL ALLOCATIONS WOULD BE NEEDED IMMEDIATELY IF IT REMAINS SUBJECT TO THE REGULATION.

3. A STEEL INDUSTRY TASK FORCE, FEARFUL THAT SOME COMPANIES WILL BE OVERLOADED WITH MANDATORY, PRIORITY-BEARING MILITARY ORDERS, STUDIED HOW TO SPREAD SUCH ORDERS OVER THE INDUSTRY WITH THE LEAST POSSIBLE DISRUPTION OF CIVILIAN WORK.

4. SAWYER WITHDREW SOME POWERS HE HAD PREVIOUSLY GRANTED TO HIS NPA ADMINISTRATOR, WILLIAM H.HARRISON.

B110WX (Q)

THE LAST MOVE WAS NOT A CLIPPING HARRISON'S WINGS, BUT A SHIFT MADE NECESSARY WHEN IT DEVELOPED THAT SAWYER HAD GIVEN AWAY SOME POWERS HE COULD NOT LEGALLY UNLOAD. FOR INSTANCE, HE TOOK BACK THE AUTHORITY TO CERTIFY VOLUNTARY ALLOCATION AGREEMENTS AS NOT BEING VIOLATIONS OF THE ANTI-TRUST LAWS; THE POWER TO GUARANTEE PRIVATE BANK LOANS TO DEFENSE CONTRACTORS; AND THE POWER TO DEAL WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITIES RESOURCES BOARD, HEADED BY SYMINGTON, IN DECIDING ON POLICY QUESTIONS.

THE QUESTION OF NEWSPRINT SUPPLY CAME UP AT A MEETING OF NPA OFFICIALS WITH THE INDUSTRY'S ADVISORY BODY, THE PULP, PAPER AND BOARD COUNCIL. IT WAS NOTED THAT THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE HAS RAISED THE QUESTION WHETHER SMALL NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ARE GETTING A FAIR SHARE OF PAPER.

THE PRODUCERS NOTIFIED NPA THAT THEY BELIEVED THE PROBLEM WAS NOT ONE FOR THE MILLS TO SETTLE BUT FOR THE PUBLISHERS THEMSELVES.

THEY SUGGESTED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NEWSPAPER INDUSTRY MEET WITH NPA AND TAKE UP THE PROBLEM, IF ONE EXISTS. SO FAR THE QUESTION HAS NOT COME TO THE PRODUCTION AGENCY, BUT ITS OFFICIALS SEEMED RECEPTIVE TO THE IDEA THAT THE INDUSTRY ITSELF DISTRIBUTE THE AVAILABLE SUPPLY RATHER THAN RELY ON THE GOVERNMENT TO ALLOCATE IT.

AN NPA SPOKESMAN SAID NEWSPRINT IS "VERY TIGHT" BUT COULD NOT BE CALLED A SHORTAGE ITEM. SUPPLIES HAVE INCREASED FIVE PERCENT OVER LAST YEAR AND STILL ARE GOING UP, IT WAS NOTED.

THE NPA SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO PREDICT WHETHER A PAPER SHORTAGE WILL DEVELOP WHEN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM HITS ITS FULL STRIDE. VERY LITTLE INCREASE IN PRODUCTION CAN BE EXPECTED FROM THE PRESENT LEVEL OF PRODUCTION--1,547,000 (M) TONS IN THE PRESENT QUARTER. MILLS HAVE BEEN DISCOURAGED FROM EXPANSION BECAUSE OF THREATENED STRUCTURAL STEEL SHORTAGES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE TOTAL INCLUDED CANADIAN PRODUCTION, WHICH ACCOUNTS FOR ABOUT 80 PERCENT OF THE PAPER USED IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS.

HY1130PES

B43WX

(240) NIGHT LEAD TURNER

BY CHARLES HASLET

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-W.STUART SYMINGTON, CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD AND WILLIAM BOYLE, NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN, CONFERRED WITH GOV.ROY J.TURNER OF OKLAHOMA TODAY.

THEY APPARENTLY TALKED ABOUT THE JOB OF RUNNING THIS COUNTRY'S CIVILIAN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

RELIABLE SOURCES HERE HAVE SAID THAT TURNER IS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR AN IMPORTANT APPOINTMENT AND SOME REPORTS HAVE SAID HE WILL BE ASKED TO BOSS CIVILIAN DEFENSE.

TURNER DECLINED COMMENT AFTER TALKING WITH SYMINGTON AT LUNCH AND AFTER HE CONFERRED WITH BOYLE AT GEORGETOWN HOSPITAL, WHERE BOYLE IS A PATIENT.

CLOSE ASSOCIATES OF THE GOVERNOR SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "NOTHING CONCRETE" DEVELOPED FROM THE CONVERSATIONS.

THEY SAID THEY ARE CERTAIN THAT TURNER WANTS TO COMPLETE HIS TERM AS GOVERNOR OF OKLAHOMA BEFORE CONSIDERING ANY FEDERAL APPOINTMENT. THE TERM EXPIRES IN JANUARY.

THE GOVERNOR DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTS HE IS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR A FEDERAL APPOINTMENT.

HE DID SAY THAT BOYLE HAD ASKED TO SEE HIM AND THAT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE AND BOYLE DISCUSSED DEMOCRATIC CAMPAIGN MATTERS. BOYLE, HE ADDED, IS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S PROSPECTS IN OKLAHOMA THIS FALL.

THE GOVERNOR SAID HE PLANS TO CHECK WITH GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TOMORROW TO SEE WHAT CHANCE OKLAHOMA HAS OF OBTAINING NEW DEFENSE PROJECTS.

HE ALSO PLANS TO TALK WITH COMMERCE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, HE SAID, TO DETERMINE WHAT MATERIALS OKLAHOMA MAY HOPE TO GET FOR USE IN BUILDING THE PROPOSED TULSA-OKLAHOMA CITY TURNPIKE.

EG745PES

A121WX (SYM)

(220) WASHINGTON,OCT 4-(AP)-W.STUART SYMINGTON, THE NATION'S MOBILIZATION CHIEF, TODAY SAID RUSSIA'S POSSESSION OF THE ATOM BOMB AND A CAPACITY TO DELIVER IT FACES THIS COUNTRY WITH THE GREATEST DANGER IN ITS HISTORY.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD SAID AMERICA COULD LOSE THE NEXT WAR IF THERE IS ANY LET-DOWN IN EFFORTS TO BUILD UP A STRONG DEFENSE. HE SAID THE NATION RIGHT NOW HAS NO COMPLETE PROTECTION AGAINST THE ATOM BOMB.

SYMINGTON SPOKE WITHOUT NOTES BEFORE REPRESENTATIVES OF ABOUT 55 WOMEN'S CLUBS AND ORGANIZATIONS FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY. THE WOMEN'S GROUPS HAD BEEN INVITED BY THE NSRB CIVIL DEFENSE SECTION TO SEND

30.24- 15855

REPRESENTATIVES HERE TO DISCUSS THE DEFENSE EFFORT.
SYMINGTON SAID THAT SUCCESSES IN THE KOREAN WAR EFFORT SHOULD NOT CAUSE ANY DECREASE IN PREPAREDNESS STEPS. HE SAID IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE COUNTRY REMAIN ON GUARD AGAINST THE GRAVE DANGERS AHEAD.
WOMEN OF THE COUNTY, HE SAID, MUST PLAY AN IMPORTANT PART IN NATIONAL DEFENSE EFFORTS AND ESPECIALLY IN CIVILIAN DEFENSE.
THE DOWAGER MARCHIONESS OF READING, WHO HEADED THE BRITISH WOMEN'S VOLUNTEER SERVICES IN WORLD WAR II, ALSO SPOKE TO THE U.S. WOMEN'S GROUPS. SHE OUTLINED EXPERIENCES IN BRITAIN AND STEPS NECESSARY TO BUILD UP A STRONG HOME DEFENSE.
AFTER THESE TALKS THE APPROXIMATELY 70 WOMEN PRESENT ENGAGED IN DISCUSSIONS AND HEARD TALKS BY NSRB CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS.
RZ1159PESNM

B115WX Q
(180)
WASHINGTON,OCT 4-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY NAMED BRIG. GENERAL FRANCIS G.BRINK TO BE THE FIRST CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN INDO-CHINA.
BRINK SERVED IN THE FAR EAST FROM 1938 THROUGH THE END OF WORLD WAR II. HE HAS BEEN COMMANDER OF THE OHIO MILITARY DISTRICT AT FORT HAYES, COLUMBUS, SINCE MARCH, 1949.
A SMALL GROUP OF AMERICAN OFFICERS IS ALREADY IN INDO-CHINA ADVISING THE FRENCH AND NATIVE STATE FORCES IN THE USE OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT.
THE FLOW OF U.S. ARMS TO INDO-CHINA WAS STEPPED UP IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA BECAUSE OF A THREATENED ACTION BY COMMUNIST-LED REBEL FORCES IN THAT COUNTRY.
MOST OF THE ARMS SENT TO INDO-CHINA HAVE BEEN USED TO EQUIP INDO-CHINESE UNITS FIGHTING WITH THE FRENCH. THE U.S. HAS ALSO SENT A NUMBER OF LANDING SHIPS AND THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER DIXMUDE IS NOW CROSSING THE PACIFIC WITH ABOUT 50 U.S. NAVY PLANES.
SOME AMERICAN EQUIPMENT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE HELPED THE FRENCH IN THEIR SURPRISE ASSAULT EARLY THIS WEEK ON ONE REBEL STRONGHOLD IN NORTHERN INDO-CHINA.
HY&RZ1148PESNM

A199WX (BJT)
(350) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MARINES
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,OCT 4-(AP)-CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY SPARKED A MOVE TO LET THE U.S. MARINES BUILD UP TO 326,000 MEN OR ONE-TENTH OF THE PROJECTED 3,000,000-MAN MILITARY FORCES.
THE MARINES HAD A STRENGTH OF 74,366 WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT ON JUNE 25.
VINSON PUT IM HIS BOOST FOR THE HARD-FIGHTING LEATHERNECKS AFTER MAJ.GEN.MERWIN H.SILVERTHORN TESTIFIED THAT THE NO. 1 LESSON LEARNED BY THE MARINES IN KOREA WAS THAT A BIGGER MARINE CORPS WAS NEEDED.
SILVERTHORN IS ASSISTANT COMMANDANT OF MARINES. HE WAS CALLED TO TESTIFY IN THE HOUSE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF MILITARY MANPOWER NEEDS AND PLANS FOR A RAPIDLY RE-ARMING AMERICA.
SILVERTHORN TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE MARINES ARE NOW AIMING TO EXPAND BEYOND THEIR JUNE, 1951, TARGET STRENGTH OF 166,155 MEN.
HE DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH, BUT VINSON PROMPTLY SUGGESTED DOUBLING THE FIGURE TO A TOTAL OF 326,000 MEN. THIS WOULD GIVE THE MARINES FOUR COMBAT DIVISIONS AND 24 AIR SQUADRONS.
OBVIOUSLY DELIGHTED BY VINSON'S PROPOSAL, SILVERTHORN COMMENTED DRYLY THAT SOME PEOPLE APPARENTLY BELIEVE THE MARINES "ONLY PLAY NEAR WATER AND GET THEIR FEET WET GETTING ON AND OFF SHIPS."
ASIDE FROM SHIP-TO-SHORE ASSAULT LANDINGS, HE SAID, THE MARINES DEMONSTRATED THEIR VALUE IN LAND WARFARE IN KOREA.
VINSON SAID HE WILL ASK CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE A FURTHER MARINE BUILDUP WHEN THE LAWMAKERS RETURN TO CAPITOL HILL LATE IN NOVEMBER.
"THE NATIONAL SECURITY REQUIRES IT," HE SAID.
LIKE THE MARINES, THE AIR FORCE IS ALSO PLANNING TO EXPAND BEYOND ITS PRESENT GOAL OF 69 GROUPS. WITHOUT GOING INTO DETAILS, UNDERSECRETARY OF AIR JOHN MCCONE SO INFORMED THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY.
SILVERT

TARY OF AIR JOHN MCCONE SO INFORMED THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY.
SILVERTHORN SAID THAT IN BOLSTERING ITS AIR POWER TO 18 SQUADRONS BY NEXT JUNE, THE MARINES WILL CALL UP 13 MORE RESERVE FIGHTER SQUADRONS BEFORE JAN. 1.

THE MARINE CORPS SAID THIS DID NOT MEAN 31 OPERATIONAL SQUADRONS. THE PERSONNEL OF THE 13 RESERVE SQUADRONS WILL BE ASSIGNED TO BRING THE 18 OPERATIONAL SQUADRONS UP TO PEAK COMBAT STRENGTH.

IN ADDITION, HE SAID, FULFILLMENT OF NEXT JUNE'S MANPOWER GOAL WILL GIVE THE MARINES TWO FULL COMBAT DIVISIONS.
LATEST FIGURES SHOW THAT ON SEPT. 30 THE MARINES HAD ALREADY BUILT UP TO 123,600 MEN--ROUGHLY 44,000 MORE THAN THEY HAD THREE MONTHS AGO--INCLUDING ABOUT 104,800 GROUND TROOPS. BUT MANY OF THE GROUND FORCES ARE NON-COMBAT UNITS, SERVING IN TRAINING, ADMINISTRATIVE AND OTHER DUTIES.
GG259PES

A59WX
(350) RESERVES
BY RUTH COWAN
WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-REP.VINSON (D-GA) SAID TODAY NO ONE--NOT EVEN A CONGRESSMAN--SHOULD HOLD A COMMISSION IN THE ACTIVE RESERVES UNLESS HE CAN BE READY TO REACH FOR HIS TIN HAT WHEN THE BUGLE BLOWS.
VINSON TOLD A REPORTER HE HOPES THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS WILL PROD THE ARMED SERVICES INTO "SCREENING" THEIR ORGANIZED RESERVES.
HIS OBJECT IS TO WEED OUT ALL THOSE NOT AVAILABLE TO FILL A UNIFORM WHEN NEEDED--EVEN IF THEY ARE CONGRESSMEN, INDUSTRIALISTS, PROMINENT NAMES.
HE PARTICULARLY WANTS THE SERVICES TO SET UP A METHOD TO TRANSFER RESERVISTS DRAWING DRILL PAY TO THE INACTIVE RESERVE UNLESS THEY ARE AVAILABLE FOR SERVICE WHEN CALLED UPON.
"WHY SPEND MONEY UNLESS WE KNOW WE ARE GOING TO GET MEN WHEN WE NEED THEM?" VINSON DEMANDED YESTERDAY OF AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVES.
HE NOTED THAT CONGRESS APPROPRIATES $700,000,000 (M) FOR A RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM. IN QUESTIONING MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES DURING THE WEEK HE HAS DEVELOPED THAT NONE OF THE SERVICES HAS A SYSTEM BY WHICH IT CAN KEEP TABS ON A RESERVIST'S AVAILABILITY TO SERVE IF CALLED.
HE NOTED THAT SINCE SIGNING UP A MAN MAY HAVE MARRIED, ACQUIRED A NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS OR MOVED INTO AN ESSENTIAL JOB.
VINSON'S COMMITTEE HAS BEEN HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE ARMED SERVICES MANPOWERNEEDS WITH A VIEW TO SUGGESTING DRAFT ACT CHANGES TO CONGRESS WHEN IT RECONVENES NOV. 27. MARINE CORPS REPRESENTATIVES WERE CALLED TODAY.
IN RESPONSE TO HIS QUESTIONS AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVES SAID THAT BRANCH HAD CALLED UP 6,893 RESERVE OFFICERS AND 50,238 RESERVE AIRMEN AND SENT TO DUTY 4,674 OFFICERS AND 18,702 AIRMEN.
THE AIR FORCE SAID IT HAD DEFERRED 772 OFFICERS AND 8,411 AIRMEN. VINSON WAS TOLD THAT THE AIR FORCE TRANSFERS A MAN TO THE

INACTIVE VOLUNTEER RESERVE IF HE MUST BE DEFERRED LONGER THAN SIX MONTHS.

BUT VINSON REPLIED THAT THE SERVICES DON'T KNOW IF A MAN CAN SERVE UNTIL HE IS CALLED UP.

"WHAT WE WANT IS SOMEBODY WHO CAN DO SOME FIGHTING--DO SOME FLYING WHEN NEEDED," HE SAID. "LET'S QUIT FOOLING OURSELVES THAT WE HAVE GOT A BIG RESERVE."

VINSON SAID WHAT REALLY HAS HAPPENED IS THAT THE RESERVE "HAS BEEN FILLED UP WITH CONGRESSMEN, FEDERAL EMPLOYES, MEN IN INDUSTRY, WHOM YOU KNOW IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY YOU CAN'T USE."

MD621AESNM

OCT 5-1950

B9WX HKP

(420) MOBILIZATION

WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN URGED TO STUDY CAREFULLY THE EFFECTS OF CURBS ALREADY IMPOSED ON HOME MORTGAGE CREDIT BEFORE IT DECREES FURTHER RESTRICTIONS.

THE SUGGESTION FOR DELAY CAME FROM BUILDING INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES AT A MEETING YESTERDAY WITH GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CONCERNED. BUT BUILDERS' SPOKESMEN WERE NOT OPTIMISTIC THAT THEIR PLEA WOULD BE NEEDED.

THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE NEW CREDIT RULES NEXT WEEK.

INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING SAID GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT TERMS THEY INTEND TO SET UP FOR PRIVATE MORTGAGES OR MORTGAGES INSURED OR GUARANTEED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

TERMS FOR PRIVATE MORTGAGES WILL COME FROM THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD. THOSE FOR GOVERNMENT INSURED MORTGAGES WILL BE ISSUED BY THE FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION AND THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION.

OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN REPORTED STUDYING THE IDEA OF REQUIRING DOWN PAYMENTS OF AT LEAST 10 PER CENT FOR VETERANS AND ABOUT 30 PER CENT FOR NON-VETERANS IN THE MAJORITY OF HOME PURCHASES.

THE INITIAL RESTRICTIONS INVOKED JULY 19 WERE A FIVE PER CENT DOWN PAYMENT FOR VETERANS AND AN INCREASE FROM 10 TO 25 PER CENT IN THE DOWN PAYMENT, BASED ON "APPRAISED VALUE," ON FHA LOANS. FHA ALSO FIXED A TOP LOAN LIMIT OF $14,000.

MEANWHILE, THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS RELATED TO THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM TO GEAR THE NATION'S INDUSTRIAL MACHINE AND ITS ECONOMY TO AN EXPANDED DEFENSE EFFORT:

1. A 12-MEMBER COMMITTEE REPRESENTING INDUSTRY, LABOR, AGRICULTURE AND THE PUBLIC, SET UP TO ADVISE THE GOVERNMENT ON MOBILIZATION POLICY, CAUTIONED THERE MUST BE NO LET-UP IN THE DEFENSE EFFORT AFTER VICTORY IN KOREA. THE COMMITTEE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "IN ORDER TO CONTINUE THE STRENGTHENING OF THE DEMOCRACIES AS A PERMANENT BAR TO FURTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, WE BELIEVE IT IS NECESSARY TO PROCEED WITH ALL THOSE STEPS ESSENTIAL FOR ADEQUATE NATIONAL SECURITY."

2. SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN ESTABLISHED A PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE AND TOLD IT FIRST TO TRY TO INCREASE THE PRODUCTION OF MILITARY AVIATION GASOLINE. CHAPMAN HIMSELF WILL SERVE AS ADMINISTRATOR. FOR THE PRESENT THE ACTUAL OPERATING HEAD WILL BE HUGH A.STEWART, DIRECTOR OF INTERIOR'S OIL AND GAS DIVISION.

3. A COMMITTEE WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE SOFT COAL INDUSTRY TO HELP PROVIDE ADEQUATE FUEL SUPPLIES FOR THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM. THE GROUP WILL BE HEADED BY WILLIAM H.COOKE, PRESIDENT OF THE LITTLE SISTER COAL CORP. OF CHICAGO. THE COMMITTEE WAS SET UP TO COOPERATE WITH GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN AN EFFORT TO KEEP AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF COAL AVAILABLE ALL THE TIME. IT WILL HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH LABOR RELATIONS.

4. THE STEEL INDUSTRY AGREED TO ESTABLISH A CORPS OF EXECUTIVES IN WASHINGTON TO SPEED THE HANDLING OF MILITARY ORDERS WHICH CARRY THE NEW PRIORITY RATING TO BE ACCORDED DEFENSE ORDERS. THAT SO-CALLED "DO" RATING WAS SET UP MONDAY NIGHT TO GIVE DEFENSE ORDERS PREFERENCE OVER ALL CIVILIAN WORK.

MD324AES

B68WX (LOVETT FM AYE) (Q)

(120) LOVETT

WASHINGTON,OCT 4-(AP)-ROBERT H.LOVETT TOOK THE OATH OF OFFICE TODAY AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

THE OATH WAS ADMINISTERED BY FELIX LARKIN, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL, IN THE PRESENCE OF GENERAL GEORGE C.MARSHALL, THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. LOVETT'S DAUGHTER AND SON-IN-LAW, MR. AND MRS.DAVIS S.BROWN, OF ALEXANDRIA,VA., WERE THE OFFICIAL WITNESSES. GENERAL OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WALKED INTO THE OFFICE AS THE OATH WAS BEING ADMINISTERED AND REMAINED FOR THE BRIEF CEREMONY.

LOVETT SUCCEEDS STEPHEN EARLY AS DEPUTY SECRETARY. EARLY RESIGNED LAST MONTH JUST BEFORE THE DEPARTURE OF LOUIS JOHNSON AS SECRETARY. LOVETT WAS THE WARTIME ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR AND ALSO WAS UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE WHEN MARSHALL WAS SECRETARY.

GG1111AES

B8WX HKP

(190) GARRY DAVIS

WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-GARETH (GARRY) DAVIS TODAY APPEARED LIKELY TO GET BACK THE AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP HE RENOUNCED TWO YEARS AGO TO BECOME A SELF-STYLED "CITIZEN OF THE WORLD."

ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH SAID YESTERDAY HE SEES NO REASON TO OPPOSE DAVIS'S DESIRE TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN AGAIN BUT THAT THE FORMER BOMBER PILOT, NOW 29, WILL HAVE TO GO THROUGH THE NATURALIZATION PROCESS.

"THIS CASE SHOULD BE AN OBJECT LESSON TO OTHERS WHO MIGHT LIGHTLY VALUE THE GREAT PRIVILEGES OF AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP," MCGRATH SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"SINCE THIS SACRED RIGHT HAD BEEN HELD IN JEOPARDY, I HOPE THAT THIS EXAMPLE OF REPENTANCE WILL GIVE CAUSE FOR REFLECTION TO OTHERS WHO MIGHT BE CONSIDERING SUCH A STEP."

BECAUSE OF HIS RECENT MARRIAGE TO AUDREY PETERS, A HOLLYWOOD DANCE INSTRUCTOR, DAVIS PROBABLY CAN REGAIN HIS CITIZENSHIP IN MARCH, 1952. NATURALIZATION NORMALLY TAKES FIVE YEARS, BUT IT MAY BE CUT TO TWO IN THE CASE OF AN ALIEN WHO HAS RESIDED HERE FOR TWO YEARS AND HAS BEEN MARRIED TO AN AMERICAN FOR ONE YEAR OF THAT TIME.

DAVIS, SON OF BAND LEADER MEYER DAVIS, FORMALLY RENOUNCED HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP IN 1948 IN WHAT HE CALLED AN EFFORT TO DRAMATIZE AN "IDEAL OF A SINGLE WORLD COMMUNITY."

HE RETURNED TO THE U.S. IN MARCH OF THIS YEAR ON A VISA ISSUED BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES UNDER THAT COUNTRY'S IMMIGRATION QUOTA.

MD316AES

A5WX

OCT 5-1950

(150) LOVE MACHINE

WASHINGTON,OCT.4-(AP)-AN 18-YEAR-OLD GIRL IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WHO WROTE A LOVE POEM TO A MACHINE IS BEING GENTLY RIBBED BY THE "VOICE OF AMERICA."

IRES NEBEL, WHO LIVES IN SAXONY, WON ACCLAIM IN THE COMMUNIST PRESS FOR THE VERSE, WHICH IT HAILED AS EVIDENCE OF "CREATIVE PROGRESS IN THE WORKING CLASS." THE POEM WAS THUS QUOTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO:

"I LOVE YOU BECAUSE YOU ARE BEAUTIFUL,
"YOU SHINE IN THE SUN AND YOU ARE SO STRONG,
"YOU GIVE ME NEW COURAGE WHEN I AM DISHEARTENED;
"YOU, MY FRIEND, THE MACHINE."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE VOICE, AFTER QUOTING THE VERSE IN 25 LANGUAGES IS SUGGESTING THAT THERE MAY BE A BIG FUTURE FOR MOSCOW IN THE FIELD OF LOVE:

"WE DON'T KNOW THAT THE KREMLIN, WHICH HAS INVENTED EVERYTHING, HAS YET DEVISED A MACHINE WHICH CAN KISS A YOUNG GIRL. BUT PERHAPS IN THE NEXT FIVE-YEAR PLAN--WHO KNOWS?"

MD231AES

30.24- 15857

PITTSBURGH, OCT. 4-(AP)-COMMON PLEAS JUDGE MICHAEL A. MUSMANNO SAID TONIGHT "SECRET" COMMUNIST DOCUMENTS SEIZED HERE AND TURNED OVER TO THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE CONTAIN QUOTATIONS FROM A WIDE RANGE OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS.

ONE OF THESE DOCUMENTS, A 15-PAGE "OUTLINE GUIDE FOR SPEAKERS AT CLUB MEETINGS, OUTDOOR MEETINGS, LEAFLET WRITERS, ETC.," OFFERS HELP FROM SUCH SOURCES AS THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE, THE NEW YORK TIMES AND THE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT. THE LAST-NAMED PUBLICATION IS REFERRED TO "A BIG BUSINESS ORGAN."

OTHERS FROM WHICH "QUOTES" ARE TAKEN INCLUDE THE NEW YORK COMPASS, THE PORTLAND OREGONIAN, THE NEW YORK POST AND THE CHICAGO SUN-TIMES.

"THE QUOTATIONS FROM AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, QUOTED BY THE COMMUNIST DOCUMENT FOUND IN STEVE NELSON'S DESK, ARE IN MANY INSTANCES TORN FROM THEIR TEXT IN THE ATTEMPT TO CONVEY AN ATTITUDE FAR REMOVED FROM THE PURPORT OF THE COMPLETE STORY," SAID JUDGE MUSMANNO. DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA.

"THIS TYPE OF DISTORTION," THE JUDGE CONTINUED, "IS IN LINE WITH THE REVOLTING ATTEMPT OF THE COMMUNIST LAWYERS DEFENDING STE NELSON, AMERICA'S NO. 1 COMMUNIST, TO QUOTE FROM THE IMMORTAL PATRIOTS--ALEXANDER HAMILTON, JOHN ADAMS AND ABRAHAM LINCOLN--IN SUPPORT OF THE ALLEGED RIGHT TO MAKE REVOLUTION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES. LIKE THE DEVIL, THE COMMUNISTS CAN EASILY QUOTE SCRIPTURE FOR THEIR PURPOSE."

OCT 5-1950

STEVE NELSON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA. HE IS FREE ON $10,000 BOND ON A CHARGE OF SEDITION BROUGHT BY MUSMANNO, ACTING IN HIS PRIVATE CAPACITY.

"IF SOME OF THESE QUOTATIONS CRITICIZE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," MUSMANNO STATED, "THIS REVEALS THE ABSOLUTE FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION PERMISSIBLE IN AMERICA, SOMETHING THAT COULD NOT EVEN BE DREAMED OF IN RUSSIA OR ANY OF HER SATELLITE COUNTRIES."

THE "OUTLINE GUIDE FOR SPEAKERS" WAS AMONG DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN A MUSMANNO-LED RAID ON WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS HERE.

IT ATTEMPTS TO SHOW, BY QUOTATIONS FROM VARIOUS SPAEKERS AND PUBLICATIONS, THAT AMERICA IS AN IMPERIALIST NATION, THAT AMERICA PLANNED AND ENGINEERED THE KOREAN WAR SO IT COULD INTERVENE IN ALL OF ASIA, THAT AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN KOREA WAS NECESSARY TO SAVE A "DESPISED AND HATED" REGIME, AND THAT KOREAN WAR INCREASES THE DANGER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

FOR EXAMPLE, THE JUNE 30 COLUMN OF JOSEPH AND STEWART ALSOP IN THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE IS QUOTED TO THE EFFECT THAT "WHEN THE COMMUNISTS STRUCK ON SATURDAY NIGHT, A PLAN OF AMERICAN COUNTER-ATTACK WAS READY IN THE TOP-SECRET FILES OF THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS."

THE SAME PAPER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING NOVEMBER 1, 1949:

"SIHN SUNG MO, SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID TODAY THAT HIS ARMY IS READY AND WAITING TO INVADE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA BUT HAS BEEN RESTRAINED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS."

WALTER SULLIVAN IS QUOTED AS SAYING JUNE 26, 1950, IN THE NEW YORK TIMES:

"THE WAR-LIKE TALK STRANGELY HAS ALMOST ALL COME FROM SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS X X X ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS, DR. (SYNGHAM) RHEE HAS INDICATED THAT HIS ARMY WOULD HAVE TAKEN THE OFFENSIVE IF WASHINGTON HAD GIVEN CONSENT."

ALLEN RAYMOND WAS QUOTED AS SAYING IN THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE ON AUGUST 5, 1949, THAT "THE ONE OUTSTANDING THING ABOUT THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY X X X IS ITS OUTSPOKEN DESIRE TO TAKE THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST NORTH KOREA. IT WANTS TO CROSS THE BORDER."

THE FOREIGN NEWS STAFF OF THE NEW YORK COMPASS WAS QUOTED AS SPEAKING JUNE 29, 1950, OF "UNPOPULAR GOVERNMENT" IN SOUTH KOREA MAINTAINING ITS RULES "BY THOUSANDS OF ARRESTS AND MASS KILLINGS OF 'COMMUNISTS.'" THE ARTICLE IS QUOTED AS ADDING :

"LAST DECEMBER, AFTER SOME PROTESTS AGAINST WIDESPREAD POLICE BARBARISM, THE HOME MINISTER WARNED, 'THE TORTURING OF COMMUNISTS BY THE POLICE IS NOT TO BE CRITICIZED.'"

THE PORTLAND OREGONIAN IS QUOTED AS REPORTING THE WORD OF C.W. EARLE, "AN AMERICAN AUTHORITY IN KOREA," LAST JUNE AS FOLLOWS:

"IN MANY RESPECTS SINGLE WORD 'APATHETIC,' AS DESCRIPTIVE OF THE DEMEANOR OF THE PETPLE OF SEOUL AND SOUTH KOREA IN GENERAL, HAS FAR MORE SIGNIFICANCE THAN ALL THE STATEMENTS THAT ALL COMING OUT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT WASHINGTON.",

HAROLD R.ISAACS, WRITING IN THE NEW YORK POST LAST JULY 5

"LAST DECEMBER, AFTER SOME PROTESTS AGAINST WIDESPREAD POLICE BARBARISM, THE HOME MINISTER WARNED, 'THE TORTURING OF COMMUNISTS BY THE POLICE IS NOT TO BE CRITICIZED.'"

THE PORTLAND OREGONIAN IS QUOTED AS REPORTING THE WORD OF C.W. EARLE, "AN AMERICAN AUTHORITY IN KOREA," LAST JUNE AS FOLLOWS:

"IN MANY RESPECTS SINGLE WORD 'APATHETIC,' AS DESCRIPTIVE OF THE DEMEANOR OF THE PETPLE OF SEOUL AND SOUTH KOREA IN GENERAL, HAS FAR MORE SIGNIFICANCE THAN ALL THE STATEMENTS THAT ALL COMING OUT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT WASHINGTON.",

HAROLD R.ISAACS, WRITING IN THE NEW YORK POST LAST JULY 5,' IS QUOTED:

"THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVE
NMENT WAS AN UNPOPULAR ONE IN THE ELECTION HELD ONLY FOUR WEEKS AGO. X X X LONG PRIOR TO THAT SOUTH KOREA HAD BEEN POCKED BY AREAS HELD BY COMMUNIST GUERILLAS WHO HAD BEEN WAGING A HIT-AND-RUN WAR AGAINST RHEE'S GOVERNMENT. X X X WE HAVE MORE REASON TO COUNT ON GENERAL KOREAN HOSTILITY THAN ON HEROIC SUPPORT."

AMONG QUOTATIONS FROM WRITERS IN OTHER PAPERS IS AN EXTENSIVE SELECTION FROM IRVING PFLAUM IN HIS COLUMN IN THE CHICAGO SUN-TIMES OF JUNE 29 DEALING WITH A NOTE SENT BY THE WHITE HOUSE TO MOSCOW THE PRECEDING SUNDAY.

THE NOTE, PFLAUM SAID, "INVITED SOVIET COOPERATION IN ENDING THE KOREAN ATTACK. THOUGH THE NOTE WAS SUPPOSED TO BE SECRET, I LEARNED OF ITS EXISTENCE AND CONTENTS MONDAY NOON. BUT IT WASN'T DELIVERED TO THE KREMLIN UNTIL TUESDAY, WHE IT WAS TOO LATE FOR A SOVIET REPLY THAT MIGHT HAVE DELAYED U.S. ACTION."

PFLAUM SAID THE HANDLING OF THIS NOTE AND OTHER HAPPENINGS "SUGGEST AN EVIDENT DESIRE TO AVOID ALL BARRIERS TO OUR ARMED INTERVENTION IN THE FAR PACIFIC. X X X WASHINGTON X X X DIDN'T WANT TO GIVE MOSCOW OR LAKE SUCCESS A CHANCE TO WITHDRAW THE KOREAN INVITATIONS."

ES1213AES

OCT 5-19

(ADVANCE) COLUMBUS,O., OCT. 4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MUST EXPAND ITS LABOR SUPPLY TO MEET THE NEEDS OF TOTAL WAR MOBILIZATION, A TOP EMPLOYMENT OFFICIAL SAID HERE TODAY.

DIRECTOR ROBERT C.GOODWIN OF THE BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY, A BRANCH OF THE U.S.DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, SAID EXPANSION OF THE LABOR SUPPLY WILL ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR MANPOWER CONTROLS.

HIS REMARKS WERE IN AN ADDRESSS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE INTER-STATE CONFERENCE OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY AGENCIES--A GROUP OF TOP EMPLOY-MENT POLICY MAKERS FROM THE 48 STATES, ALASKA AND HAWAII.

TO ACCOMPLISH THE EXPANSION, GOODWIN SAID, " X X X A LARGER SUPPLY OF SKILLED LABOR MUST BE TRAINED, PARTICULARLY IN THOSE CRITICAL SKILLS THAT ARE ALREADY IN SHORT SUPPLY."

OTHER NEEDS, HE ADDED, ARE "ADOPTION OF A SOUND DEFERMENT POLICY IN CONNECTION WITH MILITARY INDUCTIONS, THE ALLOCATION OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS TO AREAS OF SURPLUS LABOR AND THE FORMULATION OF POLICIES AND PROGRAMS TO ATTRACT MORE PERSONS TO THE LABOR FORCES."

"IF WE HAVE TO FACE THE YEARS--OR A GENERATION--OF COLD WAR," GOODWIN ASSERTED, "THIS IS THE BEST WAY TO EXPAND OUR TOTAL PLANT AND LANOR FORCE SO THAT IT WILL BE AVAILABLE TO MEET THE NEEDS OF POSSIBLE TOTAL WAR MOBILIZATION AT ANY TIME IN THE FUTURE."

GOODWIN SAID THE UNITED STATES IS COMMENCING ITS INCREASED DEFENSE EFFORT WITH A MUCH SMALLER POOL OF UNEMPLOYED THAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II--2,300,000 (M), AS COMPARED WITH 8,000,000 (M) PREVIOUSLY.

HOWEVER, HE ADDED, THE PRESENT WORK FORCE IS "FAR SUPERIOR" TO THAT OF 1940.

"AS INCREASING NUMBERS ARE REMOVED FROM CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT TO MILITARY SERVICE AND INCREASED DEFENSE PRODUCTION GETS INTO FULL SWING, IT IS GOING TO TAX OUR BEST EFFORTS AND ABILITIES TO SUPPLY AN ADEQUATE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE," GOODWIN SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 4).

KL841AES NM

A45CO

(300)

COLUMBUS, O., OCT.4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF LABOR MAURICE J.TOBIN TODAY RECOMMENDED IMMEDIATE PLANT EXPANSION FOR DEFENSE PRODUCTION INSTEAD OF SHIFTING FROM CIVILIAN TO MILITARY PRODUCTION.

ADDRESSING THE INTERSTATE CONFERENCE OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY AGENCIES TOBIN SAID:

"IF WE EXPAND OUR DEFENSE PRODUCTION BY CONTRACTING OUR CIVILIAN PRODUCTION OUR OVERALL PLANT AND TRAINED MANPOWER WILL BE ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS BEFORE.

"BUT IF WE EXPAND OUR TOTAL PLANT BY ADDING DEFENSE PRODUCTION ON TOP OF CIVILIAN PRODUCTION, AND ENLARGE OUR TOTAL TRAINED MANPOWER SUFFICIENTLY FOR THE EXPANDED PRODUCTION, WE CAN CONVERT MORE RAPIDLY TO TOTAL MOBILIZATION THAN IF WE HAD TO EXPAND PLANT AND CAPACITY AFTER A CRISIS WAS UPON US."

BUT EVEN SUCH A SYSTEM WILL NOT PREVENT SOME CURTAILMENT OF CIVILIAN PRODUCTION, TOBIN WARNED. "WE MUST BE PREPARED FOR SACRIFICES," HE SAID. "THAT WILL COME AS SOON AS PRODUCTION IN CERTAIN CIVILIAN FIELDS HAS TO GIVE WAY TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION. BUT WE MUST NOT CUT MORE DRASTICALLY INTO OUR LIVING STANDARDS THAN THE SITUATION REQUIRES."

THE LABOR SECRETARY ALSO WARNED THE DEFENSE EFFORT PROBABLY SOON WILL CALL WOMEN, THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED, OLDER WORKERS AND YOUTHS INTO THE FACTORIES TO MEET THE EXPANDED LABOR DEMAND.

THE DISTRIBUTION OF MANPOWER TO WHERE IT IS NEEDED MOST TOBIN SAID WOULD DEVOLVE CHIEFLY UPON THE STATE LABOR AGENCIES UNDER BROAD PLANS OUTLINED BY THE CONTROLING FEDERAL AGENCY.

HE SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER "IT IS NECESSARY TO HAVE MANDATORY MANPOWER CONTROLS AT THIS TIME," AND ASSERTED THESE SHOULD BE AVOIDED AS LONG AS POSSIBLE.

"MANDATORY CONTROLS LIMIT INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM," HE DECLARED. "WE MUST NOT GIVE UP EVEN TEMPORARILY THE FREEDOMS FOR WHICH WE ARE PREPARED TO FIGHT UNLESS AND UNTIL SUCH A SURRENDER IS FORCED UPON US FOR THE SAKE OF PRESERVING OUR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS IN THE LONG RUN."

PM/RA655PES

A27LA (WX F)

LOS ANGELES, OCT 4-(AP)-AN IMPROVED ATOMIC RADIATION INDICATOR, SMALL AND CHEAP ENOUGH TO BE WORN BY WHOLE POPULATIONS IN BOMB-THREATENED AREAS, HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED HERE BY A UNIVERSITY MEDICAL PROFESSOR.

THE CHEMICAL DEVICE, WHICH COULD BE USED IN THE FORM OF A "DOG TAG," WAS DEVELOPED BY DR.GEORGE V.TAPLIN, ASSOCIATE CLINICAL PROFESSOR OF MEDICINE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES. HE HAS BEEN WORKING AT THE UCLA ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT.

DR.TAPLIN SAID ONE VERSION OF THE DEVICE WAS ANNOUNCED LAST FEBRUARY BUT THAT IT HAS NOW BEEN MADE "AT LEAST 50 TIMES MORE SENSITIVE."

HE SAID THE "DOSIMETER," AS IT IS CALLED, CONSISTS OF A SMALL GLASS TUBE CONTAINING CHLOROFORM AND A PURPLE DYE. WHEN BOMBARDED BY X-RAYS OR GAMMA RAYS, HE SAID, THE DYE TURNS TO A BRIGHT YELLOW.

EV110APS

END Oct. 4, 1950

STARTING OCT 5, 1950

30.24- 15859

A128FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
BY RELMAN MORIN
TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT. 6-(AP)-COMMUNIST FORCES TODAY STRUGGLED UNDER PUNISHING AIR BLOWS TO BOLSTER A DEFENSE LINE IN THE NORTH KOREA AGA 175,000 UNITED NATIONS TROOPS MASSING ON THE BORDER.
TWO

PUNISHING AIR BLOWS TO BOLSTER A DEFENSE LINE IN NORTH KOREA AGAINST 175,000 UNITED NATIONS TROOPS MASSING ON THE BORDER.
TWO BIG ENEMY CONVOYS WERE SPOTTED RUSHING TO IMPERILED POINTS THURSDAY NIGHT.
U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS, ATTACKING THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT, REPORTED THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 84 VEHICLES AND 101 BOXCARS.
THE LARGE-SCALE SUPPLY MOVEMENTS AND INFORMATION FROM CAPTURED REDS POINTED UP THE COMMUNISTS' DISREGARD OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ULTIMATUM--SURRENDER OR FACE DESTRUCTION OF THEIR ARMY.

MACARTHUR ANNOUNCED IN TODAY'S WAR SUMMARY THAT 40,000 REDS--THE EQUIVALENT OF FOUR FULL STRENGTH RED DIVISIONS--HAVE BEEN CAPTURED SINCE THE WAR BEGAN. MOST OF THEM WERE TAKEN DURING THE LATTER STAGES OF COMMUNIST DEFEAT IN SOUTH KOREA. IN THE LAST THREE DAYS, PRISONERS TOTALLED 14,028.

OCT 6 1950

BUT RED FORCES IN NORTH KOREA STILL SHOWED FIGHT.

ALREADY RED ADVANCE POSTS HAVE ENGAGED SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION TROOPS MORE THAN 60 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA ON THE EAST COAST.
THE REDS WERE DUG IN TO DEFEND THE EAST COAST INDUSTRIAL CITY OF WONSAN, 50 AIR MILES AHEAD OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FORWARD ELEMENTS.
ONE BIG CONVOY BROKEN UP WAS HEADED EAST TOWARD WONSAN FROM THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. ANOTHER WAS DISRUPTED WHILE MOVING SOUTH OF PYONGYANG TOWARD THE WEST COAST SECTOR OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE MENACE TO THE REDS IN THAT SECTOR IS POSED BY AMERICAN FORCES WHICH LIBERATED SEOUL, KOREA'S CAPITAL.
AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE SAID U.S.INFANTRYMEN AND MARINES, A BRIGADE OF BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN TROOPS AND SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP FOR THE PAST WEEK ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. IT IS THE ARTIFICIAL BOUNDARY THAT DIVIDED NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
THURSDAY PLANES FLEW THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH BRIGADE TO NEW POSITIONS NEAR THE BOUNDARY.
PRESUMABLY THE REDS, HAVING LOST THEIR BID TO CONQUER SOUTH KOREA, WILL TRY TO SET UP A LAST-DITCH DEFENSE LINE FOR NORTH KOREA WHERE THE PENINSULA IS THE SHORTEST DISTANCE ACROSS. THAT IS BETWEEN WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST AND PYONGYANG ON THE WEST.
PRISONERS TAKEN BY SOUTH KOREANS ON THE EAST COAST SAID THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO RENDEZVOUS AT WONSAN. A CAPTURED RED OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD MAKE A STAND THERE.
A FIELD DISPATCH SAID RED PRISONERS UNDERSTOOD THAT RUSSIAN ADVISERS WERE AIDING NORTH KOREANS IN PREPARING DEFENSES FOR THAT PORT.
OTHER REPORTS TOLD OF FEVERISH WORK TO PREPARE DEFENSES IN THE MOUNTAINOUS AREAS BETWEEN HAEJU, KUMCHON, CHORWON AND HWACHON. THAT AREA, NOT FAR NORTH OF 38 WAS PARTLY FORTIFIED BY THE REDS BEFORE THEY INVADED SOUTH KOREA JUNE 25. U.S.AIR OBSERVERS NOTED SIGNS THE REDS WERE WORKING HARD TO BOLSTER THAT LINE.

A129FX
CHORWON IS 35 MILES NORTH OF U.S.MARINES HOLDING NEW POSITIONS AT UIJONGBU, NORTH OF SEOUL. AMERICAN FORCES IN THE SEOUL AREA ARE REGROUPING AND REPLENISHING SUPPLIES AFTER THE HEAVY FIGHTING FOR THE CAPITAL.
SOURCES AT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THEY WOULD PARTICIPATE IN AN ALL-OUT PUSH INTO NORTH KOREA THE MINUTE THAT MILITARY STRATEGY CALLED FOR IT.
IN ALL, THREE RED CONVOYS WERE ATTACKED LAST NIGHT IN NORTH KOREA. THE THIRD WAS NORTH OF PYONGYANG.
THE ONE MOVING EAST OF THE RED CAPITAL TOWARD WONSAN CONTAINED 15 LIGHTED VEHICLES. NORMALLY ONE LIGHTED TRUCK LEADS THREE OR FOUR OTHERS. PILOTS, WHO LIT UP THE AREA WITH FLARES AND WENT DOWN LOW FOR THEIR ATTACKS, ESTIMATED THE CONVOY HAD BETWEEN 50 AND 60 VEHICLES.
THE CONVOY SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, BETWEEN SARIWON AND CHAERYONG, HAD 40 TO 50 VEHICLES.
THE THIRD CONVOY, NEAR ANJU, ABOUT 40 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, WAS MADE UP OF ABOUT 35 VEHICLES. AIRMEN RECENTLY HAVE SPOTTED AND ATTACKED SEVERAL CONVOYS MOVING SOUTH TOWARD PYONGYANG FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
PILOTS RETURNING TO THEIR BASES FROM NIGHT-LONG OPERATIONS SAID THEY DESTROYED 29 TRUCKS, 28 OTHER VEHICLES AND 13 BOXCARS. THEY DAMAGED AT LEAST SEVEN TRUCKS, 20 OTHER VEHICLES AND 88 BOXCARS.
THE PLANES ENCOUNTERED MORE OF THE INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WHICH HAS BEEN THROWN UP AGAINST ALL RECENT RAIDS. TWO PLANES WERE ACKNOWLEDGED LOST. A HELICOPTER RESCUED ONE PILOT. THE OTHER PILOT WAS SEEN PARACHUTING.
HEAVY GUNS OF AMERICAN, BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN, CANADIAN AND FRENCH WARSHIPS, OPERATING OFF BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS, ADDED THEIR FIRE POWER IN SUPPORT OF THE OFFENSIVE.
THE UNITED NATIONS NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID CONFERENCES WERE HELD WEDNESDAY BETWEEN GEN.LEE CHONG CHAN, A SOUTH KOREAN ARMY COMMANDER, AND CAPT.FRED STELTER, CHIEF OF STAFF FOR REAR ADM.C.C.HARTMAN, COMMANDER OF THE EAST COAST SUPPORT FORCE.
WARSHIPS HAVE REPORTED SEEING FLOATING AND MOORED MINES IN INCREASING NUMBERS. THE NAVY DISCLOSED IN WASHINGTON THAT THE NAVY MINESWEEPER MAGPIE SANK AFTER HITTING A MINE AND THAT 21 OF ITS CREW ARE MISSING. TWO DESTROYERS ALSO HAVE BEEN DAMAGED.
THE NAVY TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK THAT THE MINES ARE OF RUSSIAN MANUFACTURE.

OCT 6 1950

A130FX
ADMIRAL HARTMAN TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT BEM BRICE, THERE ARE SEVERAL HUNDRED MINES IN THE EAST COAST AREA.
THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION COLLIDED WITH A RED BATTALION THURSDAY BEFORE IT CAPTURED THE EAST COAST PORT TOWN OF CHANGJON, 60 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE REPUBLIC'S SOLDIERS TRADED ARTILLERY AND SMALL ARMS FIRE THROUGHOUT THE DAY. BARBED WIRE AND LAND MINES HINDERED THE ADVANCE.
THE DIVISION HAS COVERED 270 MILES IN 17 DAYS, ITS SWIFT ADVANCE OVERRUNNING HASTILY PREPARED RED DEFENSES.
THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL DIVISION ALSO RAN INTO RED RESISTANCE 25 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. IT ENGAGED A BY-PASSED COMMUNIST FORCE ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 1,200 IN THE MOUNTAINS WEST OF KWANGPO.
(NO PICKUP)
FT958PPS NM

A77KX
BULLETIN BY HAL BOYLE
U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA, FRIDAY, OCT.6-(AP)-THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY U.S.WARPLANES SMASHED TWO LARGE-SCALE NORTH KOREAN ATTEMPTS TO MOVE SUPPLIES TO RED UNITS OPERATING NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THE WARPLANES STRUCK THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT AT CONVOYS CARRYING AMMUNITION, SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT TO THE RED UNITS NEAR THAT ARTIFICIAL BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS PATROLLED THE MAIN HIGHWAYS AND RAILWAYS BACK OF THE ENEMY LINE.

PILOTS REPORTED THEY SPOTTED AND BROKE UP ONE CONVOY RUNNING EAST FROM THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG TOWARD WONSAN, EAST COAST PORT AND INDUSTRIAL CENTER. WONSAN IS AN OBJECTIVE OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS NOW ONLY ABOUT 50 AIR MILES SOUTH OF THE PORT.

A SECOND CONVOY WAS SIGHTED AND DISPERSED SOUTH OF SARIWON, WHICH IS 35 MILES SOUTH OF PYONGYANG.

THE INFORMATION SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS THAT THE KOREAN REDS, IGNORING GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER DEMANDS, ARE PREPARING FOR AN ORGANIZED STAND.

LT. COL. LELAND WALKER, JR., OF SALT LAKE CITY, LEADING ONE GROUP OF MARAUDERS, REPORTED PLANES CAUGHT AND BROKE UP A CONVOY OF BETWEEN 40 AND 50 VEHICLES ON THE SARIWON HIGHWAY. WALKER SAID THEY WERE MOVING IN GROUPS OF THREE AND FOUR.

FIFTEEN LIGHTED VEHICLES WERE SIGHTED AND ATTACKED EAST OF PYONGYANG. NORMALLY ONLY THE LEAD TRUCK MOVES AT NIGHT WITH ITS LIGHTS, WHILE THREE OR FOUR OTHERS FOLLOW WITHOUT LIGHTS. PILOTS THEREFORE ESTIMATED THE CONVOY HAD BETWEEN 50 AND 60 TRUCKS.

OCT 6 1950

IN OPERATIONS AROUND THE GENERAL AREA OF ANJU, ABOUT 40 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, AIRMEN SAID THEY SAW ABOUT 35 VEHICLES.

THE PLANES DROPPED CLUSTERS OF FLARES OVER THE ROADS, THEN WENT IN FOR LOW BOMBING AND MACHINEGUNNING. THE AIR FORCE SAID RESULTS WERE "EXCELLENT."

THEY ESTIMATED 430 REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

FARTHER NORTH THE NIGHT FLYERS SMASHED AT RAILWAYS, BRIDGES AND TUNNELS TO SLOW THE MOVEMENT OF MEN AND SUPPLIES TOWARD PROBABLE DEFENSE LINES.

IN THEIR CLAIMS FOR THE NIGHTS' OPERATIONS THE PILOTS REPORTED:

DESTROYED---29 TRUCKS, 28 OTHER VEHICLES, THREE LOCOMOTIVES, 13 BOXCARS, 63 OR MORE MILITARY BUILDINGS, TWO AMMUNITION DUMPS, FIVE SUPPLY DUMPS, NINE GUN POSITIONS, FOUR FUEL DUMPS, FOUR POWER STATIONS AND FIVE ANTIAIRCRAFT POSITIONS.

DAMAGED---SEVEN TRUCKS, 20 OTHER VEHICLES, 88 BOXCARS, ONE TANK, 19 MILITARY BUILDINGS, 16 SUPPLY CARTS, FOUR RAILWAY TUNNELS, TWO BRIDGES, FOUR BOATS, ONE AIRPLANE HANGAR, ONE FACTORY AND ONE ROAD BLOCK.

LT. JAMES R. MARQUETTE OF BROOKHAVEN, MISS., A JET PILOT, WATCHED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN THEIR ADVANCE UP THE EAST COAST.

HE SAID THEY WERE MOVING SO FAST UP THERE "THEY CARRY RED PANELS OVER THEIR HEADS WHEN WE COME ALONG SO WE WON'T MISTAKE THEM FOR ENEMY TROOPS. IT LOOKED TO ME AS THOUGHT THEY WEREN'T MEETING MUCH OPPOSITION. TARGETS ARE AWFULLY SCARCE."

TWO PLANES WERE LOST DURING THE NIGHT, THE AIRFORCE SAID. A HELICOPTER RESCUED THE PILOT OF ONE OF THEM. THE OTHER FLYER WAS SEEN PARACHUTING TO THE EARTH. HIS FATE WAS NOT KNOWN.

FJ904PCS

A105FX

RED DEFENSE (250)

BY LEIF ERICKSON

BY LEIF ERICKSON

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT. 5-(AP)-PILOTS REPORTED EVIDENCE TODAY THAT THE NORTH KOREANS ARE TRYING TO REGROUP ON A PRE-WAR DEFENSE LINE JUST NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE OLD FORTIFIED LINE RUNS FROM HAEJU ON THE WEST COAST TO THE RED CITIES OF KUMCHON, CHORWON, AND HWACHON A MAJOR HYDROELECTRIC POWER CENTER. HWACHON IS IN THE MOUNTAINOUS INTERIOR JUST NORTH OF CHUNCHON, SOUTH KOREA.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN THE EAST HAVE GONE MILES BEYOND THIS LINE.

MAJ. GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDE, IN HIS FIFTH AIR FORCE OPERATIONAL SUMMARY, SAID OBSERVATION PILOTS REPORTED THE NORTH KOREANS WERE TRYING TO RE-SUPPLY TROOPS DIGGING IN THE OLD POSITIONS WITH VEHICLE CONVOYS FROM FARTHER NORTH.

THE RED JUMPED OFF IN THEIR INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA FROM THIS LINE JUNE 25.

THE FIFTH FLEW 100 COMBAT SORTIES THURSDAY SEARCHING FOR VEHICLE AND TROOP MOVEMENTS ON THE OLD LINE.

IN ADDITION, 66 CLOSE SUPPORT SORTIES WERE FLOWN IN THE SOUTH KOREAN ADVANCE SECTOR ON THE EAST COAST.

FIGHTER-BOMBER PILOTS WERE INSTRUCTED TO "LAY OFF" CHONGSON, 25 MILES WEST OF SAMCHOK, WHERE THERE WERE REPORTED INDICATIONS THAT RED TROOPS OCCUPYING THE VILLAGE WANT TO SURRENDER.

ONE MUSTANG CRASH-LANDED IN THE MUNCHON-HAMHUNG AREA IN THE NORTH-EAST AFTER BEING HIT BY FLAK. THE PILOT WAS PRESUMED LOST.

PILOTS MADE THESE DESTRUCTION CLAIMS: SEVEN TRUCKS, 18 VEHICLES, ONE GUN POSITION, SIX DUMPS, TEN TROOP BUILDINGS, TWO LOCOMOTIVES, TWO BOXCARS AND TWO POWER STATIONS. CLAIMED DAMAGED WERE: TWO TRUCKS, EIGHT VEHICLES, 40 RAILROAD CARS, TWO LOCOMOTIVES 16 SUPPLY CARTS, TWO TUNNELS, ONE FACTORY,, ONE BRIDGE AND ONE AIRCRAFT HANGAR.

JL628APS

A117FX

TOKYO,OCT.5-(AP)-AMERICAN FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS KEPT POUNDING AT RED TARGETS ABOVE PARALLEL 38 TODAY.

MORE THAN 40 B-29S SOARED FROM COAST TO COAST. SOME HIT THE KANNI ARSENAL ABOUT 10 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG. THE ARSENAL HAD BEEN VIRTUALLY DESTROYED SEPT. 12.

OBSERVER AIRCRAFT RECENTLY NOTED SOME ACTIVITY AND TODAY'S RETURN TRIP WAS TO DISCOURAGE ANY MAKESHIFT PRODUCTIVITY AT THE PARTLY UNDER-GROUND DEPOT AND FACTORY.

B-29S DROPPED SURRENDER LEAFLETS FOR RED TROOPS IN NINE NORTH KOREAN CITIES. OTHERS BLASTED 18 BRIDGES ALONG RAIL AND HIGHWAY ROUTES IN NORTH KOREA AS WELL AS THE NANAM MARSHALLING YARDS WHERE INCREASED RAIL TRAFFIC HAD BEEN NOTED.

FIGHTERS BASED IN JAPAN FOUND FEW TARGETS LEFT TO HIT BUT THE THIRD BOMB GROUP OF B26S DAMAGED A RAIL TUNNEL AND ENEMY GUN POSITION NORTH OF PYONGYANG. ONE B26 FLIGHT CRIPPLED A LOCOMOTIVE AND TEN BOX CARS A FEW MILES SOUTH OF PYONGYANG. ANOTHER HIT A TRAIN THREE MILES EAST OF HAEJU.

CC655APS

A143FX

OCT 6 1950

BULLETIN

TOKYO, OCT. 6-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE TOTAL NUMBER OF NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS TAKEN TO DATE WAS 40,000.

HIS WAR SUMMARY SAID 12,028 NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS WERE TAKEN IN THE LAST THREE DAYS.

THE TOTAL FIGURE REPRESENTS THE EQUIVALENT OF FOUR FULL STRENGTH RED DIVISIONS, THE GENERAL'S SUMMARY SAID.

THE GENERAL MACARTHUR SUMMARY ADDED:

"A HUGE AMOUNT OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING CREW-SERVED WEAPONS AND TANKS, WAS CAPTURED."

FT1055PPS

A75KX

BULLETIN BY HAL BOYLE

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, FRIDAY, OCT.6-(AP)-A BRIGADE OF BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN TROOPS HAS BEEN MOVED BY AIR TO POSITIONS NEARER THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA, SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY.

CO805PCS

30.24- 15861

A76KX

BULLETIN MATTER

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY--FIRST ADD BRITISH (BY HAL BOYLE) X X X DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE BRIGADE HAS BEEN OPERATING AGAINST POCKETS OF NORTH KOREAN TROOPS LEFT NEAR THE FORMER PUSAN PERIMETER IN SOUTHEAST KOREA, WHICH THE EIGHTH ARMY OVERRAN.

THE AIR LIFT WAS ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT INCIDENT, EIGHTH ARMY SOURCES SAID.

PRESENT POSITIONS OF THE BRITISH AND AUSTRALIANS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

UNITED NATIONS FORCES, INCLUDING U.S.INFANTRY, U.S.MARINES AND SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY, HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP ALL ALONG THE NORTH KOREAN BORDER FOR THE PAST WEEK.

THE AIR LIFT OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES WAS MADE THURSDAY.

CO818PCS NM

OCT 6 1950

A118FX

(370)

BY BEM PRICE

ABOARD THE U.S. CRUISER WORCESTER OFF NORTH KOREA, OCT.4 (DELAYED)-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CAPTURED KOSONG TODAY AND GATHERED NEW EVIDENCE THE KOREAN REDS WILL MAKE A DETERMINED STAND AT WONSAN, MAJOR PORT CITY 60 MILES TO THE NORTH.

AFTER THIS DISPATCH WAS WRITTEN, SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ADVANCED 10 MILES BEYOND KOSONG.

A NORTH KOREAN OFFICER CAPTURED IN KOSONG SAID ALL THE ARMY ORDERS DURING THE PREVIOUS FEW DAYS POINTED TO THAT PROBABILITY. HE SAID NORTH KOREAN UNITS WERE ORDERED TO RENDEZVOUS AT WONSAN.

IT APPEARS THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN ADVANCE WAS SO SWIFT UP THIS PART OF THE COAST THAT IT OVERRAN PARTIALLY COMPLETED RED DEFENSE POSITIONS. THERE WERE MANY INDICATIONS THAT THE REDS INTENDED TO MAKE A STAND AT SEVERAL DIFFERENT POINTS.

THE LARGER VILLAGES WERE SURROUNDED BY DEEP TRENCHES. FURTHER INLAND, FORTIFICATIONS COMMANDING THE BEACHES WERE BUILT AND SOME HAD BEEN COMPLETED.

SOME OF THE PRISONERS SAID THEY HAD HEARD THAT RUSSIAN ADVISORS WERE DESIGNING THE DEFENSES AROUND WONSAN.

OUR TRIP TO KOSONG WAS MARKED BY GROWING INDICATIONS OF JOY AMONG NORTH KOREANS THAT THE YOKE OF COMMUNISM HAS BEEN REMOVED AFTER FIVE LONG YEARS. FRIGHTENED BY REPEATED COMMUNIST WARNINGS THAT AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREANS WOULD KILL THEM IF THEY WERE CAPTURED, MANY OF THE VILLAGE RESIDENTS HEADED FOR THE HILLS. BUT THE WORD IS GETTING AROUND, AND TODAY THEY WERE COMING BACK HOME.

SGT.JOE LUDWIKOWSKI, OF SCRANTON, PA., WITH THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, SAID:

"WHEN WE HIT YANGYANG, WE WERE THE FIRST NON-COMMUNISTS THEY HAD SEEN IN QUITE A WHILE.

"AT THE EDGE OF THE TOWN, A LITTLE BOY CAME AROUND THE CORNER FACE TO FACE WITH OUR JEEP. HIS EYES BULGED. HE SCREAMED AND SCOTTED LIKE A FRIGHTENED DOE.

"IN JUST A FEW DAYS, THE KIDS ARE SCREAMING THEIR WELCOME, YELLING 'MANZAI' AND ASKING FOR FOOD. THE YOUNG GIRLS, WHO WERE SPIRITED TO THE HILLS, ARE COMING BACK HOME. IT LOOKS TO ME AS IF THEY ARE GLAD THE REDS ARE ON THE RUN."

SCORES OF SOUTH KOREANS FORCED INTO NORTH KOREAN ARMY SERVICE ARE ESCAPING THE ENEMY AND FILLING THE ROADS ON THE DUSTY TRIP SOUTH. TODAY THEY TOLD US STORIES OF HAVING TO WORK DAY AND NIGHT BUILDING TRENCHES AND FORTIFICATIONS AND CAMOUFLAGING ENTIRE VILLAGES WHERE COMMUNIST UNITS BUILT THEIR COMMAND POSTS.

PVT.ROY J.THOMAS, 1216 MONROE AVENUE, HUNTINGTON, W.VA., CAPTURED A RED ARMY FLAG AT KANSONG. HE SAID, "WE ARE GLAD TO FINALLY BE ON THE OFFENSIVE, AND ALL AGREE WITH ME THAT THE ROKS (REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS) ARE TERRIFIC. THEY'VE WALKED MOST OF THE WAY AND THEY ARE STILL FULL OF FIGHT." THOMAS IS ATTACHED TO THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.

CPL.LESLIE W.DORN, OF BEAVER DAM, WIS., WHOSE WIFE IS NOW LIVING AT 2315 THIRD AVENUE, COLUMBUS, GA., AGREED.

POINTING UP THE DISFAVOR IN WHICH THE FRIGHTENED NORTH KOREANS HAVE HELD THE REDS, SERGEANT LUWIKOWSKI SHOWED US THE RUINS OF A BURNED HOUSE. HE SAID.

"LAST NIGHT THE ANTICOMMUNISTS GOT TOGETHER AND BURNED DOWN THE HOUSE OF A PARTICULARLY OBNOXIOUS RED COLLABORATOR."

VR1153PCS

A124FS

ABOARD THE CRUISER U.S. WORCESTER OFF KOREA, OCT. 4-(DELAYED)-(AP)-MORE RUSSIAN BUILT MINES WERE ENCOUNTERED TODAY OFF THE KOREAN EAST COAST.

THE DESTROYER SWENSON BLEW UP ONE 37 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

ANOTHER MINE OF THE CONTACT TYPE WAS SIGHTED ABOUT 13 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. IT WAS MOORED.

REAR ADM.C.C. HARTMAN, COMMANDER OF A TASK FORCE, ESTIMATED THERE WERE SEVERAL HUNDRED MINES IN THE AREA NOW BEING PATROLLED BY HIS WARSHIPS.

WN927PPS NM

OCT 6 1950

A156KX

--95--

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (160)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT. 6-(AP)-BEATING DOWN THE STRONGEST RESISTANCE YET ENCOUNTERED IN NORTH KOREA, THE KOREAN REPUBLIC'S THIRD DIVISION THURSDAY SEIZED CHANGJON, 60 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ESTIMATED THAT A RED INFANTRY DIVISION AND A COMPANY OF RED MARINES MADE A STAND THREE MILES SOUTH OF THAT EAST-COAST TOWN.

AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN, WITH THE FAST-MOVING REPUBLICAN THIRD DIVISION, SAID THE TOWN FELL TO THE SOUTH KOREANS AFTER AN ALL-DAY FIGHT. HIS INFORMATION EVIDENTLY WAS SEVERAL HOURS MORE RECENT THAN THAT AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

THIRTY-FIVE MILES SOUTH OF THIS DEEPEST PENETRATION OF NORTH KOREA, THE REPUBLICAN CAPITAL DIVISION ENGAGED A BYPASSED FORCE OF ABOUT 1,200 REDS IN THE HILLS WEST OF HWANGPO.

THE FIRST NOTABLE SHOW OF RED DEFENSE CAME AS A UNITED NATIONS ARMY OF UP TO 175,000 TROOPS WAS MASSING TO YANK DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN ALL ALONG PARALLEL 38 AND WIPE OUT COMMUNIST RESISTANCE IN ALL OF KOREA.

THE NON-KOREAN ALLIES KEPT SOUTH OF THE ARTIFICIAL BORDER STOOD READY TO CROSS AND JOIN SOUTH KOREANS WHO HAVE ALREADY PIERCED THE CURTAIN AND PROBED 60 MILES OR MORE INTO THE COMMUNIST-RULED NORTHLAND.

AMERICAN SCOUTING PILOTS REPORTED EVIDENCE OF AN ATTEMPT BY THE REDS TO BUILD UP FOR DEFENSE ON THEIR PRE-WAR FORTIFIED LINE JUST NORTH OF 38. FROM THOSE POSITIONS--THEN CALLED A DEFENSE LINE--TANK-LED RED COLUMNS INVADED THE REPUBLIC JUNE 25.

THE OLD LINE RUNS FROM HWACHON, IN THE EASTERN MOUNTAINOUS INTERIOR, TO HAEJU, ON THE WEST COAST. ITS EASTERN ANCHOR HAS BEEN OVERRUN BY THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES ADVANCING MILES TO THE NORTH ALONG

THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST VIRTUALLY UNOPPOSED.
(THE U.S. NAVY ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THAT THE MINESWEEPER MAGPIE WAS SUNK SUNDAY BY A FLOATING MINE OFF THE EAST COAST, NEAR NORTH KOREA, AND THAT 21 MEN ARE MISSING. IT WAS THE THIRD U.S. VESSEL TO HIT A MINE IN KOREAN WATERS.)

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS MADE IT CLEAR THAT ALL HIS FORCES ARE READY TO GO INTO NORTH KOREA AS NEEDED.

NON-KOREAN TROOPS HAD BEEN HELD SOUTH OF 38 SINCE THE SOUTH KOREANS STABBED ACROSS SUNDAY.

THE QUESTION OF THEIR CROSSING FROM LIBERATED SOUTH KOREA WAS CONSIDERED ONLY AS A MILITARY ISSUE, GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID, AND NOT AS A POLITICAL HURDLE AT THIS STAGE.

THE UNITED NATIONS AT LAKE SUCCESS WEDNESDAY NIGHT DIRECTED MACARTHUR, IN EFFECT, TO USE ANY MEANS AT HIS COMMAND TO UNIFY KOREA.

PARALLEL 38 WAS DRAWN ORIGINALLY TO DESIGNATE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN ZONES FOR ACCEPTANCE OF THE JAPANESE SURRENDER AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THE ALLIED POLITICAL AIM IS A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT KOREA. INDOCTRINATED AND ARMED BY RUSSIA, THE NORTH KOREANS PLUNGED ACROSS THE PARALLEL JUNE 25. THE HISTORIC INITIAL U.N. ARMED PEACE-ENFORCEMENT ACTION CRUSHED THE RED INVADERS IN THREE MONTHS.

TO MOP UP THE REMNANTS, THE U.N. FORCES WAITED ONLY FOR COMPLETION OF THE BUILDUP EASTWARD FROM THE SEOUL-INCHON WEST COAST AREA AND FOR FINAL DECISIONS ON STRATEGY. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHERE THE MAIN ALLIED BLOWS WOULD FALL OR WHETHER THEY MIGHT BE AMPHIBIOUS OR OVERLAND.

THE RED REGIME CONTINUED TO IGNORE SURRENDER ULTIMATUMS FIRST AIRED BY MACARTHUR LAST SUNDAY AND REPEATED SINCE.

AMERICAN MARINES PUNCHED NORTHWARD FROM RUBBLED UIJONGBU, 20 MILES SOUTH OF 38 AND ABOUT 11 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL. RESISTANCE WAS SCATTERED.

ON THE EAST COAST, THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION WAS 60 MILES NORTH OF THE RED BORDER. IT WAS WITHIN 25 MILES OF TONGCHON, WHERE THE REDS MIGHT ATTEMPT A STAND IN DEFENSE OF WONSAN, AN INDUSTRIAL CENTER, SOME 25 MILES FARTHER NORTH.

AT LEAST 20,000 KOREAN REPUBLICAN TROOPS WERE ALREADY IN RED TERRITORY. THESE ARE THE CAPITAL DIVISION INLAND AND THE THIRD ON THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST.

OCT 6 1950

A52FX

OTHER SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS TOTALING PERHAPS 30,000 MEN WERE EITHER ACROSS THE BOUNDARY OR ARRAYED ALONG IT.

THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATIONS--OFFICIAL AND OTHER--AS TO WHOSE ORDERS SENT THE REPUBLICAN FORCES ACROSS THE BOUNDARY SUNDAY. BUT IF THIS HAD BEEN A HOT POTATO, IT EVIDENTLY HAD COOLED ENOUGH FOR HANDLING BY AMERICAN MILITARY SOURCES. THEY SAID:

"GENERAL MACARTHUR HAD AS MUCH AUTHORITY OVER THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES AS HE DOES OVER AN AMERICAN DIVISION."

MOVING FORWARD WITH ALLIED GROUND FORCES, SEVEN SQUADRONS OF JET AND OTHER FIGHTER PLANES WERE ON NEW BASES. FROM THESE POINTS CLOSER TO 38, THE AIR FORCE SAID, ANY TARGET IN NORTH KOREA IS WITHIN EASY RANGE OF AIRBORNE ROCKETS AND JELLIED GASOLINE FIRE-BOMBS.

THE AIR-BATTERED RED TERRITORY HITHERTO HAS BEEN MAINLY THE HUNTING GROUND OF B-29S BASED IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA. THEY ALREADY HAVE WIPED OUT BIG INDUSTRIAL CENTERS BUT THEIR ASSAULTS ON RAIL LINES CONTINUE.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SUMMARY REPORTED THE BOMBERS BLASTED THE 75-MILE LENGTH OF THE WONSAN-HAMHUNG RAIL LINE IN NORTHEASTERN KOREA. A MILITARY TRAINING CAMP AT MUNPYONG, FIVE MILES NORTH OF WONSAN, ALSO WAS HIT.

---

ROADS SOUTHWARD IN KOREA FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER OF RED CHINA ARE BEING PATROLED BY B-29S, MACARTHUR'S SUMMARY REPORTED. THERE WERE NO FRESH REPORTS OF ANY HIGHWAY CONVOYS BETWEEN THE BORDER AND THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS PATROLED THE PENINSULA FROM THE WEST TO EAST COASTS, BETWEEN THE 38TH AND 39TH PARALLELS, JUST BELOW PYONGYANG. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID A 10-CAR TRAIN MOVING SOUTH FROM PYONGYANG WAS BADLY DAMAGED WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

ANOTHER TRAIN WAS DESTROYED FARTHER SOUTH. NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE B-29S COULD FIND FEW "SIGNIFICANT MOVING TARGETS" ON THE HIGHWAY AND RAIL NETWORK IN RED KOREA, THE SUMMARY ADDED.

BEHIND THE ALLIED FORCES GATHERING SOUTH OF RED TERRITORY, TRAPPED AND WIDELY SCATTERED RED REMNANTS WERE TURNING INCREASINGLY TOWARD VICIOUS GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SPOKESMAN NOTED THE INCREASE OF RED RAIDER ACTION AND SAID IT MIGHT CREATE A SERIOUS HARASSMENT OF REAR AREAS.

INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID 2,000 RED TROOPS SWOOPED DOWN FROM THE HILLS AND SLAUGHTERED BETWEEN 1,000 AND 2,000 KOREAN CIVILIANS AT WONJU, 55 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SEOUL.

ALSO SLAIN THERE WERE FIVE AMERICAN OFFICERS ATTACHED TO A SOUTH KOREAN ARMY COMMAND POST WHICH THE REDS OVERRAN.

RED ATROCITY MURDERS REACHED AN ESTIMATED TOTAL OF 25,000. OF THE VICTIMS, MORE THAN 10,000 WERE REPORTED KILLED IN AND ABOUT SEOUL DURING THE RED OCCUPATION AND IN THE FINAL FIGHTING DAYS BEFORE THE CAPITAL'S LIBERATION.

EFFORTS TO CAPTURE TRAPPED REDS IN SOUTHWESTERN KOREA WERE INTENSIFIED. AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED PLANES ARE DROPPING SAFE CONDUCT PASSES AND SOON WILL BROADCAST INSTRUCTIONS TELLING RED STRAGGLERS TO ASSEMBLED UNARMED IN OPEN PLACES.

A53FX

OCT 6 1950

DURING THE PAST THREE DAYS, 541 REDS HAVE SURRENDERED TO THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION IN THE TAEJON AREA. TWO SOUTH KOREAN ARMY CORPS REPORTED A TOTAL OF 4,567 PRISONERS TAKEN, PRESUMABLY IN THE SAME PERIOD.

INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS IN TOKYO SAID ONLY TWO SIZABLE INTACT RED FORCES REMAIN IN SOUTH KOREA--2,000 MEN EACH IN THE KUMCHON AREA BETWEEN TAEGU AND TAEJON, AND IN THE NAMWON AREA IN THE SOUTHWEST.

PRISONERS SAID THE GROUP NEAR NAMWON STILL HAD NINE OR 10 ARTILLERY PIECES, SIX TRUCKS AND ONE TANK.

HOW MANY OF THE TRAPPED REDS HAVE FILTERED BACK TO THE NORTH ALONG WINDING MOUNTAIN TRAILS HAS NOT BEEN ESTIMATED OFFICIALLY. PRISONERS TAKEN THUS FAR HAVE IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES FROM FIVE OF THE 13 RED DIVISIONS THAT HAD ATTACKED THE ALLIED BEACHHEAD IN THE SOUTHEAST.

THE RED KOREAN COMMUNIQUE FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY CONCEDED WITHDRAWALS "TO PREPARED POSITIONS." BUT IT DID NOT MENTION THE DEFEAT IN THE SOUTH.

ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT, THE UNITED NATIONS AT LAKE SUCCESS VOTED WHAT AMOUNTS TO A POSITIVE GO-AHEAD FOR MACARTHUR'S ARMY TO ERASE THE PARALLEL 38 BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE SOVIET-SPONSORED NORTH AND THE REPUBLIC BASED AT SEOUL.

THE POLITICO-MILITARY ACTION REAFFIRMS THE YEARS-LONG U.N. MAJORITY AIMS FOR ALL-KOREAN UNITY ON DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES.

BUT NOW IT DOES SO IN THE LIGHT OF URGENT WAR CONDITIONS AND WITH THE FIRST U.N. FIELD ARMY IN HISTORY ON HAND TO SEE THAT THESE AIMS ARE CARRIED OUT.

IN PREVIOUS ATTEMPTS, THE U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA (UNCOK) WAS WHOLLY LACK N MUSCL

IN PREVIOUS ATTEMPTS, THE U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA (UNCOK) WAS WHOLLY LACKING IN MUSCL TO ENFORCE ITS ORDERS.

WHOLLY LACKING IN MUSCLE TO ENFORCE ITS ORDERS.?

WHOLLY LACKING IN MUSCLE TO ENFORCE ITS ORDERS. UNCOK WAS BARRED BY THE REDS FROM ENTERING NORTH KOREA TO SUPERVISE PROJECTED ALL-KOREA

30.24- 15863

ELECTIONS IN 1948; IT HAD TO SETTLE FOR ELECTIONS ONLY IN THE SOUTH AND THE REPUBLIC WAS SET UP THROUGH THE BALLOTING.

LATER IN 1948, THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN PARIS RECOGNIZED THE REPUBLIC AS THE RIGHTFUL GOVERNMENT OF ALL KOREA BUT THE FLEDGLING WAS KEPT OUT OF U.N. MEMBERSHIP BY THE SOVIET VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE SEOUL GOVERNMENT HAS KEPT SEATS IN ITS NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE OPEN FOR THE NORTHERN REPRESENTATIVES.

THE NEW U.N. PLAN FOR KOREA ENVISIONS:

A54FX

A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC NATION TO BE SET UP BY ALL-KOREA ELECTIONS AFTER THE MILITARY CAMPAIGN; WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. FORCES AS SOON AS FEASIBLE; ECONOMIC RESTORATION OF THE WHOLE COUNTRY; A NEW SEVEN-NATION SUPERVISORY COMMISSION FOR KOREA COMPOSED OF INDIA, IF SHE WILL ACCEPT, AND AUSTRALIA, CHILE, HOLLAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND TURKEY.

INDIA HAS DEMURRED AND TAKEN A MIDDLE COURSE BETWEEN THE BEATEN SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR KOREA AND THE BIG MAJORITY PLAN THAT WAS APPROVED BY A 47-5 VOTE.

RUSSIA, THE SOURCE OF THE RED KOREANS' HEAVY ARMS AND TANKS AND THEIR FEW YAK PLANES, HAS IGNORED ALL U.N. EDICTS CONCERNING KOREA AND WANTS MACARTHUR'S FORCES NOW TO QUIT FIGHTING THE RETREATING NORTHERN ARMIES.

--DASH--

(EDITORS: THE U.N.-BACKGROUND MATTER IN ABOVE--THE LAST NINE GRAPHS STARTING "ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT X X X"--WILL NOT BE REPEATED IN ANY SUBSEQUENT LEADS.)

CY/CC3APS

OCT. 6 1950

A147KX

BULLETIN

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION IN NORTH KOREA, OCT. 5-(AP)-ELEMENTS OF THIS FOOTSORE OUTFIT, WHICH HAS COVERED SOME 230 MILES ON FOOT IN THE LAST 17 DAYS, TOOK THE TOWN OF CHANGJON TODAY.

FORWARD TROOPS OF THE THIRD DIVISION ADVANCED THROUGH THE TOWN, 60 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND ABOUT 10 MILES NORTHWEST LIBERATED KOSONG, AFTER A DAYLONG EXCHANGE OF SMALL ARMS AND

60 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND ABOUT 10 MILES NORTHWEST OF LIBERATED KOSONG, AFTER A DAYLONG EXCHANGE OF SMALL ARMS AND ARTILLERY FIRE WITH RED DEFENDERS.

MOVING SOUTH OUT OF CHANGJON WERE CIVILIAN REFUGEES. THEY ESTIMATED 400 REDS WERE DUG IN DEFENSE POSITIONS WEST AND NORTHWEST OF THE TOWN.

THE SOUTH KOREANS RAMMED INTO THEIR HEAVIEST FIGHTING TODAY SINCE THEY CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL, SEPARATING COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA FROM THE REPUBLICAN SOUTH, AND BEGAN PUSHING UP THE KOSONG-WONSAN EAST COAST ROAD.

THE WEARY BUT HIGH-SPIRITED REPUBLICAN TROOPS HAD ADVANCED TEN MILES BEYOND KOSONG. AFTER A BRIEF REST THE RUGGED, WIRY SOUTH KOREANS RENEWED THEIR DRIVE THURSDAY TOWARD STRATEGIC WONSAN, 30 AIRMILES NORTH OF CHANGJON AND THE LARGEST EAST COAST PORT IN NORTH KOREA.

THE THIRD DIVISION TROOPS MARCHED WESTWARD ALONG THE ROAD OUT OF KOSONG, THEN TURNED NORTH WITH THE DUSTY, ROCKY HIGHWAY RUNNING BETWEEN HIGH GROND JUST BEFORE IT NEARS THE COAST AND ENTERS CHANGJON.

THE REDS PICKED THAT SPOT FOR THEIR FIRST SHOW OF FORCE. THEY HAD AT LEAST FOUR 45-MILLIMETER GUNS ON THE HILLS OVERLOOKING THE ROAD, TWO ON EACH SIDE.

SMALL ARMS FIRE PINNED DOWN THE SOUTH KOREAN SPEARHEAD AND THEN THE 45-MILLIMETERS BLASTED AWAY WITH RAPID FIRE.

THE THUD OF AN OCCASIONAL MORTAR SHELL WAS ADDED TO THE REDS' DEADLY SHOW OF STRENGTH.

REPUBLICAN TROOPS FANNED OUT TO OUTFLANK THE FOUR GUNS--AND CAPTURED THEM.

THEN THE SOUTH KOREANS MOVED INTO THE TOWN AND ARTILLERY WAS PLACED ON THE SOUTH SIDE OF CHANGJON HARBOR, A TINY OPEN BAY AROUND WHOSE EAST AND NORTHERN SIDES THE TOWN ITSELF IS BUILT.

THE SOUTH KOREANS' 57-MILLIMETER GUNS WERE CLOSE TO TOWN. THEIR SHELLS COULD BE SEEN BURSTING IN THE HILLS BEYOND CHANGJON. FARTHER BACK, 105-MILLIMETER ARTILLERY WERE THROWING SLOW, METHODICAL PUNCHES AT THE RED-HELD AREA.

A PILLAR OF BLACK SMOKE ROSE UP FROM THE HILL JUST NORTH OF CHANGJON. A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICER SAID IT CAME FROM A RED AMMUNITION SUPPLY POINT, HIT BY SOUTH KOREAN 75-MILLIMETER GUNS.

OTHER SMOKE COLUMNS SPIRALLED UPWARDS, MARKING BLAZING NORTH KOREAN BUILDINGS.

THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE SENT A JET AND A MUSTANG TO HAMMER AT THE REDS AND HARASS THE ROUTE OVER WHICH THEY WOULD HAVE TO RETREAT OR BRING IN REINFORCEMENTS.

GROUND FORCES RECEIVED REPORTS THAT THE PLANES SLASHED AT A RED CONCENTRATION OF TRUCKS AND TROOPS AT A RAILWAY TUNNEL AT NAMAE, SIX MILES NORTH OF CHANGJON. THE PILOTS ALSO REPORTED DESTROYING A RED FIELD PIECE ALONG THE COASTAL HIGHWAY.

AT THE END OF THE DAY, SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HELD CHANGJON. THE ROAD TO THE SOUTH WAS CROWDED WITH TRUCKS AND LINED WITH PLODDING SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS, STILL MARCHING NORTH ON SWOLLEN FEET, THEIR FLIMSY RUBBER AND CANVAS SHOES KICKING UP LITTLE PUFFS OF DUST ALONG THE ROADSIDE.

GG1235PCS NM

A69KX (WX FW)

OCT 6 1950

(130)

SUB INTRO NIGHT LEAD ATROCITIES

BY RELMAN MORIN

TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT.6-(AP)-RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN SOURCES ESTIMATED TODAY THAT 25,000 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN HAVE BEEN MASSACRED IN SOUTH KOREA BY RETREATING NORTH KOREAN REDS.

THESE SOURCES, WHO ARE INVESTIGATING THE CRIMES, SAID THIS WAS ONLY A GUESS.

"THE REASON IS," ONE SOURCE EXPLAINED, "THAT WE ARE FINDING GRAVES, BIG AND SMALL, IN PRACTICALLY EVERY VILLAGE AND TOWN. THERE ARE A GREAT MANY NOT YET INVESTIGATED."

PARTIAL FIGURES, COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN SOURCES, RANGED FROM A MINIMUM OF 20,000 TO A MAXIMUM OF MORE THAN 22,000.

THERE ARE AT LEAST 20 CASES YET TO BE CHECKED, INVESTIGATORS SAID.

SOME OF THE VICTIMS WERE AMERICAN SOLDIERS TAKEN PRISONER BY THE COMMUNIST ARMY. THE TOTAL OF THESE IS NOT KNOWN.

IN STUNNED SILENCE, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA HEARD FIRST-HAND REPORTS FROM ITS OWN FIELD OBSERVERS ON ATROCITY SLAYINGS BY THE REDS.

THE FIELD OBSERVERS' REPORTS WERE READ AT PUSAN WEDNESDAY BY GRAHAM LUCAS, THE COMMISSION'S ACTING DEPUTY PRINCIPAL SECRETARY.

THE COMMISSION THEN MESSAGED A PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE ATROCITIES TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AT LAKE SUCCESS.

"FIRST HAND INFORMATION HAS BEEN OBTAINED BY THE COMMISSION'S FIELD OBSERVERS OF THE MURDER OF CIVILIANS AND PRISONERS OF WAR DESPITE

ASSURANCES OF THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES THAT THE LATTER WOULD BE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS," THE COMMISSION TOLD LIE.

"ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE IS CURRENTLY BEING GATHERED TO INDICATE THAT THE ATROCITIES HAVE BEEN COMMITTED ON A LARGE SCALE IN AREAS FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES. THESE ATROCITIES INVOLVE IN SOME CASES THE BRUTAL BEATING AND MUTILATING OF PERSONS PRIOR TO BEING MURDERED."

THE COMMISSION SAID ITS OBSERVERS VIEWED MORE THAN 800 BODIES OF SLAIN SOUTH KOREANS IN TAEJON "AND MORE WERE BEING EXHUMED AT THE TIME THE SCENES OF ATROCITIES WERE INSPECTED."

"THE COMMISSION CONDEMNS THE COMPLETE DISREGARD BY THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES OF CIVILIZED STANDARDS OF BEHAVIOR AS WELL AS OF THE PRINCIPLE OF THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS DESPITE ASSURANCES TO THE CONTRARY."

WHEN THEY HAD TIME, THE REDS COVERED THE EVIDENCE OF THEIR ATROCITIES WITH EARTH. WHEN THEY WERE HURRIED, THEY LEFT MANY BODIES OF THEIR VICTIMS SPRAWLED IN OPEN DITCHES OR IN EXPOSED MOUNDS.

MASS GRAVES, LARGE AND SMALL, ARE BEING FOUND DAILY IN SOUTH KOREAN COMMUNITIES ALONG THE BLOODY RED RETREAT TRAIL. SOME HAVE NOT YET BEEN OPENED BY AMERICAN OFFICERS PROBING THE SLAYINGS.

SOUTH KOREANS TOLD THE OFFICERS THAT THE ATROCITY VICTIMS DIED BECAUSE THEY WERE OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM.

PARTIAL FIGURES, COMPILED TO DATE FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES, GAVE THE FOLLOWING ESTIMATED TOTALS:

SEOUL AREA, 10,000 AND POSSIBLY MORE; TAEJON, BETWEEN 5,000 AND 6,000 INCLUDING SOME AMERICANS; WONJU, BETWEEN 1,000 AND 2,000 INCLUDING SOME AMERICANS; CHINJU, 12 AMERICAN SOLDIERS; YOSU, 200; CHONGJU, 2,400; SUCHON, 280; YANGPYONG, 700; MOKPO, 500.

THE AMERICAN INVESTIGATING OFFICERS SAID THEY EXPECT TO FIND "450 TO 500 IN EVERY FAIR SIZED TOWN" THEY CHECK.

THE WAR CRIMES INVESTIGATORS SAID BETWEEN 20 AND 30 OTHER MAJOR CASES HAVE BEEN REPORTED BUT NOT YET CHECKED. ALSO UNCHECKED ARE UNCOUNTED CASES OF WHOLE FAMILIES IN SMALL VILLAGES BEING WIPED OUT IN A SINGLE NIGHT BY REDS SEARCHING FOR FOOD.

A218KX

IN ONE SUCH CASE REPORTED FROM CHANGHUNG, NEAR KUNSAN, COMMUNIST SOLDIERS ARMED WITH BAMBOO SPEARS LAST MONDAY IMPALED 82 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN AFTER THEY TOOK THE VILLAGE FOOD SUPPLY.

RED TROOPS SWOOPED DOWN ON CHONGJU, ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF TAEJON, SEPT. 26--AFTER THE TOWN HAD BEEN RETAKEN BY ALLIED FORCES--AND BURNED TO DEATH 150 CIVILIANS AND 18 CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

THE SLAUGHTER TOOK PLACE WITHIN AN HOUR AFTER THE ALLIED TASK FORCE ROLLED THROUGH CHONGJU WITHOUT KNOWING THAT THE 18 CAPTURED AMERICANS WERE THERE.

CHIEF SOUTH KOREAN VICTIMS OF THE COMMUNISTS WERE CITY AND VILLAGE OFFICIALS, POLICEMEN, CIVILIANS DENOUNCED AS ANTI-COMMUNISTS AND CIVILIANS WHO REFUSED TO CONFORM TO COMMUNIST THEORIES.

SOME OF THE LARGESCALE KILLINGS TOOK PLACE WHILE REDS WERE SOLIDLY ENTRENCHED IN A LARGE PART OF SOUTH KOREA. SURVIVORS SAID THESE WERE TO "PUNISH" ANTI-COMMUNISTS AND TO TERRORIZE THE ENTIRE POPULATION OF A CITY INTO CONFORMING.

IN MOST CASES, HOWEVER, THE SLAYINGS TOOK PLACE AS THE LAST ACT OF VENGEFUL REDS PULLING OUT BEFORE THE ADVANCE OF ALIED TROOPS.

DV32

AF

A31FX (ATROCITIES)
PMS BJT
ATROCITIES ROUNDUP (140)

BY RELMAN MORIN

TOKYO, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE RED RETREAT TRAIL BACK TO NORTH KOREA IS STREWN WITH BURIED AND UNBURIED BODIES OF AN OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED 25,000 MURDERED MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN SOUTH KOREA.

WHERE THEY COULD, THE REDS COVERED THE EVIDENCE OF HORRIBLE BRUTALITIES WITH EARTHEN ENTRENCHMENTS. IN HASTE OF RETREAT, THEY LEFT MANY BODIES IN EXPOSED MOUNDS AT SOME PLACES.

SOME OF THE VICTIMS WERE AMERICAN SOLDIERS TAKEN PRISONER BY THE COMMUNIST ARMY BUT THE TOTAL IS NOT KNOWN.

AMERICAN OFFICERS SAID THE OVERALL 25,000 FIGURE IS ONLY A MINIMUM ESTIMATE...THE TRAGIC TOTAL MAY RUN MUCH HIGHER.

SOUTH KOREANS SAID MOST OF THE VICTIMS WERE BLUDGEONED, SPEARED, BURNED OR HACKED WITH HATCHETS FOR OPPOSING COMMUNISM.

MASS GRAVES, LARGE AND SMALL, ARE BEING TURNED UP IN CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE AND HAMLET ALONG THE BLOODY RETREAT ROUTE.

MANY GRAVES HAVE NOT YET BEEN OPENED BY AMERICAN OFFICERS PROBING THE MASS MURDERS.

U.S. OFFICERS FEAR THAT "SEVERAL HUNDRED" AMERICANS WHOM THE REDS TOOK INTO NORTH KOREA MAY BE MASSACRED BEFORE THE ONRUSHING UNITED NATIONS FORCES CAN REACH THEM.

A SHOCKED U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA CONDEMNED "THE COMPLETE DISREGARD BY THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES OF CIVILIZED STANDARDS OF BEHAVIOR." IT SAT IN STUNNED SILENCE AT PUSAN YESTERDAY WHEN FIRST-HAND REPORTS OF THE ATROCITIES WERE PRESENTED. IT IMMEDIATELY CABLED PRELIMINARY FINDINGS TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AT LAKE SUCCESS.

PARTIAL FIGURES COMPILED TO DATE FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES SHOWED THE FOLLOWING MURDER TOLL:

SEOUL AREA SEPT. 16- SEPT.25: 10,000 AND POSSIBLY MORE. THE U.S. ARMY TENTH CORPS IS INVESTIGATING.

TAEJON, SEPT.27: BETWEEN 5,000 AND 6,000, INCLUDING SOME AMERICANS. THE U.S. ARMY FIRST CORPS IS INVESTIGATING.

WONJU, OCT 1: BETWEEN 1,000 AND 2,000, INCLUDING SOME AMERICANS. THE U.S. ARMY 24TH DIVISION IS INVESTIGATING.

CHINJU, SEPT. 22: TWELVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS. THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION IS INVESTIGATING.

YOSU, SEPT. 27: 200. THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION IS INVESTIGATING.

CHONGJU, NO DATE, 2,400. U.S.ARMY NINTH CORPS INVESTIGATING.

SUCHON, SEPT. 29: 280. U.S. SECOND DIVISION INVESTIGATING.

YANGPYONG, SEPT. 23 TO SEPT. 29: 700. U.S. 10TH CORPS INVESTIGATING.

MOKPO, SEPT. 28: 500. U.S. 25TH DIVISION INVESTIGATING.

THESE ARE THE LARGE SCALE SLAUGHTERS ALREADY KNOWN. HOW MANY MORE WILL BE UNCOVERED AS THE INQUIRY PROCEEDS CAN ONLY BE ESTIMATED, OFFICERS SAID. BUT IF THE GRUESOME RATIO HOLDS ELSEWHERE THEY EXPECT TO FIND "450 TO 500 IN EVERY FAIR SIZED TOWN."

A7FX

THE WAR CRIMES INVESTIGATION SECTION OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE'S DIVISION SAID BETWEEN 20 AND 30 OTHER MAJOR CASES ARE ON FILE BUT HAVE NOT YET BEEN INVESTIGATED. THE PLACES AND DATES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

ALONG WITH THEM THERE ARE COUNTLESS OTHER INSTANCES IN WHICH THE NORTH KOREANS KILLED THE MEMBERS OF A SINGLE FAMILY IN A SMALL VILLAGE.

THERE ARE OTHERS IN WHICH RED TROOPS DRIVEN INTO THE MOUNTAINS CAME OUT AT NIGHT PROBABLY LOOKING FOR FOOD AND THEN KILLED THE RESIDENTS OF A VILLAGE.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN SWINTON REPORTED ONE SUCH AT CHANGHUNG NEAR

30.24- 15865

KUNSAN WHICH OCCURRED LAST MONDAY. IN THAT CASE THE REDS ARMED ONLY WITH BAMBOO SPEARS METHODICALLY IMPALED 82 PEOPLE INCLUDING CHILDREN AFTER THEY TOOK THE FOOD.

THE WONJU TRAGEDY REPORTED BY AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN APPARENTLY WAS A QUASI-MILITARY OPERATION WHEN IT STARTED. BUT IT QUICKLY BECAME ANOTHER MASSACRE OF CIVILIANS.

JORDEN SAID THE NORTH KOREANS FIRST OVERRAN A SOUTH KOREAN COMMAND POST, KILLING FIVE AMERICAN OFFICERS ALONG WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN OFFICERS. THE REDS THEN TURNED ON THE CIVILIANS AND KILLED BETWEEN 1,000 AND 2,000.

IN MOST CASES, HOWEVER, THE REDS CUT DOWN THEIR VICTIMS FOR POLITICAL REASONS, NAMELY, ANTI-COMMUNISM.

AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE IN KOREA REPORTED 150 SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS AND 18 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE BURNED TO DEATH BY THE REDS AFTER AN UNSUSPECTING U.N. LIBERATING TASK FORCE SWEPT THROUGH THE TOWN OF CHONGJU, ABOUT 30 MILES NORTH OF TAEJON.

BOYLE LEARNED THE COMMUNISTS KILLED THE VICTIMS IN AN HOUR'S TIME WHEN THE LIBERATING FORCE HAD MOVED ON AND OTHER UNITS OF THE FIRST CAVALRY WERE APPROACHING CHONJU. A LIEUTENANT TOLD THE CORRESPONDENT THE DEAD MAY HAVE BEEN SHOT FIRST, BUT IT LOOKED AS THOUGH THEY HAD BEEN BURNED TO DEATH.

AP CORRESPONDENT BEM PRICE, REPORTING THE DISCOVERY OF THE TRENCH GRAVES AT TAEJON, SAID THE CONDITION OF THE BODIES INDICATED THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE KILLED DELIBERATELY AND WITHOUT HASTE.

OCT - 6 1950

A8FX

A8FX

MOST WERE SHOT OR BAYONETTED, PRICE SAID.

SOME HAD BEEN BEATEN TO DEATH WITH CLUBS AND RUBBER HOSES.

SOME WERE KILLED WITH AXES AND HATCHETS.

THE 230 PUT TO DEATH AT SUCHON WERE BURNED APPARENTLY IN A GIANT INCINERATOR.

ARMY SOURCES DECLINED TO GIVE FURTHER DETAILS.

AT YANGPYONG, NEAR SEOUL, SOME OF THE 700 ALSO WERE BURNED TO DEATH.

THE CHARRED BODIES OF SOME SMALL CHILDREN WERE FOUND AMONG THE ASHES OF THEIR PARENTS.

AN ACCURATE COUNT MAY SHOW THAT AS MANY WOMEN AND CHILDREN AS ADULT MEN WERE KILLED, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID.

THE REDS EXECUTED WHOLE FAMILIES OF KNOWN ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

THE CHIEF VICTIMS OF THE COMMUNISTS WERE CITY AND VILLAGE OFFICIALS, POLICEMEN, AND ORDINARY CIVILIANS WHO WERE EITHER DENOUNCED AS ANTI-COMMUNISTS OR REFUSED TO CONFORM TO COMMUNIST METHODS DURING THE THREE MONTHS WHEN THE REDS HELD MOST OF SOUTH KOREA.

THERE IS SOME TESTIMONY FROM A FEW CITIES INDICATING THAT THE NORTH KOREANS TRIED TO INDOCTRINATE NON-COMMUNISTS. WHEN THEY FAILED THEY KILLED. NOBODY WAS SPARED.

ONE SUCH INSTANCE WAS DISCOVERED IN THE JAIL AT INCHON, WHERE 33 BODIES WERE FOUND. RESIDENTS OF THE CITY - WHERE ALLIED FORCES LANDED TO ATTACK SEOUL - SAID SOME WERE CITY OFFICIALS AND THE REMAINDER WERE PEOPLE "WHO WOULDN'T BE COMMUNISTS".

SOME OF THE LARGE SCALE KILLINGS TOOK PLACE DURING THE PERIOD WHEN THE COMMUNISTS APPEARED TO BE SOLIDLY ENTRENCHED IN SOUTH KOREA.

SURVIVORS SAID THESE WERE TO "PUNISH" THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS AND TO TERRORIZE THE ENTIRE POPULATION OF A CITY INTO CONFORMING.

IN OTHER CASES THE REDS' LAST ACT WHEN THEY WERE PULLING OUT OF A CITY BEFORE THE ADVANCING AMERICANS WAS TO TAKE FINAL VENGEANCE ON THE CIVILIANS.

EVERY WAR CORRESPONDENT MOVING FORWARD WITH THE TROOPS SAW THE DEAD AND WOUNDED CIVILIANS WHO WERE SHOT AT THE VERY LAST MOMENT. THE NUMBERS RANGED FROM TWO OR THREE TO 10 TO 20.

A9FX

AT THE TINY VILLAGE WHERE THE MARINES CROSSED THE HAN RIVER IN THE DRIVE ON SEOUL - A COMMUNITY OF ABOUT 50 THATCHED HUTS AND PROBABLY 300 PEOPLE - A GREY-HAIRED OLD LADY WAS LEFT SHOT THROUGH BOTH LEGS. THREE MEN WERE KILLED. SEVERAL OTHERS WERE WOUNDED.

SOUTH KOREANS ATTACHED TO THE MARINES EXPLAINED SIMPLY, "THEY WERE ANTI-COMMUNISTS. THIS VILLAGE WAS ABOUT EVENLY DIVIDED BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND THE OTHERS".

AT ANOTHER VILLAGE WHEN FOUR MARINES FLUSHED A SNIPER FROM A CORN-FIELD THE KOREANS BEGGED THEM NOT TO LEAVE. AN ENGLISH SPEAKING BOY SAID "THE COMMUNISTS WILL SAY WE TOLD YOU WHERE HE WAS. THEY WILL KILL US ALL".

AT ANOTHER SMALL PLACE NEAR KIMPO AIRFIELD THE AGED HEADMAN MADE A BARGAIN WITH A MARINE SECURITY FORCE. IN EXCHANGE FOR PRESERVING A LARGE CORNFIELD WHICH THE AMERICANS TOLD HIM WAS A HIDING PLACE FOR SNIPERS HE AGREED TO NOTIFY THE MARINES IF ANY NORTH KOREANS SLIPPED INTO THE FIELD.

"BUT YOU UNDERSTAND THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL KILL EVERYONE IN THIS VILLAGE IF THEY COME BACK" HE SAID.

MANY SUCH INSTANCES, DWARFED BESIDE THE MASS MURDERS OF HUNDREDS AND THOUSANDS IN THE BIGGER CITIES, MAY NEVER BE REPORTED AND INVESTI-GATED.

IN SOUTH KOREA THE FRAGMENTS OF THE MAIN RED ARMY ARE HIDING IN THE HILLS. THE AMERICAN ADVANCE HAS SWEPT THROUGH THE AREA AND ON TO THE NORTH. IT HAD NOT BEEN POSSIBLE TO LEAVE TROOPS IN EVERY VILLAGE AND HAMLET.

V PARTLY FOR FOOD AND PARTLY FOR REVENGE THE REDS OCCASIONALLY COME DOWN AT NIGHT. THE WONJU MURDERS WERE A LARGE SCALE EXAMPLE.

IT WILL BE MANY MONTHS BEFORE THE WHOLE GRISLY STORY IS KNOWN, AMERICAN OFFICERS IN THE INVESTIGATION SECTION SAID.

THE THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREANS KILLED IN SMALL NUMBERS MIGHT PUSH THE TOTALS TO A STAGGERING FIGURE.

THE MAJOR CITIES MAY YET YIELD MORE LARGE-SCALE HORRORS.

ONE OFFICER WHO REPORTED THE YANGPYONG KILLINGS INCLUDED IN HIS RE-PORT THE STATEMENT:

"IT WILL BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO PREVENT RETALIATION MEASURES IN THE FUTURE".

AP CORRESPONDENT O.H.P.KING REPORTED SOUTH KOREANS AND COMMUNISTS TOGETHER HAVE KILLED SEOUL AREA RESIDENTS POSSIBLY TOTALLING "SEVERAL TENS OF THOUSANDS".

WN1203APS -NM-

OCT - 6 1950

A93FX

ATROCITIES (350)

BY HAL BOYLE

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,OCT.5-(AP)-A U.S. ARMY OFFICER REPORTED TODAY SURPRISED RED GUARDS HURRIEDLY BURNED TO DEATH 150 SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS AND 18 CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN CHONGJU AFTER A LIBERATING AMERICAN TASK FORCE HAD PASSED THROUGH THE TOWN. CHONGJU IS ABOUT 30 MILES NORTH OF TAEJON.

THE STORY WAS TOLD FOR THE FIRST TIME BY CAPT.R.T.WESTBURG OF 1206 10TH ST., NORTHWEST, WASHINGTON, D.C.

IT IS TYPICAL OF DOZENS OF INSTANCES STILL BEING DISCOVERED OF MASS BRUTALITY ON THE PART OF NORTH KOREAN TROOPS AND COMMUNIST SECRET

POLICE DURING THE COLLAPSE OF THEIR SOUTHERN FRONT.
WESTBURG SAID THE MASSACRE OCCURRED SEPT. 26.
ON THAT DAY HE WAS IN A FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION TASK FORCE ASSIGNED TO COMPLETING THE BREAKTHROUGH FROM TAEGU BY LINKING UP WITH THE INCHON-SEOUL LANDING FORCE. SPEED WAS ALL IMPORTANT IF LARGE ENEMY UNITS IN THE SOUTHWEST WERE TO BE WALLED OFF FROM ESCAPE. THE TASK FORCE COMPLETED ITS MISSION BY RACING THE FINAL 102 MILES IN 21 HOURS TO JOIN UP WITH AMERICAN TROOPS PUSHING SOUTH FROM SEOUL.
"CHONJU WAS JUST ANOTHER TOWN ON OUR ROUTE," WESTBURG SAID. "WE WEREN'T MEETING ANY REAR RESISTANCE SO WE JUST KEPT ROLLING. WE HAD NO WAY OF KNOWING, OF COURSE, THAT ANY OF OUR MEN WERE BEING HELD THERE."
THERE WAS A LAPSE OF AN HOUR BETWEEN THE TIME THE TASK FORCE DROVE ON AND THE ARRIVAL IN CHONGJU OF OTHER FIRST CAVALRY TROOPS.
IN THAT INTERVAL A SMALL RED GARRISON THAT HAD PRUDENTLY STAYED UNDER COVER DURING THE UNEXPECTED APPEARANCE OF THE TANK-LED TASK FORCE DECIDED TO PULL OUT.
"THEY WERE HOLDING 150 CIVILIAN PRISONERS AND 18 AMERICANS IN A PRISON IN THE TOWN," SAID WESTBURG. "THE REDS TIED THEM AND HERDED THEM INTO A WOODEN BUILDING AND SET IT ON FIRE.
"THEY MAY HAVE SHOT THEM FIRST. IT'S HARD TO TELL. BUT IT LOOKS AS IF THEY WERE SIMPLY BURNED ALIVE."
THE REDS ESCAPED BEFORE THE FOLLOWUP AMERICAN TROOPS REACHED CHONGJU.
THE FACE OF THE YOUNG CAPTAIN, WHO COMMANDED A FRONT LINE COMPANY THAT SUFFERED HEAVY CASUALTIES IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE CAMPAIGN, HARDENED IN BITTER LINES AS HE FINISHED HIS STORY.
"IF WE HAD ONLY KNOWN THEY WERE THERE," HE SAID, "WE MIGHT HAVE SAVED THEM. THEY CAME SO CLOSE TO BEING FREED--AND KILLING THEM WAS SO DAMNED UNNECESSARY."
CC539APS

A88FX
(320)
OCT 6 1950
ATROCITIES (WITH TOKYO--A31)
PUSAN,KOREA,OCT.5-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA HEARD FIRST-HAND REPORTS YESTERDAY ON NORTH KOREAN ATROCITY MURDERS.
THEN IT SNAPPED OUT OF A SHOCKED SILENCE AND CABLED ITS PRELIMINARY FINDINGS TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AT LAKE SUCCESS.
GRAHAM LUCAS, THE COMMISSION'S ACTING DEPUTY PRINCIPAL SECRETARY, PRESENTED THE FIELD OBSERVERS' REPORTS.
THE MESSAGE TO LAKE SUCCESS SAID:
"THE COMMISSION HAS BEEN INFORMED THROUGH ITS FIELD OBSERVERS OF THE PERPETATION OF ATROCITIES BY NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES AGAINST THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS AS WELL AS AGAINST PRISONERS OF WAR THROUGHOUT THE LIBERATED AREA.
"FIRST HAND INFORMATION HAS BEEN OBTAINED BY THE COMMISSION'S FIELD OBSERVERS OF THE MURDER OF CIVILIANS AND PRISONERS OF WAR DESPITE ASSURANCES OF THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES THAT THE LATTER WOULD BE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS. ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE IS CURRENTLY BEING GATHERED TO INDICATE THAT THE ATROCITIES HAVE BEEN COMMITTED ON A LARGE SCALE IN AREAS FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES. THESE ATROCITIES INVOLVE IN SOME CASES THE BRUTAL BEATING AND MUTILATING OF PERSONS PRIOR TO BEING MURDERED.
"IN THE CITY OF TAEJON ALONE, THE COMMISSION'S FIELD OBSERVERS, ACCOMPANIED BY MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT, VIEWED OVER 800 BODIES, MANY OF WHICH HAD BEEN BADLY MUTILATED, AND ADDITIONAL BODIES WERE BEING EXHUMED AT THE TIME THE SCENES OF ATROCITIES WERE INSPECTED.
"THE COMMISSION INTENDS TO PURSUE ITS INQUIRIES TO THE FULLEST EXTENT POSSIBLE. HOWEVER, PREPARATION OF DETAILED REPORTS WILL TAKE SOME TIME.
"THE COMMISSION CONDEMNS THE COMPLETE DISREGARD BY THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES OF CIVILIZED STANDARDS OF BEHAVIOR AS WEL AS OF THE PR

AUTHORITIES OF CIVILIZED STANDARDS OF BEHAVIOR AS WELL AS OF THE PRINCIPLE OF THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS DESPITE ASSURANCES TO THE CONTRARY."
CARRYING OUT THE GRIM DUTY OF INVESTIGATING ATROCITY REPORTS ARE THE FOLLOWING U.N. OBSERVERS: MAJ.F.S.B.PEACH, AUSTRALIA; SQUADRON LEADER R.J.RANKIN, AUSTRALIA; WING COMMANDER H.MALKIN, CANADA; LT.-COL.F.E.WHITE, CANADA; LT.-COL.L.L.CASTELAR, EL SALVADOR; LT.-COL. B.N.EBUEN, PHILIPPINES; MAJ.D.S.OJEDA, PHILIPPINES; WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF COLIN M.CAMPBELL, BRITISH MEMBER OF THE SECRETARIAT.
CC523APS

A145KX
95
(120)
BY LEIF ERICKSON
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,OCT 5 (AP)-THE SWIFT NORTHWARD ADVANCE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION WAS HALTED TODAY BY NORTH KOREAN TROOPS THREE MILES SOUTH OF CHANGJON, 60 MILES ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL, FIELD REPORTS TO EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID.
AN ESTIMATED RED FORCE OF ONE INFANTRY DIVISION AND ONE MARINE COMPANY MADE THE STAND AGAINST THE SOUTH KOREANS WHO HAD RUSHED FORWARD ALMOST UNCHECKED FOR FIVE DAYS.
THE FIELD REPORTS SAID THE RED DEFENSES WERE AT A POINT WHERE THE EAST COAST MOUNTAIN RANGE PRESS CLOSE UPON THE SEA OF JAPAN.
THE REDS HAD PREPARED THEIR DEFENSES WITH BARBED WIRE AND LAND MINES.
TO THE SOUTH, UNITS OF THE REPUBLICAN CAPITAL DIVISION ENGAGED A BYPASSED RED FORCE ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 1,200 MEN IN THE HILLS WEST OF HWANGPO. THAT IS HALFWAY BETWEEN YANGYANG AND KOSONG.
GG1039ACS NM

A55FX
OCT 6 1950
MOP-UP (220)
BY LEIF ERICKSON
U.S. 8TH ARMY IN KOREA,OCT.5-(AP)-REMNANTS OF THREE NORTH KOREAN DIVISIONS, SHATTERED BY THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION'S ADVANCE ACROSS THE NAKTONG RIVER, ARE CONTINUING GUERRILLA ACTION AGAINST UNITED NATIONS' TROOPS IN SOUTHWEST KOREA.
CUT OFF BY THE U.N. PUSH TO AND ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE REDS HAVE DEGENERATED INTO DISORGANIZED ELEMENTS, RAIDING VILLAGES FOR FOOD AND STAGING SMALL GROUP AMBUSHES AGAINST U.N. TROOPS.
AN AMERICAN PATROL MOVING SOUTHEAST FROM NONSAN RECENTLY RAN INTO A WELL PREPARED AMBUSH. ABOUT 300 REDS HACKED AT THE PATROL WITH SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE FROM THREE SIDES. A TANK AND INFANTRY TEAM DROVE AHEAD TO RESCUE THE PATROL. THE AMERICANS KILLED 34 NORTH KOREANS.
IN ANOTHER INSTANCE, A 40-YEAR-OLD KOREAN ATTEMPTED TO ENTER A DIVISION COMMAND POST AND WAS ORDERED AWAY. WHEN HE HAD GONE ABOUT 50 FEET, HIS FRAME PACK EXPLODED, KILLING HIM INSTANTLY. A FRAGMENTATION GRENADE HAD BEEN HIDDEN IN HIS BUNDLE OF GRASS.
ACTS OF SABOTAGE PERSIST, WITH MINES BEING PLANTED ALL ALONG THE AMERICAN MAIN SUPPLY ROUTE. IN ONE CASE, THREE ARTILLERY VEHICLES WERE DESTROYED.
THE AMERICANS' SWIFT ADVANCE LEFT THE REDS ISOLATED WITH LITTLE FUEL OR FOOD. THE NORTH KOREANS APPARENTLY DID NOT RECEIVE SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS FOR COORDINATED REGROUPINGS.
SOME NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR SAID A FEW UNITS WERE TOLD TO DISBAND AND GO HOME WHILE OTHERS WERE TOLD TO TAKE TO THE HILLS, PROCEED NORTH AND ATTEMPT TO REGROUP AS THEY COULD.
CC306APS NM

30.24- 15867

B36KX (EGQ) (TEXTS)
TEXT (350)

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT. 5-(AP)-LT. GEN. WALTON H. WALKER TODAY PRAISED THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF HIS COMMAND FOR THE "MAGNIFICENT MANNER" IN WHICH THEY FOUGHT OFF THE NORTH KOREANS.

GENERAL WALKER'S MESSAGE TO HIS MEN READ:

"TO YOU THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF ALL FORCES UNDER MY COMMAND--U.S., ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS--I EXTEND DEEPEST APPRECIATION FOR THE MAGNIFICENT MANNER IN WHICH YOU HAVE CONDUCTED YOURSELVES IN THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF YOUR MISSIONS.

"IN YOUR INITIAL DELAYING ACTION YOU FOUGHT TENACIOUSLY AND WITH UNEXCELLED COURAGE AND MADE AN ENEMY BY WHOM YOU WERE OVERWHELMINGLY OUTNUMBERED PAY AYE TERRIFIC TOLL FOR EVERY FOOT OF GROUND YOU WERE BEGRUDGINGLY FORCED TO GIVE. AS YOUR STRENGTH AND MATERIEL INCREASED, YOU BROUGHT THAT ENEMY TO AYE GRINDING HALT AND FORMED AN IMPREGNABLE WALL WHICH DESPITE HIS PREPONDERANT NUMBERS AND INNUMERABLE ATTEMPTS HE WAS UNSUCCESSFUL IN PENETRATING. BY YOUR EVER AGGRESSIVE DEFENSIVE TACTICS WHICH WERE CHARACTERIZED BY RELENTLESS COUNTERATTACK YOU KEPT THE ENEMY OFF BALANCE AND DENIED HIM THE OPPORTUNITY TO CONCENTRATE IN SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO EFFECT A BREAKTHROUGH. AND FINALLY, NEVER HAVING LOST THE SPIRIT OF THE OFFENSIVE, YOU LASHED OUT IN GENERAL ATTACK WITH SUCH FURY, VIGOR AND AGGRESSIVENESS THAT THE ENEMY WAS, IN THE SHORT SPACE OF A FEW DAYS, BROUGHT TO AYE CONDITION OF COLLAPSE AND DISINTEGRATION FROM WHICH THERE COULD BE NO RECOVERY. IN YOUR SUBSEQUENT MOP-UP OPERATIONS YOU CAPTURED OR ANNIHILATED ALL BUT A RELATIVELY SMALL FRACTION OF THE SCATTERED REMNANTS THAT REMAINED OF A ONCE POWERFUL AND WELL ORGANIZED FIGHTING FORCE.

"THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, FAR EAST COMMAND, RECENTLY HONORED ME WITH THE AWARD OF THE BRONZE OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS. IT WAS WITH PRIDE AND HUMILITY THAT I ACCEPTED THIS DECORATION, NOT AS A PERSONAL AWARD BUT AS A TOKEN OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF'S RECOGNITION OF THE GALLANT AND HEROIC SERVICE OF THE OFFICERS AND MEN WHO COMPOSED MY COMMAND. TRULY YOUR DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT AND ACHIEVEMENTS ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE, YOUR DAUNTLESS COURAGE, YOUR UNCOMPLAINING ACCEPTANCE OF THE HARDSHIPS OF WAR, YOUR ADMIRABLE SPIRIT OF SELF SACRIFICE, AND ABOVE ALL THE INDOMITABLE WILL TO WIN WHICH HAS CHARACTERIZED YOUR EVERY ACTION REFLECT UTMOST CREDIT NOT ONLY UPON YOURSELVES BUT ALSO UPON THE COLORS OF THE FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLES UNDER WHICH YOU FIGHT."

(END TEXT)

VRXX NN&VR556ACS

OCT - 6 1950

A8KX (JORDEN BJT)
LIBERATED YANGYANG (400)
(EDITORS: THIS IS THE SECOND OF TWO STORIES ON THE FIRST IRONCURTAIN TOWN IN ASIA TO BE LIBERATED.)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN

YANGYANG,KOREA,OCT.5-(AP)-PANIC SWEPT THIS NORTH KOREAN TOWN WHEN WORD CAME THAT SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAD CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL AND WERE COMING TO OCCUPY YANGYANG.

THERE WAS GOOD REASON FOR FRIGHT.

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAD TOLD THE PEOPLE OF YANGYANG THAT SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS PUT METAL RINGS THROUGH THE NOSES OF CAPTIVES AND LED THEM THROUGH THE STREETS LIKE CATTLE.

THE PROPAGANDA SAID WOMEN WOULD BE RAPED AND MUTILATED.

INSTEAD, THE SOUTH KOREANS ARRIVED PEACEFULLY. THERE WAS NO BRUTALITY. THE SOUTH KOREANS TALKED WITH THE RESIDENTS OF YANGYANG ABOUT THE SUBJECT MOST IMPORTANT TO EVERY KOREAN--THE UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

BLOODLESSLY, YANGYANG BECAME THE FIRST IRON-CURTAIN TOWN IN ASIA TO BE LIBERATED.

NEWS OF THE BORDER CROSSING REACHED YANGYANG ON SUNDAY, OCT.1. IMMEDIATELY THE 100-MAN NORTH KOREAN ARMY UNIT IN YANGYANG BEGAN PACKING. SO DID THE POLITICAL COMMISAR AND THE SECURITY POLICE.

WORD SPREAD QUICKLY THROUGH THE TOWN OF 10,000. HALF THE RESIDENTS THREW FOOD AND PRECIOUS BELONGINGS INTO BUNDLES, HEAVED THEM ONTO THEIR BACKS, AND TOOK TO THE HILLS.

"PRETTY SOON," SAID ONE OF THEM, 50-YEAR-OLD CHAI BYONG IL, "WE DECIDED WE HAD DONE NOTHING WRONG AND THAT WE WERE BEING FOOLISH. SO WE CAME BACK."

CHAI TOLD ME HOW IT WAS IN YANGYANG THEN.

SOON THE STREETS HELD THEIR NORMAL QUOTA OF WHITE-CLAD CIVILIANS.

CRUDELY-MADE PAPER FLAGS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA APPEARED ON EVERY STORE FRONT, AT EVERY GATE, IN EVERY CHILD'S HANDS.

THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND THE CITIZENS OF ONETIME RED YANGYANG GATHERED IN BUNCHES AND SHARED FRUIT,BISCUITS AND TALK OF UNIFICATION.

THERE WERE ALMOST AS MANY FLAGS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ON DISPLAY AS THERE HAD BEEN IN VILLAGES AND TOWNS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL

THERE WERE ALMOST AS MANY FLAGS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ON DISPLAY AS THERE HAD BEEN IN VILLAGES AND TOWNS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

AS WE TALKED, SITTING ON THE FLOOR OF CHAI'S TINY ROOM ON A SIDE STREET, CHAI HEARD FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE FIGHT AGAINST NORTH KOREA WAS NOT STARTED BY SOUTH KOREAN AGGRESSORS OR AMERICAN "IMPERIALISTS."

CHAI THOUGHT A MOMENT, LOOKED UNEASILY AROUND THE LITTLE BARE ROOM, THEN WHISPERED:

"WE HATE THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO STARTED THIS WAR. THE SOONER IT IS OVER, THE BETTER."

HE SAID IT AS THOUGH HE BELIEVED IT, BUT COULDN'T BE SURE THE REDS MIGHT NOT BE BACK SOME DAY.

LIKE THE REST OF YANGYANG'S PEOPLE, CHAI WAS BEGINNING TO SPEAK HIS MIND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN YEARS, EVEN THOUGH HE STILL SPOKE IN WHISPERS.

DV409PCS

OCT - 6 1950

A198KX
(300)
BY TOM LAMBERT

(WHO ACCOMPANIED THE FIRST U.S.GROUND FORCES IN ACTION IN KOREA).

WITH U.S.FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA, OCT 5 (AP)-THREE MONTHS AGO TODAY, ON A RAIN-DRENCHED HILL SOUTH OF OSAN, AN AMERICAN SOLDIER SQUEEZED A CAREFUL SHOT FROM HIS RIFLE AT A NORTH KOREAN TANK.

THUS BEGAN U.S. GROUND ACTION IN AMERICA'S SECOND WAR WITHIN FIVE YEARS.

THE RIFLE AGAINST THE TANK WAS SYMBOLIC OF THOSE EARLY DAYS OF THIS WAR: BUT, ITS COURSE HAS CHANGED COMPLETELY IN 90 DAYS.

OUT OF RETREAT HAS COME VICTORIOUS ATTACK..OUT OF DESPERATION, TOUGHENING CONFIDENCE..OUT OF WEAKNESS, POWER.

THE TURN TOWARD VICTORY HAS NOT BEEN CHEAP. IN THE 90 DAYS SINCE THAT DISMAL RAINY AFTERNOON NEAR OSAN, THE U.S. HAS SUSTAINED MORE THAN 20,000 CASUALTIES, AND THERE WILL BE MORE BEFORE THE FINAL VICTORY SHOT IS FIRED.

TO ANYONE WHO HAS BEEN IN KOREA DURING MOST OF THE PAST 90 DAYS, CERTAIN IMPRESSIONS EMERGE:

THE REMARKABLE SPEED WITH WHICH THE U.S. TURNED THE COURSE OF THE WAR, THE SPEED WITH WHICH, FIGUREATIVELY, THE MUSCLE GREW ON THE ARM WHICH WAS SO SCRAWNY THREE MONTHS AGO.

THE POWER, THRUST AND MOBILITY OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY WHEN IT WAS AT ITS PEAK, DESPITE THE FACT IT WAS UNDER CONSTANT UNITED NATIONS AIR ASSAULT AND HAD, THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE TIME, NO AIR FORCE OF ITS OWN.

THE INFLEXIBILITY OF THE RED ARMY AND ITS PASSION FOR BUTTING ITS HEAD AGAINST A WALL.

THE COURAGE OF THE AMERICAN MARINE, SOLDIER AND SAILOR AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS FORCES HERE.

A FEELING OF QUICK VICTORY, BORN THE DAY SEOUL FELL, AFTER THE EIGHTH ARMY AND TENTH CORPS FORCES HAD LINKED UP TO FORM THE SEOUL-PUSAN LINE.

A GOOD MANY MEN HERE BELIEVED THE REDS HAD NO FURTHER FORCES WITH WHICH TO FIGHT AND EXPECTED THEM TO GIVE UP. THEIR FAILURE TO DO SO HAS TAKEN SOME OF THE LUSTRE OFF THAT VICTORY GAZE WHICH APPEARED IN MANY EYES WHEN SEOUL WAS RECAPTURED.

GG&GM124PCS

B94KX (Q)

(APWS) (160)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF TODAY IN A CONGRATULATORY MESSAGE TO GENERAL MACARTHUR SAID THE INCHON OPERATION "WILL RANK AMONG THE FINEST STRATEGIC ACHIEVEMENTS IN MILITARY HISTORY."

MACARTHUR REPLIED THAT BRITISH FORCES PLAYED A LARGE PART IN THE VICTORY.

THE CHIEFS OF STAFFS MESSAGE: "WE SEND YOU OUR WARMEST CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR BRILLIANT VICTORY. WE HAVE ADMIRED NOT ONLY THE SKILL WITH WHICH YOU HAVE CONDUCTED AN EXTREMELY DIFFICULT REARGUARD ACTION AGAINST GREAT ODDS OVER MANY ANXIOUS WEEKS, BUT EQUALLY THE BRAVERY AND TENACITY WITH WHICH THE FORCES UNDER YOUR COMMAND HAVE RESPONDED TO YOUR INSPIRING AND INDEFATIGABLE LEADERSHIP. WE BELIEVE THAT THE BRILLIANT CONCEPTION AND MASTERLY EXECUTION OF THE INCHON COUNTER STROKE WHICH YOU PLANNED AND LAUNCHED WHILST HOLDING THE ENEMY AT BAY IN THE SOUTH WILL RANK AMONG THE FINEST STRATEGIC ACHIEVEMENTS IN MILITARY HISTORY. SIGNED, BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF."

MACARTHUR REPLIED: "MY THANKS AND DEEPEST APPRECIATION FOR YOUR INSPIRING MESSAGE. BRITISH FORCES PLAYED A LARGE PART IN THE VICTORY. SIGNED, MACARTHUR."

FJ1038PCS NM

A141KX (95)

-95-

OCT - 6 1950

(140)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, OCT. 6-(AP)-ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF SIAMESE FORCES HAVE ARRIVED IN KOREA, A REPORT FROM PUSAN SAID TODAY.

THEY WERE PRESENTED UNITED NATIONS FLAGS THURSDAY AT THAT SOUTH KOREAN PORT BY COL.ALFRED KATZIN OF SOUTH AFRICA. KATZIN IS THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

THE SIAMESE GROUP, HEADED BY MAJ.GEN.VISIT DISAKUL, WILL ARRANGE FOR "LOGISTICAL SUPPORT" FOR OTHER SIAMESE FORCES DUE TO ARRIVE IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

GENERAL DISAKUL SAID HIS FORCES WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY A MEDICAL UNIT AND WILL BE TRANSPORTED ON SHIPS OF THE SIAMESE NAVY. THE NAVAL UNITS THEN WILL JOIN THE U.N.NAVAL FORCES OPERATING IN KOREAN WATERS.

DISAKUL TOLD COLONEL KATZIN:

"WE BELIEVE IN KEEPING WORLD PEACE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AND WE ARE PROUD TO CONTRIBUTE OUR FORCES TO AID THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA."

FT1047PCS NM

A131KX

(WEST OUT) (170)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA,FRIDAY, OCT.6-(AP)-THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TODAY AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE [redacted] TO CROSS TO COL.JOHN J.MICHAELIS OF LANCASTER, PA., FORMER AIDE OF GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

MICHAELIS, ONE OF THE YOUNGEST COLONELS IN THE EIGHTH ARMY, COMMANDS THE 27TH REGIMENT OF THE 25TH DIVISION. HIS OUTFIT WAS THE "FIRE BRIGADE" OF THE DEFENSIVE PHASE OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN. IT WAS SO CALLED BECAUSE IT WAS USED TO BACK UP CRITICAL POSITIONS.

THE CITATION SAID MICHAELIS "WENT FORWARD FROM HIS REGIMENTAL COMMAND POST TO THE THIRD BATTALION, THEN ATTACKED THE HEAVILY-FORTIFIED POSITIONS NEAR SINSAN. THE ENEMY COUNTER-ATTACKED AND MICHAELIS AND HIS COMMAND GROUP WERE FORCED TO TAKE COVER IN A CULVERT."

THE CITATION SAID THE COLONEL MOVED OUT INTO THE OPEN UNDER FIRE TO MAKE AN ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION BUT COMMUNICATIONS WERE OUT.

MICHAELIS, "DISREGARDING ENEMY MORTAR AND SNIPER FIRE" REACHED THE REGIMENTAL COMMAND POST AND CALLED FOR AN AIR STRIKE. THE STRIKE FORCED THE ENEMY TO WITHDRAW AND THE THIRD BATTALION TOOK ITS OBJECTIVE.

VR1202ACS NM

B48KX (Q)

(280)

TOKYO,OCT.5-(AP)-A DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS AND 11 SILVER STAR MEDALS HAVE BEEN AWARDED TO U.S. ENLISTED MEN FOR HEROISM AND GALLANTRY IN ACTION. FOUR AWARDS WERE GIVEN POSTHUMOUSLY.

SGT.JOHN P.BOISVENUE OF BOX FOUR, WHITING, VT., WAS AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR "DARING AND COURAGEOUS ACTION" IN WHICH HE DESTROYED SINGLE-HANDEDLY AN ENEMY POSITION WITH HAND GRENADES. HE WAS FATALLY WOUNDED AS HE ADVANCED ON THE ENEMY'S SECOND POSITION. THE ACTION TOOK PLACE AT CHUNGCHON ABOUT 14 MILES EAST OF CHONGJU. BOISVENUE WAS WITH THE 27TH INFANTRY REGIMENT.

TWO POSTHUMOUS SILVER STAR MEDALS WENT TO PVT.JUNIOR BLACK OF 4747 NEBRASKA ST., ST.LOUIS AND SGT.HAROLD L.EVANS OF 711 EAST PARK ST., URBANA, ILL.

BLACK, WHO SERVED WITH THE FIFTH INFANTRY REGIMENT, WAS FATALLY WOUNDED WHILE DIRECTING THE FIRE OF HIS COMPANY UNDER ATTACK FROM THREE SIDES NEAR TAEJON ON AUG. 8. HE STOOD IN CLEAR VIEW OF THE ENEMY CALLING DIRECTIONS TO HIS COMPANY.

EVANS, OF THE 27TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, WAS KILLED NEAR YONGDONG ON JULY 27 AS HE RECONNOITERED ENEMY SNIPER POSITIONS AND DIRECTED FIRE OF HIS COMPANY FROM A VANTAGE POINT IN FULL VIEW OF THE ENEMY, THEREBY CONTRIBUTING TO THE DEFENSE.

OCT - 6 1950

OTHER SILVER STARS WENT TO:

PVT.CHARLES G.DUHEM OF 4236 NIKENMOIE, CHICAGO, 65TH ENGINEER COMBAT BATTALION; PVT.LEROY L.HAGERTY OF 3212 EAST LAKE LANSING ROAD, LANSING, MICH., 27TH REGIMENT; CPL.JOSEPH BUSA, SON OF MRS.MARY BUSA, 2112 ROBIN AVE., LAKEWOOD, OHIO, FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT; CPL.LEO J. DIONNE OF AUTHUNETTE, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA, 27TH REGIMENT; CPL.JOHN P.ALLEN, SON OF MRS.LOUISE ALLEN, 109 1/2 SOUTH MAIN STREET, FINDLAY, OHIO, 27TH REGIMENT; SGT.FIRST CLASS WILLIAM BROWN, 1832 NORTH FOURTH ST., PHILADELPHIA, SEVENTH CAVALRY REGIMENT; SGT.FIRST CLASS EDWARD J. KANIA, 1345 SOUTH SECOND ST., PLAINFIELD, N.J., 27TH REGIMENT.

VR656ACS

354KX (Q)

(180)

U.S.8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA,OCT 5 (AP)-HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID ONE SILVER STAR MEDAL AND BRONZE STAR MEDALS WERE AWARDED TO FIVE OFFICERS AND SEVEN ENLISTED MEN OF THE 24TH DIVISION.

THE SILVER STAR WAS PRESENTED POSTHUMOUSLY TO M/SGT.CLARENCE HEADLEY OF 337 SOUTH BROAD ST., HUNTSVILLE, ALA.

BRONZE STAR MEDALS WITH "V" FOR VALOR WERE AWARDED TO CPL.JAMES GOODSON JR., 1005 ADAMS ST. CHICAGO, AND SGT.FIRST CLASS LAWRENCE J.BAKER, BOX 45, BEALLSVILLE, PA.

A BRONZE STAR MEDAL WAS AWARDED TO CAPT.DAVID A.BISSETT JR., SAVANNAH, GA.

FIRST OAK LEAF CLUSTERS TO THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL WENT TO: PVT. KENNETH R.DODDS, NILES, MICH.; PFC.WILLIAM R.EICHLER, OCALA, FLA.; PFC.DANIEL W.SHEEBAN, MADRID, OHIO; SGT.FIRST CLASS NORVAL H. MILLER, ROUTE FOUR, WINSOR, MISS., WOUNDED IN ACTION; LT.WILLIAM B. CALDWELL III. LETART FALLS, OHIO: CHAPLAIN CAPT.CARROLL G.CHAPHE.

30.24- 15869

WHITEHALL, N.Y., WOUNDED IN ACTION; COL.CHARLES E.BEAUCHAMP, GROSSE ILE, MICH., COMMANDING OFFICER 34TH INFANTRY REGIMENT.
A SECOND OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL WAS PRESENTED TO LT.FRANK E.LAMOTHE, NEW ORLEANS, LA.
GG729ACS

A108FX
SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 5-(AP)-SEVERAL HUNDRED NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS ARE BEING USED TO HELP WIDEN A CAUSEWAY ACROSS THE HAN RIVER ON THE SEOUL-KIMPO-INCHON ROUTE TO ELIMINATE ONE OF TWO ALLIED TRAFFIC BOTTLENECKS.
THE SECOND TIE-UP POINT IS AT A PONTOON BRIDGE ABOUT A MILE AWAY.
JL633APS

A107FX
KIMPO AIRFIELD OUTSIDE SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 5-(AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS FROM WRIGHT FIELD, DAYTON, O., HAVE ARRIVED TO TAKE TWO RUSSIAN-MADE KOREAN WARPLANES TO THE UNITED STATES FOR CLINICAL EXAMINATION.
THE PLANES, CAPTURED HERE TWO WEEKS AGO, WILL BE SHIPPED.
THE REDS' YAK FIGHTERS WERE SELDOM ENCOUNTERED IN THE COURSE OF THE KOREAN WAR.
JL632APS

OCT 6 1950

B53KX (Q)
NY FOR NASHVILLE (ASKED) (140)
SEOUL,KOREA,OCT.5-(AP)-THE WORKHORSE OF THE AMERICAN AIRLIFT FROM JAPAN TO KOREA IS THE C-119 FAIRCHILD PACKET--A "FLYING BOXCAR." IT IS BEING USED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A MAJOR AIRLIFT.
A NEW TONNAGE RECORD WAS SET SUNDAY BY THE C-119S, WHICH JOINED C-54S IN THE FLIGHTS FROM TOKYO AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS LANDING ON THE SEOUL-INCHON BEACHHEAD IN MID-SEPTEMBER.
DURING DAYLIGHT SUNDAY, BOTH TYPES OF PLANES HAULED 1,190 TONS OF COMBAT CARGO AND 1,008 PASSENGERS IN 236 TRIPS FROM AN AIRBASE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN TO KIMPO AIRFIELD, 12 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.
OF THAT TOTAL, THE C-119S CARRIED 806 TONS OF CARGO AND 581 PASSENGERS.
IN THE 14 DAYS SINCE THE C-119S HAVE BEEN IN OPERATION, THEY HAVE FLOWN 815 TRIPS AND CARRIED 4,442 TONS AND 3,729 PASSENGERS.
ALTHOUGH NOT AS DRAMATIC AS THE BERLIN AIRLIFT, THE JAPAN-KOREA FLIGHTS SUSTAINED THE SUCCESSFUL ALLIED DRIVE ON SEOUL WITH A STEADY STREAM OF EMERGENCY SUPPLIES.
VR725ACS

B50 (Q)
MARGATE, ENG., OCT. 5-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN TODAY ASKED THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO QUIT FIGHTING AND LET THE UNITED NATIONS HANDLE THE KOREAN PROBLEM.
"I APPEAL TO THE NORTH KOREANS TO PUT THEMSELVES IN THE TRUST OF THE UNITED NATIONS," HE TOLD THE LABOR PARTY'S ANNUAL CONGRESS, "AND ALLOW THE UNITED NATIONS TO SETTLE THIS PROBLEM WITHOUT ANY MORE BLOODSHED AND WITHOUT THE COMMUNISTS OR ANYBODY ELSE INTERFERING."
JR810AES

A88
MOSCOW, OCT.5-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID TODAY THAT NORTH KOREAN TROOPS, OUTNUMBERED BY AN ENEMY USING TANK AND PLANE SUPPORT, ARE BEING FORCED TO RETIRE TO NEW POSITIONS.
THE PAPER, IN A DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG, DECLARED A "TERRIBLE DANGER HANGS OVER KOREA." IT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NORTH KOREANS, BOLSTERED BY A SURGE OF PATRIOTISM, ARE RISING TO MEET THE DANGER.
PRAVDA SAID FLOODS OF VOLUNTEERS ARE JOINING THE NORTHERN ARMY AND HEADING FOR THE FRONT.
THE LITERARY GAZETTE MILITARY OBSERVER REPORTED TODAY THAT GUERRILLA WARFARE IS BEING STEPPED UP IN AREAS OCCUPIED BY THE ENEMY. HE SAID KOREAN PATRIOTS ARE STRIKING HARD AT COMMUNICATIONS AND AT THE REAR OF THE AMERICAN ARMY.
MK816AES

A19
PMS BUDGET (560)
U.N.-KOREA
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.5-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS MOVED FULL STEAM AHEAD TODAY TO PUT INTO EFFECT AN AMERICAN-BACKED PLAN FOR THE FUTURE OF WAR-TORN KOREA.
THE PLAN, WHICH GRANTS TACIT PERMISSION FOR U.N. FORCES TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL, WON 47 TO 5 APPROVAL IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT. THERE WERE SEVEN ABSTENTIONS. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC--WHICH SUPPORTED A RIVAL RESOLUTION--VOTED AGAINST THE PROPOSAL.
SUPPORTERS OF THE PROPOSAL SHRUGGED OFF FEARS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MAY INTERVENE IN THE KOREAN WAR BECAUSE U.N. MILITARY OCCUPATION OF NORTH KOREA WILL BE NECESSARY TO ENFORCE ITS DECISIONS.
SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ANY GROUP LOOKING TO THE WORLD FOR RECOGNITION AND FOR ADMISSION TO THE U.N. WOULD HESITATE TO CHALLENGE U.N. PRINCIPLES. COMMUNIST CHINA IS FIGHTING FOR THE U.N. SEAT NOW HELD BY NATIONALIST CHINA.
THE PEACE PLAN--SPONSORED BY BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CUBA, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PAKISTAN AND THE PHILIPPINES--HAS FOUR MAIN AIMS. THEY ARE:
1. ACTION--INCLUDING HOLDING OF ELECTIONS UNDER AUSPICES OF THE U.N.--FOR ESTABLISHING A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC KOREA.
2. U.N. FORCES SHOULD NOT REMAIN IN ANY PART OF KOREA LONGER THAN NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE THIS UNITED GOVERNMENT. THIS WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT THOSE FORCES COULD PURSUE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSORS ANYWHERE IN THE COUNTRY NORTH OR SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
3. ECONOMIC REHABILITATION OF KOREA. SUPPORTING DELEGATIONS HOPE KOREA WILL BE A "PILOT PROJECT" TO SHOW WHAT THE U.N. CAN DO IN THIS LINE.

OCT 6 1950

4. A NEW U.N. COMMISSION OF SEVEN MEMBERS TO SEE THAT THE PLAN'S PROVISIONS ARE CARRIED OUT.
SIX MEMBERS OF THIS WATCH-DOG COMMITTEE ALREADY HAVE BEEN NAMED. THE SEVENTH PLACE HAS BEEN LEFT OPEN IN THE HOPE THAT INDIA WILL ACCEPT IT.
INDIA, CONSIDERED HERE TO BE THE MOST INFLUENTIAL OF THE ASIAN STATES, HAD MAINTAINED A MIDDLE COURSE ON THE RIVAL PLANS FOR KOREA. HER REPRESENTATIVE, SIR BENEGAL N.RAU, INTRODUCED A PROPOSAL YESTERDAY TO SET UP A SUB-COMMITTEE TO COMPROMISE THE EIGHT-NATION AND SOVIET KOREAN PLANS.
THIS WAS DEFEATED, BUT MANY DELEGATIONS HOPED THAT INDIA WOULD ACCEPT THE MAJORITY WILL AND CONSENT TO LEND HER PRESTIGE TO THE COMMISSION. THE OTHER MEMBERS ARE AUSTRALIA, CHILE, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, AND TURKEY.
THE SOVIET PLAN, DEFEATED 46-5 WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS, WAS SUPERFICIALLY SIMILAR TO THE MAJORITY PROPOSAL BUT WAS ATTACKED BY FRENCH DELEGATE JEAN CHAUVEL AS PLACING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA ON AN EQUAL FOOTING AND ATTEMPTING TO IGNORE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION "AND THEREBY ESCAPE ITS CONSEQUENCES."
THEREFORE, HE SAID, THE RESOLUTION WAS "WORTHLESS" AND IMPRACTICAL. HE SAID THE INDIAN COMPROMISE ATTEMPT ALSO WAS IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE IT SOUGHT "TO COMBINE THE PRACTICAL WITH THE IMPRACTICAL."
THE SOVIET PLAN CALLED FOR A CEASE-FIRE, WHICH NORTH KOREA REFUSED

TO OBEY WHEN ISSUED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL JUNE 25, AND WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS BEFORE TAKING UP THE QUESTION OF THE FUTURE OF KOREA.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ALSO REJECTED TWO OTHER SOVIET RESOLUTIONS. THEY WOULD HAVE CALLED ON THE U.S. AIR FORCE TO CEASE ACTIVITY IN KOREA AND WOULD HAVE DISBANDED THE PRESENT U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION.

THE COMMITTEE THEN VOTED TO TAKE UP ON MONDAY A PLAN SUBMITTED BY ACHESON WHICH THE SECRETARY'S REPUBLICAN ADVISER, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SAID WAS THE "LOGICAL SEQUENCE" FOLLOWING DISCUSSION OF KOREA.

IT WOULD KEEP THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON 24-HOUR ALERT TO MEET WHENEVER THE SECURITY COUNCIL FAILED TO ACT CONCERNING A THREAT TO THE PEACE. IT WOULD ALSO REQUEST MEMBER NATIONS TO EARMARK PART OF THEIR ARMED SERVICES FOR U.N. DUTY.

THE AIM IS TO PROVIDE A FORCE READY TO MEET FUTURE AGGRESSION IMMEDIATELY AND TO PREVENT RUSSIA FROM HAMSTRINGING ANTI-AGGRESSIVE ACTION THROUGH USE OF THE VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE BUDGET COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED SUBMITTING TO THE ASSEMBLY THE PROPOSED EXPENDITURE OF DRYONQPP FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF THE KOREAN COMMISSION. THE ESTIMATE IS FOR ONE YEAR, BEGINNING IN 1951. THE FIGURE IS EXCLUSIVE OF THE COST OF THE PROPOSED KOREAN ELECTIONS. AN ESTIMATE ON THIS WILL BE SUBMITTED LATER.

RUSSIA AND SATELLITES ATTACKED THE BUDGET ESTIMATE ON GROUNDS THAT THE EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTION VIOLATED THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND DOES NOT HELP TO BRING ABOUT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THE FRENCH DELEGATE SAID PROMPT ACTION OF THE BUDGET COMMITTEE WOULD ALLOW THE ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE THE EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTION, POSSIBLY AT TOMORROW'S PLENARY MEETING. THE VOTE WAS 40 IN FAVOR, FIVE (SOVIET BLOC) AGAINST, AND ONE ABSTENTION (MEXICO).

ASSISTANT U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL BYRON PRICE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "NO LIVING PERSON CAN TELL EXACTLY" WHAT THE OVERALL COST OF THE KOREAN SETTLEMENT WILL BE.

ML144PES

OCT 6 1950

3119 Q (250)



U.N.-MACARTHUR

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.5-(AP)-GEN. MACARTHUR AGAIN ALERTED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ON CAPTURED TROOPS FROM HIS COMMAND.

IN HIS FIFTH REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE U.N. COMMANDER SAID NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS WERE BEING TREATED STRICTLY ACCORDING TO PROVISIONS OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

RED CAPTIVES ARE RECEIVING SOUTH KOREAN ARMY RATIONS, "A GRATUITOUS TOBACCO ISSUE," AND THE WOUNDED AMONG THEM ARE BEING TREATED IN HOSPITALS ON THE SAME BASIS AS WOUNDED UNITED NATIONS TROOPS, MACARTHUR SAID.

HIS REPORT COVERED THE PERIOD FROM SEPT.1 TO 14, BEFORE THE INCHON LANDING BROKE THE NORTH KOREAN OFFENSIVE AND SENT THE REDS RETREATING BACK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.

IN REFERENCE TO ATROCITIES MACARTHUR SAID:

"IT BECOMES NECESSARY TO REPORT AGAIN CONTINUED INHUMANE ACTS ON THE PART OF NORTH KOREANS. THESE MOST RECENTLY REPORTED ATROCITIES FOLLOW THE PATTERN OF OTHER NORTH KOREAN KILLINGS.

"A STRONG ENEMY GUERRILLA FORCE ATTACKED AND OVERPOWERED A GROUP OF SEVEN AMERICANS WHO WERE OPERATING A SIGNAL RELAY STATION, TIED THEIR HANDS TOGETHER AND SHOT THE UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS IN THE BACK. ALL WERE LEFT FOR DEAD. HOWEVER, ALTHOUGH SERIOUSLY WOUNDED, TWO OF THE VICTIMS SURVIVED."

THE REPORT DID NOT GIVE THE EXACT DATE OF THIS INCIDENT.

MACARTHUR SAID U.N. NAVAL FORCES HAVE DESTROYED A LARGE NUMBER OF SMALL ENEMY CRAFT BUT HAS HAD DIFFICULTY IN IDENTIFYING KOREAN VESSELS ENGAGED IN MILITARY OPERATIONS. HE ADDED:

"IN SOME CASES THE ENEMY HAS FORCED NATIVE FISHING OPERATIONS TO HIS USE, AND IT IS REPORTED CREWS ARE SHOT IF SEEN CONVERSING WITH UNITED NATIONS SHIPS CONDUCTING INVESTIGATIONS."

THE GENERAL EXPLAINED THAT THE STEPPED UP PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE CONDUCTED BY HIS COMMAND WAS HAVING ITS EFFECT. U.N. RADIO BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN INCREASED TO A TOTAL OF TWO AND THREE-QUARTERS HOURS DAILY, CONSISTING ALMOST ENTIRELY OF FACTUAL NEWS REPORTS.

WW213PES

B40 Q

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.5-(AP)-A DELEGATION FROM HARLEM HAS FILED A WRITTEN APPEAL WITH THE UNITED NATIONS ON BEHALF OF LT.LEON S. GILBERT, YORK, PA., NEGRO, SENTENCED TO DEATH IN KOREA FOR REFUSING TO OBEY ORDERS.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THE DELEGATION CALLED AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS YESTERDAY AND HANDED THE APPEAL TO ONE OF SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE'S AIDES. U.N. OFFICIALS DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF THE DELEGATION MAMBERS.

LIE'S OFFICE SAID THE APPEAL WOULD BE TRANSMITTED TO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS WITHOUT COMMENT.

JA706PED

A192WX (BJT)

(200) AMS BUDGET

OCT 6 1950

NIGHT LEAD MINES

WASHINGTON,OCT.5-(AP)-THE 136-FOOT AMERICAN MINE SWEEPER MAGPIE WAS OFFICIALLY LISTED TODAY AS SUNK BY A FLOATING MINE OFF [redacted] KOREA WITH 21 MEN MISSING. SOUTH

THE NAVY SAID 12 SURVIVORS WERE PICKED UP BY A SISTER SHIP AND TAKEN TO PUSAN, SOUTH KOREA.

THE MAGPIE WAS THE THIRD U.S. SHIP TO HIT A MINE IN KOREAN WATERS WHERE NEW RUSSIAN-MADE FLOATING MINES HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED.

SUCH MINES ARE OUTLAWED UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL HAGUE CONVENTION BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF THEIR DRIFTING INTO SHIPS OF NEUTRAL NATIONS.

THE NAVY SAID THE MAGIPIE, A WOODEN-HULLED CRAFT, STRUCK THE MINE ON HER STARBOARD SIDE ON SUNDAY AND SANK ABOUT TWO MILES OFF SHORE [redacted] NEAR THE EAST COAST CITY OF CH'UKSAN-DONG. THIS TOWN IS ABOUT 90 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE ORIGINAL DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE JAPANESE, WHEN THEY OCCUPIED KOREA, CALLED THE TOWN CHUSAN-DO. [redacted] LT. WARREN E.PERSON, OF PACIFIC GROVE, CALIF., WAS LISTED AMONG THE MISSING.

IN EARLIER INCIDENTS, THE U.S. DESTROYERS BRUSH AND MANSFIELD WERE DAMAGED BY COLLIDING WITH MINES. AFTER EMERGENCY REPAIRS, BOTH SHIPS MADE PORT IN JAPAN.

ELEVEN MEN WERE KILLED, 10 INJURED AND THREE MISSING IN THE EXPLOSION THAT TORE A HOLE IN THE BOTTOM OF THE BRUSH ON SEPT.27.

THREE DAYS LATER, THE MANSFIELD HIT A MINE WITH INJURIES TO SEVEN CREWMEN.

TOTAL CASUALTIES FROM THE THREE SHIPS NOW STAND AT 11 KILLED, 17 INJURED AND 24 MISSING.

LIEUTENANT PERSON WAS THE SON OF ROY PERSON OF 460 EVERGREEN ROAD, PACIFIC GROVE, CALIF.

OTHERS MISSING FROM THE MAGPIE:

SETH D.DURKEE, QUARTERMASTER 1ST CLASS, SON OF MRS. ELMA LETHA DURKEE, BOX 137, CASHMERE, WASH.

ROBERT A.BECK, CHIEF BOATSWAIN'S MATE, HUSBAND OF MRS. MARGARET BECK, 919 CAMP LEE, GUAM.

STANLEY LOUIS CALHOUN, JR., FIREMAN, SON OF MR. AND MRS. RAY LESTER JONES, ROUTE 2, DUNKIRK, IND.

GEORGE G.CLOUD, ENGINEMAN FIRST CLASS, HUSBAND OF MRS. DOROTHY CLOUD, 2117 NAVAL BARRACKS, STATION 14, GUAM.

THEODORE A.COOK, SEAMAN, SON OF MR. AND MRS. MARION A.COOK, 2891 33RD AVE., SACRAMENTO, CALIF.

30.24- 15871

RICHARD A.COLEMAN, YEOMAN 3RD CLASS, SON OF MR. AND MRS. FLOYD COLEMAN, 817 CORCORAN ST., LOUISTOWN, MONT.
ROBERT W.LANGWELL, ENSIGN, SON OF ARTHUR JAMES LANGWELL, 1544 POWELL ST., INDIANAPOLIS, IND.
VINCENTE Q.FEJARAN, STEWARD 3RD CLASS, HUSBAND OF MRS. ULITA FEFARAN, AASAN VILLAGE, GUAM.
HARRY E.FERRELL, FIREMAN, SON OF HARRY D.FERRELL, 12513 MAPLE ROW, CLEVELAND, OHIO.
CHARLES T.HORTON, SEAMAN, SON OF L.M. HORTON, ROUTE 2, COLUMBIANA, ALA.
LLOYD E.HUGHES, COMMISSARYMAN 1ST CLASS, SON OF LEE EDGAR HUGHES, 1019 NORTH CHERRY ST., OTTAWA, KAS.
EUGENE P.KROUSKOUPF, SEAMAN, SON OF ARTHUR KROUSKOUPF, 504 HIGH ST., ZANESVILLE, OHIO.

B69WX
CLEVELAND G.ROGERS, SONARMAN, 2ND CLASS, HUSBAND OF NANCY ROGERS, GUAM.
CHARLES BASH, SEAMAN, SON OF RICHARD BASH, BOX 158, DIXONVILLE, PA.
ROY A.DAVIS, HOSPITALCORPMAN 1ST CLASS, HUSBAND OF MRS. WILLIE DAVIS, BOX 244, RUSSELLVILLE, KY.
RICHARD D.SCOTT, BOATSWAINS MATE 1ST CLASS, SON OF GEORGE SCOTT, 59 1/2 W. THIRD STREET, PERU, IND.
ROBERT WAINWRIGHT, ENSIGN, HUSBAND OF MRS. GLORIA WAINWRIGHT, 37 STONINGTON, NORTH ANDOVER, MASS.
DONALD V.WANEE, LT. J.G., HUSBAND OF MRS. SARAH CLAIRE WANEE, 322 E. 165TH STREET, GARDENA, CALIF.
SU954AES

OCT 16 1950

A29WX
NIGHT LEAD CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON,OCT.5-(AP)-AN INCOMPLETE TOTAL OF 20,756 AMERICAN CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY. THE CUMULATIVE TOTAL REPRESENTED ONLY THE LOSSES WHERE THE NEXT OF KIN HAD BEEN NOTIFIED UP TO MIDNIGHT SEPT.29.
THE TOTAL WAS 3,536 LARGER THAN THAT ANNOUNCED ONE WEEK BEFORE, AS OF SEPT.22.
IT INCLUDES 2,660 KILLED IN ACTION, 294 WHO DIED OF THEIR WOUNDS, 13,659 WOUNDED (SOME OF WHOM HAVE RETURNED TO DUTY), AND 4,143 MISSING. AMONG THE MISSING, 177 ARMY MEN AND 16 AIR FORCE PERSONNEL HAVE RETURNED TO DUTY, AND 71 OF THE ARMY TOTAL AND TWO FROM THE AIR FORCE ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN CAPTURED.
THE BALANCE SHEET FOR THREE MONTHS OF BATTLE:

| | KILLED | DIED OF WOUNDS | WOUNDED | MISSING | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ARMY | 2,403 | 257 | 12,596 | 4,034 | 19,290 |
| NAVY | 23 | 1 | 53 | 12 | 89 |
| MARINES | 190 | 35 | 1,000 | 12 | 1,237 |
| AIR FORCE | 44 | 1 | 10 | 85 | 140 |
| TOTAL | 2,660 | 294 | 13,659 | 4,143 | 20,756 |

APART FROM THE CUMULATIVE TOTAL, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED ANOTHER CASUALTY LIST TODAY WHICH CONTAINED 230 NAMES, OF WHICH 33 WERE DEAD. THE LIST INCLUDED 160 WOUNDED, 23 MISSING, 11 INJURIED IN BATTLE ZONE ACCIDENTS AND THREE REPORTED AS PRISONERS OF WAR.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 5)
RZ-PF653PES

B30WX
(200) (WX) HOUSTON, TEX., OCT.5-(AP)-THE DEATH RATE AMONG WOUNDED IN KOREA IS "BY FAR THE LOWEST IN ANY SIMILAR CAMPAIGN" IN U.S.HISTORY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S MEDICAL DIRECTOR SAID HERE TODAY.
DR.RICHARD S.MEILING ATTRIBUTED THIS RECORD, REPORTED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S CHIEF SURGEON, TO THE AIR EVACUATION OF WOUNDED, THE USE OF WHOLE BLOOD AND PLASMA AND THE COORDINATED USE OF ALL MILITARY MEDICAL FACILITIES.
DR.MEILING MADE THESE STATEMENTS IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.
HE SAID THE MOST IMPORT TASK BETWEEN 1945 AND 1949 WAS TO GET THE MILITARY MEDICAL SERVICES BACK TO THEIR "PRIMARY MISSION OF SUPPORTING THE COMBAT FORCES."
IN THE FIVE YEARS AFTER WORLD WAR II, DR.MEILING SAID, THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THIS BASIC MISSION WAS JEOPARDIZED BY EMPHASIS UPON "BIG HOSPITALS, BIG RESIDENCY PROGRAMS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES BEYOND THE DIRECT SUPPORT OF THE ARMED FORCES."
DR.MEILING ASCRIBED THE SUCCESS OF THE MEDICAL SERVICES IN THE KOREAN WAR TO A RETURN TO "FUNDAMENTALS" THAT HAD BEEN OBSCURED AFTER WORLD WAR II.
LT607PES

OCT 16 1950

B29CX (EGQ) (METEOR FM AYE)
(200)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY,OCT.5)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, OCT.5-(AP)-ADM.WILLIAM F.HALSEY, JR., TODAY CALLED GEN.DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR "ONE OF THE GREATEST MILITARY LEADERS OF ALL TIME."
THE RETIRED WORLD WAR 2 COMMANDER OF THE THIRD FLEET ADDED THAT THE INCHON LANDING MAC ARTHUR PLANNED IN KOREA WAS "THE MOST MASTERLY AND AUDACIOUS STRATEGIC STROKE IN ALL HISTORY."
IN A TALK R[redacted]Y TO THE AMERICAN LIFE CONVENTION, HALSEY ADDED:
"WE THINK OF GENERAL MAC ARTHUR AS THE ACME OF MILITARY AND FIGHTING LEADERSHIP. HE HAS ANOTHER PLACE IN HISTORY. AS THE ALLIED COMMANDER OF THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN, HE HAS SO WISELY AND KINDLY ADMINISTERED THAT COUNTRY, THAT HE DARED THROW ALL HIS AMERICAN OCCUPATIONAL FORCES FROM JAPAN INTO KOREA. THAT IS UNPRECEDENTED. IT NOT ONLY ILLUSTRATES HIS GREATNESS, BUT SHOWS THE INTEGRITY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."
HALSEY SAID IT REQUIRED "MAGNIFICENT COURAGE" FOR MAC ARTHUR TO SAVE A LARGE PART OF HIS FORCES FOR THE INVASION, INSTEAD OF SENDING THEM INTO THE KOREAN DEFENSIVE PERIMETER AS REINFORCEMENTS.
"IT HELD THE POSSIBILITY OF DISASTROUS FAILURE," HE SAID.
HALSEY SAID THE UNITED NATIONS "WITH THE TEETH THEY MUST BE GRANTED" COULD BECOME "THE GREATEST AGENT FOR GOOD, FOR LIFE, LIBERTY AND THE PURSUIT OF HAPPINESS THIS WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN.
"I AM SURE THIS CAN AND SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT OUR RELINQUISHING ONE IOTA OF OUR SOVEREIGNTY," HE ADDED.
HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE "PROVED THEIR WORTH" IN STOPPING A "RUTHLESS, UNPRINCIPLED AGGRESSOR" IN KOREA.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M.EST., TODAY, THURSDAY, OCT.5)
MS429ACS

B28BA (WA[illegible] Q
(130)
PX
NIGHT LEAD
FREDERICK, MD., OCT 5-(AP)-THE 162ND ANNUAL PENNSYLVANIA CONFERENCE OF THE EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN CHURCH CRITICIZED TODAY THE FREE

DISTRIBUTION OF BEER TO AMERICAN FIGHTING TROOPS IN KOREA.
A REPORT PROTESTING BEER DISTRIBUTION TO TROKPS WAS DRAWN UP BY THE CONFERENCE CHRISTIAN SOCIAL ACTION COMMITTEE AND WAS ADOPTED BY THE CONFERENCE TODAY.
THE REPORT ALSO OPPOSED THE SALE OF INTOXICATING BEVERAGES TO SERVICEMEN ANYWHERE AND PROTESTED THE STAGING OF SPORTS, MOVIES, AND OTHER ENTERTAINMENT ON SUNDAYS.
ANOTHER REPORTE EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO "THE APPOINTMENT OF A PERSONAL OR AMBASSADORIAL REPRESENTATIVE FROM THIS COUNTRY TO THE VATICAN."
THE CONFERENCE OPERATES 146 CHURCHES IN PENNSYLVANIA, MARYLAND AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, WITH A MEMBERSHIP OF 38,372. READING OF MINISTERIAL APPOINTMENTS TONIGHT WAS THE FINAL ITEM OF BUSINESS AT THE ANNUAL MEETING.
RA601PES

AP103KX CO
GLENDALE, CALIF., OCT. 5-(AP)-SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED A U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT REQUEST FOR DR. GEORGE RUE, SR., TO RESUME THE DIRECTORSHIP OF THE SEOUL, KOREA, SANITARIUM AND HOSPITAL.
DR. RUE LEFT SEOUL FOUR DAYS BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT TO ATTEND AN ADVENTIST CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO. SINCE THEN HE AND HIS WIFE HAVE BEEN STAYING WITH THEIR SON, DR. GEORGE RUE, JR., IN LOS ANGELES.
THE WASHINGTON REQUEST FOR THE ELDER RUE'S RETURN TO KOREA STATED THE 125-BED ADVENTIST HOSPITAL IS THE ONLY ONE LEFT INTACT IN SEOUL.
DR. RUE, SR., WHO HAS SPENT 15 YEARS IN KOREA, SAID HE AND HIS WIFE WILL RETURN THERE.
FJ947PCS

OCT 6 1950

A56KX (NX F)
TACOMA, WASH., OCT. 5-(AP)-A TRANSPORT HAS UNLOADED 191 FIGHTING MEN WOUNDED IN THE KOREA WAR AND THE BODIES OF 22 OTHERS WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES.
THE ARRIVAL OF THE HUGE TRANSPORT, THE FRED C. AINSWORTH, MARKED THE FIRST WATER MOVEMENT OF KOREAN VICTIMS HERE. INJURED PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN FLOWN ACROSS THE PACIFIC.
AT THE PIER A FORT LEWIS BAND BLARED EVERYTHING FROM MARCHES TO JAZZ TUNES. HIGH RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS, RED CROSS PERSONNEL AND CIVILIAN DIGNITARIES WERE PRESENT.
SIXTEEN OF THE WOUNDED WERE ARMY OFFICERS; 174 WERE ARMY ENLISTED MEN AND ONE MAN WAS A MEMBER OF THE AIR FORCE. ONE MAN DIED AT SEA DURING THE PACIFIC CROSSING.
FJ657PCS

A13BA (SHORT) (AX F)
FORT MEADE,MD.,OCT.5-(AP)-A MEMORIAL FOR MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM F.DEAN, MISSING IN KOREA, WILL BE THE TOP ITEM OF BUSINESS SATURDAY AT THE SECOND ANNUAL REUNION OF THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES IN KOREA ASSOCIATION.
THE ASSOCIATION IS COMPOSED OF SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS WHO OCCUPIED KOREA BETWEEN WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR.
COMING HERE FOR THE REUNION WILL BE DR.JOHN M.CHANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES. HE IS THE SPEAKER FOR THE BANQUET.
ER307AES NM

A77LA
BURBANK, CALIF., OCT 5-(AP)-BOB HOPE AND A TROUPE OF MORE THAN 40 PERSONS ARE ON THEIR WAY TO ENTERTAIN SERVICEMEN IN THE KOREAN WAR ZONE.
HOPE LEFT FROM LOCKHEED AIR TERMINAL LAST NIGHT ABOARD AN AIR FORCE PLANE. JANE RUSSELL WILL JOIN THE TROUPE LATER DURING THE THREE AND A HALF WEEK TOUR.
EV438APS NM

B132 (450)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD LABOR
BY GLENN WILLIAMS
MARGATE, ENG., OCT.5-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN TOLD BRITAIN'S RULING LABOR PARTY TODAY THE COST OF REARMAMENT IS AN INSURANCE PREMIUM AGAINST AGGRESSION AT A TIME WHEN RUSSIA'S VAST MILITARY STRENGTH IS "A STANDING THREAT TO THE PEACE OF EUROPE."
BOTH BEVIN AND DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL, SPEAKING IN A DEFENSE DEBATE AT THE LABOR PARTY'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE, PLEDGED THE PARTY TO THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY UNDER THE ATLANTIC PACT.
"WHILE THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT ANY COUNTRY CONTEMPLATES A MAJOR WAR," SAID SHINWELL, "AN INCIDENT OR SUCCESSION OF INCIDENTS MAY LEAD TO SERIOUS TROUBLE."
THE FOREIGN SECRETARY DEFENDED THE UNITED STATES AGAINST PROPAGANDA CHARGES THAT IT IS AGGRESSIVE.
"I WANT TO NAIL THAT LIE," BEVIN SAID. "IT IS SENT OUT BY RUSSIA TO TRY TO BLIND PEOPLE OF THE WORLD AND, UNFORTUNATELY, A LOT OF OUR WEAK-MINDED PEOPLE ARE REPEATING IT."
BEVIN SAID HE BELIEVED THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR AND THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS "WOULD BRING DOWN ANY GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES THAT SET OFF ON A PATH OF AGGRESSION."
THE FOREIGN SECRETARY INDICATED HE IS FINISHED WITH TRYING TO GET PEACE THROUGH BIG POWER CONFERENCES WITH RUSSIA. INSTEAD, HE IS PUTTING HIS FAITH IN COLLECTIVE ARMED STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES AND IN LEGAL PROCEDURES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
BEVIN, WEAK FROM REPEATED ILLNESSES, WON APPLAUSE AS HE OVERRODE PACIFIST AND LEFT WING HAMMERING AT HIS FOREIGN POLICY. ONE RESOLUTION SOUGHT TO BIND HIM TO CALL A BIG FIVE CONFERENCE OF RUSSIA, COMMUNIST CHINA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES AND TO GET THE ATOM BOMB OUTLAWED.
THE CONFERENCE VOTED IT DOWN OVERWHELMINGLY, CASTING VOTES REPRESENTING 4,860,000 AGAINST IT AND ONLY 881,000 FOR THE RESOLUTION.
BEVIN SAID "RUSSIA COULD SIT DOWN AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE WITH US TOMORROW AND WE COULD FORGET THE PAST," BUT HE GAVE NO ENCOURAGEMENT TO ANY IDEA OF MORE BIG POWER CONFERENCES WITH THE SOVIET UNION.
SHINWELL TOLD THE 1,500 DELEGATES THAT BRITAIN'S CONTRIBUTION TO A COLLECTIVE FORCE "MUST BE EFFECTIVE EVEN IF IT INVOLVES US IN FINANCIAL BURDENS AND DIVERTS US FOR A TIME FROM OUR ULTIMATE SOCIAL PURPOSE."

OCT 6 1950

B133
THE DEFENSE MINISTER ESTIMATED RUSSIAN ARMED STRENGTH AT 2,800,000 MEN UNDER ARMS, AN ARMY OF 175 DIVISIONS WITH 25,000 TANKS AND AN AIR FORCE OF 19,000 PLANES.
THE CONFERENCE POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW ITS DEBATE ON EUROPEAN UNITY, AT THE INSISTENT DEMAND OF A HOST OF DELEGATES WHO ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE CONTINUED SHORTAGE OF HOUSES AND THE SQUEEZE OF RISING PRICES FOR FOOD AND CLOTHING.
AGAINST THE ADVICE OF PARTY LEADERS, THE CONFERENCE SHOUTED THROUGH A RESOLUTION DEMANDING "CONTROL OF DISTRIBUTION" AND LAMBASTING "INDISCRIMINATE COMPETITION BETWEEN AN UNRESTRICTED NUMBER OF RETAIL UNITS."
DELEGATES BELIEVED TOO MUCH OF THE COST OF CLOTHES AND GROCERIES IS ABSORBED BY MIDDLEMEN'S PROFITS AND BY INEFFICIENT METHODS OF DISTRIBUTING AND SELLING GOODS.
A CONCERTED ATTACK ON THE HOUSING SHORTAGE WAS QUELLED BY HEALTH MINISTER ANEURIN BEVAN, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF THE HOUSING PROGRAM.

TO DEMANDS FOR STATE OWNERSHIP OF THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, BEVAN SAID STATE OWNERSHIP WOULD NOT PRODUCE A SINGLE ADDITIONAL HOUSE.

HE PLEDGED THAT THE PROGRAM OF 200,000 HOUSES A YEAR "WILL BE UNTOUCHED" BY EXPANDED ARMAMENTS SPENDING AND INDICATED HE HAD ALREADY COME TO AN AGREEMENT WITH SHINWELL AND THE REST OF THE CABINET ON THAT SUBJECT.

WW338PES

A123

OCT - 6 1950

BY GLENN WILLIAMS 600

MARGATE, ENG., OCT.5-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN SOUNDLY RAPPED FAR-LEFT PACIFICISTS IN BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY TODAY FOR SEEKING BIG POWER DEALS WITH RUSSIA AND EDGING TOO CLOSE TO THE COMMUNIST LINE IN OPPOSING WESTERN REARMAMENT.

ALTHOUGH BEVIN SHOWED SERIOUS SIGNS OF FADING STRENGTH THROUGH RECENT ILLNESSES, HE RALLIED SOME OF THE OLD VIGOR IN LASHING OUT AT THE PACIFISTS BY DECLARING HE WOULD PUT ALL HIS EFFORT INTO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE COLLECTIVE ARMED STRENGTH OF THE WEST. HE SAID HE WAS THROUGH SEEKING PEACE TALKS AMONG BIG POWERS.

THE AILING AND SHAKY MINISTER, JUST RETURNED FROM U.N. MEETINGS IN NEW YORK, TOLD THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE RULING LABOR PARTY THAT RUSSIA'S HUGE MILITARY STRENGTH IS "A STANDING THREAT TO PEACE IN EUROPE" AND ARGUED THAT THE COST OF REARMING UNDER THE ATLANTIC PACT IS AN "INSURANCE PREMIUM" AGAINST AGGRESSION.

BEVIN WAS CLOSING THE DEBATE ON HIS PARTY'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN POLICIES. MOST OF HIS SPEECH WAS AIMED AT DEFEATING A LEFT-WING RESOLUTION URGING THE GOVERNMENT TO SEEK NEW TALKS WITH RUSSIA, OUTLAW THE ATOM BOMB, AND BRITAIN'S DEPENDENCE ON AMERICAN AID BY 1952 AND CALL A BIG FIVE CONFERENCE AT ONCE TO INCREASE EAST-WEST TRADE.

HE WON AN OVATION FROM MOST OF THE 1,500 PARTY DELEGATES AND AN OVERWHELMING VOTE OF SUPPORT IN DEFEATING THE PACIFIST RESOLUTION. THE VOTE, CAST BY THE DELEGATES ON BEHALF OF ALL THEIR MEMBERS IN BRITAIN, WAS 4,861,000 VOTES AGAINST TO 881,000 VOTES FOR THE RESOLUTION. THE ALMOST SOLID VOTE OF THE TRADE UNION DELEGATES ASSURED ITS DEFEAT.

BEVIN'S SPEECH MAY WELL HAVE BEEN HIS LAST TO A PARTY CONFERENCE AS A GOVERNMENT MINISTER. HIS HEALTH IS A MATTER OF DEEP CONCERN, AND TWO RECENT TRIPS TO THE HOSPITAL HAVE SAPPED MOST OF THE OLD STRENGTH HE ONCE SHOWED.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY BRANDED AS "A LIE X X SET OUT BY RUSSIA" AND REPEATED BY "SOME OF OUR WEAK-MINDED PEOPLE" THE IDEA THAT THE UNITED STATES EVER WILL BE AN AGGRESSOR.

HE SAID AMERICAN LABOR -- THE AFL AND THE CIO -- "WOULD BRING DOWN ANY GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES THAT SET OFF ON THE PATH OF AGGRESSION."

HE CALLED FOR WESTERN ARMED STRENGTH AND RESOLUTE ACTION AS A POSSIBLE WAY TO PEACE BECAUSE "FAILURES BY AGGRESSORS MUST MEAN TRIUMPH FOR PEACE OVER THE SADISTIC DESIRE FOR WAR AND DESTRUCTION."

"RUSSIA COULD SIT DOWN AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE WITH US TOMORROW AND WE COULD FORGET THE PAST," BEVIN DECLARED. "BUT WE WOULD HAVE TO HAVE THE RIGHT TO BE TREATED AS HONEST PEOPLE."

A124

"WE HAVE TRIED THE FOUR POWER AND FIVE POWER BUSINESS OF X X X SETTLING THE FATE OF ALL LITTLE POWERS," HE SAID. "I DON'T LIKE THE PROSPECT OF ASSUMING THAT EVERY LITTLE COUNTRY CAN BE BANDIED ABOUT ON THE DECISIONS OF THE BIG ONES."

INSTEAD, HE SAID, HE NOW PREFERS TO WORK EXCLUSIVELY THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

BEVIN SAID THE WEST NOW HAS "TURNED TO A WIDER THING" THAN A EUROPEAN ARMY SEEKING SECURITY. THAT THING IS THE ATLANTIC PACT, HE SAID, BRINGING "THE WHOLE CAPACITY OF THE WESTERN WORLD TOGETHER"

30.24- 15873

TO AVERT AGGRESSION.

STRIKING OUT AT CRITICS OF HIS POLICY, HE DECLARED: "I HAVEN'T HEARD A SINGLE SPEAKER (HERE) CONDEMN THE EFFORT TO STARVE 2,500,000 PEOPLE" THROUGH THE RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF BERLIN.

REVEALING THAT HE HAD FEARED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD STRIKE IN GERMANY AT THE SAME TIME THEY LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK IN KOREA, HE ASKED:

"WHY HAS EAST GERMANY HAD CREATED FOR IT 100,000 POLICE WHICH ARE NOT POLICE AND WHICH ARE ARMED WITH TANKS AND GUNS?"

BEFORE BEVIN SPOKE, DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL PLEDGED BRITAIN TO "UTMOST SPEED" IN CARRYING OUT ITS REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

"WHILE THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT ANY COUNTRY CONTEMPLATES A MAJOR WAR," SHINWELL SAID, "AN INCIDENT OR SUCCESSION OF INCIDENTS MAY LEAD TO SERIOUS TROUBLE.

"WE MUST THEREFORE BE ON OUR GUARD AND ANY FAILURE TO BUILD UP OUR DEFENSES WOULD BE FATAL."

SHINWELL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "MANY MEMBERS OF THE PARTY HOLD GENUINE PACIFIST CONVICTIONS" BUT SAID "WE ARE UNABLE TO ACCEPT THEIR VIEWS."

"CONTINUED WEAKNESS IN THE FACE OF GROWING MILITARY STRENGTH IS A SOURCE OF DANGER AND ULTIMATE HUMILIATION," HE ARGUED.

"WE MUST MAKE IT CLEAR THAT, WHILE IT IS OUR DESIRE FOR PEACE, WE WILL NOT ACCEPT IT AT ANY PRICE," HE SAID, ADDING LATER THAT IT IS "FAR BETTER TO SPEND MONEY NOW IN PROMOTING SECURITY THAN TO LOSE OUR SECURITY ALTOGETHER."

EMRYS HUGHES, A WELSH PACIFIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, ARGUED FOR THE LEFT-WING RESOLUTION BEFORE BEVIN SPOKE, PREDICTING A REVOLT AMONG THE RANK AND FILE OF THE PARTY "WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR" BECAUSE OF THE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

B1017AES

by glenn williams

margate, eng., oct. 5--(ap)--defense minister emanuel shinwell pledged britain today to "utmost speed" in carrying out its rearmament program.

OCT - 6 1950

"while there is NO evidence that any country contemplates a major war, an incident or succession of incidents may lead to serious trouble," shinwell told the labor party's annual conference.

"we must therefore be on our guard and any failure to build up our defenses would be fatal."

shinwell spent much of his lengthy speech reviewing the events that have led to increased east-west tensions and justifying the need for a bigger arms program before a party with strong pacifist tendencies and a clear distaste for arms spending.

the defense minister
shinwell opened a half-day debate on defense and foreign policy. foreign secretary ernest bevin, who returned last night from united nations meetings in new york, arrived here this morning. he will close the debate.

OCT 6 1950

bevin, leaning heavily on a cane, appeared to be far past his one-time vigor and energy. there was NO doubt that age had caught up swiftly with the foreign secretary, who has undergone operations twice in the last six months.

shinwell acknowledged that "many members of the party hold genuine pacifist convictions" but said "we are unable to accept their views."

"continued weakness in the face of growing military strength is a source of danger and ultimate humiliation," he argued.

he repeated figures on russian armed strength which he recently gave in parliament: an army of 175 divisions with 25,000 tanks and 2,800,000 men under arms, and air force of 19,000 planes including jets.

of western defense forces, shinwell said "they are fewer than we wish them to be," but gave NO figures.

"we must make it clear that while it is our desire for peace, we will NOT accept it at any price," shinwell said.

"every member of the government deplores the expenditure on manpower and materials involved in our defense preparations," shinwell said.

OCT 6 1950

"but we must stand by the principles of collective security and, in alliance with other countries, make our contribution. that contribution must be effective even if it involves us in financial burdens and diverts us for a time from our ultimate social purpose.

"far better to spend money now in promoting security than to lose our security altogether," shinwell declared.

hj/1-3rd1005----0732aes

30.24- 15875

A170 (350)

LONDON, OCT.5-(AP)-ELEVEN NATIONS LED BY BRITAIN SOON WILL ASK THE UNITED STATES TO HELP FINANCE A $5,000,000,000 (B) PROGRAM TO RAISE SOUTHEAST ASIAN LIVING STANDARDS.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER WEEK-LONG TALKS ANNOUNCED TODAY FULFILMENT OF THE AID-ASIA PROGRAM WILL DEPEND ON "THE FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES AND COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE AREA."

OFFICIALS WHO TOOK PART IN THE CONFERENCE SAID COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES EXPECT TO BE ABLE TO RAISE SOMETHING LIKE 2,200,000,000 (B) TO PAY FOR SPECIFIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN SEVEN OF THEI

COUNTRIES EXPECT TO BE ABLE TO RAISE SOMETHING LIKE $2,200,000,000 (B) TO PAY FOR SPECIFIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN SEVEN OF THEIR ASIAN TERRITORIES. THEY HOPE TO RAISE THE REST--$2,800,000,000 (B)--THROUGH AGENCIES LIKE THE INTERNATIONAL BANK, THE UNITED STATES' POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL AID FOR BACKWARD AREAS, AND POSSIBLY THROUGH DIRECT LOANS OR GRANTS FROM THE UNITED STATES ITSELF.

BRITAIN'S MINISTER FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, HUGH GAITSKELL, PRESIDED OVER THE CONFERENCE. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY PRIVATE INVESTORS WOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO SPEND THEIR MONEY IN SOME OF THE COUNTRIES TO HELP DEVELOPMENT, AND AT THE SAME TIME, FIGHT THE PREVAILING POVERTY IN THOSE REGIONS.

THE WHOLE IDEA OF THE COMMONWEALTH-SPONSORED PROGRAM IS TO TRY AND SMOTHER COMMUNISM IN THE MOST BACKWARD PARTS OF ASIA BY RAISING LIVING STANDARDS.

IT WAS LAUNCHED IN AUSTRALIA LAST SPRING BUT SINCE THEN HAS ATTRACTED NON-COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES LIKE INDOCHINA, SIAM, BURMA AND INDONESIA TO JOIN THE TALKS. OTHER TERRITORIES REPRESENTED AT THE LONDON TALKS WERE BRITAIN, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, CANADA, BORNEO, SARAWAK, MALAYA, SINGAPORE.

THE $5,000,000,000 (B) PROGRAM WOULD COVER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN INDIA, PAKISTAN, MALAYA, SINGAPORE, BORNEO, CEYLON AND SARAWAK ALONE OVER A SIX-YEAR PERIOD BEGINNING MID-1951. THE SIZE OF THE PROGRAM WOULD BE CORRESPONDINGLY INCREASED IF THE NON-COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES LIKE INDOCHINA, BURMA, INDONESIA AND SIAM DECIDE TO THROW THEIR FULL WEIGHT BEHIND THE IDEA. IF THEY DO, THE GROUP WILL PROBABLY ASK FRANCE AND HOLLAND (WHICH HAVE WIDE INTERESTS IN ASIA) TO PITCH IN SOME CASH.

B&MT1256PES

OCT - 6 1950

(120)

LONDON, OCT 5-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS SENT A SPECIAL ENVOY TO MOSCOW TO TRY TO BUY AT LEAST 1,000,000 TONS OF BADLY-NEEDED COARSE GRAINS FROM RUSSIA, INFORMED SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE SOURCES SAID THERE WAS SOME NERVOUSNESS AMONG BRITISH OFFICIALS THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY REFUSE TO SELL THE GRAINS BECAUSE OF BRITAIN'S DECISION TO STOP SHIPMENTS OF MACHINE TOOLS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN BUYING MOST COARSE GRAINS--BARLEY, CORN AND OATS--FROM RUSSIA RATHER THAN FROM THE WEST IN ORDER TO SAVE DOLLARS.

A RANKING FOOD MINISTRY OFFICIAL HAS FLOWN TO MOSCOW TO NEGOTIATE A NEW TRADE CONTRACT FOR 1950-1951. LAST YEAR BRITAIN ORDERED 1,000,000 TONS OF COARSE GRAINS IN EXCHANGE FOR ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, SOME MACHINE TOOLS, MACHINERY AND TRANSPORTATION MATERIALS INCLUDING STEEL RAILS. THE RUSSIANS FULFILLED THEIR END OF THE BARGAIN, BUT THE BRITISH HAVE NOT YET FILLED ALL THE RETURN ORDERS.

MT118PES

A38

OXFORD, ENG., OCT. 5-(AP)-OXFORD UNIVERSITY HAS PROTESTED IN VAIN AGAINST EXPANDING NEARBY MILITARY AIRFIELDS SO THEY CAN HANDLE U.S. GIANT BOMBING PLANES.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN THE ANNUAL REPORT ISSUED BY THIS ANCIENT SEAT OF LEARNING. THE AIR MINISTRY SAID IT COULDN'T HALT THE EXPANSION PLANS BUT PROMISED THE DISTURBED SCHOLARS THAT MILITARY PLANES WOULD BE FORBIDDEN TO FLY OVER THE TOWN ITSELF.

BB652PES

B81 (Q)

(460)

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, OCT.5-(AP)-THIRTY-THREE AMERICAN FARM WOMEN ENDED AN INSPECTION TOUR OF EUROPE TODAY AND PLANNED TWO DAYS OF SIGHTSEEING AND SHOPPING BEFORE SAILING HOME.

THEY ARE PART OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE INTERNATIONAL COUNTRY WOMEN'S CONFERENCE, HELD LAST MONTH IN DENMARK. DURING THEIR TOUR THEY HAVE VISITED ENGLAND, SWEDEN, DENMARK, GERMANY, HOLLAND, ITALY, SWITZERLAND AND FRANCE.

THEY WERE BRIEFED IN PARIS TODAY ON THE MARSHALL PLAN'S CONTRIBUTIONS TO EUROPEAN RECOVERY, AND ON THE MARSHALL PLAN FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM.

SPEAKERS AT A TWO-HOUR MEETING WITH THE MARSHALL PLAN LEADERS INCLUDED AMBASSADOR TYLER WOOD, DEPUTY SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE, BEN THIBODEAUX, FOOD AND AGRICULTURE DIRECTOR, AND JOHN HUTCHINSON, ECA INFORMATION ATTACHE.

RAYMOND OGG, A FORMER AMERICAN FARM BUREAU LEADER NOW A MARSHALL PLAN OFFICIAL, PRESIDED.

MRS.CHARLES A.SEWELL OF OTTERBEIN,IND., THE ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU WOMEN'S DIVISION, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP. TWO SIMILAR GROUPS STILL ARE TOURING IN EUROPE AND WILL SAIL FOR HOME OCT.13.

MRS.SEWELL DESCRIBED THE TOUR AS "HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL" AND SAID "THE WOMEN OF THE GROUP HAVE MARVELLED AT THE HIGH STANDARDS OF LIVING WE DISCOVERED, PARTICULARLY IN THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES.

"WE HAD BEEN LED TO BELIEVE THAT THERE WAS, FOR INSTANCE, VERY LITTLE ELECTRIFICATION ON THE FARMS IN EUROPE. BUT WE DISCOVERED THAT SOME OF THE FARMS ARE QUITE MODERN."

SHE EXPLAINED THAT THE WOMEN HAD SPENT SEVERAL NIGHTS AS GUESTS OF FARM HOMES IN BOTH DENMARK AND FRANCE. THE GROUP TOURED MOST OF EUROPE IN A CHARTERED BUS "SO WE COULD SEE THE COUNTRYSIDE."

MRS.SAM C.CLELAND, OF FORT WAYNE,IND., WIDOW OF AN INDIANA POLITICAL LEADER, ALSO WAS A MEMBER OF THE TOUR "ALTHOUGH I JUST SORT OF SNEAKED ABOARD."

SHE EXPLAINED THAT SHE IS A VIOLINIST WITH THE FORT WAYNE PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA, BUT "I GUESS I QUALIFY FOR THIS TRIP BECAUSE I OWN A 200-ACRE FARM."

MRS.CLELAND ALSO REMARKED ON THE STANDARDS OF LIVING IN EUROPE AND CREDITED THE MARSHALL PLAN FOR BRINGING IT ABOUT. "THERE IS MUCH MORE RECOVERY IN EVIDENCE THAN WE EXPECTED TO SEE," SHE SAID.

OCT - 6 1950

B82

MRS.T.S.MOXLEY OF LAUREL SPRINGS,N.C., SAID THE "MAIN IMPRESSION I GOT AS TO LIVING CONDITIONS IN EUROPE IS THAT THE PEOPLE ARE WORKING FOR THEMSELVES. THE MARVELLOUS RECOVERY THAT IS NOTICEABLE ON SUCH A TOUR AS WE HAVE MADE HAS TO BE THE RESULT OF A SINCERE EFFORT ON THE PART OF THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES."

MRS.D.Y.WEBER, OF CATAWBA,N.C., ALSO EXPRESSED "MY GRATIFICATION" AT THE EVIDENCE OF RECOVERY "AND GOOD SPIRIT OF THE PEOPLE."

MRS.F.S.WILLIAMS OF 927 SPINK STREET, WOOSTER, OHIO, REMARKED ON "THE CRUDE METHODS OF FARMING THAT STILL ARE USED ON MANY SMALL FARMS. THE USE OF COWS, FOR INSTANCE, AS BEASTS OF BURDEN. I HAD THOUGHT THIS WAS ONLY IN STORY BOOKS UNTIL I GOT OVER HERE."

MRS.WILLIAMS SAID SHE IS NOW RETIRED FROM FARM LIFE, "BUT MOST OF MY FAMILY STILL ARE ON FARMS."

THE ONLY MALE MEMBER OF THE GROUP WAS LEWIS MINION OF BINGHAM LAKE, MINN., WHO ACCOMPANIED HIS WIFE ON THE TOUR.

AFTER TODAY'S ECA BRIEFING SESSION, THE GROUP WENT TO VERSAILLES, NEAR PARIS, ON A SIGHTSEEING TOUR. THEY ARE TO SAIL HOME ON THE "SS AMERICA" TOMORROW.

N1110AES

A19

PARIS,OCT.5-(AP)-CABINET MINISTERS OF 18 MARSHALL AID NATIONS BEGIN TALKS TOMORROW ON HOW TO KEEP REARMAMENT FROM UPSETTING THEIR ECONOMIC APPLECARTS.

FEARS OF INFLATION HAVE BEEN EXPRESSED WIDELY EVER SINCE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE NATIONS DECIDED THEY MUST BOLSTER THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH TO FEND OFF THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE CONFERENCE OF THE 18 MINISTERS ON THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPZRATION (OEEC) WILL TRY TO PLOT COOPERATIVE AND INDIVIDUAL STEPS TO KEEP ECONOMIC MACHINERY FROM BOGGING DOWN.

MJ547PES

A177

BERLIN, OCT 5-(AP)-BERLIN'S "BATTLE OF THE BARGES" WAS PEACEFULLY SUSPENDED TODAY.

THE BRITISH RELEASED 70 EAST GERMAN BARGES THEY HAD BEEN HOLDING UP AT THE WEST BERLIN LOCKS. WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE RUSSIANS 100 WEST GERMAN BARGES RESUMED THEIR VOYAGE THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE TROUBLE STARTED LAST MONTH WHEN THE RUSSIANS COMPLAINED THAT CREW LISTS FOR WEST GERMAN CANAL CRAFT WERE FAULTY. AFTER THE BRITISH APPLIED COUNTER-MEASURES, NEW CREW LISTS WERE APPROVED LAST NIGHT BY THE SOVIET ZONE AUTHORITIES.

MT114PES

OCT 6 1950

A185

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.5-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL BUNDESTAG INVESTIGATION OF PRESS CHARGES THAT NEARLY HALF THE MEMBERS OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT HAVE TAKEN BRIBES WAS VOTED TODAY.

A GERMAN WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE CHARGED THAT 2,000,000 DEUTSCHE MARKS ($476,000) HAD BEEN POCKETED BY DEPUTIES. THE PAPER ALLEGED THAT THE MONEY WAS PAID BY INTERESTED LOBBYISTS TO INFLUENCE THE VOTE ON THE SEAT OF THE CAPITAL.

THE VOTE, TAKEN IN SECRET A YEAR AGO, SETTLED THE RIVAL CLAIMS OF FRANKFURT AND BONN TO BE THE CAPITAL IN FAVOR OF THE LATTER.

ML139PES

138 200

ROME, OCT.5-(AP)-M.LEON DAYTON, ECA CHIEF FOR ITALY, SAID IN A LETTER TO PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI TODAY THAT THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT "COULD HAVE DONE MORE" TO ADVANCE THE NATION'S RECOVERY IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD.

THE LETTER, READ TO THE CABINET, FOLLOWED A SIMILAR STATEMENT BY DAYTON TUESDAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE SAID THE DE GASPERI GOVERNMENT HAD RETARDED RECOVERY BY RESTRICTING CREDITS.

TODAY'S COMMUNICATION SAID PROGRESS IN THE FIRST PHASE OF ITALY'S RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAM WAS SLOW.

"MORE COULD HAVE BEEN DONE, MORE CAN BE DONE AND MORE WILL BE DONE BECAUSE THE IMPOSING PROGRAM OF RECONSTRUCTION UPON WHICH WE HAVE EMBARKED TOGETHER HAS GIVEN US ALL A GREATER EXPERIENCE AND GREATER CAPACITY FOR COOPERATION," DAYTON SAID.

"I ASSURE YOU THAT THERE IS NO ESSENTIAL DIVERGENCY WHATSOEVER BETWEEN THE (ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION) MISSION AND THE MINISTERS WITH WHOM WE WORK."

HIS EARLIER CRITICISM BROUGHT ON A CONTROVERSY IN THE ITALIAN PRESS. WHILE THE PRO-GOVERNMENT PRESS PROTESTED THE CRITICISM AND POINTED TO STATISTICS ON ITALY'S RECOVERY, THELEFTIST PRESS ATTEMPTED TO MAKE POLITICAL CAPITAL OF THE INCIDENT.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER "UNITA HEADED A FOUR-COLUMN FRONT PAGE STORY TODAY: "THE AMERICAN DIKTAT AND FAILURE OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT POLITICS."

PREMIER DE GASPERI, WHO HEADS THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT GOVERNMENT, CONFERRED WITH AMBASSADOR JAMES C.DUNN TWICE YESTERDAY AS A RESULT OF DAYTON'S CRITICISM.

B-FD1102AES

A60

(180)

ATHENS, OCT.5-(AP)-THE GREEK GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT IT HAS AGREED TO COMPLY WITH AMERICAN RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE AND ECONOMIC REFORMS REQUESTED BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA).

THE RECOMMENDATIONS HAD BEEN MADE IN A LETTER TO THE GOVERNMENT FROM PAUL PORTER, HEAD OF THE ECA IN GREECE. THEY WERE ACCEPTED AT A MEETING OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICY COMMITTEE. THE SUGGESTED REFORMS INCLUDE A REVISION OF THE TAX STRUCTURE SO THAT THE WEALTHY BEAR A BIGGER SHARE OF THE BURDEN AND REDUCTION OF WASTEFUL GOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURES.

PORTER SAID IN HIS LETTER THAT DIRECT AMERICAN AID TO GREECE HAD BEEN SLASHED BY $67,200,000 BECAUSE THE GREEKS HAD FAILED TO UTILIZE PROPERLY DOLLAR CREDITS UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN. TOTAL AID TO GREECE THIS YEAR WAS ESTIMATED AT $206,800,000, COMPARED WITH $274,000,000 LAST YEAR.

PORTER SAID IN A STATEMENT AFTER TODAY'S POLICY COMMITTEE MEETING THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL WELCOME MEASURES WHICH THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN TO ACHIEVE GREATER MOBILIZATION OF THE NATION'S RESOURCES FOR ECONOMIC RECOVERY.

THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW TO TALK ABOUT A PROPOSED INCREASE IN THE SIZE OF THE GREEK ARMY FROM 122,000 TO POSSIBLY 150,000.

BB813PES

OCT 6 1950

A181

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT 5-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE V. ALLEN SAID TODAY HE BELIEVED YUGOSLAVIA WOULD SUFFER "SERIOUS STARVATION" THIS WINTER UNLESS IT RECEIVES LARGE-SCALE GRANTS OF FOOD FROM OUTSIDE.

ALLEN GAVE THIS ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION AFTER TALKS WITH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER LEO MATES AND OTHER TOP-RANKING OFFICIALS IN MARSHAL TITO'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS BEGUN NEGOTIATIONS IN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES FOR SPECIAL LOANS WITH WHICH TO BUY THE MUCH-NEEDED FOOD.

CRITICAL DROUGHTS HAVE CAUSED HEAVY LOSSES OF THE NATION'S VITAL WHEAT AND CORN CROPS.

YUGOSLAVS AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAY AT LEAST $50,000,000 IN LOANS OR DIRECT GRANTS OF FOOD WILL BE NEEDED.

MT124PES

A10

PRAGUE,OCT.5-(AP)-PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, IN AN ORDER FOR TOMORROW'S DAY OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMY, SAID TONIGHT THIS COMMUNIST LED COUNTRY MUST GUARD AGAINST "AN AMBUSH FROM ABROAD."

HIS ORDER, DISTRIBUTED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, SAID THIS WAS NECESSARY TO SAFEGUARD THE BUILDING OF SOCIALISM AT A TIME WHEN "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" HAD ATTACKED IN KOREA AND WAS PREPARING FEVERISHLY FOR A WAR FOR "WORLD RULE AND THE ENSLAVEMENT OF NATIONS."

MJ513PES

30.24- 15877

A88
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN (280)
BY RICHARD O'REGAN
VIENNA, FRIDAY, OCT. 6-(AP)-IN AN APPARENT ADMISSION OF DEFEAT, COMMUNISTS CALLED OFF THEIR TWO-DAY-OLD STRIKE LAST NIGHT AND WITHIN A SPACE OF MINUTES COMMUNIST MOBS RELEASED THEIR STRANGLEHOLD ON THE COUNTRY'S RAILWAY TRAFFIC.
DEMONSTRATORS WHO OCCUPIED THE WIENER NEUSTADT POSTOFFICE FILED QUIETLY FROM THE BUILDING. FROM ALL OVER THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE REPORTS INDICATED THAT COMMUNIST RESISTANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL HAD COLLAPSED.
THUS AUSTRIA SURVIVED ITS FIRST MAJOR POLITICAL CRISIS SINCE THE END OF THE WAR--A CRISIS THAT STARTED AS A COMMUNIST PROTEST AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW WAGE AND PRICE AGREEMENT AND MUSHROOMED INTO AN ATTEMPT BY COMMUNIST EXTREMISTS TO PARALYZE THE COUNTRY AND PERHAPS BRING ABOUT THE UNDERMINING OF FIGL'S REGIME.
THE GREAT MASS OF AUSTRIANS WITHSTOOD EVERY THREAT OF THE COMMUNISTS. THE REDS ARE SMALL IN NUMBER BUT THEY HAD THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE POWERFUL RUSSIAN ARMY OF OCCUPATION AND ITS 45,000 SOLDIERS.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAW IN THE RIOTING AND TURMOIL OF THE PAST TWO DAYS A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE. THEY SAID THE COMMUNISTS SOUGHT TO TAKE OVER THE GOVERNMENT, OR AT LEAST SET UP A RIVAL REGIME. THE WESTERN OCCUPATION POWERS--BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES--WERE PREPARED TO RESIST THE REDS WITH FORCE IF NECESSARY. THIS WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY HAVE INVOLVED THE RUSSIANS, WHO SUPPORTED THE COMMUNISTS THROUGHOUT.
THE COMMUNISTS IN CALLING OFF THE STRIKE SAID THEY DID SO BECAUSE OF "WESTERN PRESSURE."
THE STRIKE WAS NOT EFFECTIVE. THE MASS OF AUSTRIAN WORKERS WHO ARE ANTI-COMMUNIST STAYED ON THE JOB. YESTERDAY THE REDS MADE ONE LAST EFFORT TO DISRUPT THE COUNTRY. THEY VIRTUALLY ISOLATED VIENNA BY RAIL. THEY CUT RAIL AND ROAD LINES. THEY OCCUPIED GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS IN THE PROVINCES. THEY CUT HALF OF VIENNA'S STREET CAR LINES. THEY THREW UP ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT THE RUSSIAN ZONE.
THE VIOLENCE WAS RESTRICTED TO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF THE CITY AND THE SOVIET ZONE FOR THE ENTIRE COUNTRY. IT WAS CARRIED ON WITH THE CONSENT AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF THE RUSSIANS, WHOSE LONE CONCESSION APPEARED TO BE ORDERS TO THE COMMUNISTS TO LET MILITARY TRAINS PASS UNHINDERED.
THE COMMUNISTS ERECTED BARRICADES ON ALL BUT ONE OF THE CAPITAL'S FIVE MAIN RAIL LINES AND COMPLETELY CRIPPLED TRAFFIC FROM VIENNA INTO AUSTRIA'S SOVIET ZONE. THEY SEIZED FOUR TELEPHONE EXCHANGES AND POST-OFFICES INSIDE THE ZONE.
THE RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT CALLING OFF THE TRIKE ADMITTED THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO FOMENT A COUNTRY-WIDE GENERAL STRIKE. IT SAID, IN PART:
"WE HAVE CARRIED OUT AN ECONOMIC BATTLE. THEY (THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT) WANT BLOODY FIGHTS AND THEY WANT A CIVIL WAR. WE HAVE DONE OUR DUTY. WE HAVE FOUGHT LOYALLY AND WITHOUT WEAKNESS.
"IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO CONTINUE A STRIKE IN LOWER AUSTRIA (THE RUSSIAN ZONE) AND IN LARGE FACTORIES OF VIENNA. IT DOES NOT SEEM POSSIBLE TO CARRY IT OUT INTO OTHER AREAS OF AUSTRIA. WE THEREFORE THINK IT IS BETTER TO BREAK OFF OUR GREAT STRIKE ACTION IN A DISCIPLINED MANNER."
BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT THREATENED MORE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED UNREST IN THE FUTURE WITH THESE WORDS:
"THE STRIKE WAS NOT WITHOUT RESULT. OUR EXPERIENCE IN FIGHTING AND OUR FIGHTING UNITY HAS BEEN STRENGTHENED IN THIS GREAT ACTION. OUR FIGHT HAS NOT ENDED."
THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT APPEALED DIRECTLY TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION TO HELP MAINTAIN ORDER THROUGHOUT AUSTRIA, AND ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF PARTICIPATION IN THE DISORDERS.
THE COMMUNIST SHOCK BRIGADES ACTED ENTIRELY WITHIN THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA AND SECTOR OF VIENNA. THE SUPPORT OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERY WAS BEHIND THEM AND AUSTRIAN POLICE, UNDER ORDERS OF SOVIET COMMANDERS. WERE POWERLESS TO STOP THEM.
FLYING SQUADS OF REDS, EQUIPPED WITH LEAD PIPES AND RIDING TRUCKS FROM SOVIET-CONTROLLED FACTORIES WHERE WORKERS WERE STRIKING, STORMED UP TO THE RAILWAY TRACKS AND ERECTED BARRICADES.
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION IN THE SOVIET SECTOR WAS HALTED ALL DAY.
THEY SET UP ROADBLOCKS ON THE HIGHWAY LEADING TO THE AMERICAN ZONE, BUT ALLOWED AMERICAN MILITARY CARS TO PASS. IN THE CASE OF THE RAILROADS, THE FEDERAL RAILWAY ADMINISTRATION SAID THE RUSSIANS ORDERED BARRICADES REMOVED WHEN BRITISH OR AMERICAN TRAINS LEFT VIENNA.
THE STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS, INVOLVING POSSIBLY 40,000 WORKERS, MEAN ECONOMIC LOSS TO THE SOVIET ZONE AND THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF, SINCE THE DEMONSTRATORS CAME MAINLY FROM SOME 200 RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED PLANTS.
THE FULL EXTENT OF COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE IN NORMAL AUSTRIAN LIFE IN THE SOVIET ZONE COULD NOT BE DETERMINED. REPORTS FROM CORRESPONDENTS IN THE ZONE--THEY FEAR TO REPORT FREELY--WERE CONFUSED AND CONFLICTING.
THE AVAILABLE REPORTS INDICATED THAT WORKERS OF FROM 200 TO 300 SOVIET-CONTROLLED FACTORIES WERE ON STRIKE, AND FROM THESE RANKS THE COMMUNISTS DREW MANPOWER FOR THEIR SUDDEN CAMPAIGN OF HIT-AND-RUN VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGEXGGG

AUTHORITIES AT WIENER NEUSTADT SAID THE POST OFFICE WAS CLEARED OF DEMONSTRATORS SHORTLY AFTER THE END OF THE STRIKE WAS ANNOUNCED. IT HAD BEEN OCCUPIED SINCE YESTERDAY NOON. THIS WAS TAKEN AS ANOTHER INDICATION THAT THE STRIKE'S END HAD SIGNALED AN END TO ALL RIOTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS.

HOWEVER, THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT UNTIL COMPLETE REPORTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM ALL PARTS OF THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE, SECURITY MEASURES WHICH HAVE BEEN IN FORCE SINCE THE STRIKE STARTED WILL CONTINUE.

BB910PES

A114

SECOND LEAD AUSTRIAN 130

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, OCT.5-(AP)-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS HALTED ALL RAIL TRAFFIC IN AND OUT OF VIENNA TODAY.

THE FEDERAL RAILWAY ADMINISTRATION SAID NO TRAINS ARE RUNNING INTO OR FROM THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL IN ANY DIRECTION.

CROWDS OF SHOUTING COMMUNISTS, APPARENTLY ANGRY OVER THE FAILURE OF THEIR GENERAL STRIKE CALL YESTERDAY INITIATED BLOCKADE OF BOTH RAIL AND ROAD TRAFFIC AT ST.POELTEN IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE. THIS HALTED WESTERN RAIL TRAFFIC RUNNING INTO VIENNA'S WEST STATION. NORTH STATION TRAFFIC WAS CUT BY DEMONSTRATORS AT STADLAU IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF VIENNA. TRAFFIC INTO THE SOUTH STATION WAS CUT AT BRUNN-ENZERSDORF, BETWEEN VIENNA AND THE RUSSIAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AT BADEN, 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE CAPITAL.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN IMMEDIATELY WHERE THE COMMUNISTS HAD BLOCKED TRAIN TRAFFIC INTO THE NORTHWEST STATION AND FRANZ JOSEF STATION, FROM WHERE AMERICAN MILITARY TRAINS LEAVE EVERY NIGHT.

AN AMERICAN, CURTIS T.ETTINGER OF (55 WESTMINSTER RD.) SCARSDALE, N.Y., REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS HAD SET UP THREE ROAD BLOCKS AT ST. POELTEN ON THE HIGHWAY LEADING FROM VIENNA TO THE AMERICAN ZONE.

CURTISS SAID: "COMMUNISTS IN GROUPS OF ABOUT 30 TO 50 HAVE TURNED OVER TRUCKS AND PLOWS. THEY ARE REFUSING TO ALLOW ANY AUSTRIAN TRUCKS OR CARS TO GO THROUGH."

HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HIS CAR HAS AN AUSTRIAN LICENSE HE WAS ABLE TO GET THROOUGH IN A CONVOY OF AMERICAN ARMY TRUCKS.

POLICE, DESPITE RUSSIAN ORDERS NOT TO INTERFERE TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO STOP THE DEMONSTRATORS.

OCT - 6 1950

THE REDS OCCUPIED TWO FEDERAL POSTOFFICE AND TELEPHONE EXCHANGE BUILDINGS AND WERE DRIVEN OFF BY POLICE IN AN ATTEMPT ON A THIRD. OTHER BANDS ROAMED VIENNA STREETS, STOPPING STREETCAR TRAFFIC AND FIGHTING WITH CAR OPERATORS.

THE COMMUNISTS EARLY TODAY SEIZED THE POSTOFFICE AT BADEN, THE SOVIET MILITARY HEADQUARTERS. LAST NIGHT THEY OCCUPIED THE COMMUNICATIONS CENTER IN WIENER NEUSTADT, ALSO IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

THE AUSTRIAN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THAT RED SQUADS ALSO TRIED TO SEIZE THE FEDERAL POSTOFFICE IN ST.POELTEN, 30 MILES WEST OF VIENNA, BUT THE "DEMONSTRATORS WERE DRIVEN AWAY AND DISPERSED" BY POLICE.

THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HAD BLOCKED THREE SECONDARY RAILWAY LINES IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE -- A LOCAL LINE FROM VIENNA TO BADEN, A COMMUTER'S LINE ALONG THE DANUBE, AND A NORTHBOUND LINE FROM VIENNA TOWARD THE CZECH FRONTIER.

A SABOTAGE ATTEMPT WAS REPORTED AT THE HUGE DONAWITZ STEEL WORKS IN GRAZ, IN THE BRITISH ZONE, WHERE COMMUNIST WORKERS DOUSED THE FIRES IN ALL THE BLAST FURNACES. THE FIRES WERE IMMEDIATELY REKINDLED BY OTHER WORKERS. THEIR ACTION, PLANT OFFICIALS SAID, SAVED SIX MONTHS PRODUCTION. THREE COMMUNISTS WERE ARRESTED.

THE RENEWAL OF ANTI-GOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS CAME ON THE HEELS OF WESTERN ALLIED REPORTS THAT A COMINFORM COMMITTEE HAD FORCED THE AUSTRIAN REDS TO CANCEL PLANS FOR A PUTSCH AGAINST AUSTRIA'S COALITION GOVERNMENT.

THE AMERICAN-LICENSED NEWSPAPER WIENER KURIER SAID THE COMMUNISTS AT BADE, 20 MILES SOUTH OF VIENNA, WERE PERMITTING ONLY OFFICIAL COMMUNIST TELEPHONE CALLS TO PASS THROUGH THE EXCHANGE.

THIRTY MILES FURTHER SOUTH, AT WIENER NEUSTADT, THE POSTOFFICE AND TELEPHONE XCHANGE CHANGED HANDS SEVERAL TIMES IN A SEE-SAW BATTLE THAT BEGAN YESTERDAY.

THE COMMUNISTS TOOK THE BUILDING YESTERDAY, BUT REINFORCED POLICE RETOOK IT BEFORE DAWN TODAY. LATER, HOWEVER, THE POLICE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN THROWN OUT AGAIN BY THE REDS IN HAND TO HAND FIGHTING. THE POLICE USED CLUBS AGAINST KNIFE-WIELDING DEMONSTRATORS.

THE REPORTS SAID AT LEAST 12 PERSONS, BOTH COMMUNISTS AND POLICE, HAD BEEN INJURED IN THE SKIRMISHES.

THE SEIZURE OF THE POSTOFFICES DID NOT, HOWEVER, INTERFERE WITH LONG DISTANCE COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN VIENNA AND AUSTRIA'S BRITISH ZONE. CALLS FROM HERE WENT THROUGH WITHOUT DELAY TO THE CENTRAL POST-OFFICE IN THE BRITISH ZONE CITY OF KLAGENFURT.

ROVING BANDS OF COMMUNIST FANATICS, NUMBERING 30 TO 40 PERSONS IN EACH, MEANWHILE DESTROYED STREETCAR POWER EQUIPMENT AND SWITCHES IN AT LEAST ONE KEY STREETCAR BARN IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF VIENNA. THEY PILED CONCRETE, COAL AND STONES ON TRACKS ALL OVER THE RUSSIAN PORTIONS OF THE CAPITAL.

AT LEAST SEVEN STREETCAR OPERATORS WERE INJURED--THREE OF THEM SERIOUSLY--AS THEY RESISTED COMMUNIST VIOLENCE.

THE RENEWAL OF COMMUNIST OPEN VIOLENCE APPEARED TO STEM FROM RED FURY AT THE FAILURE OF YESTERDAY'S STRIKE, AND AT THE REPORTED COMINFORM ORDERS TO AVOID A PUTSCH AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

THE STRIKE CALL YESTERDAY WAS HEEDED ONLY BY MOST OF THE 50,000 WORKERS IN SOME 200 RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED FACTORIES. TODAY EVEN THESE WERE RESUMING OPERATION.

JR617AES

OCT - 6 1950

B52 (Q)

MOSCOW, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS CLAIMED TODAY GREAT EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO WELD A MEDITERRANEAN PACT TO INCLUDE GREECE, TURKEY, ITALY, AND YUGOSLAVIA AND WITH ANNEXATION OF ALBANIA AND A PART OF BULGARIA AS ITS PURPOSE.

SOVIET WRITER NIKOLAI VIRTA DECLARED IN THE LITERARY GAZETTE THAT TREATY TALKS IN ATHENS--REPORTED IN A DISPATCH TO IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER--ARE ALSO AIMED AT INCLUDING AUSTRIA AND EGYPT IN THE PROSPECTIVE ALLIANCE.

(TURKEY AGREED YESTERDAY TO TIE ITS MILITARY DEFENSE PLANNING INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN STRATEGY OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS, AND GREECE IS CONSIDERING THE SAME STEP, IT WAS REPORTED FROM WASHINGTON.

(THE GREEK GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED SIMULTANEOUSLY THAT ATHENS AND TURKEY ALSO ARE NEGOTIATING FOR AN ALLIANCE OF THEIR OWN.

OBSERVERS IN ATHENS SAID INCLUSION OF ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA IN SUCH AN ALLIANCE WAS POSSIBLE.)

VIRTA SAID THAT IN ALL MEDITERRANEAN "AXIS" PLANS, MARSHAL TITO IS BEING GIVEN A LEADING ROLE. HE DENOUNCED THE YUGOSLAV PREMIER AS "THAT MOST VILLAINOUS OF ALL THE VILLAINS IN THE WORLD."

PROVOCATIONS ON THE BULGARIAN AND ALBANIAN FRONTIERS ARE FOLLOWING ONE ANOTHER WITH GREAT SPEED, THE SOVIET WRITER SAID. HE DECLARED THAT 1,000,000 YUGOSLAV CITIZENS--THE MAXIMUM MOBILIZATION POTENTIAL OF THE NAATION--HAVE BEEN CALLED INTO THE ARMY "EQUIPPED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN."

IN RETURN FOR AMERICAN ARMS AID, VIRTA WROTE, MARSHAL TITO GAVE THE U.S. ADRIATIC PORTS AND AIRLINES.

HE SAID "FOR COVERING UP THE AGGRESSIVE PREPARATIONS, THE REACTIONARY PRESS AT (U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE) ACHESON'S COMMANDS STARTED YELLING ABOUT THE 'BULGARIAN DANGER.'"

(YUGOSLAVIA IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES OF ENGINEERING INCESSANT PROVOCATIONS ALONG HER BORDERS.)

VIRTA ASSERTED TITO IS IMPATIENT TO BEGIN HOSTILITIES AND ADDED THIS WAS UNDERSTANDABLE BECAUSE THE MASSES IN YUGOSLAVIA ARE SO DISCONTENTED HE CAN NOT STAY IN POWER WITHOUT A FOREIGN WAR.

THE SOVIET WRITER SAID THE "GREEK EXECUTIONERS ARE ALSO LICKING THEIR LIPS DREAMING OF THE ANNEXATION OF PARTS OF BULGARIA AND ALBANIA."

JR822AES

A98 (200)
OCT 6 1950
Y ROBERT HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT 5-(AP)-AMERICAN DIPLOMATS DISCARDED THEIR STRIPED PANTS FOR DUNGAREES TODAY AND JOINED A WORK PROJECT TO GIVE IRANIAN CHILDREN THEIR FIRST PUBLIC PLAYGROUND.

IT WAS "LABOR DAY" IN TEHRAN'S SANGJLA PARK, AN UNUSED 78-ACRE AREA THAT HAS BEEN ACCUMULATING JUNGLE-LIKE GROWTH FOR THE LAST 10 YEARS. LED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY, OFFICIALS AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND SCORES OF THEIR PERSIAN FRIENDS DONNED OLD CLOTHES TO WORK ON THE PARK. THEY BUILT CHILDREN'S SLIDES, PAINTED PAVILIONS, DUG IRRIGATION DITCHES FOR THE GARDENS.

IT WAS ALL AN ASTONISHING SIGHT FOR MOST IRANIANS, WHO TRADITIONALLY THINK THE SO-CALLED INTELLECTUAL CLASSES LOSE FACE IF THEY ENGAGE IN MANUAL LABOR.

THERE WERE A FEW REMARKS ABOUT THE "CRAZY FOREIGNERS," BUT THE TEHRAN KIDS LOVED IT. FOR THE FIRST TIME THESE CHILDREN SLID DOWN THE CHUTES AND WHIRLED AROUND FLYING RINGS.

THE MAIN IDEA FOR THE PROJECT CAME FROM MRS.GRADY, WHO INTERESTED MAYOR MEHDI NAMDAR AND THE WIFE OF PREMIER ALI RAZMARA IN THIS PROJECT.

ONLY TIME WILL TELL WHETHER A PARK FOR THE MASSES HERE IS A GOOD IDEA, BUT THE SPECTACLE OF FOREIGNERS AND UPPER CLASS IRANIANS WORKING AT HAMMERING, DIGGING AND PAINTING REALLY SET TEHRAN ON ITS EAR.

ALTHOUGH MANY TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN POKING FUN AT THE IDEA OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATS ENGAGED IN SUCH WORK, MRS.ALI RAZMARA TURNED OUT TOTDAY TO PAINT FENCE POSTS, AND THE MAYOR WIELDED A SHOVEL TO DEMONSTRATE HIS INTEREST.

G1018PES

B125 Q (330)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD AFGHAN

KARACHI, PAKIYTAN, OCT.5-(AP)-PAKISTAN'S DEFENSE MINISTRY DECLARED TONIGHT DEFENDING PAKISTANI TROOPS HAVE DRIVEN INVADERS FROM AFGHANISTAN BACK ACROSS THE BORDER AFTER SIX DAYS OF FIGHTING.

(IN NEW DELHI, AFGHANISTAN'S AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SARDAR NAJIB ALLAH KHAN, DENIED PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT CHARGES AND SAID THE CLASHES IN NORTHERN PAKISTAN INVOLVED ONLY PATHAN BORDER TRIBESMEN WHO ARE AGITATING FOR AN INDEPENDENT STATE OF PUSHTOONISTAN.

(THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT IS "ALWAYS PREPARED TO SETTLE THE QUESTION (OF PUSHTOONISTAN) AMICABLY, BUT THERE CAN BE ONLY ONE SOLUTION--UNITING 3,000,000 PATHANS IN PAKISTAN WITH 4,000,000 TRIBESMEN ACROSS THE BORDER INTO ONE UNITED, INDEPENDENT PUSHTOONISTAN". UNTIL THIS IS DONE, HE SAID, THE ISSUE WILL CONTINUE A "DANGEROUS AND HIGHLY EXPLOSIVE POWDERKEG."}

PAKISTAN'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT HER NORTHERN BORDERS HAD BEEN VIOLATED BY A LARGE ARMY OF AFGHAN TRIBESMEN AND REGULAR TROOPS SEPT.30 IN BALUCHISTAN. PAKISTAN SAID THE AIM OF THIS INVASION HAD BEEN TO CUT THE STRATEGIC RAILWAY FROM QUETTA TO CHAMAN AT A POINT ABOUT 450 AIR MILES NORTH OF KARACHI, PAKISTAN'S CAPITAL.

THE PAKISTANI DEFENSA MINISTRY SAID THAT RECONNAISSANCE REPORTS SHOWED THE INVADING FORCES RETREATED THIS MORNING ACROSS THE BORDER IN THE QUETTA-CHAMAN AREA. PAKISTANI TROOPS WERE SAID TO HAVE REACHED JILGA, AN AREA WHICH IS ABOUT SIX MILES INSIDE PAKISTAN'S NORTHERN FRONTIER.

NO CASUALTY FIGURES FOR EITHER SIDE WERE ANNOUNCED BY THE

30.24- 15879

GOVERNMENT.

EARLIER THE PAKISTANI DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID AGHAN TRIBESMEN AND REGULAR TROOPS HAD ENTERED DOBANDI, AND HAD OCCUPIED BOGRA PASS. PAKISTANI PLANES CHASED THE INVADERS BACK, THE MINISTRY SAID, AFTER CIVIL FORCES AND TROOPS ENGAGED THEM AT THE FOOT OF THE PASS MONDAY.

BICKERING AND VIOLENCE HAS BEEN GOING ON BETWEEN AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN FOR TWO YEARS. PREVIOUSLY THE PAKISTANI GOVERNMENT HAD CHARGED THAT AFGHAN TROOPS JUNE 16 CROSSED THE BORDER AND CLASHED WITH FRONTIER GUARDS AT GAMAZHA.

VP ISSUE IS PATHANLAND, A CHAIN OF BARREN HILLS EXTENDING FROM

KVONTIER GUARDS AT

FRONTPER GUARDS AT GAMAZHA.

THE ISSUE IS PATHANLAND, A CHAIN OF BARREN HILLS EXTENDING FROM PAMIERS TO BALUCHISTAN AND INHABITED BY WARRIOR PATHAN TRIBESMEN. BACKED BY AFGHANISTAN, THE TRIBESMEN SEEK TO SET UP A SEPARATE STATE. PAKISTAN CLAIMS THE TERRITORY.

WW246PES

A170

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, OCT.5-(AP)-PAKISTAN SAID SHE WAS CHASING AFGHANISTAN FORCES BACK TO THEIR MOUNTAIN HOMES TODAY AFTER A NEW CROSSING OF THIS COUNTRY'S NORTHERN BORDERS. THE SHOOTING FOLLOWED TWO YEARS OF BICKERING AND SOME VIOLENCE BETWEEN THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID AFGHAN TRIBESMEN AND REGULAR TROOPS HAD ENTERED DOBANDI, SOME 450 MILES NORTH OF KARACHI, LAST SATURDAY AND OCCUPIED BOGRA PASS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE INVADERS SOUGHT TO SEIZE THE STRATEGIC QUETTA-CHAMAN RAILWAY IN THE KHOJAK AREA, BUT THEY FELL BACK WHEN PAKISTAN TROOPS AND CIVIL FORCES, WITH AIR SUPPORT, ENGAGED THEM AT THE FOOT OF THE PASS ON MONDAY. IT ADDED THAT THE HOME FORCE IS PURSUING THE INVADERS "WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF EXPELLING THEM FROM PAKISTAN TERRITORY."

THIS IS THE SECOND SCRAPE BETWEEN THE TWO LANDS IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS. EARLIER THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED AFGHAN TROOPS HAD ENTERED THIS COUNTRY ON JUNE 16 AND CLASHED WITH BORDER GUARDS AT GAMAZHA.

THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN AT ODDS FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS OVER PATHANLAND, A CHAIN OF BARREN HILLS EXTENDING FROM PAMIRS TO BALUCHISTAN AND INHABITED BY THE WARRIOR PATHAN TRIBESMEN. THE TRIBESMEN, BACKED BY AFGHANISTAN, WANT TO SET UP THEIR OWN STATE OF PUSHTOONISTAN, OR PATHANISTAN. PAKISTAN CLAIMS THE TERRITORY AS ITS OWN.

MK901AES

OCT 6 1950

A137

WITH KARACHI

NEW DELHI, OCT.5-(AP)-AFGHANISTAN'S AMBASSADOR TO INDIA DENIED HERE TODAY OFFICIAL REPORTS FROM PAKISTAN THAT PAKISTANI ARMY PLANES WERE CHASING ARMED AFGHAN TRIBESMEN BACK ACROSS THE BORDER.

THE AMBASSADOR, SARDAR NAJIBULLAH KHAN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS GOVERNMENT HAD INFORMED HIM AFGHAN NATIONALS WERE NOT INVOLVED AND THAT THE CLASH ACTUALLY WAS WITH RATHAN BORDER TRIBESMEN WHO ARE "FEROCIOUSLY" AGITATING FOR AN INDEPENDENT STATE OF PUSHTOONISTAN.

B1057AES

B67 (Q)
(270)
KARACHI,PAKISTAN, OCT.5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD DIRECT INDIA TO CARRY OUT HER OBLIGATIONS WITH REGARD TO A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR.

BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE AGREED THAT AN IMPARTIAL PLEBISCITE SHOULD BE HELD IN THE DISPUTED NORTHERN TERRITORY BUT HAVE DIFFERED OVER DEMILITARIZATION OF THE STATE, WHICH MUST COME BEFORE THE VOTE.

LIAQUAT ALI SAID: "THE DUTY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS CLEAR. INDIA MUST BE MADE TO IMPLEMENT THE AGREEMENT. IF THE INDIAN INTERPRETATION DIFFERS FROM THE PLAIN MEANING OF WORDS, THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD EITHER GIVE ITS OWN DECISION OR REFER THE MATTER TO ARBITRATION. THE ARBITRATOR HAVING GIVEN HIS AWARD, IT MUST BE ENFORCED."

HE SAID WAR BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER THIS ISSUE WOULD BRING UNTOLD MISERY AND DISASTER TO BOTH COUNTRIES, AND ADDED:

"BUT IF ALL EFFORTS AT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT ARE THWARTED, IF 3,000,000 MOSLEMS IN KASHMIR AND JAMMU ARE HELD DOWN BY FORCE AND ARE DENIED THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION, IF SOLEMN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS ARE TREATED AS MERE SCRAPS OF PAPER, THAT IS HARDLY THE WAY TOWARDS PEACE."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THAT THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR WANT TO BE WITH PAKISTAN "AND IT IS ONLY INDIAN BAYONETS WHICH STAND IN THE WAY.

"FOR PAKISTAN," HE CONTINUED, "KASHMIR IS A VITAL NECESSITY; FOR INDIA, IT IS AN IMPERIALIST ADVENTURE WHICH HAS STRUCK AT THE ROOT OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN AND HAS IMPERILLED PEACE IN ASIA."

WITH THE END OF BRITISH RULE AND THE PARTITION OF THE SUB-CONTINENT INTO TWO DOMINIONS, PAKISTAN AND INDIA, NO DECISION WAS MADE AS TO THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR. IT HAS A PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM POPULATION AND A HINDU RULER. WHEN THE HINDU MAHARAJA ACCEDED TO INDIA IN 1947 THERE WAS FIGHTING BETWEEN INDIAN AND PAKISTANI FORCES. A U.N. COMMISSION ARRANGED A CEASE FIRE IN JANUARY, 1949, BUT MEDIATION EFFORTS LED BY SIR OWEN DIXON BROKE DOWN THIS SUMMER.

N946AES

OCT 6 1950

B128 Q (340)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA
BY SEMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT.5-(AP)-FRENCH FORCES, SUPPORTED BY VIETNAMESE, HAVE ROUTED SEVERAL COMMUNIST VIETMINH BATTALIONS WHICH ATTACKED A FRENCH ALGERIAN FORCE ABOUT 75 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SAIGON, A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE ATTACK, WHICH BEGAN YESTERDAY, ENDED LAST NIGHT WITH THE VIETMINH FORCES LEAVING 250 DEAD ON THE BATTLEFIELD. THE FRENCH FORCES COUNTERATTACKED WITH HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE AND AIR SUPPORT.

THE OPERATION IN THE VICINITY OF TRAVINH, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, REPRESENTED A RESURGENCE OF VIETMINH ACTIVITY IN COCHIN CHINA. THE TRAVINH REGION HAS BEEN THE CENTER OF COUNTRYSIDE HARASSMENT BY VIETMINH FORCES BASED IN A VAST MARSHLAND.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ALGERIAN BATTALION WAS ATTACKED FROM ALL SIDES BUT VIETMINH TROOPS WITHDREW UNDER THE COUNTERATTACK INTO THE NEARBY COUNTRYSIDE. THE FRENCH HAD BEEN ON THE ALERT FOR A RESUMPTION OF VIETMINH ACTIVITY IN THAT REGION SINCE TWO BIG VIETMINH ATTACKS WERE LAUNCHED ON TRAVINH LAST MARCH AND MAY.

IN THE NORTH NEAR THE COMMUNIST CHINESE BORDER, A POWERFUL FRENCH COLUMN PUSHING NORTHWEST FROM THATKE REPORTED IT HAD BATTLED ITS WAY THROUGH STRONG VIETMINH RESISTANCE AND SIZED KEY POSITIONS FOR COVERING THE WITHDRAWAL OF A LARGE CAOBANG GARRISON.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID A WITHDRAWAL OF THE GARRISON WAS PROCEEDING "FAVORABLY." HE SAID THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION THAT THE THATKE COLUMN HAD LINKED UP WITH THE WITHDRAWING RTOPS BUT THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAN

THATKE COLUMN HAD LINKED UP WITH THE WITHDRAWING TROOPS BUT THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND SAID IT BELIEVED THE TWO FORCES HAD MET.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE THATKE COLUMN WAS FANNING OUT ALONG THE COLONIAL HIGHWAY TO CONSOLIDATE POSITIONS, BUT WAS ENCOUNTERING BITTER VIETMINH RESISTANCE. THE CAOBANG COLUMN SO FAR HAS MET NO RESISTANCE, HE SAID, BUT IS MOVING SLOWLY BECAUSE OF DIFFICULT TERRAIN AND THE DANGER OF AMBUSHES. MUCH OF THE ROADBED HAS BEEN DESTROYED BY THE VIETMINH.

THE CAOBANG GARRISON HAS BEEN SUPPLIED DURING THE PAST YEAR ENTIRELY ZY AIWM THE HILHWAY WAS CONSID

TH C
TZANG GARRISON HAS

THE CAOBANG GARRISON HAS BEEN SUPPLIED DURING THE PAST YEAR ENTIRELY BY AIR. THE HIGHWAY WAS CONSIDERED TOO DANGEROUS FOR CONVOYS FROM THE MAIN FRONTIER BASE AT LANGSON.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH TROOPS WERE STILL MOPPING UP WEST OF THE HIGHWAY LEADING FROM HANOI TO THAI NGUYEN, LARGE VIETMINH MOUNTAIN BASE SEIZED MONDAY. THEY DESTROYED VIETMINH MILITARY INSTALLATIBNS AND SEIZED WEAPONS.

THE FRENCH MET HEAVY OPPOSITION ON THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE HIGHWAY BUT LAST NIGHT ROUTED A VIETMINH BATTALION WHICH RETREATED WITH HEAVY LOSSES.

THE FRENCH ARE NOW SETTING UP POSTS ALONG THE HIGHWAY TO THAI NGUYEN.

WW314PES

OCT 6 1950

A56
(160)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT. 5-(AP)-A POWERFUL FRENCH COLUMN THRUSTING NORTHWEST TO COVER THE RETREAT OF THE CAOBANG GARRISON WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BATTLED THROUGH STRONG VIETMINH RESISTANCE.

INDICATING THE COLUMN FROM THE FRONTIER POST OF THATKHE HAD BEAT OFF THE FORCES OF COMMUNIST LEADER HO CHI MINH, A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE FRENCH TROOPS HAD SEIZED KEY POSITIONS TO COVER THE WITHDRAWAL FROM CAOBANG.

ABANDONMENT OF CAOBANG, KEY POST ON THE RED CHINA FRONTIER, WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY AS PART OF A LARGE-SCALE FRENCH REGROUPING OPERATION. TWO OTHER POSTS HAD BEEN GIVEN UP BY THE FRENCH EARLIER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WITHDRAWAL FROM CAOBANG WAS PROCEEDING "FAVORABLY." HE SAID THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION THE TWO COLUMNS HAD JOINED, BUT THAT THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND HERE ESTIMATED THE MEETING HAD TAKEN PLACE.

OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THE TROOPS FROM CAOBANG WERE NOT MEETING OPPOSITION AS THEY MOVED SOUTHEAST ALONG THE HIGHWAY TOWARD THE COLUMN FROM THATKHE.

THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE THATKHE COLUMN WAS FANNING OUT ALONG COLONIAL HIGHWAY NO. 4 TO CONSOLIDATE POSITIONS DOMINATING THE LINE OF MAARCH. IN THESE DEPLOYMENTS HE SAID THE FRENCH FORCES WERE ENCOUNTERING BITTER VIETMINH OPPOSITION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CAOBANG COLUMN ITSELF HAS SO FAR ENCOUNTERED NO VIETMINH RESISTANCE TO THEIR WITHDRAWAL. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE PROGRESS OF THE CAOBANG GARRISON IS SLOW BECAUSE OF THE DIFFICULT TERRAIN AND THE CONDITION OF THE ROAD.

THE CAOBANG GARRISON IS TRAVERSING ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS SECTIONS OF COLONIAL ROUTE NO. 4. THE JUNGLE COVERED HEIGHTS OVERLOOKING THE NARROW HIGHWAY ARE IDEAL FOR AMBUSHES AND MUCH OF THE ROADBED HAS BEEN DESTROYED BY THE VIETMINH.

DURING THE LAST YEAR CAOBANG HAS BEEN SUPPLIED ENTIRELY BY AIR. THE SECTION OF THE HIGHWAY ALONG WHICH THE CAOBANG GARRISON IS SLOWING MOVING SOUTHEAST WAS CONSIDERED TOO DANGEROUS FOR SUPPLY CONVOYS COMING FROM THE MAIN FRONTIER BASE AT LANGSON.

THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH TROOPS ARE STILL MOPPING UP THE

30.24- 15881

COMMUNICATIONS LINES EXTENDING TO HANOI FROM THAI NGUYEN BIG VIETMINH MOUNTAIN BASED SEIZED SUNDAY.

WEST OF THE 40-MILE STRETCH OF HIGHWAY LEADING FROM HANOI TO THAI NGUYEN FRENCH UNITS IN THEIR MOPPING UP OPERATIONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DESTROYED VIETMINH MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND SEIZED WEAPONS. THE STIFFEST OPPOSITION WAS MET ON THE EASTERN SIDE WHERE FRENCH TROOPS ROUT A REGULAR VIETMINH BATTALKON IN THE VICINITY OF DUCTHANG, 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF HANOI.

THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE DUCTHANG ACTION LASTED TWO DAYS. IT BROKE OFF LAST NIGHT WHEN THE VIETMINH RETREATED WITH HEAVY LOSSES. THE FRENCH NOW ARE CONSTRUCTING POSTS ALONG THE HIGHWAY TO THAI NGUYEN. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHEN THE POST WAS ESTABLISHED AT DONGLO, SOUTH OF DUCTHANG, SIX THOUSAND PERSONS RALLIED TO THE SUPPORT OF FRENCH-VIETNAMESE FORCES.

JR849AES

B121 Q (180)

-17-

OCT 6 1950

NIGHT LEAD SEAGRAVE

RANGOON, BURMA, OCT.5-(AP)-THE FAMED BURMA SURGEON, AMERICAN DR.GORDON S. SEAGRAVE, LEFT HIS PRISON CELL TODAY AFTER MORE THAN SIX WEEKS OF DETENTION, AND WAS PLACED UNDER POLICE GUARD AT A PRIVATE RESIDENCE PENDING HIS TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF HIGH TREASON.

SEAGRAVE'S DEFENSE COUNSEL PROMPTLY WITHDREW APPLICATION FOR BAIL ON BEHALF OF THE DOCTOR. THE LAWYERS DECLINED TO SAY WHERE SEAGRAVE WAS LODGED AFTER HIS RELEASE FROM THE RANGOON CENTRAL PRISON.

THE TRIAL IS SCHEDULED TO START MONDAY, WITH THE BURMA SURGEON REPRESENTED BY BURMESE LAWYER KYAW MYINT AND BRITISH LAWYER P.N. BEECHEN. HIS TRANSFER FROM JAIL WAS THE RESULT OF A SURPRISE MOVE BY THE DEFENSE BEFORE THE SPECIAL BURMA TRIBUNAL WHICH REMANDED THE DOCTOR TO POLICE CUSTODY UNTIL THE OPENING OF THE TRIAL.

THE COURT ORDER WILL PERMIT THE AILING DOCTOR TO HAVE MEDICAL TREATMENT WHICH WAS NOT AVAILABLE IN THE PRISON. KYAW MYINT, WHO OBTAINED THE ORDER, SAID THE DOCTOR HAD LOST 15 POUNDS SINCE HE WAS IMPRISONED LAST AUG.17. HE HAS SUFFERED INTERMITTENT DYSENTERY ATTACKS.

SEAGRAVE, WHO BECAME FAMOUS AS THE BURMA SURGEON DURING AND SINCE WORLD WAR II, IS CHARGED WITH COMMITTING HIGH TREASON BY AIDING REBEL KAREN TRIBESMEN AT HIS MISSION HOSPITAL IN NORTH BURMA.

WW219PES

(190)

RANGOON,BURMA, OCT.5-(AP)-A SPECIAL TRIBUNAL FREED AMERICAN DOCTOR GORDON S.SEAGRAVE FROM JAIL TODAY BUT RULED THAT HE MUST REMAIN UNDER POLICE GUARD WHILE HE AWAITS TRIAL ON CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON.

THE COURT ORDER WILL PERMIT THE AILING DOCTOR TO GO TO A PRIVATE RESIDENCE FOR MUCH-NEEDED MEDICAL TREATMENT. HE HAS BEEN IN RANGOON'S CENTRAL PRISON SINCE AUG.17 ON CHARGES THAT HE COMMITTED HIGH TREASON BY AIDING REBEL KAREN TRIBESMEN AT HIS MISSION HOSPITAL IN NORTHERN BURMA.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID SEAGRAVE, WHO GAINED FAME DURING AND SINCE THE WAR AS THE "BURMA SURGEON," WILL GO TO AN UNDISCLOSED HOUSE. POLICE WILL BE ON CONSTANT GUARD THERE AND WILL ESCORT HIM TO HIS TRIAL WHEN IT OPENS NEXT MONDAY.

PREVIOUS EFFORTS BY THE DOCTOR'S BURMESE LAWYER TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE ON A HABEAS CORPUS--ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIS HEALTH IS FAILING--WERE UNEUCCESSFUL.

THE COURT RULING CAME AS A SURPRISE. SEAGRAVE'S ATTORNEY, KYAW MYINT, EARLIER TODAY HAD PLANNED TO SEEK BAIL FROM A SPECIAL BENCH OF THE HIGH COURT. INSTEAD, HOWEVER, HE ASKED FOR AN ADJOURNMENT OF THE HEARING AND MADE A NEW APPLICATION TO THE SPECIAL TRIBUNAL.

THE LAWYER TOLD THE TRIBUNAL HIS CLIENT'S TRIAL NEXT WEEK WAS EXPECTED TO BE A LENGTHY ONE AND WOULD IMPOSE A GREAT STRAIN ON THE DOCTOR. HE SAID SEAGRAVE HAD LOST 15 POUNDS THROUGH INTERMITTENT DYSENTERY ATTACKS SINCE HE WAS JAILED.

N1025AES

A110KX

( 370 )

CHINESE

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, OCT. 5-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAS ADMITTED PUBLICLY THAT ALL IS NOT WELL IN RED CHINA.

THE FULL IMPORT OF HIS "POLICY STATEMENT" IN PEIPING OCT. 1 WAS TEMPORARILY OBSCURED BY HIS ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES AND HIS WARNING ACAINST "AGGRESSION" ON ANY OF RED CHINA'S NEIGHBORS.

BUT FURTHER PORTIONS OF HIS ANNIVERSARY STATEMENT HAVE JUST BEEN RELEASED HERE BY THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY. THEY SHOW THAT GUERRILLAS, SABOTAGE AND RESISTANCE TO LAND MEASURES ARE GIVING THE RED REGIME PLENTY OF HEADACHES.

CHOU SAID FLATLY THE MOST IMPORTANT TASK FOR THE REGIME IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS IS CONSOLIDATING CONTROL OVER "NEWLY LIBERATED AREAS" WHERE HE ESTIMATED 200,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS ARE ACTIVE.

THIS WAS FAR DIFFERENT FROM HIS SPEECH A YEAR AGO, WHEN HE DECLARED THE COUNTRY'S NUMBER ONE PROBLEM WOULD BE "ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENT."

"CHINA'S SECOND FIERCEST CLASS STRUGGLE," CHOU SAID, "IS PUTTING ACROSS LAND REFORMS."

THE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER DECLARED THIS LAND REFORM STRUGGLE WAS SURPASSED ONLY BY "THE WAR OF LIBERATION"---CHINA'S CIVIL WAR.

CHOU SAID SOME LANDLORDS WERE SABOTAGING THE PROGRAM BY GIVING AWAY THEIR LAND, KILLING LIVESTOCK AND DESTROYING FARM IMPLEMENTS, HOUSES, CROPS AND TREES.

HE INDIRECTLY CONCEDED THAT FARMER AND LANDLORD OPPOSITION WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO FORCE A SLOWING UP OF LAND REDISTRIBUTION IN "NEWLY LIBERATED AREAS." PRESUMABLY HE MEANT WEST AND SOUTHWEST CHINA. HE SAID LAND REFORMS WILL BE UNDERTAKEN IN SUCH AREAS "NEXT YEAR OR STILL LATER."

OCT 6 1950

CHOU REPORTED 14,000 "SECRET AGENTS" HAD BEEN ARRESTED, 170 SECRET RADIO STATIONS WERE SEIZED AND 11 CASES OF "INTERNATIONAL ESPIONAGE" WERE UNEARTHED IN THE PAST YEAR. HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE "INTERNATIONAL ESPIONAGE."

CHOU'S FIGURE OF 200,000 GUERRILLAS WAS HALF THE NUMBER WHICH RED LEADER MAO TSE-TUNG CONCEDED IN HIS REPORT TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY LAST JUNE. IT IS ALSO MUCH LOWER THAN THE FIGURE OF 1,600,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WHICH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA GAVE OUT.

IN HIS REPORT, CHOU ALSO DAMPENED THE ENTHUSIASTIC REPORTS WHICH HAVE BEEN EMANATING FROM THE PEIPING RADIO ON RED CHINA'S FINANCIAL PROGRESS.

THE PREMIER SAID THE BUDGET WAS "APPROACHING BALANCE" BUT WARNED THAT A CURRENT TENDENCY TOWARD PRICE STABILIZATION WAS ONLY THE BEGINNING OF A TURN FOR THE BETTER.

FJ1027PCS

A116FX

HONG KONG,OCT.5-(AP)-SUGAR WENT BACK ON THE RATION LIST HERE TODAY. THE CROWN COLONY GOVERNMENT BLAMED LIMITED SUPPLIES AND A FAILURE OF PRICE CONTROL.

CC653APS

A134KX
(WEST OUT)
HONG KONG,OCT 5 (AP)-CHINESE PRESS DISPATCHES TODAY REPORTED COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AT CANTON HAVE RESTRICTED TRAVEL TO THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY AND TO THE NEARBY PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID NO REASON WAS GIVEN.

A CANTON DISPATCH TO THE INDEPENDENT SIGN TAO JIH PAO QUOTED DEPUTY GOVERNOR KU TA-CHUN OF KWANGTUNG PROVINCE AS ASSAILING HONG KONG AND MACAO AS "REFUGES OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS AND KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST) AGENTS."

SOME HONG KONG OBSERVERS VIEWED BOTH INCIDENTS AS HEIGHTENING THE POSSIBILITY OF A RED ATTEMPT TO TAKE HONG KONG.

GG952AGS

A109FX
TAIPEI, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY A THREE-HOUR COMMUNIST SHELLING OF THE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF QUEMOY TUESDAY.

THE MINISTRY SAID ABOUT 40 SHELLS FROM THE RED-HELD ISLAND OF TA TENG. NORTH OF QUEMOY, EXPLODED ON THE BEACHES BUT CAUSED NO CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.

NO SIGNIFICANCE WAS ATTACHED TO THE SHELLING. A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ANY IMMINENT CHINESE RED INVASION OF QUEMOY. QUEMOY WAS SHELLED BY THE REDS ALSO ON SEPT. 28.

JL634APS

B122 Q (250)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD INDONESIAN

OCT 16 1950

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT.5-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR INDONESIA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS CONSIDERING STEPS TO END FIGHTING BETWEEN REBELS ON THE ISLAND OF AMBOINA AND INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT TROOPS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS THE SOUTH MOLUCCAN REBELS ON THE ISLAND APPEALED BOTH TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO AUSTRALIA TO HELP BRING HOSTILITIES ON THE ISLAND TO AN END.

THE APPEAL WAS MADE OVER RADIO AMBOINA BY J.A. MANUSAMA, ONE OF THE MINISTERS OF SOUTH MOLUCCA'S REBEL REPUBLIC, WHICH THE CENTRAL INDONESIAN REPUBLIC IS TRYING TO BRING UNDER ITS CONTROL.

MANUSAMA ASKED AUSTRALIA TO INTERVENE DIRECTLY AND HELP THE REBELS IN THEIR BATTLE AGAINST TROOPS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. THE BROADCAST ADMITTED THE LOSS OF TULEHU, ON THE ISTHMUS DIVIDING THE CHRISTIAN AND MOHAMMEDAN PARTS OF AMBOINA. THE ISLAND IS ONE OF HUNDREDS TURNED OVER BY THE DUTCH WHEN THEY GRANTED INDEPENDENCE TO INDONESIA.

THE BROADCAST SAID THAT IN SIX DAYS OF FIGHTING THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT TROOPS HAD GAINED ONLY SIX MILES IN THEIR DRIVE ON THE TOWN OF AMBOINA, REBEL CAPITAL.

A SECOND RADIO APPEAL URGED THE UNITED NATIOFS TO "PUNISH" THE INDONESIAN REPUBLIC FOR "AGGRESSION" AGAINST AMBOINA. THE MESSAGE SAID THE U.N. WOULD THUS HAVE A CHANCE TO PROVE ITS EFFECTIVENESS AND NOT BE MERELY "AN ORGAN EM

TTING HIGH-FLOWN BUT F

NOT BE MERELY "AN ORGAN EMITTING HIGH-FLOWN BUT FUTILE PHRASES."

THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR INDONESIA ANNOUNCED IT ALSO HAD RECEIVED A REQUEST FROM THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT TO "USE ALL MEANS AT ITS DISPOSAL" TO END HOSTILITIES ON AMBOINA. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE COMMISSION WILL TRY IMMEDIATELY TO OBTAIN DETAILS OF THE MILITARY SITUATION IN THE SOUTH MOLUCCA AND IS ALREADY CONSIDERING WHAT STEPS TO TAKE TO BRING AN END TO THE FIGHTING.

WW226PES

B80 (Q)
(200)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT.5-(AP)-REBEL LEADERS IN THE SOUTH MOLUCCAS TODAY APPEALED TO AUSTRALIA TO HELP THEM IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE CENTRAL INDONESIAN REPUBLIC AND ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TO PUNISH INDONESIAN "AGGRESSION."

J.A.MANUSAMA, ONE OF THE MINISTERS OF THE REBEL GOVERNMENT SET UP ON THE ISLAND OF AMBOINA, MADE THE APPEAL BY RADIO.

MANUSAMA URGED THE U.N. TO PROVE ITS EFFECTIVENESS IN ENDING THE BITTER FIGHTING, IN WHICH THE YOUNG INDONESIAN REPUBLIC HAS BEEN TRYING TO QUELL REBELLION AND BRING THE AMBOINESE UNDER ITS CONTROL. AMBOINA IS ONE OF THE HUNDREDS OF SOUTHWEST PACIFIC ISLANDS TURNED OVER BY THE DUTCH WHEN THEY GRANTED INDEPENDENCE TO INDONESIA.

THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT ITSELF ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION IN INDONESIA TODAY TO HELP BRING ABOUT AN END TO HOSTILITIES.

THE UMN. COMMISSION, IN ANNOUNCING THE DUTCH REQUEST, SAID IT WILL BEGIN IMMEDIATELY TO TRY TO OBTAIN DETAILS OF THE PRESENT MILITARY SITUATION IN THE SOUTH MOLUCCAS AND IS ALREADY CONSIDERING WHAT STEPS TO TAKE IN BRINGING ABOUT A CEASE FIRE.

THE REBEL AMBOINA RADIO SAID THAT IN SIX DAYS OF FIGHTING INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT TROOPS HAD BEEN ABLE TO PUSH ONLY SIX MILES FROM THEIR BEACHHEAD TOWARD AMBOINA TOWN, CAPITAL OF THE INSURGENT SOUTH MOLUCCA REPUBLIC. THE RADIO ADMITTED THE LOSS OF TULEHU, ON THE ISTHMUS DIVIDING THE CHRISTIAN AND MOSLEM PARTS OF THE ISLAND.

N1102AES

OCT 16 1950

B58 (Q)
(200)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT. 5-(AP)-A PROTEST BY U.S. AMBASSADOR MERLE COCHRAN AGAINST ANTI-AMERICAN REMARKS MADE RECENTLY BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CHINESE CKMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HERE IS BEING GIVEN "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION," A HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES THE RED CHINA REGIME AND FOLLOWS A POLICY OF STRICT NEUTRALITY IN THE EAST-WEST FEUD. IT HAS BEEN POSED WITH THE PROBLEM OF WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE U.S. PROTEST TO A STATEMENT MADE BY THE CONSUL GENERAL FROM PEIPING OCT. 1, CHARGING THAT THE "UNITED STATES HAS IMPERIALISTIC AIMS IN ASIA." THE CHARGE WAS MADE AT A CHINESE RALLY IN THE CAPITAL HERE CELEBRATING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

THE INDONESIAN VIEWPOINT, THE OFFICIAL SAID, IS THAT THE HOSPITALITY EXTENDED TO A FRIENDLY COUNTRY--RED CHINA IN THIS CASE-- MUST BE RESPECTED. BUT THE CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE MAY GET A FORMAL WARNING IF THE AMERICAN PROTEST IS ACCEPTED BY THE IINDONESIAN GOVERNMENT.

"ALTHOUGH TRADITIONAL INDONESIAN HOSPITALITY MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO CORRECT THE BEHAVIOR OF AA GUEST," SAID THE OFFICIAL, "WE WILL NOT HESITATE TO TAKE CORRECTIVE MEASURES IF THE MISBEHAVIOR IS SERIOUS ENOUGH."

THE OFFICIAL ADDED THAT INDONESIA DOES NOT WANT TO BE USED AS A FORUM FOR ONE PARTY TO LAUNCH ATTACKS ON ANOTHER IN THE EAST-WEST CONTROVERSY.

JR842AES

A2WX
(900) PMS BUDGET
STASSEN-STALIN

BY OLIVER W.DE WOLF

WASHINGTON,OCT.5-(AP)-REPUBLICAN HAROLD E.STASSEN'S BID FOR A SORT OF CITIZENS' PEACE CONFERENCE WITH COMMUNIST RUSSIA'S PREMIER JOSEF STALIN TODAY WAS GREETED WITH MIXED REACTION AT HOME AND SILENCE FROM MOSCOW.

STASSEN, AN UNSUCCESSFUL SEEKER AFTER THE 1948 GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. DISCLOSED THE MOVE YESTERDAY. HE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER

SUGGESTING FURTHER CORRESPONDENCE OR A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING--PUBLICLY REPORTED--WITH STALIN IN AN EFFORT "TO STOP THE DRIFT TOWARD WAR."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMPTLY ANNOUNCED THAT STASSEN'S PROPOSAL HAD "NO OFFICIAL INSPIRATION." BUT IT SAID IF STALIN AGREES TO MEET WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA PRESIDENT, STASSEN UNDOUBTEDLY WILL GET A PASSPORT TO MOSCOW.

STASSEN, QUESTIONED CLOSELY BY NEWSMEN ABOUT THE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS OF HIS ACTION, SAID IT WAS "NON-POLITICAL," BUT WAS "DEFINITELY A MOVE FROM AN INDIVIDUAL IN THE REPUBLICAN PARTY."

DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS SAW LITTLE CHANCE THAT STALIN WOULD ACCEPT. BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTEDLY WELCOMED THE LETTER FOR ITS PROPAGANDA EFFECT. THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" FEATURED IT ON FOREIGN LANGUAGE BROADCASTS.

STASSEN'S LETTER DID NOT EXPLICITLY ASK FOR A MEETING WITH STALIN. BUT THE FORMER MINNESOTA GOVERNOR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT WAS ITS "PRIMARY OBJECTIVE."

THERE WERE SIGNS THAT STALIN MIGHT BE LESS CORDIAL TOWARD THE IDEA OF TALKING WITH STASSEN THAN WHEN THE TWO FIRST MET IN MOSCOW IN 1947.

FOR ONE THING, STASSEN'S LETTER STRONGLY DENOUNCED RUSSIAN AGGRESSION AND HER "REFUSAL TO COOPERATE IN STOPPING" THE KOREAN WAR.

THEN, TOO, THE MOSCOW LITERARY GAZETTE HAD ALREADY PROPOSED STASSEN FOR EVENTUAL TRIAL AS A WAR CRIMINAL. JUST A MONTH AGO THAT COMMUNIST ORGAN, WHICH OFTEN REFLECTS OFFICIAL SOVIET POLICY, BLASTED AT STASSEN FOR SUGGESTING THAT THE U.S. WARN RUSSIA THAT FURTHER AGGRESSION WOULD "MEAN THAT WAR WILL COME TO MOSCOW." THE LITERARY GAZETTE SAID STASSEN WAS ADVOCATING ATOMIC WAR.

WHAT STASSEN'S PROPOSAL ENVISAGES IS A CONFERENCE BETWEEN STALIN AND LEADING POLITBURO MEMBERS ON ONE HAND AND HIMSELF AND FOUR OR FIVE OTHER PROMINENT AMERICAN CITIZENS ON THE OTHER. STASSEN DECLINED TO SAY WHOM HE HAD IN MIND FOR SUCH A MISSION.

THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAS LOOKED COLDLY ON RECENT SUGGESTIONS FOR HIGH LEVEL U.S.-SOVIET TALKS, ALTHOUGH THE PRESIDENT HAS SAID HE WOULD WELCOME STALIN TO WASHINGTON. THE OFFICIAL POSITION HAS BEEN THAT TENSION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST CAN BEST BE EASED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

OCT - 6 1950

A3WX

STASSEN SAID THE PROPOSAL HAD A "BETTER THAN EVEN CHANCE" OF RESULTING IN A CONFERENCE IF (A) THE RUSSIANS WERE HONESTLY INTERESTED IN WORLD PEACE AND (B) NO OFFICIAL MEETINGS BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WERE ARRANGED IN THE MEANTIME.

BESIDES ITS SHARP CRITICISM OF SOVIET INTERNATIONAL POLICIES, STASSEN ACKNOWLEDGED HIS LETTER ALSO WAS AN "IMPLIED CRITICISM" OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FOR NOT FOLLOWING UP HIS SUGGESTION OF LAST FRIDAY THAT A BIPARTISAN CONFERENCE WITH THE RUSSIANS BE INITIATED.

NEWSMEN ACCOMPANYING PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON HIS CHESAPEAKE BAY VACATION CRUISE RELAYED WORD OF THE STASSEN LETTER TO THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG. THERE WAS NO RETURN COMMENT.

THE PROPOSAL "SOUNDED GOOD" TO HENRY A.WALLACE, MOST RECENT PROMINENT AMERICAN TO WRITE STALIN A PERSONAL PLEA FOR PEACE. THAT WAS AN OPEN LETTER ON MAY 11, 1948.

"I HAVE LONG ADVOCATED THAT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD NOT DESTROY THE VITAL INTERESTS OF EITHER POWER WAS POSSIBLE," THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT AND 1948 PROGRESSIVE PARTY PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, SAID. "I STILL THINK SO.

"AT ALL COSTS THE U.S.S.R. AND THE U.S.A. MUST AVOID THE RIVERS OF BLOOD WHICH WOULD FLOW FROM A THIRD WORLD WAR."

STASSEN'S IDEA WAS VIEWED LESS CHARITABLY BY TWO DEMOCRATIC LAWMAKERS.

SENATOR ANDERSON (D-NM), EXECUTIVE VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE, COMMENTED TARTLY: "THE INITIATION OF ANY SUCH PROJECT PROPERLY BELONGS WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

30.24-15883

SENATOR ELMER THOMAS (D-OKLA) PUT IT THIS WAY IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW:

"UNDER THE CONSTITUTION, THE PRESIDENT HAS THE FIRST, SECOND AND THE LAST WORD ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. I AM SURE STALIN KNOWS THIS AND I DON'T THINK HE WOULD DEAL WITH ANYONE EXCEPT THE PRESIDENT OR SOMEONE AUTHORIZED TO SPEAK FOR HIM."

SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID IN BALTIMORE THAT ANY AGREEMENT FOR WORLD PEACE MAY HAVE TO BE WRITTEN BY STALIN AND MR.TRUMAN, BUT HE ADDED: "IT WOULD BE WORTHLESS UNLESS PROPER SAFEGUARDS WERE THROWN AROUND THE CARRYING OUT OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT."

THE SENATE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, SAID IN SOUTH SIOUX CITY,NEBR., THAT THE PROPOSAL IS WORTH SERIOUS CONSIDERATION. HE SAID HE DOESN'T WANT "ANY MORE SECRET AGREEMENTS" BUT THAT HE FAVORS ANY CONSTRUCTIVE WORLD PEACE PROPOSAL "WHETHER STASSEN MAKES IT OR ANYONE ELSE MAKES IT."

STASSEN SAID THE LETTER WAS THE RESULT OF A LONG SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH REPUBLICAN SENATE AND HOUSE LEADERS, UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS, RETIRED MILITARY OFFICIALS AND OTHERS.

OCT - 6 1950

A4WX

HE DECLINED TO NAME ANY OF THEM, BUT DID ACKNOWLEDGE DISCUSSING THE GENERAL WORLD SITUATION WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, GOP ADVISER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. IN NEW YORK, DULLES HAD NO COMMENT. NEITHER DID ACHESON OR U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

STASSEN ALSO TOLD REPORTERS:

1. HE PLANS TO TAKE A LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM HIS UNIVERSITY NEXT MONTH TO MAKE A FIVE TO SIX WEEKS TOUR OF THE FAR EAST TO STUDY CONDITIONS AND CONFER WITH LEADERS IN MOST ASIATIC COUNTRIES OTHER THAN RED CHINA.

2. HE NOW ANTICIPATES THAT IN 1952 "I WILL MORE LIKELY BSSUPPORTING SOME OTHER MAN FOR THE (REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL) NOMINATION THAN BE INVOLVED MYSELF."

IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF THE STALIN LETTER, STASSEN EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE CURRENTLY REEVALUATING THEIR WORLD POLICIES.

"THE GREATEST DANGER OF WORLD WAR IN THE FUTURE, AS IN OTHER TIMES IN HISTORY, IS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOW OR LATER MISCALCULATE AND UNDERESTIMATE THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," HE SAID.

HE CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO REMAIN STRONG, WHILE SEARCHING OUT ALL AVENUES THAT MIGHT LEAD TO WORLD PEACE.

IN HIS LETTER, HE CHIDED STALIN FOR TELLING HIM IN 1947 THAT HE WANTED PEACE AT A TIME WHEN STASSEN SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ACTUALLY WAS MOVING AS AN AGGRESSOR.

STASSEN SAID HE FOUND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO RECONCILE STALIN'S PROFESSED DESIRE FOR PEACE WITH "THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION, THE SOVIET UNION'S REFUSAL TO COOPERATE IN STOPPING THAT AGGRESSION, WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S REARMAMENT OF EASTERN GERMANY AND WITH OTHER RECENT ACTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

HE TOLD STALIN HE WAS ADDRESSING THE PERSONAL MESSAGE "IN AN EFFORT TO STOP THE DRIFT TOWARDS WAR AND TO CHANGE THE DIRECTION OF WORLD ACTIONS INSTEAD TOWARD PEACE AND HUMAN PROGRESS."

HE CAUTIONED THE COMMUNIST LEADER THAT RUSSIA'S DIRECTION WILL BE "JUDGED NOT BY WORDS OR DOCUMENTS, BUT BY ACTIONS."

STASSEN SAID HE WROTE AS A PRIVATE UNITED STATES CITIZEN AND AS A MEMBER OF THE POLITICAL PARTY WHICH WAS NOT IN POWER. THE UNIVERSITY HEAD REMINDED STALIN THAT IN THE 1947 MEETING THE RUSSIAN LEADER HAD

INFORMALLY INVITED HIM TO CONFER AGAIN IN THE FUTURE.
HE SAID THAT ALL OF THE THINGS HE HAD TOLD STALIN ABOUT THE UNITED STATES IN 1947 HAD TURNED OUT CORRECTLY, WHILE STALIN'S ADVISERS AT THE TIME HAD BEEN IN ERROR.
HE SAID THEY WOULD STILL BE IN ERROR IF THEY TOOK THE POSITION THAT THE U.S. WOULD COLLAPSE ECONOMICALLY DURING A PROLONGED ARMAMENTS BUILDING PROGRAM; THAT AMERICAN BOYS WOULD NOT FIGHT, AND THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS COULD WRECK THIS COUNTRY ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY.
HE ALSO SAID SOVIET ADVISERS WOULD BE WRONG IF THEY TOLD STALIN THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD ATTACK THE RUSSIANS WITHOUT PROVOCATION.
"I THEREFORE WRITE YOU TO URGE THAT YOU CHANGE THE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND MOVE TOWARD WORLD PEACE AND FREEDOM FOR MANKIND," STASSEN SAID.
"I URGE THAT YOU STOP ATTACKING THE CHURCHES IN THE BALKANS. I URGE THAT YOU OPEN YOUR BORDERS TO TOURISTS AND MERCHANTS AND STUDENTS AND INCREASE THE FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONALITIES WITHIN THE COMMUNIST GOVERNED COUNTRIES. I URGE THAT YOU JOIN IN REWRITING AND STRENGTHENING THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
BOTH STASSEN AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT AGREED THAT SECRETARY ACHESON HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED BEFOREHAND ON THE MOVE.
STASSEN SAID THE LETTER WAS HANDED TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HERE MONDAY FOR TRANSMITTAL TO STALIN AND THAT LATER IN THE DAY A COPY WAS HANDED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID HE HAD NOT TALKED OVER THE PROPOSAL WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

STASSEN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HIS MISSION IS LEGAL ALTHOUGH HE IS AWARE IT IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE FOR A PRIVATE CITIZEN TO DEAL WITH A FOREIGN POWER IN AN ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE FOREIGN POLICY.
THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE 151-YEAR-OLD LOGAN ACT DESIGNED TO STOP POST-REVOLUTIONARY GROUPS FROM NEGOTIATING WITH ENGLAND AND FRANCE. IT CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF $5,000 FINE AND THREE YEARS IN PRISON.
STASSEN DECLARED THE SECOND PARAGRAPH OF HIS LETTER TO STALIN MAKES IT CLEAR HE IS NOT SEEKING TO INFLUENCE RUSSIA'S POLICIES TOWARD THE UNITED STATES.
THIS READS: "I WRITE YOU NOW X X X IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE AND FREEDOM AND PROGRESS FOR MANKIND, AND NOT TO INFLUENCE YOUR GOVERNMENT IN RELATION TO ANY DISPUTE OR CONTROVERSIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ARE ENTIRELY IN THE HANDS OF OUR OFFICIALS."

MD518AESNM

B124WX Q

OCT 6 1950

(330)TSTASSEN-LEGAL ANGLE
WASHINGTON, OCT.5-(AP)-TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAD NO COMMENT TODAY ON HOW HAROLD STASSEN STANDS IN RELATION TO THE LAW IN WRITING A LETTER TO JOSEPH STALIN.
INQUIRIES ALONG THIS LINE BROUGHT SOME BROAD SMILES BY WAY OF RESPONSE. THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY PROSECUTION OF THE HEAD OF UNIVERSITY OF PNNSYLVANIA, F

RESPONSE. THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY PROSECUTION OF THE HEAD OF UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA AND 1948 ASPIRANT TO THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, APPEARED SO REMOTE AS TO BE AMUSING TO SOME OF THOSE QUERIED.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS NOT DISCUSSING THE MATTER AT ALL, WHATSOEVER.
STASSEN, IN ANNOUNCING HIS LETTER SUGGESTING A PERSONAL MEETING WITH THE RUSSIAN LEADER "TO STOP THE DRIFT TOWARD WAR," TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS WELL AWARE OF THE 151-YEAR-OLD LAW FORBIDDING PRIVATE CITIZENS FROM DEALING WITH FOREIGN POWERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE FOREIGN POLICY.
THE LAW, KNOWN AS THE LOGAN ACT, WAS PASSED IN 1799 WHEN A LOT OF AMERICANS IN THE YOUNG REPUBLIC WERE TRYING TO SWING BRITISH OR FRENCH INFLUENCE IN RELATION TO THE UNITED STATES. LATER AMENDED A NUMBER OF TIMES, ITS BASIC INTENT HAS REMAINED UNCHANGED.
IT PROVIDES PENALTIES UP TO THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT OR $5,000 FINE OR BOTH FOR "ANY INTERCOURSE" NOT AUTHORIZED BY THIS GOVERNMENT WHEN THE INTENT IS TO INFLUENCE A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT "IN RELATION TO ANY DISPUTES OR CONTROVERSIES WITH THE UNITED STATES."
STASSEN TOLD STALIN HIS LETTER WAS IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND THE PROGRESS OF MANKIND "AND NOT TO INFLUENCE YOUR GOVERNMENT IN RELATION TO ANY DISPUTE OR CONTROVERSIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ARE ENTIRELY IN THE HANDS OF OUR OFFICIALS. STASSEN HIMSELF CITED THIS SECTION OF HIS LETTER WHEN REPORTERS ASKED HIM ABOUT THE LEGAL IMPLICATIONS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH DISCLAIMED ANY "OFFICIAL INSPIRATION" FOR THE LETTER, SAID NEVERTHELESS THAT STASSEN WOULD HAVE NO TROUBLE IN GETTING A PASSPORT IF HE WANTS TO GO TO RUSSIA.
THE LOGAN ACT HAS NOT HAD MUCH USE IN MODERN TIMES.
IN 1948, HENRY WALLACE, SEEKING THE PRESIDENCY ON THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY TICKET, ANNOUNCED AN OPEN LETTER TO STALIN PROPOSING A U.S.-RUSSIAN GET-TOGETHER TO ADJUST DIFFERENCES. THE GOVERNMENT ON THAT OCCASION JUST LOOKED THE OTHER WAY.

WHEN CONGRESS RECODIFIED THE CRIMINAL LAW IN JUNE 1948, IT CARRIED OVER THE OLD LOGAN ACT INTO THE NEW CODIFICATION WITH ONLY MINOR CHANGES IN WORDING. THE ACT, PREVIOUSLY SECTION FIVE OF TITLE 18, BECAME SECTION 953 OF TITLE 18. GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS SAID THE CHANGES IN WORDING ADDED UP TO PROVIDING ALTERNATIVE FINE OR IMPRISONMENT FOR VIOLATIONS IN LIEU OF THE PREVIOUS MANDATORY REQUIREMENT THAT BOTH FINE AND IMPRISONMENT BE IMPOSED.
FR355PES

OCT 6 1950

A25WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
STASSEN INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,OCT.5-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS ON RUSSIA SAW LITTLE CHANCE TODAY THAT PREMIER STALIN WOULD ACCEPT HAROLD E.STASSEN'S PROPOSAL FOR A VIRTUAL PUBLIC DEBATE ON THE COURSE OF SOVIET WORLD POLICY.
STASSEN'S LETTER TO STALIN, MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY, WAS OBVIOUSLY WELL RECEIVED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS A MOVE WHICH IN ITS PROPAGANDA EFFECTS PUTS THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT SOMEWHAT ON THE SPOT.
FOR WHILE THE LETTER CALLS FOR DISCUSSION IN THE FULL LIGHT OF PUBLICITY ON RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN WORLD AFFAIRS, IT IS HIGHLY CRITICAL OF SOVIET POLICIES AND MAKES THE POINT THAT IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE THOSE POLICIES SHOULD BE CHANGED.
STASSEN TOLD STALIN RUSSIA SHOULD STOP ATTACKING THE CHURCHES IN THE BALKANS, SHOULD JOIN IN STRENGTHENING THE UNITED NATIONS, SHOULD RING UP THE IRON CURTAIN TO LET TOURISTS AND TRADERS ENTER THE SOVIET UNION, AND SHOULD TAKE OTHER STEPS IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE. HE CRITICIZED RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA.
HE THEN OFFERED TO PROVE HIS POINT EITHER IN AN EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE OR IN CONFERENCES PROVIDED THEY SHOULD BE FULLY DISCLOSED AND REPORTED TO THE WORLD. IN A NEWS CONFERENCE STASSEN SAID THAT WHAT HE REALLY HAD IN MIND IS A MEETING BETWEEN STALIN WITH MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO AND STASSEN WITH A COMMITTEE OF AMERICAN PRIVATE CITIZENS.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO HAVE STUDIED RUSSIAN CONDUCT OVER THE YEARS SPECULATED TODAY THAT STALIN'S REACTION MIGHT BE EITHER A PROPAGANDA BLAST AT STASSEN OR A DECISION TO IGNORE THE WHOLE THING AND GIVE NO REPLY AT ALL.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TO WHICH STASSEN SENT A COPY OF HIS LETTER IMMEDIATELY AFTER IT WAS DISPATCHED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY, HAS MADE A THOROUGH STUDY OF THE DOCUMENT AND IS USING IT ON ITS "VOICE OF

30.24: 15885

AMERICA" BROADCASTS TO FOREIGN LANDS INCLUDING RUSSIA.
STASSEN ACCOMPANIED THE COPY HE SENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT HE TOLD ACHESON HE FELT HE COULD SAY THINGS TO STALIN WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIALS WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO SAY. ACHESON, BEING IN NEW YORK, HAD NOT SEEN THE LETTER TO STALIN PRIOR TO ITS RELEASE YESTERDAY.

A26WX

OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID STASSEN'S MOVE COULD NOT HURT AND MIGHT HELP THE AMERICAN POSITION ABROAD BY PUTTING THE RUSSIANS ON THE DEFENSIVE IN THIS INSTANCE. A MEETING OF PRIVATE CITIZENS WITH RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS COULD NOT COMMIT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO ANY PARTICULAR ACTION AND MIGHT BRING A NEW POINT OF VIEW TO BEAR ON THE RUSSIAN HIGH COMMAND.
YET THE FACT THAT STASSEN SUGGESTED SUCH A MEETING, OFFICIAL ON ONE SIDE AND UNOFFICIAL ON THE OTHER, COULD PROVE TO BE IN SOVIET EYES A MAJOR WEAKNESS OF HIS PROPOSAL.
WHAT STALIN HAS ALWAYS TALKED ABOUT AND PUBLICLY ENCOURAGED IN RECENT YEARS IS A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THE PRESIDENT'S ADVISERS HAVE ASSUMED THE RUSSIAN LEADER WANTED TO GET THE UNITED STATES IN A POSITION IN WHICH BY DIRECT TWO-POWER DEALS HE COULD WRING CONCESSIONS AND BREAK DOWN THE UNITY BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ALLIES.
MR.TRUMAN HAS REPEATEDLY MADE CLEAR THAT HE IS NOT INTERESTED--THAT IN HIS OPINION THE PLACE TO WORK OUT THE BITTER ISSUES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST IS THE UNITED NATIONS. HE HAS SAID HE WOULD BE GLAD TO TALK WITH STALIN IN WASHINGTON; STALIN HAS SAID HE WAS SORRY BUT HIS DOCTORS WOULD NOT ALLOW HIM TO MAKE A LONG JOURNEY.
MD355AES

OCT 6 1950

A6LA

LOS ANGELES, OCT 5-(AP)-ATTORNEY ROBERT A.MORTON, WHO ONCE WROTE A PEACE LETTER TO HITLER, NOW PROPOSES THIS LETTER TO STALIN:
"DEAR MR.STALIN:
"WHY NOT TRY TO BE A HUMAN BEING? YOU'LL SOON BE DUST, YOU KNOW. HITLER AND MUSSOLINI HAVE NO MONUMENTS IN THEIR HONOR."
THE LOS ANGELES LAWYER, IN A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT, RECALLED THAT HE SENT A MESSAGE TO HITLER IN THE SPRING OF 1940. HE SAID THAT AS A RESULT HE WAS "SOLEMNLY WARNED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE LOGAN ACT PROHIBITED COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN UNITED STATES CITIZENS AND THE HEADS OF FOREIGN POWERS WITH THE INTENT TO INFLUENCE THEM IN DISPUTES WITH THIS COUNTRY."
MORTON SAID HIS PROPOSED LETTER TO STALIN WOULD HAVE NO INTENT TO SO INFLUENCE HIM.
EV437APS

A101WX

BY JOHN SCALI (400)
WASHINGTON,OCT 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS ABOUT TO SEND A NOTE TO BRITAIN RULING OUT ANY LONG-TERM COMMITMENT AT THIS TIME TO PROVIDE DOLLARS TO SPUR BRITISH REARMAMENT.
A NOTE BEING DRAFTED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, OFFICIALS SAID, WILL SPECIFY THAT THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT AN "INTERIM ARRANGEMENT" IS ALL THAT CAN BE DECIDED UPON NOW UNTIL SPECIFIC LONG-RANGE PRODUCTION PLANS HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON BY ALL 12 NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS.
THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, THAT NO LONG-TERM COMMITMENT CAN BE MADE TO THE BRITISH UNTIL EACH PACT MEMBER KNOWS IN DETAIL WHAT AND HOW MUCH IT MUST MANUFACTURE TO HELP DETER ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
THE BRITISH HAVE PRESENTED A THREE-YEAR REARMAMENT PROGRAM WHICH CALLS FOR APPROXIMATELY $1,500,000,000 (B) IN FREE AMERICAN AID.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO HAVE BEEN STUDYING THE BRITISH BLUEPRINT FOR NEARLY TWO MONTHS INDICATED THEY BELIEVE THE AMOUNT REQUESTED BY BRITAIN IS TOO LARGE IN VIEW OF THE RESULTS THAT CAN BE EXPECTED.
NO SPECIFIC JUDGMENT HAS YET BEEN MADE ON HOW MUCH BRITAIN CAN EXPECT OVER THIS PERIOD, THEY SAID, BECAUSE THE UNITED ST

NO SPECIFIC JUDGMENT HAS YET BEEN MADE ON HOW MUCH BRITAIN CAN EXPECT OVER THIS PERIOD, THEY SAID, BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM SHOULD BE TACKLED BY STAGES PENDING THE TIME WHEN MORE COMPLETE INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE.
BRITAIN IS REPORTED ANXIOUS TO GET PERMISSION TO USE SOME AMERICAN DOLLAR AID AS SHE SEES FIT--IF NECESSARY TO BUILD UP BRITISH GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES.
THE UNITED STATES POSITION

NO SPECIFIC JUDGMENT HAS YET BEEN MADE ON HOW MUCH BRITAIN CAN EXPECT OVER THIS PERIOD, THEY SAID, BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM SHOULD BE TACKLED BY STAGES PENDING THE TIME WHEN MORE COMPLETE INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE.
BRITAIN IS REPORTED ANXIOUS TO GET PERMISSION TO USE SOME AMERICAN DOLLAR AID AS SHE SEES FIT--IF NECESSARY TO BUILD UP BRITISH GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES.
THE UNITED STATES POSITION ON THIS POINT IS REPORTED TO BE THAT SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT WOULD VIOLATE THE ARMS AID BILL APPROVED BY CONGRESS AND THAT THERE MUST BE STRICT ACCOUNTING OF EVERY DOLLAR SPENT TO INCREASE ARMS PRODUCTION.
HUGH GAITSKELL, BRITISH MINISTER FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, IS BELIEVED READY TO DISCUSS THIS POINT IN DETAIL WHEN HE ARRIVES IN THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEEK FOR INFORMAL TALKS.
CONGRESS HAS APPROPRIATED A TOTAL OF $5,225,000,000 (B) TO FINANCE AMERICAN ARMS SHIPMENT AND MILITARY PRODUCTION IN NEARLY A SCORE OF FRIENDLY COUNTRIES DURING THIS FISCAL YEAR ENDING JULY 1,1951.

OCT 6 1950

A102WX

UNDER THIS AUTHORITY, THE UNITED STATES CAN (1) BUY RAW MATERIALS, MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT NEEDED BY SUCH GOVERNMENTS TO PRODUCE MORE ARMS; (2) GIVE AMERICAN ARMS, MUNITIONS AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES TO QUALIFIED COUNTRIES; AND (3) USE PART OF THE FUNDS TO BUY FINISHED ARMS PRODUCED BY FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS WHICH WOULD BE USED BY ANY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ARMED FORCES UNDER THE COMMON DEFENSE PLAN ALREADY DRAFTED.
HY1044PES

B41 Q

ATLANTA, OCT.5-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CLAIRE CHENNAULT, WARTIME COMMANDER OF THE FAMOUS FLYING TIGERS, URGED TODAY THAT AMERICA SUPPLY NATIONALIST CHINA WITH ARMS TO HOLD FORMOSA.
HE ALSO PREDICTED THAT RUSSIA DOES NOT WANT A SHOOTING SHOWDOWN NOW.
THE GENERAL, WHO NOW OPERATES AN AIRLINE IN CHINA, HIS PRETTY CHINESE WIFE AND THEIR 20-MONTH-OLD DAUGHTER, CLAIRE ANN, STOPPED OFF IN ATLANTA EN ROUTE TO MONROE, LA.
HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT CHINESE NATIONALISTS COULD HOLD FORMOSA INDEFINITELY IF THIS COUNTRY SUPPLIED THE ARMS AND AMMUNITION.
THE CHENNAULTS LEFT CHINA A MONTH AGO AND PLAN TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY ANOTHER MONTH BEFORE RETURNING TO THE FAR EAST.
JA709PED

8WX (250)
WASHINGTON, OCT 5-(AP)-SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) SAID TODAY HE FAVORS A PROMPT LOAN TO MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST, BUT ANTI-SOVIET, GOVERNMENT IN YUGOSLAVIA.

HE WAS THE SECOND SENATOR THIS WEEK TO RETURN FROM EUROPE WITH WORD THAT YUGOSLAVIA, MAINTAINING A DELICATE BALANCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, IS IN NEED OF HELP BECAUSE OF A SEVERE DROUGHT.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) REPORTED EARLIER THAT "TITO IS TEETERING." HE EXPLAINED THAT THE YUGOSLAV DICTATOR WAS IN A TIGHT SPOT BECAUSE OF A SHORTAGE OF FOODSTUFFS AND BECAUSE OF RUSSIAN PRESSURE.

WHILE BREWSTER DID NOT COMMIT HIMSELF ON THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID, MAYBANK SAID HE THOUGHT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD MAKE A LOAN TO YUGOSLAVIA TO BUY FOOD.

MAYBANK, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, SAID HE BELIEVED THAT THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK COULD EXTEND THE CREDIT. IF NOT, HE SAID, CONGRESS SHOULD AUTHORIZE A LOAN WHEN IT RETURNS NOV. 27.

"WE CAN'T WAIT WHEN PEOPLE ARE HUNGRY," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

MAYBANK SPENT ABOUT A MONTH IN EUROPE, GOING FIRST TO PARIS AS A DELEGATE TO A MEETING OF THE WORLD BANK. HE LATER TRAVELED OVER MUCH OF FRANCE, ITALY AND ENGLAND.

ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT GO TO YUGOSLAVIA, HE SAID EUGENE BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK, SPENT THREE DAYS THERE AND LATER TOLD HIM HE THOUGHT A $50,000,000 LOAN WOULD DO A LOT OF GOOD.

PF841PES

B79NR
150
APW

OCT 6 1950

PRINCETON,N.J.,OCT 5-(AP)-A PRINCETON RELIGIOUS GROUP DECIDED TODAY TO CONTINUE ITS FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF YENCHING UNIVERSITY IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE STUDENT CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION SAID IT WILL CONTINUE ITS $1,500 ANNUAL GIFT TO THE CHINESE UNIVERSITY TO HELP PAY THE SALARIES OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH PROFESSORS.

"KEEPING THESE CONTACTS ALIVE IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS WHICH COST CONSIDERABLE SUMS OF MONEY," RANDOLPH C.SAILER, PROFESSOR OF PSYCHOLOGY AT YENCHING, TOLD THE GROUP.

SAILER, WHO RETURNED MONDAY FROM CHINA, SAID A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS FREEDOM EXISTS AT THE UNIVERSITY DESPITE THE FACT THAT COMMUNIST COURSES ARE TAUGHT THERE.

THE $1,500 REPRESENTS ABOUT SEVEN PER CENT OF A $22,000 FUND COLLECTED FROM PRINCETON STUDENTS AND FACULTY FOR CHARITABLE PURPOSES.

VOICING OPPOSITION TO THE FUND AID WAS DR.HU SHIH, FORMER CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, WHO IS NOW CURATOR OF THE GEST ORIENTAL LIBRARY AT PRINCETON. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD TAKE THE GOLD CREDITS AND USE THEM FOR PURPOSES OF SABOTAGE AND PROPAGANDA.

Q1018PES NM

B8 (120)
PX, KX, WX

TAMPA,FLA., OCT.5-(AP)-TAMPA LONGSHOREMEN TODAY REFUSED TO UNLOAD 500 TONS OF RUSSIAN LICORICE ROOT FROM A VESSEL THAT ALREADY HAS RUN INTO THE SAME TROUBLE AT TWO OTHER U.S. PORTS.

UNION DOCK WORKERS AT PHILADELPHIA AND PORT ARTHUR, TEX., PREVIOUSLY HAD TURNED DOWN REQUESTS TO UNLOAD THE LICORICE FROM THE SWEDISH SHIP SELMA THORDEN.

PERRY HARVEY, BUSINESS AGENT HERE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMENS ASSOCIATION (AFL), SAID THE CARGO HAS BEEN BOYCOTTED BY ALL ATLANTIC AND GULF PORT LOCALS. THE BOYCOTT ON ALL RUSSIAN CARGOES WAS ADOPTED SOON AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE SHIP, TAKING ON A CARGO OF PHOSPHATE HERE, IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE SOON FOR NEW YORK.

ITS TAMPA AGENTS. THE LYKES BROTHERS STEAMSHIP COMPANY. HAD NOTHING TO SAY AS TO WHAT WOULD BE DONE ABOUT THE LICORICE. PRESUMABLY IT WILL BE TAKEN BACK TO RUSSIA.

WW442PES

B7WX SEG
(300) DP'S
BY ROWLAND EVANS,JR.

WASHINGTON,OCT.5-(AP)-THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EFFORT IS PUTTING DISPLACED PERSONS IN "GREAT DEMAND" IN THIS COUNTRY, THE HEAD OF THE DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION SAID TODAY.

UGO CARUSI, COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, TOLD A REPORTER THAT "MANY SPONSORS" CANCELLED WORKING ARRANGEMENTS WITH DP'S IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE PROGRAM, BUT THAT RECENTLY CANCELLATIONS HAVE JUST ABOUT STOPPED.

"THE DEMAND FOR DP LABOR IS THE SHARPEST EVER," HE SAID.

CARUSI HAS JUST COME BACK FROM A THREE-MONTH TOUR OF WESTERN GERMANY, ITALY AND AUSTRIA, WHERE MOST OF THE 185,703 DP'S ALREADY HERE CAME FROM.

HE SAID THERE IS STRONG PRESSURE IN EUROPE TO INDUCE THIS COUNTRY TO ABSORB MORE DP'S THAN CONGRESS HAS ALLOWED.

LAST SUMMER CONGRESS RAISED THE DP QUOTA FROM 205,000 TO 341,000.

"EUROPE STILL HAS AN OVER-POPULATION PROBLEM," HE SAID. "NATURALLY, GOVERNMENT LEADERS THERE WOULD LIKE US TO HELP OUT EVEN MORE." CONGRESS SHOULD REEXAMINE THAT OVERPOPULATION PROBLEM, HE SAID.

CARUSI SAID THE "TOUGH ADJUSTMENTS" FACING BOTH DP'S AND THEIR NEW AMERICAN EMPLOYERS HAVE CAUSED MANY DEFECTIONS IN PLANS WORKED OUT BY THE COMMISSION FOR DP EMPLOYMENT.

PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYERS, HE SAID, OFTEN LAID DOWN RIGID SPECIFICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT WHICH DP'S FOUND THEMSELVES UNABLE TO FIT, ALTHOUGH THEY HAD BEEN AGREED TO AS A PREREQUISITE TO COMING HERE.

THAT HAS LED TO DISLOCATIONS, CARUSI SAID, WITH ONE DP FAMILY SOMETIMES TRYING OUT WITH SEVERAL DIFFERENT EMPLOYERS BEFORE MUTUAL SATISFACTION WAS OBTAINED.

NOW, HOWEVER, EMPLOYERS' SPECIFICATIONS ARE MORE FLEXIBLE AND EMPLOYERS MORE EASILY SATISFIED, HE SAID.

CARUSI SAID NO DP HAS BEEN SENT BACK HOME FOR SUBVERSIVE REASONS, AND VERY FEW FOR ANY OTHER REASON. "IF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HAS ANY DOUBTS AT ALL ABOUT AN APPLICANT HE IS SIMPLY NOT ALLOWED IN," HE SAID.

MD311AES

OCT 6 1950

A183WX
(140) GREECE-TURKEY

WASHINGTON,OCT.5-(AP)-GREECE AGREED TODAY TO JOIN TURKEY IN LINKING ITS MILITARY DEFENSE PLANNING TO THE MEDITERRANEAN STRATEGY OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS.

GREEK AMBASSADOR ATHANASE POLITIS INFORMED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A NOTE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL TO TAKE PART IN PLANNING THE DEFENSE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THIS MEANS THAT GREEK AND TURKISH OFFICIALS WILL JOIN WITH BRITISH, FRENCH, ITALIAN AND AMERICANS ON A REGIONAL PLANNING BOARD CONCERNED WITH THE DEFENSE OF THE AREA. TURKEY AGREED TO THE SAME ARRANGEMENT YESTERDAY. IT DOES NOT GIVE EITHER COUNTRY MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE GREEK NOTE WAS IN RESPONSE TO AN INVITATION GIVEN VERBALLY BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN BEHALF OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL. THE TEXT MAY BE MADE PUBLIC TOMORROW AFTER IT HAS BEEN TRANSMITTED TO THE OTHER 11 MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL.

EG129PES NM

30.24- 15887

A132AH
(110)
ALBION, NEB., OCT 5-(AP)-SENATOR KENNETH S.WHERRY (R-NEB) TODAY CHALLENGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN "TO TELL THE PEOPLE WHAT OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS."

THE SENATE MINORITY LEADER SAID THE PEOPLE HAVETHE RIGHT TO KNOW WHAT THIS COUNTRY WILL DO IF RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES MOVE AGAINST FORMOSA, IRAN, WESTERN GERMANY OR ANOTHER COUNTRY.

TRAVELING WITH A NEBRASKA GOP CAMPAIGN CARAVAN, THOUGH NOT A CANDIDATE HIMSELF, WHERRY SPOKE TO A STREET CORNER AUDIENCE.

"I CHALLENGE THE PRESIDENT NOW TO GIVE AN ACCOUNTINT OF HIS STEWARESHIP--TO TELL THE PEOPLE WHY WE ARE IN KOREA, TO TELL THE PEOPLE WHAT OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS."

HK1203ACS

A28BX
(NE OUT)
BOSTON, OCT 5-(AP)-ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC, SENTENCED TO 16 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATION WITH NAZIS, HAS BEEN OFFERED FREEDOM ON CONDITION HE LEAVE YUGOSLAVIA--AND HAS REFUSED--EUGENE CARDINAL TISSERANT SAID TODAY.

VISITING AT ST.JOHN'S SEMINARY, THE PRELATE WHO IS SECOND-RANKING MEMBER OF THE COLLEGE OF CARDINALS, SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC WAS ILL IN PRISON.

AJ610PES NM

OCT 6 1950

A13W
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MANPOWER (650)

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, OCT.5-(AP)-W. STUART SYMINGTON, HEAD MAN IN THE NATIONAL MOBILIZATION EFFORT, DISAGREED TODAY WITH SOME OF THE TOUGH DRAFT IDEAS ADVANCED BY MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE CHIEF.

THE SPLIT SHOWED UP MOST CLEARLY OVER ARMED SERVICE FOR SCIENTIFICALLY TRAINED MEN, BUT THERE WERE OTHER POINTS TO BE CLEARED UP ON HOW THE AVAILABLE MANPOWER SHALL BE DIVIDED AMONG THE FIGHTING FORCES AND OTHER DEFENSE CLAIMANTS.

SYMINGTON AS MOBILIZATION COORDINATOR ARRANGED A LUNCHEON SESSION TOMORROW WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, TO TRY FOR "AN OVERALL, AGREED POLICY." SITTING IN WILL BE SECRETARY OF LABOR TOBIN TO WHOM PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASSIGNED TOP MANPOWER RESPONSIBILITIES.

SYMINGTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITIES RESOURCES BOARD, TOOK HIS STAND IN AN ADDRESS TO THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS, MEETING IN SPECIAL SESSION HERE, AND TOLD THE CITY EXECUTIVES OF THE PLAN FOR TOMORROW'S GET-TOGETHER.

HE DID NOT MENTION HERSHEY BY NAME BUT TOLD THE MAYORS HE FEELS THAT "OUR SCIENTISTS SHOULD BE GIVEN EXEMPTION" FROM MILITARY SERVICE. HE SAID FURTHER THAT CITIES SHOULD BE PROTECTED AGAINST TOO HEAVY LOSS OF POLICE AND FIREMEN IN VIEW OF THE POSSIBILITY OF ATOMIC ATTACK AND CONSEQUENT PUBLIC EMERGENCY.

"I HAVE READ RECENTLY THAT SOME OTHER PEOPLE DON'T FEEL THE SAME WAY I DO ABOUT IT," SYMINGTON SAID. "I DON'T SEE ANYTHING TO DO BUT TO SIT DOWN WITH A GREAT LEADER LIKE SECRETARY MARSHALL AND TRY TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM."

HERSHEY'S VIEWS ON WHO SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT WERE SET FORTH TUESDAY NIGHT IN A SPEECH. HE DECLARED THAT AMERICANS HAVE BEEN SOLD "A LOT OF BALONEY" ABOUT THE NEED OF BLANKET DEFERMENT FOR SCIENTISTS AND PROFESSIONAL MEN BECAUSE THERE ARE NOT ENOUGH OF THEM.

"WE'VE NEVER HAD ENOUGH SCIENTIFIC PEOPLE," THE GENERAL SAID, "BUT THERE NEVER ARE ENOUGH MEN OVER THERE FIGHTING EITHER."

IN ANOTHER SPEECH YESTERDAY HERSHEY SAID SELECTIVE SERVICE IS READY WITH DEFERMENT FOR REALLY QUALIFIED MEN BUT ON GUARD AGAINST "PHONY" PROFESSIONALS SEEKING DEFERMENT.

THE DRAFT DIRECTOR ALSO HAS CALLED FOR INDUCTION OF VETERANS UNDER 26 YEARS OLD, A GENERALLY TIGHTER DEFERMENT POLICY, AND A RELAXATION OF STANDARDS UNDER WHICH A HIGH PERCENTAGE OF MEN FURNISHED BY DRAFT BOARDS HAVE BEEN REJECTED BY THE ARMY.

TONIGHT HERSHEY STILL STUCK BY HIS GUNS, ADVANCING THE BASIC ARGUMENT THAT WITH THE RULES AS THEY ARE A FIGHTING FORCE GOAL OF 3,000,000 MEN SIMPLY CANNOT BE REACHED AND MAINTAINED WITHIN THE PRESENT 19-25 DRAFT AGE GROUP.

IN AN INTERVIEW PREPARED FOR A CBS BROADCAST, THE DRAFT CHIEF CONCEDED THAT THERE MUST BE DEFERMENTS FOR SOME SCIENTISTS AND SCIENTIFIC STUDENTS WITHIN THOSE AGE RANGES.

BUT HE WANTED TO KNOW HOW TO TELL. IN DEFERRING A MEDICAL STUDENT FOR INSTANCE, WHETHER HE WILL ACTUALLY BECOME A DOCTOR OR BE ANY GOOD IF HE DOES GET A DEGREE.

THE PROBLEM, HERSHEY SAID, IS STRIKING A BALANCE BETWEEN NEEDS, AND THE JOB IS "NO POPULARITY CONTEST."

HE FIGURED THE SCIENTISTS OF GREATER AGE SHOULD BE GENERALLY ABLE TO FILL PUBLIC NEEDS WHILE THE YOUNGER ONES FIGHT.

SYMINGTON INDICATED TODAY THAT HE DID NOT HAVE TOO GREAT SYMPATHY FOR THE IDEA OF CUTTING BACK MENTAL AND PHYSICAL STANDARDS FOR SERVICE.

"WE WANT TO PRESERVE THE QUALITY" AS WELL AS MAKE THE BEST POSSIBLE SHOWING IN NUMBERS AGAINST THE MORE NUMEROUS POTENTIAL ENEMY, HE SAID.

HERSHEY'S VIEWS ON SCIENTISTS ALREADY HAD DRAWN FIRE FROM THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS.

OLIVER GROBSTEIN, AN OFFICIAL OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS AND A BIOLOGIST AT THE NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE, JOINED IN WITH A STATEMENT THAT THERE IS DANGER THE NATION MAY WASTE ITS SCIENTISTS AND SAP ITS LONG-RANGE STRENGTH.

OCT 6 1950

SYMINGTON TOLD THE MAYORS THAT IF THE COMMUNISTS ATTACK AMERICA THEIR MAIN OBJECTIVES WILL BE TO KNOCK OUT THIS COUNTRY'S LONG-RANGE BOMBING FORCE AND SMASH IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL CENTERS.

THEY HAVE THE ATOMIC BOMB AND THE MEANS TO DELIVER IT, HE SAID -- "WE KNOW THEY HAVE THIS CAPACITY; WE HAVE SEEN IT IN THE AIR."

"AND FINALLY, WE HAVE NO ADEQUATE DEFENSE AGAINST SUCH A SUDDEN AND DEVASTATING ATTACK," SYMINGTON SAID.

HE TOLD THE MAYORS THAT CIVILIAN DEFENSE MIGHT MAKE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ABILITY TO "GET UP OFF THE FLOOR AND RETALIATE" AGAINST SUCH A BLOW, OR SUBMITTING TO THE ATTACKER.

UNDER CRITICAL QUESTIONING FROM THE FLOOR, SYMINGTON PROMISED THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL PROVIDE MORE GUIDANCE AND HELP IN CIVIL DEFENSE AND DO IT SOON.

MAYOR ELMER E.ROBINSON OF SAN FRANCISCO HAD COMPLAINED THAT DELAYS IN WASHINGTON ARE HOLDING UP HIS CITY'S CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

THE MAYORS APPLAUDED WHEN ROBINSON DECLARED:

"WE FEEL THAT CIVIL DEFENSE IS THE STEPCHILD OF GOVERNMENT."

THE SAN FRANCISCO MAYOR WANTED FIGURES ON HOW MUCH THE GOVERNMENT WILL SPEND FOR CIVIL DEFENSE, ASKED WHAT THE NSRB MEANS WHEN IT SAYS IT WILL FURNISH "SOME" EQUIPMENT, AND INQUIRED WHETHER CITIES SHOULD GO AHEAD WITH THEIR OWN PROGRAMS AND RISK COMPETING WITH THE GOVERNMENT FOR SUCH ITEMS AS MEDICAL SUPPLIES.

SOME 400 CITY OFFICIALS WERE PRESENT FOR WHAT CHAIRMAN DAVID LAWRENCE, MAYOR OF PITTSBURGH, DESCRIBED AS AN "EMERGENCY" MEETING ON MOBILIZATION AND DEFENSE PLANS.

EG VX531PES

A41WX (350)

WASHINGTON,OCT 5-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE STUDYING A RECOMMENDATION FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF THAT THE AIR FORCE BE BEEFED UP TO BETWEEN 95 AND 110 GROUPS IN A LONG-RANGE PROGRAM.

AS OF THE TIME JUST BEFORE FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN KOREA THE AF HAD ABOUT 48 FIRST-LINE GROUPS. THE PRESIDENT IN JULY SIGNED LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING--BUT NOT APPROPRIATING FOR--A 70-GROUP FORCE. THE CURRENT PUBLICLY-ANNOUNCED GOAL, SET WHILE THE FIGHTING RAGED IN THE ORIENT, IS 69 GROUPS BY DECEMBER OF 1953, AND 58 BY NEXT JUNE.

AN OFFICIAL WHO CANNOT BE NAMED SAID THE PLAN FOR 95 TO 110 GROUPS HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE UNIFORMED HEADS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE AND BY FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON, AND FORWARDED TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE PROPOSAL NOW HAS BEEN RETURNED TO THE PENTAGON FOR APPRAISAL BY THE NEW SECRETARY, GENERAL MARSHALL.

AIRCRAFT ADDITIONS AND PERSONNEL INCREASES TO MAN THE PROPOSED 95-110 GROUP FORCE WERE NOT DISCLOSED. NEITHER WAS THE TIMETABLE. A GROUP IS A VARIABLE-SIZE UNIT WHICH MIGHT RANGE FROM 75 FIGHTERS TO A VERY FEW BIGGER SHIPS.

SUCH A BOOST FOR THE AERIAL ARM WOULD REPRESENT THE FULLEST MEASURE OF VICTORY FOR FORCES IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AND IN THE AF ITSELF, WHO HAD TO FIGHT FOR YEARS BEFORE THEY PUT THROUGH THE 70-GROUP AUTHORIZATION.

THE SENATE HAD HELD OUT UNTIL LAST SUMMER FOR A MORE GENERAL GOAL BASED ON 24,000 SERVICEABLE AIRCRAFT OR 225,000 AIRFRAME TONS.

AS LATE AS LAST FALL PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS BACKING SENATE FORCES WHICH WANTED AN APPROPRIATION SUFFICIENT ONLY FOR A 48-GROUP AIR FORCE. THE HOUSE AT THAT TIME WAS INSISTING ON FUNDS TO START UP TOWARD 58.

THE 58-GROUP FORCES FINALLY WON IN CONGRESS BUT THE PRESIDENT IN AGREEMENT WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON IMPOUNDED THE FUNDS FOR THE OTHER 10 GROUPS.

OCT 6 1950

AIR FORCE UNDERSECRETARY JOHN MCCONE GAVE THE FIRST HINT OF THE NEW EXPANSION PLAN WHEN HE ADVISED THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THIS WEEK THAT THERE WAS UNDER STUDY A PROGRAM GOING BEYOND THE PROJECTED 69 GROUPS.

HE SAID HE WAS NOT AT LIBERTY TO GIVE IN OPEN SESSION DETAILS AS TO THE NUMBER OF GROUPS PROPOSED OR MANPOWER THAT WOULD BE NEEDED.

AIR FORCE PERSONNEL HAS INCREASED FROM 411,000 LAST JUNE TO 486,000 IN SEPTEMBER. BY NEXT JUNE THE AIR FORCE EXPECTS TO REACH 586,000.

HY705PES

B59BA

(210)

FORT MEADE, MD., OCT.5-(AP)-ORDERS HAVE GONE OUT FOR THE FIRST INVOLUNTARY RECALL TO ACTIVE DUTY OF WOMEN ORGANIZED RESERVE MEMBERS IN THE SECOND ARMY AREA, HEADQUARTERS HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ABOUT 300 WAC'S, ARMY NURSES AND MEDICAL SPECIALISTS WILL BE BACK IN UNIFORM BY THE END OF NOVEMBER. THAT IS THE SECOND ARMY QUOTA UNDER A RECENT NATION-WIDE ARMY REQUEST FOR 1,644 WOMEN RESERVISTS.

HEADQUARTERS SAID ORDERS HAVE GONE OUT FOR 200 ENLISTED WAC'S AND 32 OFFICERS TO REPORT FOR PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS OCT.16 AND 17. OF THESE, 26 OFFICERS AND 127 ENLISTED WOMEN WILL BE RECALLED TO DUTY NO LATER THAN NOV.15.

ABOUT 1,350 NURSES AND MEDICAL SPECIALISTS ARE GETTING QUESTIONNAIRES WITH ABOUT 250 TO BE TABBED FOR RECALL. IN THIS FIRST CALL, 23 MEDICAL SPECIALISTS AND 123 NURSES WILL GO BACK IN UNIFORM BY NOV.29.

HEADQUARTERS SAID SINGLE WOMEN WITHOUT DEPENDENTS WILL BE CALLED FIRST. MARRIED WOMEN WITHOUT DEPENDENTS ARE NEXT ON THE LIST.

WOMEN RESERVISTS WITH CHILDREN HAVE BEEN DEFERRED AT THE TIME BEING. SO HAVE NURSES AND MEDICAL SPECIALISTS HOLDING KEY POSITIONS OR THOSE WHOSE RECALL WOULD JEOPARDIZE THE HEALTH OF THE COMMUNITY.

THE ENLISTED WAC RESERVISTS ORDERED TO REPORT FOR PHYSICALS COME FROM THE FOLLOWING MILITARY DISTRICTS UNDER THE SECOND ARMY: DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 20, MARYLAND 10, VIRGINIA 10, WEST VIRGINIA 8, DELAWARE 4, PENNSYLVANIA 96, KENTUCKY 8 AND OHIO 44.

RA835PES

A117KX

( WEST OUT )

(110)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., OCT. 5-(AP)-FIVE MORE U. S. SHIPS WENT BACK INTO SERVICE WITH THE PACIFIC FLEET HERE TODAY AND CHESTER W. NIMITZ, JR., TOOK COMMAND OF ONE. HE IS THE SON OF ADMIRAL NIMITZ.

COMMANDER NIMITZ, 35, HIMSELF A DECORATED VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, BECAME CAPTAIN OF THE DESTROYER O'BRIEN AS IT WAS RECOMMISSIONED.

THE OTHER SHIPS REACTIVATED FROM THE "MOTHBALL" RESERVE FLEET WERE THE DESTROYERS A. A. CUNNINGHAM AND WALKE AND THE LANDING SHIPS CABILDO (DOCK) AND ISMR (ROCKET FIRING).

YOUNG NIMITZ WAS A SUBMARINE OFFICER DURING THE WAR AND HIS DECORATIONS INCLUDE THE NAVY CROSS FOR DARING ATTACKS ON JAPANESE WAR AND MERCHANT SHIPS.

FJ1103PCS

OCT 6 1950

A82WX

DRAFT REJECTIONS (200)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE ARMY TURNED DOWN 100,413 OF THE 207,038 MEN EXAMINED FOR THE DRAFT IN AUGUST.

THIS 48.5 PERCENT REJECTION RATE FOR THE SECOND MONTH OF SELECTIVE SERVICE CALLS WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE SURGEON GENERAL'S OFFICE. IT COMPARED WITH 52.2 PERCENT IN JULY, WHEN ONLY 12,281 WERE GIVEN PRE-INDUCTION TESTS.

IN AUGUST 20.1 PERCENT OF THE DRAFTEES FAILED TO PASS THE PHYSICAL EXAMINATION. THE JULY REJECTION RATE FOR THIS CAUSE WAS 26.8 PERCENT. THE NUMBER FAILING TO PASS THE INTELLIGENCE TEST INCREASED FROM 15.2 PERCENT IN JULY TO 17.6 PERCENT IN AUGUST. ALL OTHER REJECTION CATEGORIES DROPPED OR REMAINED SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME.

NOTING THE OVER-ALL IMPROVEMENT IN THE RATE OF ACCEPTANCES, 5&3 '74&39, &3,34-)'S REPORT HELD A HOPE FOR ITS CONTINUANCE AS DRAFT B

NOTING THE OVER-ALL IMPROVEMENT IN THE RATE OF ACCEPTANCES, THE SURGEON GENERAL'S REPORT HELD A HOPE FOR ITS CONTINUANCE AS DRAFT BOARDS BEGIN WORKING DOWN FROM THE 26 YEAR OLDS TO YOUNGER MEN.

MOST MEN NOW 26 HAVE ALREADY BEEN COMBED OVER BY TWO DRAFTS, FIRST DURING WORLD WAR II AND THEN IN 1948. THIS AGE GROUP, MOVEOVER, THE ARMY SAID, SUPPLIED MOST OF THE VOLUNTEERS SINCE THE LAST WAR.

THESE FACTORS TEND TO INCREASE THE RATE OF FAILURES IN THE INTELLIGENCE TESTS ABOVE THE 13 PERCENT WHICH THE CURRENT 70-POINT PASSING GRADE IS DESIGNED TO REJECT.

SU803AES

B60BA

(190)

ABERDEEN, MD., OCT.5-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY EXHIBITED THE GREATEST DISPLAY OF ARMED MIGHT IT HAS EVER SHOWN. BUT THE 5,000 GOGGLE-EYED WITNESSES CAN'T TALK ABOUT THREE FOURTHS OF THE THINGS THEY SAW. THAT MUCH WAS LABELED "SECRET."

THE VISITORS, A LARGE CONTINGENT OF ARMED FORCE BRASS AND MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSOCIATION, ALSO WATCHED GIS DEMONSTRATE IMPROVED WORLD WAR II WEAPONS WITH LIVE AMMUNITION AT THE PROVING GROUNDS HERE.

THESE ARMS INCLUDED:

A .30 CALIBER CARBINE NOW GEARED FOR FULL AUTOMATIC FIRE WITH A CLIP OF 20 ROUNDS.

AN AIR FORCE 50 CALIBER MACHINE GUN SOUPED UP--FOR USE IN F-80 JET FIGHTERS--TO FIRE AT 720 ROUNDS A MINUTE.

30.24-15889

THE 81 MILLIMETER MORTAR, THE DOUGHBOY'S STANDBY, FIRING WITH A BASEPLATE OF TITANIUM THAT WEIGHS ONLY HALF OF WHAT IT DID A FEW YEARS AGO.

RECOILLESS RIFLES, 57 AND 75 MILLIMETER BORES, THE MODERN INFANTRYMAN'S DEADLIEST AND MOST ACCURATE WEAPONS.

THE NEW 3.5 SUPER BOAZOOKA.

THE PROVING GROUNDS HERE HAD A LITTLE SURPRISE OF ITS OWN. IT EXHIBITED A CREW OF TANKMEN REMOVING AND REPLACING THE GUN BARREL ON A MEDIUM TANK IN LESS THAN FIVE MINUTES--A JOB THAT USED TO TAKE SEVERAL HOURS.

BUT THE MOST INTERESTING--AND SPINE-SHIVERING--EXHIBITS WERE CONSPICOUSLY MARKED WITH BIG WHITE DOTS THAT MEANT "HUSH."

M839PES NM

B29WX Q

(120) (NY RELAY)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY APPOINTED MAJ.GEN.WILLISTON B.PALMER COMMANDER OF THE SECOND ARMORED DIVISION AT FORT HOOD, TEXAS.

PALMER NOW COMMANDS THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION AT FORT BRAGG, N.C.

HE WILL TAKE OVER HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT NOV.1, RELIEVING MAJ.GEN.ALBERT C.SMITH, WHO WILL BECOME DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE FIFTH ARMY WITH HEADQUARTERS AT CHICAGO.

GENERAL PALMER, WHO IS A NATIVE OF CHICAGO, COMMANDED THE VII CORPS ARTILLERY IN EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II. LATER HE COMMANDED THE ARMY INFORMATION SCHOOL AT CARLISLE, PA.

GENERAL SMITH, WHO WAS BORN IN WARRENTON, VA., COMMANDED THE 14TH ARMORED DIVISION IN EUROPE IN THE LAST WAR. SUBSEQUENTLY HE SERVED AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE PHILIPPINE GROUND FORCE COMMAND IN MANILA AND AS ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

VX/LT604PES

OCT 6 1950

B52WX Q (130)

WASHINGTON,OCT.5-(AP)-LT.GEN.WILLIS D.CRITTENBERGER WAS TODAY NAMED COMMANDER OF THE FIRST ARMY WITH HEADQUARTERS AT GOVERNORS ISLAND,N.Y.

HE WILL ASSUME HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT NOV.1, WHEN VICE ADMIRAL JERAULD WRIGHT WILL TAKE OVER CRITTENBERGER'S FORMER DUTY WAS U.S. DEPUTY REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION STANDING GROUP.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT GEN.CRITTENBERGER WILL CONTINUE HIS PRESENT ADDITIONAL ASSIGNMENT AS U.S. ARMY REPRESENTATIVE ON THE MILITARY DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

GEN.CRITTENBERGER, A NATIVE OF ANDERSON,IND., COMMANDED THE IV CORPS IN ITALY DURING WORLD WAR II.

ADMIRAL WRIGHT, WHO IS NOW COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET AMPHIBIOUS FORCE, WAS BORN IN AMHERST, MASS. IN THE LAST WAR HE SERVED ON GEN. EISENHOWER'S STAFF IN EUROPE AND LATER COMMANDED THE CRUISER SANTA FE IN THE PACIFIC.

EG745PES

B136WX

(120) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,OCT.5-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE PROMOTION OF THREE COLONELS TO THE TEMPORARY GRADE OF BRIGADIER GENERAL.

THE OFFICERS AND THEIR NEW ASSIGNMENTS:

JOHN S.MILLS, COMMANDING GENERAL, SPECIAL WEAPONS COMMAND, KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE, ALBUQUERQUE,N.M.

WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, FAR EAST AIR FORCES, TOKYO.

EDWIN M.DAY, INSPECTOR GENERAL STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE, OMAHA,NEB.

MILLS WILL TAKE OVER HIS NEW JOB OCT.10. HE HAS BEEN ASSISTANT TO THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS FOR ATOMIC ENERGY AT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS. HE SUCCEEDS BRIG.GEN.HOWARD G.BUNKER WHO WILL REPLACE MILLS HERE.

NUCKOLS AND DAY ALREADY ARE ON THEIR NEW ASSIGNMENTS.

FR357PES

A187WX

(160) FIRST LEAD CONTROLS

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON,OCT.5-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP PRODUCTION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY SOME MATERIALS MAY HAVE TO BE ALLOCATED IN THE NEXT 60 TO 90 DAYS TO ASSURE THAT MILITARY NEEDS ARE SUPPLIED.

WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA), TOLD REPORTERS HE "WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED" IF SOME ALLOCATIONS ORDERS ARE NECESSARY BY THAT TIME.

ALLOCATION IS IN EFFECT RATIONING AT THE MANUFACTURERS' LEVEL. ANY LIMITING OF SUPPLIES TO MANUFACTURERS OF CIVILIAN GOODS WOULD, OF COURSE, MEAN FEWER GOODS AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMERS.

HARRISON SPOKE OF ALUMINUM AND COPPER AS PRIME EXAMPLES X MATERIALS WHICH CLEARLY WILL BE IN SHORT SUPPLY.

BUT HE SAID IT IS DIFFICULT AS YET TO GAUGE JUST WHEN AND HOW HARD THE MILITARY EXPANSION PROGRAM WILL HIT THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY. HE SAID HE HOPES TO HAVE "MORE DEFINITE KNOWLEDGE" WITHIN 60 TO 90 DAYS.

NPA IS LOOKING NOW FOR A WAY TO PREVENT MILITARY ORDERS FROM DISRUPTING THE FLOW OF STEEL TO AUTO AND OTHER CIVILIAN GOODS PRODUCERS.

IT HOPED THAT A STEEL INDUSTRY "TASK FORCE" MIGHT COME UP WITH THE FORMULA.

BOTH NPA AND THE INDUSTRY FEAR THAT A FLOOD OF DEFENSE ORDERS BEARING THE COMPULSORY "DO" PRIORITY RATING MAY BE DUMPED ON A FEW KEY STEEL COMPANIES WHICH MIGHT THUS BE WASHED OUT OF THE CIVILIAN MARKET.

THE "TASK FORCE" OF STEEL EXECUTIVES HAS UNDERTAKEN TO DRAFT A PROPOSAL UNDER WHICH NO INDIVIDUAL COMPANY WOULD BE REQUIRED TO ACCEPT PRIORITY ORDERS BEYOND A CERTAIN PERCENTAGE OF ITS TOTAL PRODUCTION. THE GROUP IS EXPECTED TO RECOMMEND SHORTLY A FIGURE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 20 PER CENT.

OCT 6 1950

ANY PRIORITY ORDERS BEYOND THAT POINT WOULD BE STEERED TO OTHER COMPANIES FOUND TO BE ABLE TO HANDLE THEM WITHOUT CRIPPLING OUTPUT FOR CIVILIAN GOODS.

ALONG THIS SAME LINE, SECRETARY OF LABOR MAURICE J.TOBIN RECOMMENDED YESTERDAY IMMEDIATE PLANT EXPANSION FOR DEFENSE PRODUCTION INSTEAD OF GENERAL SHIFTING FROM CIVILIAN TO MILITARY OUTPUT.

TOBIN SAID IN A SPEECH AT COLUMBUS,OHIO, THAT PLANT EXPANSION AND INCREASE OF MANPOWER TO HANDLE THE EXPANDED PRODUCTION WOULD ALLOW FOR MORE RAPID CONVERSION "TO TOTAL MOBILIZATION THAN IF WE HAD TO EXPAND PLANT AND CAPACITY AFTER THE CRISIS WAS UPON US."

BUT EVEN SUCH A SYSTEM, TOBIN ADDED, WILL NOT PREVENT SOME CURTAILMENT OF CIVILIAN PRODUCTION.

THE STEEL INDUSTRY TASK FORCE HAS AGREED TO OPERATE FOR THE DURATION OF THE DEFENSE EMERGENCY IN CHANNELING MILITARY ORDERS INTO THE MILLS BEST ABLE TO HANDLE THEM AND TO SEE THAT THE MUNITIONS BURDEN IS DISTRIBUTED EQUITABLY OVER THE INDUSTRY.

NPA IS EXPECTED TO ATTACH THE PROPOSED RULING, WITH POSSIBLE REVISIONS, TO THE PRIORITY REGULATION IT ISSUED MONDAY NIGHT. UNDER THAT ORDER MILITARY CONTRACTS ARE GIVEN FIRST CALL ON SCARCE MATERIALS AND PLANT CAPACITY.

THE TECHNIQUE THUS ESTABLISHED PROBABLY WILL GOVERN THE FUTURE HANDLING OF ORDERS IN OTHER KEY INDUSTRIES SUCH AS COPPER, ALUMINUM, ZINC AND LEAD.

A37

NPA IS EXPECTED TO ATTACH THE PROPOSED RULING, WITH POSSIBLE REVISIONS, TO THE PRIORITY REGULATION IT ISSUED MONDAY NIGHT. UNDER THAT ORDER MILITARY CONTRACTS ARE GIVEN FIRST CALL ON SCARCE MATERIALS

AND PLANT CAPACITY.
THE TECHNIQUE THUS ESTABLISHED PROBABLY WILL GOVERN THE FUTURE HANDLING OF ORDERS IN OTHER KEY INDUSTRIES SUCH AS COPPER, ALUMINUM, ZINC AND LEAD.

A37WX
WIDELY DIFFERING ESTIMATES HAVE BEEN GIVEN AS TO THE DRAIN ON STEEL CAPACITY OF THE EXPANDING PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM. SOME STEEL EXECUTIVES HAVE ESTIMATED THAT 12 PER CENT OF TOTAL OUTPUT WILL GO INTO DEFENSE.
MILITARY OFFICIALS SAY THAT DIRECT BUYING BY THE ARMED FORCES WILL NOT TAKE MORE THAN FOUR PER CENT, OR 4,000,000 (M) TONS, IN THE NEXT YEAR. BUT THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE SUCH INDIRECT DEFENSE DEMANDS AS THE PROPOSED FREIGHT-CAR AND MERCHANT SHIP BUILDING PROGRAMS.
STILL HANGING FIRE IS THE FIRST CLASH OF AUTHORITY BETWEEN CABINET OFFICERS TO WHOM PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DELEGATED HIS SWEEPING POWER TO MOBILIZE INDUSTRY IN THE $30,000,000,000 (B) A YEAR PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM.
MOBILIZATION COORDINATOR W.STUART SYMINGTON YESTERDAY STEPPED INTO THE DISPUTE BETWEEN SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER AND SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN OVER THE CONTROL OF METALS. THE THREE OFFICIALS MET FOR 90 MINUTES, THEN PARTED WITH NO ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT.
THE QUESTION INVOLVED IS WHETHER CHAPMAN, WHO HAS JURISDICTION OVER MINERALS, ELECTRIC POWER AND COAL, LOSES HIS AUTHORITY WHEN METALLIC ORES LEAVE THE MINE, OR WHETHER HE RETAINS JURISDICTION UNTIL THE METAL IS SMELTED, REFINED AND FORWARDED TO THE FABRICATOR.
HINGING ON THE DECISION IS THE SCOPE OF THE PRIORITY REGULATION ISSUED BY SAWYER'S NPA. UNTIL A SETTLEMENT IS REACHED, IT IS UNCERTAIN WHETHER THE MILITARY'S OVERRIDING PRIORITY EXTENDS BACK TO THE MINE OR FALLS CONSIDERABLY SHORT OF SUCH SWEEPING CONTROL.
A DECISION IS EXPECTED SHORTLY, BUT THE CABINET OFFICERS CONCERNED GAVE NO INDICATION WHAT COMPROMISE MIGHT BE REACHED.

NEWSPRINT BOBBED UP IN NPA'S DELIBERATIONS YESTERDAY. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE SUPPLY OF PAPER ON WHICH THE COUNTRY'S NEWSPAPERS ARE PRINTED, IS "VERY TIGHT." HE DID NOT PREDICT, HOWEVER, THAT ALLOCATION WOULD BE NECESSARY.
THE PROBLEM OF NEWSPRINT SUPPLY FOR SMALL PUBLISHERS HAS BEEN TAKEN UP BY THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE. SOME DISCUSSION WAS DEVOTED TO IT YESTERDAY AT A MEETING OF THE PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER BOARD COUNCILS, AN INDUSTRY GROUP WHICH ADVISES NPA. THE COUNCIL SAID IT FELT THAT PAPER MILLS SHOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO ALLOCATE NEWSPRINT AMONG PURCHASERS, IF A SERIOUS SHORTAGE SHOULD DEVELOP.
INSTEAD, THE PRODUCERS SAID, NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS SHOULD MEET WITH NPA AND, IF NECESSARY, WORK OUT A SYSTEM SIMILAR TO THAT OF WORLD WAR II. THAT SYSTEM PROVIDED THAT THE PUBLISHERS THEMSELVES ALLOCATE THE AVAILABLE SUPPLY, WITH NO GOVERNMENT LIMITATION ON THE USE TO WHICH EACH NEWSPAPER PUT ITS QUOTA.
TOTAL NEWSPRINT SUPPLY NOW IS FIVE PER CENT HIGHER THAN A YEAR AGO, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, BUT NO GREAT INCREASE CAN BE EXPECTED FROM NOW ON. SOME MILLS WHICH HAD PLANNED TO EXPAND HAVE POSTPONED THE PROJECTS IN THE EXPECTATION THAT STRUCTURAL STEEL WILL BE SCARCE.
MD330AES

B8OCO (Q)
(250)
CINCINNATI, OCT.5-(AP)-TIGHE WOODS, NATIONAL HOUSING EXPEDITER, SAID TODAY THAT AN EMERGENCY MIGHT BRING ABOUT FULL RENT CONTROL.
WOODS, HERE TO ADDRESS A MEETING OF HOUSING OFFICIALS FROM OHIO, INDIANA, KENTUCKY AND WEST VIRGINIA, CITED THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND EXPLAINED:
"IF AN EMERGENCY DEVELOPS AND FULL ECONOMIC CONTROL BY THE GOVERNMENT BECOMES NECESSARY, THEN, I BELIEVE, FULL RENT CONTROL WILL ALSO BE CONTINUED AS A PART OF THE GENERAL ECONOMIC CONTROL."
SPEAKING IN AN INTERVIEW. THE WASHINGTON OFFICIAL ADDED. "IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT A MILLION UNIONS OF HOUSING WILL BE NEEDED ANNUALLY FOR 10 YEARS, AND ABOUT A MILLION WERE BUILT LAST YEAR.

BEEN ESTIMATED THAT A MILLION UNITS OF HOUSING WILL BE NEEDED ANNUALLY FOR 10 YEARS, AND ABOUT A MILLION WERE BUILT LAST YEAR. BUT THIS YEAR THERE HAS BEEN SOME SHRINKAGE FROM THE MILLION FIGURE DUE TO CREDIT CONTROLS, LACK OF SUPPLIES, AND RELUCTANCE ON THE PART OF SOME BUILDERS TO GO AHEAD UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS.
"THE DEMAND FOR HOUSING OVER THE COUNTRY IS STILL HIGH--IT IS ONE OF THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS WE HAVE NOT YET SOLVED. IN REGARDS TO VETERANS' HOUSING, THAT LEGAL PROVISION GIVING VETERANS FIRST CHOICE FOR 30 DAYS TO RENT OR BUY ANY HOUSE FOR SALE OR RENT IS STILL IN FORCE."
WOODS SAID THAT AT THE PEAK OF RENT CONTROL, ABOUT 1946, A TOTAL OF 66,000,000 (M) PERSONS LIVED IN HOUSING UNITS COVERED BY RENT CONTROL. THIS NUMBER HAS BEEN ABOUT HALVED, HE CLAIMED.
THE HOUSING EXPEDITER REPORTED THAT ABOUT 70 CITIES, INCLUDING CHICAGO AND MOST OF THE LARGER CITIES OF ILLINOIS, BOSTON, NEWARK, N.J., HARTFORD, CONN., AND OTHER HAVE ADOPTED LEGISLATION ANNOUNCING THEIR DECISION TO KEEP RENT CONTROL AFTER THE LAW EXPIRES NEXT JUNE.
RA1027PES NM

B5RA (EGQ)
(240)

OCT 6 1950

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EST TODAY, THURSDAY, OCT.5)
(ADVANCE)..DALLAS, OCT.5-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF SOCONY-VACUUM OIL COMPANY TODAY URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO ASSIST THE OIL INDUSTRY MORE IN EXPANDING FOR WARTIME NEEDS.
THE INDUSTRY NEEDS MORE THAN ORDINARY PEACETIME ECONOMIC STIMULATION TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF SUDDEN AND TOTAL WAR, SAID B.BREWSTER JENNINGS.
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE TEXAS MID-CONTINENT OIL & GAS ASSOCIATION, JENNINGS SAID "AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE MUST INCLUDE THE COORDINATION OF THE INDUSTRIAL PLANT WITH THE MILITARY EFFORT. THE COUNTRY WHICH DOES IT MOST EFFECTIVELY WILL BE THE STRONGEST."
JENNINGS EMPHASIZED HIS DISLIKE OF GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE IN BUSINESS, BUT POINTED OUT THAT THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY, FOR INSTANCE, "IS ACTIVE IN ALL SORTS OF WORK WHICH WOULD BE BEYOND ITS FINANCIAL ABILITY" IF BASED ON PEACETIME CONDITIONS ALONE.
HE NOTED THAT LACK OF SUFFICIENT ALKYLATION PLANTS IS CONTRIBUTING TO THE FACT THAT "IT IS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO MAKE THE PRESENT DAY MILITARY GRADES OF AVIATION GASOLINE IN ADEQUATE VOLUME."
JENNINGS SAID THIS WAS DUE PRIMARILY TO THE FACT THAT AVIATION GASOLINES AT THE END OF THE WORLD WAR II REQUIRED ONLY MINOR PERCENTAGES OF ALKYLATE, WHICH IS DERIVED FROM CRUDE OIL BY METHODS ENTIRELY SEPARATE FROM CONVENTIONAL REFINING PROCEDURES.
THE GRADES OF AVIATION GASOLINE REQUIRED TODAY NEED UP TO 80 PER CENT OF ALKYLATES, HE DECLARED.
HE SUGGESTED THE GOVERNMENT COOPERATE WITH THE INDUSTRY IN A MORE PRACTICABLE DISTRIBUTION OF ALKYLATE AND ALKYLATE FEEDSTOCK AMONG OIL COMPANIES AND IN ASSURING SUFFICNENT STEEL, PRESSURE TANK CARS, AND OTHER NEEDS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EST, TODAY)
VR516ACS NM

B8PX Q
FREEDOM BELL (200)
PHILADELPHIA, OCT 5-(AP)-THE FREEDOM BELL--TEN TONS OF SHINING BRASS--WAS DEDICATED TODAY BY GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY AS A "NEW SYMBOL OF FREEDOM IN THE WORLD."
SAID BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF:
"AS THE CLARION NOTE OF LIBERTY, LET ITS OVERTONES BRING HARMONY TO ALL MEN, CALLING THEM TO PRAY FOR PEACE FOR YEARS AND CENTURIES TO COME."

30.24- 15891

BROUGHT TO PHILADELPHIA AFTER A TOUR OF THE COUNTRY, THE BIG BELL, CAST IN ENGLAND AS A SYMBOL FOR AMERICA'S "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM," WILL BE SENT TO BERLIN. THERE IT WILL BE DEDICATED WITH THE SIGNATURE OF MILLIONS OF AMERICANS ON FREEDOM SCROLLS.

THE DEDICATION IN BERLIN WILL BE OCT.24--UNITED NATIONS DAY.

TODAY'S DEDICATION OF THE SYMBOLIC BELL WAS IN FRONT OF INDEPENDENCE HALL, HOME OF THE LIBERTY BELL.

SOME 2,000 PERSONS HEARD GENERAL BRADLEY DECLARE:

"IN SYMBOLIC CONTRAST TO THE JAIL DOOR CLANK OF THE IRON CURTAIN, LET THE FREEDOM BELL RING OUT IN BERLIN ON UNITED NATIONS DAY. MAY ITS DEEP-THROATED NOTE ROLL ACROSS THE CITY STREETS, OUT INTO THE COUNTRY-SIDE, ACROSS THE MOUNTAINS AND THE OCEANS EVERYWHERE, TO HERALD A NEW SYMBOL OF FREEDOM IN THE WORLD."

THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, IN WHICH MILLIONS OF AMERICANS IN CITIES AND TOWNS PARTICIPATED, WAS LAUNCHED BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IN A LABOR DAY ADDRESS IN DENVER, COLO.

L437PAS NM

OCT 6 1950

B76WX (Q)

(170) (WX) FRANKLIN, IND., OCT. 5-(AP)-SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPOINT A NEGRO AS ONE OF THE FIVE MEMBERS OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD TO BE SET UP UNDER THE NEW ANTI-COMMUNIST LAW.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A REPUBLICAN MEETING, JENNER ACCUSED THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION OF REFUSING "TO RECOGNIZE THE NEGRO AS A FELLOW AMERICAN" AND OF FOSTERING RACIAL CONFLICT.

"THE WOEFUL LIVING CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH MANY NEGROES ARE FORCED TO EXIST IN MANY OF THE POPULOUS CENTERS OF THE COUNTRY PROVIDE A RICH BREEDING GROUND FOR THE SEEDS OF COMMUNISM," JENNER SAID.

"NONE UNDERSTAND THE PLIGHT FACED BY THESE UNFORTUNATE PEOPLE MORE THAN A MEMBER OF THAT SAME RACE. IF THE ADMINISTRATION IS SINCERE IN ITS PROFESSED DETERMINATION TO STAMP OUT COMMUNISM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, THERE COULD BE NO BETTER PLACE TO START THAN RIGHT HERE AT HOME.

"CONSEQUENTLY, I PROPOSE THAT AN OUTSTANDING NEGRO BE NAMED BY THE PRESIDENT AS A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD."

JENNER WARNED THAT A DETERMINED DRIVE IS NOW UNDER WAY IN MANY SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY TO RECRUIT NEGROES FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

VX&RZ1010PES

A67WX

WASHINGTON, OCT 5-(AP)-TOTAL BLACKOUTS OF CITIES MAY NOT BE ORDERED IN ANY FUTURE WAS BECAUSE RADAR CAN LOCATE MANY TARGETS IN THE DARK, W. STUART SYMINGTON SAID TODAY.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL RESOURCES BOARD SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE BLACKOUT METHOD OF PROTECTING AGAINST AIR RAIDS MAY NOT BE RULED OUT OF CIVILIAN DEFENSE PLANS ALTOGETHER. A SPECIAL TYPE OF "LIGHTING PATTERN" MAY BE USED.

SYMINGTON SPOKE TO THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS ON TRENDS IN CIVILIAN DEFENSE PLANNING. HE SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF A STANDARD AIR RAID WARNING DEVICE, TO BE USED THROUGHOUT THE NATION WITH UNIFORM SIGNALS, IS UNDER STUDY AT THE BUREAU OF STANDARDS.

PF837PES

A74CO

(130)

DAYTON, O., OCT.5-(AP)-AN AIRFORCE SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED GETTING FILMS OF "FLYING SAUCERS" FROM A BASEBALL MANAGER IN GREAT FALLS, MONT.

NICK MARIANA OF THE PIONEER LEAGUE SAID HE TOOK COLOR PICTURES OF TWO SILVER DISCS THAT BUZZED OVER THE BALL PARK AUG.15 AT ABOUT 10,000 FEET IN 15 SECONDS.

HE SAID AN INVESTIGATOR FROM THE AIR TECHNICAL COMMAND, WRIGHT-PATTERSON FIELD, DAYTON, O., TOOK THE FILMS AND TOLD HIM NOT TO RELEASE ANY FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THEM.

DAYTON NEWSMEN QUESTIONED AIR MATERIEL COMMAND OFFICERS AT THE AIRFORCE BASE ABOUT THE "FLYING SAUCER" FILM. A SPOKESMAN WHO REFUSED USE OF HIS NAME DENIED THAT THE FILMS HAD BEEN CONFISCATED.

OFFICERS AT THE BASE HAVE DENIED EXISTENCE OF "FLYING SAUCERS" AFTER INVESTIGATING REPORTS FROM PEOPLE WHO SAID THEY SAW THEM IN MANY PARTS OF THE NATION.

PM/RA905PES NM

A75LA

LOS ANGELES, OCT 5-(AP)-LOUIS ZAMPERINI, FORMER UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA TRACK STAR, ONCE SWORE VENGEANCE AGAINST THE JAPANESE WHO MISTREATED HIM DURING HIS TWO AND A HALF YEARS IN A PRISONER OF WAR CAMP.

TODAY HE IS FLYING BY PANAMERICAN CLIPPER BACK TO TOKYO WITH A LIST OF THE NAMES OF HIS PERSECUTORS, SUPPLIED BY THE WAR CRIMES COMMISSION.

BUT IT IS NOT VENGEANCE HE SEEKS. ZAMPERINI CARRIES, HE SAYS, A MESSAGE OF PEACE AND BROTHERLY LOVE. TRACING HIS ONE-TIME CAPTORS AND CONVERTING THEM TO CHRISTIANITY WILL BE PART OF HIS DUTIES, ZAMPERINI SAYS, DURING A TWO-MONTH TOUR OF JAPAN UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE INTERNATIONAL YOUTH FOR CHRIST MOVEMENT.

ZAMPERINI WAS INTERNED BY THE JAPANESE AFTER HIS AIR FORCE PLANE CRASHED IN THE SEA. HE SURVIVED 47 DAYS ON A LIFE RAFT.

EV435APS

A31

OCT 6 1950

(470)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

LAKE SUCCESS,OCT.5-(AP)-OVERRIDING OBJECTIONS FROM NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION, THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE TODAY RECOMMENDED A FULL AIRING OF THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA, THE LAST BASTION OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT.

THE 14-MEMBER COMMITTEE VOTED 10 TO 3 FOR AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO GIVE THE ISSUE RIGHT OF WAY IN THE ASSEMBLY. IN ADDITION TO RUSSIA AND CHINA, COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALSO VOTED AGAINST THE PROPOSAL. THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN, DID NOT VOTE.

THE FULL ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE TOMORROW OR SATURDAY THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE ALSO VOTED FOR AN ASSEMBLY HEARING OF FRESH SOVIET CHARGES OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION AGAINST CHINA. THE VOTE WAS 11 TO 1. CHINA WAS OPPOSED; IRAN AND CUBA ABSTAINED.

THE RUSSIANS ALREADY HAVE COMPLAINTS AGAINST AMERICAN BOMBING OF CHINESE TERRITORY BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE ASSEMBLY. TO GET THE NEW CHARGE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY, THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER AS THEIR OWN A COMPLAINT FROM COMMUNIST CHINA THAT AMERICAN PLANES HAD AGAIN VIOLATED CHINESE TERRITORY AND AN AMERICAN WARSHIP HAD FIRED ON AND SEARCHED A CHINESE MERCHANT SHIP.

WARREN R. AUSTIN, UNITED STATES DELEGATE, CALLED FOR A FULL DEBATE ON THE CHARGES SO WORLD PUBLIC OPINION CAN JUDGE THE FACTS.

NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE BITTER OPPONENTS IN THE U.N. AND THEIR STRANGE COMBINATION AGAINST THE FORMOSA ISSUE CAME FROM DIFFERING MOTIVES AND NOT ON PURPOSE.

T. F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA, SAID THE ASSEMBLY HAD NO RIGHT TO DISCUSS THE QUSTION. HE MAINTAINS FORMOSA IS CHINESE TERRITORY.

JACOB A. MALIK, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, CALLED THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL AN "INSULT" TO THE GREAT CHINESE PEOPLE. HE SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD ATTEMPTED A "GRAB" BY ORDERING THE SEVENTH FLEET TO COVER

FORMOSA DURING THE KOREAN CONFLICT. HE DECLARED APPROVAL OF THE ITEM WOULD BE THE SAME AS SAYING THE U.N. HAS THE RIGHT TO QUESTION THE STATUS OF ANY ISLAND IN ANY COUNTRY.

A32

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE HOPED THE U.N. WOULD SET UP A GROUP TO STUDY THE WHOLE QUESTION OF FORMOSA AND OFFER A SOLUTION. ASKED IF HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD ADMIT SUCH A GROUP TO THE ISLAND, TSIANG TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD HAVE TO SEE THE ASSEMBLY'S ORDERS TO SUCH A GROUP BEFORE COMMENTING.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY DISCUSS A YUGOSLAV PROPOSAL FOR THE CONDEMNATION OF ANY COUNTRY REFUSING TO ACCEPT A CEASE FIRE ORDER FROM THE U.N. AT THE START OF HOSTILITIES. IT ALSO RECOMMENDED A SECOND YUGOSLAV PROPOSAL FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A PERMANENT COMMISSION OF GOOD OFFICES.

FINALLY, THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A HEARING FOR A PHILIPPINE PROPOSAL FOR DISTINCTIVE INSIGNIA FOR U.N. FORCES IN KOREA.

IN ANOTHER IMPORTANT ACTION, THE 60-NATION SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE CONDEMNED BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA AS WILFUL VIOLATORS OF PEACE TREATY PROMISES TO SAFEGUARD HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS. THE VOTE WAS 39 TO 5 AND THE ITEM NOW GOES TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY.

IN COMMITTEE DEBATE, MALIK ATTACKED LOYALTY CHECKS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR LAW AS "ANTI-DEMOCRATIC" INVASIONS OF THE RIGHTS OF "THE DEFENDERS OF PEACE." THE CHARGES GREW OUT OF TRIALS OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AND OF PROTESTANT CLERGYMEN.

ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:

1. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY PREPARED ARGUMENTS FOR THE FULL U.N. ASSEMBLY AGAINST THE 8-NATION PLAN FOR REBUILDING KOREA WHICH WAS APPROVED YESTERDAY BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. VISHINSKY WILL PUT UP AGAIN IN THE ASSEMBLY HIS OWN PLAN FOR KOREAN PEACE, WHICH WAS DECISIVELY REJECTED BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. FINAL APPROVAL OF THE 8-NATION PLAN IS EXPECTED LATE TOMORROW OR SATURDAY.

2. EGYPT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED TO CONTRIBUTE AN ARMY OF 1,000,000 TO 2,000,000 MEN AS PART OF A PERMANENT INTERNATIONAL FORCE IF THE U.S. AND OTHER U.N. MEMBERS WILL SUPPLY THE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT AND IF BRITISH TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM U.S. AND U.N. OFFICIALS.

3. GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, U.N. COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, REPORTED MORE ATROCITIES BY NORTH KOREAN TROOPS ON CAPTURED TROOPS FROM THE U.N. COMMAND. IN HIS FIFTH REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, MACARTHUR SAID A STRONG FORCE OF ENEMY GUERRILLAS OVERPOWERED A GROUP OF SEVEN AMERICANS OPERATING A SIGNAL RELAY STATION, TIED THEIR HANDS TOGETHER AND SHOT THEM IN THE BACK. HE SAID TWO SURVIVED. HE SAID NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS ARE BEING TREATED STRICTLY ACCORDING TO THE RULES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS.

4. THE 60-NATION FINANCE COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED THE PROPOSED EXPENDITURE OF $649,100 FOR ESTABLISHING THE KOREAN COMMISSION AS CALLED FOR IN THE 8-NATION PLAN. THE VOTE WAS 40 TO 5 (SOVIET BLOC) AND ONE ABSTENTION (MEXICO). ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL BYRON PRICE, WHO HEADS UP THE FINANCE AND BUDGETARY SECTION OF THE U.N., TOLD THE COMMITTEE "NO LIVING PERSON CAN TELL EXACTLY" WHAT THE OVERALL COST OF THE KOREAN SETTLEMENT WILL BE.

A213

IN ATTACKING THE U.S. LOYALTY CHECKS AND THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR LAW, MALIK SAID NEGROES AND OTHER NON-ANGLO-SAXONS WERE DISCRIMINATED IN THE U.S. HE SAID THE U.S. AND BRITAIN, BY MAKING THE ORIGINAL CHARGES AGAINST THE THREE BALKAN COUNTRIES, WERE TRYING TO LEAD PUBLIC OPINION AWAY FROM THE "EXPOSURE" OF THEIR OWN AGENTS AND SPIES IN THOSE COUNTRIES. HE SAID THE AUSTRALIAN RESOLUTION IS A "FISH" CONCOCTED BY "ANGLO-AMERICAN COOKS."

LUCIEN LAPOINTE, CANADA, SAID HE SUPPORTED THE AUSTRALIAN PROPOSAL. HE SAID "DISTURBING" REPORTS CONTINUE TO COME OF "POLITICAL OPPRESSION, SUBVERSION OF JUSTICE, AND TERRORISM" IN BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA. HE SAID WHILE IT WAS DOUBTFUL THE AUSTRALIAN RESOLUTION COULD DO ANYTHING TO HELP "THE UNFORTUNATE VICTIMS" OF THOSE BALKAN GOVERNMENTS, THE EVIDENCE COULD BE PUT ON RECORD SO THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD COULD JUDGE FOR THEMSELVES.

ML&MJ347PES

A24

U.N.-FORMOSA (100)

LAKE SUCCESS,OCT.5-(AP)-THE STEERING COMMITTEE TODAY ASSURED A FULL AIRING OF THE FORMOSA QUESTION IN THIS SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE DISCUSSIONS WILL INVOLVE THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE ISLAND, NOW THE LAST STRONGHOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

BY A VOTE OF 10 TO THREE, THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A UNITED STATES PROPOSAL TO PLACE THE FORMOSA CASE ON THE ASSEMBLY'S CALENDAR. NATIONALIST CHINA, CZECHOSLOVAK AND RUSSIA CAST THE NEGATIVE VOTES.

IN THE OPENING DAYS OF THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION, THE COMMITTEE DELAYED TAKING A DECISION ON THE QUESTION AFTER CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATE T.F.TSIANG SAID HE HAD NOT RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT.

OCT 6 1950

MJ602PES

442

(250)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-RIGHTS

BY JOSEPH EDELSTEIN

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.5-(AP)-COMMUNIST BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA TODAY WERE CONDEMNED BY A U.N. COMMITTEE AS WILLFUL VIOLATORS OF PEACE TREATY PROMISES TO SAFEGUARD HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS.

THE DENUNCIATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SEPCIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE CAME AFTER A SUCCESSION OF SOVIET BLOC TIRADES LED BY RUSSIA'S JACOB A. MALIK.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE CHARGED THAT INDICTMENT OF THE BALKAN NATIONS WAS AN ANGLO-AMERICAN ATTEMPT TO COVER UP WESTERN SPY AND SABOTAGE ACTIVITIES. HE ALSO CRITICIZED AMERICAN LOYALTY CHECKS AND SAID THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW IN THIS COUNTYXZVOBBMUIPMOTOWUTIONS OF FR

ACTIVITIES. HE ALSO CRITICIZED AMERICAN LOYALTY CHECKS AND SAID THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW IN THIS COUNTRY BESPOKE RESTRICTIONS OF FREEDOM IN THE U.S.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED 39 TO 5, WITH 13 ABSTENTIONS FOR THE AUSTRALIAN RESOLUTION OF CONDEMNATION, AFTER FOUR DAYS OF VIGOROUS DEBATE.

YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH ASSERTED THAT RUSSIA'S "ACTIVE SUPPORT" OF HUNGARIAN, ROMANIAN AND BULGARIAN VIOLATIONS IS "A SERIOUS THREAT TO PEACE," JOINED WITH THE MAJORITY IN THE VOTE. THE TRADITIONAL SOVIET BLOC HELD FIRM.

THE RESOLUTION NOW GOES TO A FULL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE DRAFT CONDEMNED THE REFUSAL OF THE THREE COMMUNIST NATIONS TO JOIN COMMISSIONS WHICH WOULD INVESTIGATE THE CHARGES OF TREATY VIOLATIONS GROWING OUT OF TRIALS AND SENTENCING OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY AND OTHERS.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO SAID THAT THE BEHAVIOR OF THE THREE COUNTRIES AMOUNTED TO A TACIT CONFESSION OF THEIR VIOLATIONS "AND THAT THEY ARE CALLOUSLY INDIFFERENT TO THE SENTIMENTS OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY."

THE SOVIET BLOC INSISTED THROUGHOUT THE DEBATE THAT THERE WAS NO DISPUTE. MALIK ASSERTED THAT AMERICAN CONCERN OVER BALKAN COUNTRY TRIALS WAS DUE TO THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICES HAVING "LOST VALUABLE SPIES WHO OCCUPIED HIGH POSITIONS IN THOSE COUNTRIES."

"WHETHER THE EXPOSED SPY WEARS THE MANTLE OF THE CARDINAL OR THE TITLE OF A MINISTER, HE FINDS HIMSELF IN THE DOCK," MALIK SAID.

BB727PES

30.24 - 15893

A94
U.N. RIGHTS (150)
BY JOSEPH EDELSTEIN
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.5-(AP)-RUSSIA'S JACOB A.MALIK TODAY CRITICIZED AMERICAN LOYALTY CHECKS AND THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW AS VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS.
THE SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N. ALSO ACCUSED BRITAIN AND THE U.S. OF FALSIFYING CHARGES OF SUCH VIOLATIONS IN BULGARIA, ROMANIA, AND HUNGARY TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM BRITISH-AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE IN THOSE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRIES.
HIS ATTACK WAS MADE BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THIS GROUP IS DEBATING A REVISED AUSTRALIAN DRAFT RESOLUTION CONDEMNING PEACE TREATY VIOLATIONS BY THE THREE BALKAN COUNTRIES.
ASSERTING THAT THE PROPOSED AUSTRALIAN RESOLUTION WAS "A DISH CONCOCTED BY ANGLO-AMERICAN COOKS," MALIK SAID THE REASON U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN V.COHEN "WEPT" OVER THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN PROSECUTED WAS THAT "THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICES HAVE LOST VALUABLE SPIES WHO OCCUPIED HIGH POSITIONS IN THOSE COUNTRIES."
HE SAID THE "CRYING FACTS" OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS VIOLATIONS WERE TO BE FOUND IN THE U.S., BRITAIN, AND AUSTRALIA. MALIK REFERRED TO LOYALTY CHECKS IN AMERICA, THE "PERSECUTION OF DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS," THE "INSULTING DISCRIMINATION" AGAINST MORE THAN 10,000,000 NEGROES, AND THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW.
ML214PES

A159
-95-
OCT 6 1950
U.N.--ARMY (250)
BY MAX HARRELSON
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 5-(AP)-EGYPT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE OFFERED TO CONTRIBUTE AN ARMY OF 1,000,000 TO 2,000,000 MEN AS PART OF A PERMANENT INTERNATIONAL FORCE IF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS WILL SUPPLY THE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT.
INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE OFFER WAS MADE BY EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH-EL-DIN AT A PRIVATE LUNCHEON GIVEN YESTERDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON FOR HEADS OF THE ARAB U.N. DELEGATIONS.
THE OFFER WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN MADE ON THE CONDITION THAT BRITISH TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL.
SALAH-EL-DIN WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ASSURED ACHESON THAT EGYPT WOULD STRONGLY SUPPORT HIS PROPOSALS TO STRENGTHEN THE U.N. AND PREPARE IT TO MEET AGGRESSION. HE THEN MADE HIS OFFER.
THE EGYPTIAN SUGGESTION CONTAINED THESE MAJOR POINTS:
1. EGYPT IS A VITAL STRATEGIC AREA BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL WHICH CONTROLS THE EASTERN OUTLET OF THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE PROTECTION OF THE SUEZ IS ESSENTIAL TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE, BUT SHOULD NOT BE LEFT IN THE HANDS OF BRITAIN.
2. EGYPT IS A COUNTRY OF 20,000,000 POPULATION AND IS CAPABLE OF RISING AN ARMY OF 1,000,000 OR 2,000,000 WITHOUT DIFFICULTY, PROVIDED THE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT ARE SUPPLIED FROM THE OUTSIDE.
3. EGYPT IS WILLING TO MAKE THIS FORCE AVAILABLE AS PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE AND TO ASSUME THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROTECTING THE SUEZ UNTIL REINFORCEMENTS COULD BE SENT IN BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
4. AN EGYPTIAN FORCE IS THE MOST LOGICAL CHOICE FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE SUEZ, SINCE THE TROOPS WOULD BE FIGHTING NOT ONLY IN THE NAME OF THE U.N. BUT WOULD BE DEFENDING THEIR OWN HOMELAND.
THE ACHESON ANTI-AGGRESSION PLAN, CALLED "UNITING FOR PEACE," PROVIDES FOR U.N. MEMBERS EARMARKING MILITARY UNITS FOR U.N.DUTY. IT ALSO CALLS FOR CHANGING THE RULES SO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY COULD BE CONVENED ON 24 HOUR'S NOTICE IN CASE THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS PARALYZED BY THE VETO.
CANADA. THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHERS ALREADY HAVE OFFERED PUBLICLY TO MAKE TROOP UNITS AVAILABLE TO THE U.N., BUT NO COUNTRY HAS OFFERED TO BUILD A FORCE OF SUCH SIZE AS THAT MENTIONED BY THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER.
THE PRIMARY OBJECTION TO ANY LARGE INCREASE IN EGYPTIAN FORCES PROBABLY WOULD COME FROM ISRAEL, WHICH STILL IS TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH HER ARAB NEIGHBORS ALTHOUGH AN ARMISTICE HAS HALTED THE FIGHTING.
AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE NO NOTE OF THE REPORTS UNTIL THE OFFER HAD BEEN SUBMITTED FORMALLY.
AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN HERE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY MEN EGYPT NOW HAS UNDER ARMS.
MT104PES

A65
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 5-(AP)-THE U.N. LEGAL COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY TO INVITE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE TO ATTEND SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS OBSERVERS.
THE VOTE WAS 42 TO ONE WITH SEVEN ABSTENTIONS. ISRAEL CAST THE LONE NEGATIVE VOTE. THE RESOLUTION WAS INTRODUCED BY SYRIA, A LEAGUE MEMBER. THE SIZE OF THE AFFIRMATIVE VOTE GUARANTEED FINAL APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION BY A PLENARY SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
BB827PES

A48
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 5-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS TRUCE OBSERVERS IN PALESTINE WERE CALLED UPON TODAY TO SUPERVISE THE TRANSFER OF A ZOO FROM ONE PART OF DIVIDED JERUSALEM TO ANOTHER.
THE OBSERVERS NOTIFIED U.N. HEADQUARTERS HERE THA A LION, A TIGER, TWO BEARS, A HYENA, THREE KANGAROOS, A MONKEY AND MANY BIRDS WERE MOVED FROM ISRAELI-CONTROLLED MOUNT SCOPUS THROUGH JORDAN-HELD JERUSALEM TO NEW QUARTERS IN THE ISRAELI-OCCUPIED PART OF THE CITY.
IT SOLVED A FOOD PROBLEM FOR THE LION. DISAGREEMENT HAD ARISEN OVER WHETHER ISRAELI MONEY SHOULD PAY FOR ARAB DONKEYS TO FEED THE LION OR WHETHER ISRAELI DONKEYS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO PASS THROUGH JORDAN-HELD TERRITORY EN ROUTE TO THE ZOO.
BB734PES

OCT 6 1950
A16
LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.5-(AP)-EIGHT BUS-LOADS OF MEMBERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF NEW YORK, AMERICAN GOLD STAR MOTHERS INC., VISITED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY, TAKING TIME OFF THEIR STATE CONVENTION FOR THE TRIP.
WITH THE GOLD STAR MOTHERS WAS THEIR NATIONAL PRESIDENT, MRS. [illegible] D.BOYD, LONG BEACH, CALIF.
JA306PED

A4
HAVANA, CUBA, OCT. 5-(AP)-CUBA WILL CONFER HER HIGHEST DECORATION, THE ORDER OF CARLOS MIGUEL DE CESPEDES, ON UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER RALPH N. BUNCHE OCTM 10.
A SIMILAR DECORATION HAS BEEN VOTED FOR GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR BUT WILL NOT BE MADE UNTIL THE GENERAL HAS ACCEPTED.
BBOWQPES

END OCTOBER 6, 1950

A144FX (CX)
-95-
(200)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY BILL ROSS

TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT. 7-(AP)-DELAYED ACTION AIR BOMBS CUT NORTH KOREAN RAIL LINE TRAFFIC TODAY OVER A 285-MILE STRETCH WHILE UNITED GROUND FORCES MASSED IN SECRECY FOR THEIR NEXT BIG MOVE.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE SAID THE NEW TACTICS SEVERED RAIL LINES IN MORE THAN 30 PLACES BETWEEN PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL CITY AND CHONGJIN, FAR UP THE EAST COAST.

TODAY'S AIR SUMMARY SAID THE OBJECT OF THE CONCENTRATED STRIKES WAS THE "SEALING OFF THE NORTHEASTERN SECTOR OF KOREA FROM THE BATTLE AREA."

B-29 SUPERFORTS UNLOADED TONS OF THE DELAYED ACTION BOMBS ALONG A RAIL ARTERY VITAL TO THE REDS IN THEIR FRENZIED EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH SOME SEMBLANCE OF A DEFENSE LINE.

THREE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION ADVANCED INSIDE NORTH KOREA.

THE DEEPEST PENETRATION WAS BY THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION UP THE EAST COAST. TODAY AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE REPORTED THE REPUBLIC'S ADVANCE PATROLS HAD PUSHED TO WITHIN 25 MILES OF THE HEAVILY-BOMBED INDUSTRIAL PORT CITY OF WONSAN.

"IT BECAME INCREASINGLY OBVIOUS THE SOUTH KOREANS MIGHT BE ABLE TO MARCH UNOPPOSED RIGHT UP TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF WONSAN," REPORTED AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN, WHO IS WITH THE THIRD DIVISION.

"THE REDS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO GIVE UP THAT STRATEGIC CITY, HOWEVER, WITHOUT A BITTER FIGHT."

THE ADVANCE PATROLS WERE WITHIN 25 MILES OF WONSAN AT THE TOWN OF KANGDON.

THE SOUTH KOREAN SIXTH DIVISION STRUCK ACROSS THE ARBITRARY BOUNDARY INTO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA FRIDAY. FIELD REPORTS SAID ITS LEAD ELEMENTS HAD ENTERED THE HYDRO-ELECTRIC CENTER OF HWACHON, SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND SOME 50 AIR MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.

THIS MADE THREE REPUBLICAN DIVISIONS NORTH OF THE MYTHICAL LINE, DRAWN BY RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES FOR THE PURPOSE OF TAKING THE SURRENDER OF JAPANESE IN KOREA AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THAT LINE HAD REMAINED AN UNRECOGNIZED BUT ACTUAL FRONTIER BETWEEN THE RIVAL KOREAN REGIMES UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS CROSSED IT JUNE 25 IN THEIR ILL-FATED INVASION OF THE SOUTH.

A CLOAK OF MILITARY SECRECY WAS WRAPPED AROUND THE REGROUPING MOVEMENTS OF MOST UNITED NATIONS FORCES---BUT A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR SAID THIS DID NOT PRESENTLY WARRANT SPECULATION THAT A BIG PUSH IS IMMINENT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT, WHILE REGROUPING IS IN PROGRESS, THE IDENTITY AND LOCATION OF MOST U. N. FORCES WOULD NOT BE GIVEN. EXCLUDED WERE THE THREE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS ALREADY ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE U. S. MARINES AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH BRIGADE NEWLY DEPLOYED IN THE SEOUL AREA.

THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION, ADVANCING UP THE EAST COAST HIGHWAY, WAS REPORTED NEAR TONGCHON, 32 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE BIG EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN.

THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL DIVISION WAS OPERATING IN NORTH KOREA BETWEEN THE SIXTH AND THIRD. LATEST FIELD DISPATCHES SAID ELEMENTS OF THE CAPITAL AND SIXTH DIVISIONS HAD OCCUPIED THE VILLAGES OF YONGDAE AND INJE IN THE RUGGED MOUNTAINS EAST OF HWACHON.

ALL THREE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS WERE REPORTED ADVANCING AGAINST LIGHT OPPOSITION.

LEADING ELEMENTS OF THE THIRD PADDED A DUSTY 20 MILES FRIDAY UP THE EAST COAST HIGHWAY IN THEIR DRIVE ON WONSAN, A BOMB-BLASTED INDUSTRIAL CENTER BUT STILL ONE OF THE BEST NATURAL HARBORS ON THE EAST COAST.

Oct/6/50

30.24-15895

PRISONERS TAKEN BY THE THIRD IN ITS WEEK-OLD 75-MILE PUSH FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL SAID RED TROOPS WOULD PUT UP A FIGHT AT WONSAN, OR ON ITS OUTSKIRTS. THE PRISONERS SAID THEY HEARD THAT RUSSIAN ADVISERS WERE HELPING TO PREPARE FORTIFICATIONS AT WONSAN.

SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SAID THERE WAS A REGIMENT OF REDS WAITING FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD SOMEWHERE ON THE ROAD BETWEEN TONGCHON AND WONSAN.

THE SIXTH DIVISION APPARENTLY HAD NO TROUBLE REACHING HWACHON. THE NEAREST RED FORCE OF ANY SIZE WAS REPORTED 20 AIR MILES NORTHWEST --AND STILL FLEEING NORTHWARD. SOUTH KOREAN REPORTS SAID THE RED UNIT HAD TEN TANKS, 24 ARTILLERY PIECES AND 30 TRUCKS.

THE HYDRO-ELECTRIC PLANT AT HWACHON, SEVENTH LARGEST IN KOREA, SUPPLIED POWER TO THE KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL IN PRE-WAR DAYS. THE CITY, ON THE PUKHAN RIVER, IS BUILT ON THE WESTERN EDGE OF A HUGE MOUNTAIN-WALLED RESERVOIR.

A202KX

WHAT WAS LEFT OF THE BROKEN NORTH KOREAN ARMY CONTINUED TO IGNORE GENERAL MACARTHUR'S REPEATED SURRENDER DEMANDS.

MACARTHUR'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS SAID FRIDAY THE RED ARMY HAD SUFFERED 200,000 CASUALTIES SINCE ITS JUNE 25 INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

OF THE TOTAL RED TROOP LOSSES, 40,000 WERE LISTED AS PRISONERS OF THE ALLIES. THE OTHER CASUALTY FIGURES, HEADQUARTERS SAID, MAY INCLUDE SOME DUPLICATIONS. THIS MEANT THAT ONE MAN COULD HAVE BEEN COUNTED AS TWO CASUALTIES IF HE HAD BEEN WOUNDED, REMOVED FROM ACTION, SENT BACK TO THE FRONT, THEN WOUNDED AND REMOVED FROM THE FIGHTING LINE A SECOND TIME.

THE HEADQUARTERS COMPILATION DID NOT LIST THE NUMBER OF REDS KILLED.

LAST WEEK, LT.GEN.WALTON H.WALKER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, PUT THAT FIGURE AT 75,000 IN SOUTH KOREA.

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE TOTAL OF 200,000 KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED DID NOT INCLUDE CIVILIANS KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE FIGHTING OR IN AIR RAIDS.

THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FRIDAY LISTED AMERICAN CASUALTIES AT 20,756 THROUGH SEPT. 29, INCLUDING 2,660 KILLED, 13,953 WOUNDED AND 4,143 MISSING IN ACTION.

THERE WERE MANY INDICATIONS THAT THE REMAINDER OF THE RED ARMY WOULD MAKE A STAND. SUPPLY CONVOYS HAVE BEEN REPORTED ROLLING INTO NORTH KOREA FROM MANCHURIA. ONE WAS REPORTED HEADING EASTWARD TOWARD WONSAN. OTHER SUPPLY CARAVANS WERE SPOTTED ON ROADS LEADING SOUTH FROM THE NORTHERN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG TOWARD THE 38TH PARALLEL BORDER.

ALLIED PLANES BLASTED AT THESE BY DAYLIGHT AND BY FLARE-LIGHT AFTER DARK.

OTHER RED SUPPLY LINES ON BOTH COASTS WERE BEING LAMBASTED FROM THE SEA BY AMERICAN, BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN, CANADIAN AND FRENCH WARSHIPS, OPERATING IN DANGEROUSLY MINED WATERS.

WHILE THE REDS HASTILY BUILT UP DEFENSES AT SEVERAL POINTS IN THE NORTH, THE BULK OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES--ABOUT 175,000 MEN--CONTINUED THEIR BUILD-UP SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

AMERICAN MARINES AND THE U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION CONTINUED ADVANCES NORTH FROM UIJONGBU, CAPTURED RED COMMUNICATIONS HUB 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. THE AMERICAN UNITS IN THIS SECTOR WERE ABOUT 15 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER AND OUT OF CONTACT WITH THE ENEMY, WHICH HAS SCAMPERED BACK ACROSS THE BOUNDARY INTO NORTH KOREA.

BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN TROOPS JOINED AMERICANS IN THE AREA FRIDAY. THE NEWCOMERS WERE AIRLIFTED TO KIMPO, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, (6) FROM MOPPING-UP OPERATIONS IN THE SOUTH.

ON THE EAST COAST, COL.FREDERICK C.GRAY, JR., OF ROANOKE, TEXAS, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 35TH FIGHTER-BOMBER GROUP, TOOK COMMAND OF THE REACTIVATED POHANG AIRSTRIP.

THE FIELD WAS ABANDONED AS AN OPERATIONAL BASE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AFTER THE PORT CITY OF POHANG WAS CAPTURED BY REDS.

THE AIRSTRIP, SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF POHANG, WAS NEVER WON BY THE REDS, BUT THEIR ARTILLERY FIREPOWER MADE IT USELESS UNTIL THEY WERE DRIVEN AWAY IN THE ALLIED OFFENSIVE THAT BEGAN SEPT. 15.

WITH POHANG AIRSTRIP BACK IN OPERATION, THE ALLIES HAVE A CLOSER BASE FROM WHICH TO SUPPORT THE THREE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS ACROSS THE BORDER.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT PLANES, PRESUMABLY FROM POHANG, ATTACKED REDS NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER FRIDAY "MAKING IT POSSIBLE FOR UNITED NATIONS GROUND FORCES TO RAPIDLY REORGANIZE ALL ALONG THE WEST AND CENTRAL PORTION OF CENTRAL KOREA, JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL."

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG BROADCAST A COMMUNIQUE EARLY SATURDAY ASSERTING ALLIED FORCES HAD MADE A LANDING AT THE EAST COAST PORT OF CHANGJON OCT. 5 AFTER A REPULSE THE DAY BEFORE.

IT SAID THREE BATTALIONS LANDED AND WERE DRIVEN SOUTHWARD BY (6) COUNTERATTACKING COMMUNIST FORCES.

CORRESPONDENTS WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION, WHICH IS (7) ADVANCING UP THE EAST COAST, REPORTED IT HAD TAKEN CHANGJON IN ITS OVERLAND DRIVE.

ANOTHER PYONGYANG COMMUNIQUE ALLEGED THAT ALLIED FORCES TRYING TO CROSS THE UNJIN RIVER 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL NEAR THE TOWN OF MUNSAN WERE "THROWN BACK TO THE SOUTHERN BANK" WITH HEAVY LOSSES.

ALTHOUGH THUS CLAIMING SUCCESSES, THE RED COMMUNIQUES WERE THE FIRST TO ACKNOWLEDGE ALLIED PENETRATIONS SO FAR NORTH.

FJ626PCS

OCT — 7 1950

BOKA

(220)

AERIAL

TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT. 7-(AP)-JET FIGHTERS TOOK OFF AT DAWN TODAY IN GOOD FLYING WEATHER TO RESUME ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREAN TARGETS AS B-26 BOMBERS RETURNED FROM FAR-FLUNG NIGHT ASSAULTS IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

THE B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS ROCKETED, BOMBED AND STRAFED AIRFIELDS, (1) FACTORIES, GUN POSITIONS AND BARRACKS NORTH OF PYONGYANG, IN THE WONSAN-HAMHUNG AREA ON THE EAST COAST, AND IN CENTRAL NORTH KOREA.

WORKING IN PAIRS, THE NIGHT INTRUDERS RANGED ALONG RAIL AND HIGHWAY COMMUNICATIONS NETWORKS AT TREETOP LEVEL. HANGARS AT TWO FIELDS WERE LEFT BURNING. THREE FACTORIES WERE DAMAGED, FOUR BARRACKS WERE DESTROYED AND SIX MORE WERE HIT, PILOTS REPORTED. LOCATIONS WERE NOT GIVEN.

OKINAWA-BASED B-29 BOMBERS JOINED OTHER SUPERFORTS FROM JAPAN BASES FRIDAY IN ANOTHER ATTACK ON THE KAN ARSENAL, JUST NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL. EIGHTEEN PLANES PARTICIPATED, AND RETURNING CREWMEN REPORTED "EXCELLENT RESULTS."

LT. WILLIE E. UMHOLTZ, CO-PILOT, OF WASHINGTON, D. CM KSTREET ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE) SAID "A SLIGHT HAZE NEAR THE GROUND DIDN'T HAMPER US A BIT."

THERE WAS "PLENTY OF BLACK SMOKE COMING UP TOWARD US," AFTER THE BOMB RUN, SAID SGT. MILTON D. DICKENSON OF YOAKUM, TEX., RADIO OPERATOR.

SGT. WILLIAM D. WILERSON, TAIL GUNNER, OF NORTH ENGLISH, IOWA, SAID:

"I SAW QUITE A BIT OF WHITE SMOKE ON THE FAR END OF THE TARGET AREA FROM OUR APPROACH. IT LOOKED LIKE WE MIGHT HAVE EXPLODED SOME PHOSPHORUS BOMBS."

SEVEN SUPERFORTS FLEW ABOVE THE 39TH PARALLEL DEEP IN NORTH KOREA AND BLASTED RAIL AND HIGHWAY BRIDGES.

ON FRIDAY A NAVY PATROL BOMBER, PILOTED BY LT. LEWIS M. COBB OF OCALA, FLA., EXPLODED WITH MACHINEGUN FIRE A MINE OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOREA FIVE MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

AN INCREASING NUMBER OF MINES IN KOREANHWATERS HAD ADDED A NEW (2) MENACE TO UNITED NATIONS NAVAL CRAFT OPERATING ALONG BOTH COASTS. TWO U. S. DESTROYERS HAVE BEEN REPORTED DAMAGED AND A MINESWEEPER SUNK.

FJ1008PCS

OCT — 7 1950

A128FX

SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (ABOUT 1,000)

BY RUSSELL BRINES (1)

TOKYO, OCT. 6-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS PUNCHED 20 MILES DEEPER INTO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA TODAY ON THE EAST COAST WHILE OTHER ALLIED FORCES MASSED FOR THE EXPECTED BIG PUSH TO THE RED HEARTLAND.

THE FORWARD SOUTH KOREANS WERE MORE THAN 75 MILES BEYOND PARALLEL 38, THE BORDER WHERE THEY HAD CROSSED INTO ENEMY TERRITORY LAST SUNDAY.

ARRAYED BELOW THE BOUNDARY WAS THE BULK OF THE POISED 175,000 UNITED NATIONS TROOPS. AIR AND NAVAL SUPPORT WAS AT THE READY FOR AN OFFENSIVE.

ANOTHER VISE APPARENTLY WAS BEING FORGED TO CRUSH THE REMNANTS OF THE REELING REDS -- OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED BY MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS TO HAVE SUFFERED 200,000 CASUALTIES SINCE THEIR JUNE 25 INVASION.

FORTY THOUSAND OF THE RED MANPOWER LOSSES WERE LISTED AS WAR PRISONERS OF THE ALLIES.

THE OTHER CASUALTIES ADMITTEDLY INCLUDED SOME DUPLICATIONS. THIS MEANS A MAN MIGHT HAVE BEEN WOUNDED, REMOVED AND THEN RETURNED TO BATTLE, WOUNDED AGAIN AND PRESSED INTO ACTION AGAIN.

A MACARTHUR SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON HOW MANY OF THE RED CASUALTIES WERE DEAD MEN.

THE REDS' HEAVIEST LOSSES OF MEN--AND MATERIEL--HAVE BEEN SUFFERED SINCE SEPT.15 WHEN THE ALLIES LEAPED TO THE OFFENSIVE CLIMAXED BY THE LIBERATION OF SEOUL AND ENTRAPMENT OF RED DIVISIONS IN THE SOUTH.

OF THE 40,000 COMMUNIST PRISONERS-OF-WAR, 14,028 WERE LISTED AS TAKEN IN THREE DAYS THIS WEEK. THIS PRESUMABLY WAS IN THE CONTINUING MOPPING UP OF STRAGGLER BANDS WIDELY SCATTERED IN THE SOUTH AND AROUND SEOUL.

THE DEEP PLUNGE INTO NORTH KOREA ON THE EAST COAST WAS REPORTED BY AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN, TRAVELING WITH THE SOUTH KOREANS.

JORDEN SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION PUSHED OFF AFTER AN ARTILLERY EXCHANGE WITH THE REDS NEAR CHANGJON, SOME 60 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, AND BY NIGHTFALL HAD NEARED TONGCHON.

THERE WAS VIRTUALLY NO RED RESISTANCE. A BLOWN-UP BRIDGE SLOWED THE ADVANCE FOR A FEW HOURS.

TONGCHON IS 32 MILES SOUTHEAST OF WONSAN, BIG RED INDUSTRIAL CENTER ON THE EAST COAST.

THE REDS ABANDONED EQUIPMENT TO THE ONCOMING SOUTH KOREANS IN THEIR HASTE TO BREAK OFF COMBAT AND FLEE.

COMMUNIST PRISONERS TAKEN IN THE LONG DRIVE NORTHWARD HAVE REPORTED A STAND WOULD BE MADE AT WONSAN, OR ON ITS OUTSKIRTS. PRISONERS TAKEN THURSDAY SAID THEY HEARD RUSSIAN ADVISERS WERE HELPING PREPARE FORTIFICATIONS THERE.

A129FX

AT WONSAN, AND ALONG A LINE STRETCHING FROM HAEJU ON THE WEST COAST, TO HWACHON IN THE CENTRAL-EAST SECTOR, THE REDS RUSHED WORK ON DEFENSES ABOVE PARALLEL 38.

MACARTHUR'S REPEATED SURRENDER DEMANDS THAT BEGAN LAST SUNDAY (2) WERE STILL IGNORED.

THE STEADY PUSH OF THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION ON THE DUSTY COASTAL ROAD TOWARD WONSAN APPEARED TO BE TAKING ON ADDED SIGNIFICANCE. THE POSSIBILITY OF A SLEDGEHAMMER LAND-SEA-AIR CONCENTRATION AGAINST THE RED INDUSTRIAL CENTER WAS POINTED UP BY THESE OTHER EVENTS:

--CONFERENCES BETWEEN CAPT. FRED STELTER, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE EAST COASTAL NAVAL SUPPORT FLEET, AND GEN. LEE CONG CHAN OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY;

--RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF POHANG AIRSTRIP--SOME 250 MILES SOUTH OF WONSAN--AS A U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER BASE FOR CLOSE SUPPORT OF KOREAN REPUBLICAN EAST COAST FORCES; AND

--A FLYING VISIT TO THE EAST COAST JUST BELOW PARALLEL 38 LAST WEEKEND BY LT.GEN. WALTON H.WALKER, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND MAJ. GEN. EARLE E.PARTRIDGE, U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER.

TO THESE FACTORS COULD BE ADDED THE FACT THAT THE REPUBLICAN THIRD DIVISION HAS PLUNGED NORTHWARD WITHOUT APPARENT REGARD FOR ITS LENGTHENING SUPPLY LINE FROM SOUTH KOREA.

WONSAN IS 90 AIR MILES EAST OF THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG IN THE WAIST OF THE PENINSULA. ONE OF NORTH KOREA'S MAJOR RAIL-LINE AND HIGHWAY SYSTEMS CONNECTS THE TWO CITIES.

WONSAN'S CAPTURE COULD START TWO BIG ALLIED PRONGS AIMED AT THE RED CAPITAL: ONE, WESTWARD FROM WONSAN, THE OTHER SHOOTING UP NORTH FROM SEOUL, THE LIBERATED REPUBLICAN CAPITAL 125 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG.

OCT 7 1950

A30FX

REDS MANNING THE HASTILY PREPARED DEFENSE LINE IN BETWEEN WOULD BE TRAPPED IN ANOTHER GIANT PINCERS, SOMEWHAT SIMILAR TO THE ONE THAT CRUSHED ORGANIZED RESISTANCE IN SOUTH KOREA.

TWO OTHER SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS WERE PROBING TOWARD THE RED DEFENSE LINE NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN THE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN INTERIOR. THE CAPITAL DIVISION ADVANCED 15 MILES TO YACHON, 30 MILES INLAND, SEVEN MILES NORTH OF 38 AND 18 MILES EAST OF HWACHON, RED DEFENSE OUTPOST. BRIEF BUT BITTER RESISTANCE WAS OVERCOME.

SOUTH KOREAN REPORTS ALSO SAID ELEMENTS OF THE REPUBLICAN SIXTH DIVISION HAD ADVANCED ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO HWACHON, SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE LINE. ELEMENTS OF THE CAPITAL AND SIXTH DIVISIONS ALSO OCCUPIED YONGDAE AND INJE, ON WINDING MOUNTAIN ROADS TO THE EAST.

THERE WAS NO WORD OF OPPOSITION. SOUTH KOREAN SOURCES SAID A LARGE FORCE OF REDS WITH 10 TANKS AND 24 FIELD GUNS WAS RETREATING (3) NORTHWARD THROUGH KIMHWA. 27 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

WEST AND SOUTH OF THE SOUTH KOREAN SPEARHEADS, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN TROOPS MASSED BELOW THE BOUNDARY.

THE BRITISH AND AUSTRALIANS WERE LIFTED TO KIMPO AIRFIELD 12 MILES (4) NORTHWEST OF SEOUL FROM MOPPING UP JOBS IN SOUTH KOREA. THEY JOINED THE U.S. MARINES AND INFANTRYMEN WHO LIBERATED THE CAPITAL AND SNAPPED SHUT THE TRAP ON THE RED ARMY IN THE SOUTH.

THE LEATHERNECKS ALREADY HAVE CAPTURED UIJONGBU, RED STRONGPOINT 11 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL. THEIR NEXT OBJECTIVE -- WHEN THE BIG PUSH BEGINS -- IS EXPECTED TO BE CHARWON, 35 MILES FARTHER NORTH AND A CENTRAL POINT IN THE NEW RED DEFENSE LINE.

LOW FLYING ALLIED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS RANGED OVER THE BOMB-LINE DESIGNATED BY FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS TO MOW DOWN REDS BEYOND IN THE NORTH.

30.24-1589?

GUIDED BY FLARES, SOME PLANES ATTACKED THREE MOTOR CONVOYS RUSHING TO BOLSTER FORTIFICATIONS ABOVE PARALLEL 38. PILOTS REPORTED 84 VEHICLES AND 101 BOX CARS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

ONE CONVOY WAS HEADING EASTWARD TOWARD WONSAN. THE OTHERS WERE ON ROADS LEADING TOWARD THE BOUNDARY SOUTHWEST OF PYONGYANG.

CLOSE IN FROM THE EAST AND WEST COASTS, AMERICAN, BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN, CANADIAN AND FRENCH WARSHIPS RAINED BIG SHELLS ON RED SUPPLY LINES. THEY WERE OPERATING IN DANGEROUSLY MINED WATERS. THREE U.S. VESSELS HAVE HIT THE FLOATING EXPLOSIVES WHICH ARE OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS RUSSIAN-MADE.

THE COMMUNIST CASUALTIES ANNOUNCED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS INCLUDED UNIFORMED MEN ONLY -- COMBAT TROOPS, SERVICE AND SECURITY FORCES.

WHILE MACARTHUR'S SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT COMMENT ON HOW MANY REDS MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED IN COMBAT UP TO NOW, GENERAL WALKER LAST WEEK PUT THE FIGURE AT 75,000 IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE HEADQUARTERS ESTIMATE OF 200,000 KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED REDS DID NOT INCLUDE CIVILIANS KILLED OR WOUNDED DURING THE FIGHTING OR IN AIR RAIDS.

COMPARED WITH THAT FIGURE WAS THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT THURSDAY OF 20,756 AMERICAN CASUALTIES THROUGH SEPTEMBER 29. THE BREAKDOWN WAS 2,660 KILLED, 13,953 WOUNDED AND 4,143 MISSING IN ACTION.

THE COMMUNIST COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY RADIO MOSCOW, WAS BRIEF. IT SAID RED DEFENDERS NORTH OF SEOUL WERE "HOLDING THEIR POSITIONS" AGAINST FIERCE ALLIED ATTACKS. ELSEWHERE, "A PLANNED WITHDRAWAL" WAS IN PROGRESS, IT SAID.

(NO PICKUP)

JS759APS NM

A74FX

BULLETIN

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

OCT 7 1950

WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION IN NORTH KOREA, OCT.6-(AP)- (1) THIS DIVISION SWEPT 20 MILES UP THE EAST COAST TODAY FROM CAPTURED CHANGJON TO WITHIN 32 MILES OF WONSAN, BIG RED NORTH KOREAN INDUSTRIAL CENTER.

BY NIGHTFALL, THE DIVISION WAS APPROACHING TONGCHON, 75 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THERE WAS VIRTUALLY NO ENEMY RESISTANCE. THE SOUTH KOREAN (2) ADVANCE WAS SLOWED ONLY ONCE--WHEN THE REDS BLEW UP A SECTION OF THE ROAD NEAR THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST.

THE REDS APPARENTLY HAVE POSTPONED ANY STRONG DEFENSIVE ACTION UNTIL THE SOUTH KOREANS GET CLOSER TO WONSAN. EARLIER REPORTS INDICATED SOME KIND OF A RED STAND WOULD BE MADE BELOW TONGCHON.

A76FX

THERE WAS PLENTY OF EVIDENCE THAT THE REDS HAD FLED NORTHWARD AFTER AN ARTILLERY EXCHANGE THURSDAY. ABANDONED WERE 11 RED ARTILLERY PIECES: SIX 70-MM. GUNS, FOUR 45-MM. GUNS AND ONE 122-MM. GUN.

ALSO SEIZED BY THE ADVANCING SOUTH KOREANS WERE 103 DRUMS OF GASOLINE, 53 DRUMS OF OIL AND LARGE STORES OF RED AMMUNITION.

SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SAID THERE WAS A REGIMENT OF (3) REDS ON THE ROAD SOMEWHERE BETWEEN TONGCHON AND WONSAN.

FIFTY MILES INLAND TO THE WEST, ELEMENTS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN SIXTH DIVISION WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ADVANCED INTO HWACHON, SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. NO DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE, BUT 20 AIR MILES FARTHER NORTH A LARGE RED FORCE, INCLUDING 10 TANKS AND 24 ARTILLERY PIECES, WAS REPORTED RETREATING NORTHWARD THROUGH KUMHWA.

JM1210PCS

A34KX (INCHON)

NIGHT LEAD LANDINGS (450)

OCT 7 1950

TOKYO, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE NAVY TODAY TOLD FOR THE FIRST TIME THE FULL STORY OF A SMALL BUT VITAL DIVERSIONARY ACTION WHICH EASED THE WAY FOR THE FULL-SCALE UNITED NATIONS LANDING AT INCHON SEPT. 15.

THIS SECONDARY OPERATION WAS THE HEROIC FOUR-DAY BATTLE WAGED BY LESS THAN 800 SOUTH KOREAN COMMANDOS NEAR POHANG ON THE EAST COAST. ITS PURPOSE WAS TO DISTRACT ENEMY ATTENTION FROM THE INCHON AREABM

BEFORE DAWN SEPT. 15

ITS PURPOSE WAS TO DISTRACT ENEMY ATTENTION FROM THE INCHON AREA.

BEFORE DAWN SEPT. 15, A REPUBLIC OF KOREA LANDING SHIP WITH 780 TROOPS ABOARD PLOWED THROUGH HEAVY SEAS TO A TINY BEACH 10 MILES NORTH OF RED-HELD POHANG. OFFSHORE, THE U. S. MINESWEEPER, ENDICOTT, COMMANDED BY COMDR. J. C. JOLLY OF LA JOLLA, CALIF., WATCHED THE LANDING.

THE LANDING SHIP ANCHORED 50 YARDS OFF THE BEACH. HIGH WAVES TORE IT LOOSE. THE SOUTH KOREANS STRUGGLED THROUGH THE WILD SURF. TEN DROWNED.

ENEMY TROOPS DUG IN ON THE RUGGED HILLS OVERLOOKING THE SHORE OPENED UP WITH HEAVY MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS. THE ENDICOTT REPLIED WITH A BARRAGE. THE SOUTH KOREANS FINALLY MADE THEIR WAY ACROSS THE BEACH. THEY LEFT 50 WOUNDED BEHIND THEM.

THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD BEEN ORDERED TO SPREAD OUT, MOVE SOUTHWARD AND HARASS THE ENEMY AT EVERY OPPORTUNITY. THEY CARRIED ONLY LIGHT WEAPONS AND THREE DAY'S RATIONS.

THEY MET SURPRISINGLY HEAVY RESISTANCE. OUTNUMBERED AND ALMOST SURROUNDED, THEY FOUGHT THEIR WAY BACK TO THE STRANDED AND DAMAGED LANDING SHIP THAT NIGHT. THEIR EFFORT TO DIVERT ENEMY STRENGTH FROM THE INCHON AREA APPEARED FUTILE.

THIS TIME, HOWEVER, THE CRUISER HELENA, FLAGSHIP OF REAR ADM. C. C. HARTMAN, CAME TO THE RESCUE. THE CRUISER LAID DOWN A CURTAIN OF FIRE BETWEEN THE COMMANDOS AND THE NORTH KOREANS.

THE ENEMY WAS FORCED BACK TEMPORARILY BUT WHENEVER THE NAVAL FIRE CEASED THE REDS STOLE FORWARD TO SNIPE AT THE SOUTH KOREANS. EVACUATION BY SEA SEEMED THE ONLY HOPE OF SAVING THE COMMANDOS. ANOTHER LANDING SHIP WAS DISPATCHED FROM PUSAN.

BAD WEATHER AND ENGINE TROUBLE FORCED IT TO TURN BACK. THROUGHOUT SEPT. 16 AND 17 THE HELENA KEPT BLASTING AWAY AT ENEMY POSITIONS.

A55KX

ON THE MORNING OF SEPT. 18 THE SKIES CLEARED AND TWO PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED THE REDS. A HELICOPTER FROM THE HELENA, PILOTED BY LT. HARRY SWINEBURNE OF DELHI, IOWA, MADE THREE DANGEROUS MISSIONS, DROPPING MEDICINE AND FOOD TO THE TRAPPED SOUTH KOREANS.

THE SECOND LANDING SHIP ARRIVED ON THE MORNING OF SEPT. 19 AND REACHED THE BEACH UNDER PROTECTIVE FIRE OF THE HELENA AND THE DESTROYERS BRUSH, DOYLE AND MADDOX. AGAINST HEAVY ENEMY MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE, THE EVACUATION WAS BEGUN SHORTLY BEFORE NOON.

~~FOUR HOURS LATER THE LANDING SHIP PULLED AWAY, WITH 725 SURVIVORS~~ OF THE ORIGINAL 800. WOUNDED NUMBERED 110.

THE ENTIRE OPERATION COVERED 96 HOURS. DURING THIS TIME UNTOLD NUMBERS OF ENEMY TROOPS WERE PINNED TO THE POHANG AREA, WHILE THE ALLIED BEACHHEAD AT INCHON WAS BEING FIRMLY CONSOLIDATED.

IN THE FOLLOWING WEEK THE BRUSH STRUCK A MINE WHICH TORE A GAPING HOLE IN THE DESTROYER'S BOTTOM. ELEVEN WERE KILLED, 10 INJURED AND THREE WERE REPORTED MISSING.

FJ702PCS

A12AFX

(350)

OCT 7 1950

TOKYO,OCT.6-(AP)-THE MID-SEPTEMBER LANDING OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS AT INCHON WAS MADE EASIER BY A FOUR-DAY BATTLE PUT UP BY A FEW HUNDRED SOUTH KOREAN COMMANDOS MAKING A FEINT ON THE EAST COAST, THE NAVY SAID TODAY.

IT RELEASED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE COMPLETE STORY OF THE HEROIC POHANG DIVERSIONARY OPERATION. THE IDEA WAS TO DETRACT ENEMY ATTENTION FROM INCHON, CLEAR ACROSS THE PENINSULA FROM POHANG ON SEPT. 15.

ON THAT DAY, SHORTLY BEFORE DAWN, A ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) LANDING SHIP WITH 780 SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ABOARD FOUGHT ITS WAY THROUGH ROUGH WATERS TOWARD A TINY STRETCH OF BEACH 10 MILES NORTH OF POHANG.

THE U.S.S. ENDICOTT, A MINESWEEPER UNDER COMDR.J.C.JOLLY OF LA JOLLA, CALIF., STOOD OFFSHORE WATCHING THE POHANG LANDING.

FIFTY YARDS FROM THE BEACH THE LANDING SHIP WAS RIPPED FROM ITS ANCHOR AND THROWN ON ROCKS. THE SOUTH KOREANS FOUGHT THEIR WAY TO THE SHORE, LEAVING 50 WOUNDED.

CARRYING A THREE-DAY SUPPLY OF FOOD AND LIGHTLY ARMED, LANDING FORCES HAD BEEN ORDERED TO DISPERSE AND MOVE SOUTHWARD.

HOWEVER, THEY ENCOUNTERED HEAVY ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND WERE ALMOST SURROUNDED. THEY FOUGHT THEIR WAY BACK TO THE STRANDED AND BADLY DAMAGED LANDING SHIP.

THIS TIME THE CRUISER HELENA, FLAGSHIP OF REAR ADM.C.C.HARTMAN, CAME TO THE RESCUE. FOR TWO DAYS IT LAID DOWN A CURTAIN OF FIRE BETWEEN THE HARD-PRESSED COMMANDOS AND THE REDS. THE NORTH KOREANS WERE FORCED BACK, BUT CONTINUED TO SNIPE THE TRAPPED U.N. FORCES.

ANOTHER ROK LANDING SHIP, SENT FROM PUSAN TO RESCUE THE MEN, WAS FORCED BACK BY BAD WEATHER AND ENGINE TROUBLE.

ON THE MORNING OF SEPT. 18, SKIES CLEARED AND TWO PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED THE ENEMY. A HELICOPTER FROM THE HELENA, PILOTED BY LT. HARRY SWINBURNE OF DELHI, IOWA, DROPPED FOOD AND MEDICINE TO THE COMMANDOS.

THE LANDING SHIP, PROTECTED BY THE HELENA AND THE DESTROYERS BRUSH, DOYLE AND MADDOX, MADE ITS WAY TO THE BEACH. THE EVACUATION STARTED SHORTLY AFTER NOON UNDER HEAVY ENEMY MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE.

(THE BRUSH HIT A MINE THE FOLLOWING WEEK. ELEVEN WERE KILLED, 10 INJURED, AND THREE MISSING IN THE BLAST THAT TORE A HOLE IN THE BOTTOM OF THE BRUSH).

FOUR HOURS LATER THE LANDING SHIP PULLED OFF THE BEACH WITH 725 SURVIVORS OUT OF THE ORIGINAL 780. OF THIS NUMBER 110 WERE WOUNDED.

THE WHOLE OPERATION COVERED FOUR DAYS. UNTOLD NUMBERS OF ENEMY TROOPS WERE PINNED DOWN TO THE POHANG AREA WHILE AWAITING A POSSIBLE MAJOR LANDING, THE NAVY SAID.

CC JS729APS BM

A28KX

(170)

OCT 7 1950

NIGHT LEAD CASUALTIES

TOKYO, OCT. 6-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE OFFICE ESTIMATED TONIGHT THAT COMMUNIST CASUALTIES, ASIDE FROM CIVILIANS, TOTALED NEARLY 200,000 IN THREE MONTHS OF KOREAN WARFARE.

THE FIGURE INCLUDED MORE THAN 40,000 PRISONERS TAKEN BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES UP TO MIDNIGHT THURSDAY. THESE ARE EQUIVALENT TO FOUR

30.24- 15899

COMBAT DIVISIONS.
SIXTEEN RED DIVISIONS---175,531 COMBAT MEN---HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED IN ACTION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THESE WERE SUPPORTED BY SERVICE AND SECURITY FORCES AND INCREASED BY REPLACEMENTS, SO THAT THE ESTIMATED CASUALTY TOTAL DOES NOT EXCEED THE TOTAL NUMBER INVOLVED IN THE COMMUNIST WAR EFFORT, HE ADDED.
BATTLE AND NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES COVERED BY THE ESTIMATE INCLUDED COMBAT TROOPS, SERVICE FORCES, SECURITY FORCES AND OTHER UNIFORMED UNITS.
THE SURRENDER FIGURE WAS SWELLED BY THE CAPTURE OF 14,028 MEN IN THE PAST THREE DAYS, DURING AN ACCELERATED CAMPAIGN TO MOP UP SCATTERED AND CUT OFF GROUPS.
CASUALTIES ESTIMATED EMBRACED MEN LOST FROM ALL CAUSES---COMBAT, WOUNDS, ILLNESS AND REAR AREA INJURIES. MANY OF THESE MAY HAVE BEEN WOUNDED TWICE AND SOME MAY HAVE RETURNED TO ACTION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
FJ517PCS

A13FX
BULLETIN
RED CASUALTIES
TOKYO, OCT. 6-(AP)-INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS TODAY ESTIMATED NORTH KOREAN WAR LOSSES FROM ALL CAUSES AT NEARLY 200,000 MEN INCLUDING MORE THAN 40,000 TAKEN PRISONER BY ALLIED FORCES.
AN OFFICIAL ARMY SPOKESMAN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE ESTIMATED TOTAL INCLUDED BATTLE AND NON-COMBAT CASUALTIES OF UNIFORMED MEN.
HE SAID IT DID NOT INCLUDE ANY ESTIMATE OF CIVILIANS KILLED DURING THE KOREAN FIGHTING OR DURING AIR RAIDS.
HE ADDED THE FIGURE PROBABLY INCLUDED A NUMBER OF MEN WHO RETURNED TO ACTION AFTER RECOVERING FROM WOUNDS.

A21FX
THE SPOKESMAN SAID 175,000 REDS -- 16 RED DIVISIONS -- HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS HAVING BEEN IN ACTION.
THESE MEN, HE SAID, WERE BACKED BY SERVICE AND SECURITY FORCES AND INCLUDED REPLACEMENTS.
THE ESTIMATES WERE FOR THE PERIOD FROM JUNE 25, WHEN THE REDS INVADED SOUTH KOREA, UP TO MIDNIGHT THURSDAY.
WX123APS WX

KA24KX
( 750 )
NIGHT LEAD PRISONERS
BY TOM LAMBERT
TENTH CORPS HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT. 6-(AP)-FOUR AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR WHO ESCAPED FROM THE NORTH KOREANS ARRIVED HERE TODAY, FOOTSORE AND THIN AFTER MARCHING 200 MILES WITH THEIR RETREATING RED CAPTORS.
THREE GAVE ACCOUNTS OF GOOD TREATMENT IN ENEMY HANDS. THE FOURTH WAS SLEEPING DURING THIS INTERVIEW.
THEY ARE LT. THOMAS T. JONES, 26, CHAMPAIGN, ILL., WHOSE WIFE LIVES IN TOKYO AND WHOSE MOTHER, MRS. JEAN JONES, LIVES IN DARIEN, CONN.; 2ND LT. HOWARD C. SMITH, 25, OF SAN DIEGO, CALIF.; PFC JACK D. PRIDLEY, OF TUCSON, ARIZ., AND PFC JOSEPH T. CHARLAND, OF (21 MAPLE ST.) WATERVILLE, ME.
EN ROUTE TO A RED PRISONER OF WAR COLLECTION POINT NEAR PARALLEL 38, THEY ESCAPED WHEN NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS IN THE CHUNCHON AREA FLED BEFORE ADVANCING UNITED NATIONS TROOPS. THEY DRIFTED TO THE ROADSIDE, PRETENDING TO FIX THEIR KOREAN SHOES, THEN EDGED FARTHER OFF THE ROAD AND INTO A SCHOOLHOUSE, WHERE THEY SLEPT WHILE THE RED RETREAT CONTINUED.
AS ALLIED FORCES APPROACHED, THE FOUR CONTACTED SOUTH KOREAN UNITS AND WERE TAKEN TO AMERICAN ADVISERS ACCOMPANYING THE UNITS. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO BE EVACUATED TO JAPAN TOMORROW.
LTS. SMITH AND JONES CREDITED THEIR GOOD LUCK TO PROVIDENCE. THEY SECONDARILY GUESSED "THE GOOD LORD WAS WATCHING OVER US." THE FOUR HAD BEEN [illegible] FOR PERIODS RANGING FROM 30 TO 60 DAYS.
THE 22ND, BLUE-EYED PRIDLEY SAID THE THING HE MISSED MOST DURING CAPTIVITY AND ASKED FOR FIRST WHEN HE CONTACTED ALLIED FORCES WAS AMERICAN FOOD. HE HAD LOST 30 POUNDS.
SMITH'S 2ND DIVISION INFANTRY OUTFIT WAS AMBUSHED BY NORTH KOREANS NEAR POHANG, ON THE EAST COAST, AUG. 10.
"THE GROUP OF ABOUT SIX CAPTURED ME," HE RELATED. "AS SOON AS THEY GOT OUT OF THE BATTLE AREA THEY GAVE ME SOME BREAD THEY HAD TAKEN IN A RAID ON OUR KITCHEN TRUCK, PLUS CIGARETTES."

A25KX
SMITH STARTED NORTH WITH 18 OTHER AMERICAN PRISONERS. ONE WAS KILLED IN A U. S. AIR RAID ON ANDONG. WHEREABOUTS OF THE OTHER 17 WAS UNKNOWN. SMITH PRESUMES THEY WERE TAKEN INTO NORTH KOREA.
"OUR TREATMENT WAS GOOD," HE CONTINUED. "THEY KILLED A PIG FOR US ONE NIGHT, AND WE HAD ROAST PORK. WE WERE GIVEN TWO PACKS OF CIGARETTES EVERY OTHER DAY.
HE WAS MOVED TO ANDONG, PART WAY BY TRUCK. THE REDS TOOK THE AMERICANS' COMBAT BOOTS DURING THIS PERIOD, BUT SMITH INSISTED HIS GUARDS WERE "PRINCES OF FELLOWS, WONDERFUL GUYS."
AFTER THE U. S. RAID ON ANDONG, SMITH WAS MOVED TO THE WAR PRISONER COLLECTION POINT ABOVE CHUNCHON, NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL.
SMITH, A FORWARD ARTILLERY OBSERVER, AND JONES SAID THE REDS ASKED THEM WHAT THEY THOUGHT OF THE "PEOPLE'S ARMY," AND SEEMED TO BELIEVE FIRMLY IN THEIR CHANCES FOR VICTORY. SMITH TOLD NEWSMEN THE ARMY WAS "ABOUT THE MOST IDSORGANIZED OUTFIT I EVER SAW."
BOTH OFFICERS SAID THE REDS SANG THE USUAL COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SONGS ABOUT "WALL STREET BANKERS" AND "IMPERIALISM." THE TWO SAID THEY FELL IN WITH THIS LINE BECAUSE IT RESULTED IN MORE FOOD AND CIGARETTES FOR THEMSELVES AND THE OTHER AMERICANS WITH THEM.
NEITHER SAW ANY RUSSIANS WITH THE NORTH KOREANS, ALTHOUGH SMITH AND PRIDLEY RECALLED NOTING WITH THE REDS ONE NIGHT A SMALL GROUP OF MEN WHO WERE LARGER AND DRESSED DIFFERENTLY.
JONES, PRIDLEY AND CHARLAND OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION'S EIGHTH ENGINEER BATTALION WERE CAPTURED SEPT. 9 A FEW MILES NORTH OF TAEGU. THEY WENT INTO THE LINE ON A HILL, AND THEIR UNIT APPARENTLY WAS OVERRUN. WITH FOUR OTHERS THEY HID IN A RAVINE SEVEN DAYS UNTIL CAPTURED.
THE THREE WERE TOGETHER DURING THEIR CAPTIVITY AND MET SMITH AT THE WAR PRISONER COLLECTION STATION NORTH OF CHANCHON.

A26KX
JONES SAID THE FIRST THING THE REDS DID WAS "GIVE US CIGARETTES, RICE CRACKERS AND A HANDFUL OF HOT RICE. HIS GROUP WAS TAKEN TO A RED ARMY FIELD HEADQUARTERS WHERE HE WAS ASKED SUCH QUESTIONS AS HOW MANY AMERICANS WERE IN TAEGU. AFTER THE QUESTIONING NORTH KOREAN OFFICERS "SHOOK HANDS WITH ME, PATTED ME ON THE BACK AND SAID GOOD LUCK," HE RELATED.
THE REDS THEN "TOOK OUR SHOES, RINGS, DOGTAGS AND WATCHES," HE CONTINUED, ADDING:
"THERE WASN'T ANYTHING BRUTAL ABOUT IT."

JONES AND HIS GROUP WALKED FROM THE TAEGU AREA TO ANDONG, ABOUT 200 MILES, THROUGH MOUNTAINS. THEY MOVED MOSTLY AT NIGHT BECAUSE OF THE REDS' FEAR OF AMERICAN PLANES.

JONES SAID THEY MADE NO ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE, AND SOMETIMES AWAKENED THEIR GUARDS WHEN THE LATTER FELL ASLEEP WHILE WATCHING OVER THEM. CIVILIANS THEY PASSED GENERALLY WERE "NONCOMMITTAL," HE SAID, BUT SOME RED SOLDIERS THEY ENCOUNTERED GAVE THEM FOOD AND CIGARETTES.

HE WAS QUESTIONED SEVERAL TIMES, HE SAID. MOST OF HIS INTERROGATORS WERE INTERESTED IN MILITARY MATTERS---HOW MANY MEN AND VEHICLES IN VARIOUS UNITS.

"ALL THEY WANTED WAS NUMBERS," JONES COMMENTED, INDICATING HE INVENTED FIGURES TO SATISFY THEM.

JONES' FATHER-IN-LAW IS COL. PHILIP P. GARGES, EXECUTIVE OFFICER, ENGINEER SECTION, AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO. THE LIEUTENANT'S WIFE, GARRY, ALSO IN TOKYO, IS AN EXPECTANT MOTHER.

FJ507PCS

B78KX Q
FIRST LEAD PRISONER (130)

ALLIED 10TH CORPS HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,OCT 6 (AP)-THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO ESCAPED FROM NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS SAID TONIGHT THEY WERE NOT MISTREATED BY THE REDS DURING CAPTIVITY THAT RANGED FROM 30 TO 60 DAYS.

FOUR AMERICANS ESCAPED BUT ONLY THREE WERE INTERVIEWED. THE OTHER WAS SLEEPING. THEY WALKED INTO THE 10TH CORPS AREA TODAY.

ALL FOUR LOST WEIGHT BUT SEEMED IN GOOD CONDITION EXCEPT FOR THEIR FEET. THEY BECAME SORE AND BLISTERED DURING AN ESTIMATED 200 MILES OF MARCHING UNDER RED GUARD TO A AR PRISONER COLLECTION POINT NEAR PARALLEL 38.

THE F

FEET. THEY BECAME SORE AND BLISTERED DURING AN ESTIMATED 200 MILES OF MARCHING UNDER RED GUARD TO A WAR PRISONER COLLECTION POINT NEAR PARALLEL 38.

THE FOUR WHO ESCAPED OCT.1 FROM THAT POINT NEAR CHUNCHON, ARE LT. THOMAS T.JONES, 26, CHAMPAIGN, ILL., WHOSE WIFE LIVES IN TOKYO AND MOTHER, MRS.JEAN JONES, IN DARIEN, CONN.; 2ND LT.HOWARD C.SMITH, 25, SAN DIEGO; PFC JACK D.PRIDLEY, TUCSON, ARIZ., AND JOSEPH T.CHARLAND, 21 MAPLE ST., WATERILLE, ME.

(NO PICKUP)

GG1005ACS

OCT 7 1950

A16KX SHINN BJT)
NIGHT LEAD SHINN (350)
BY O.H.P. KING

SEOUL, KOREA, OCT 6-(AP)-BILL SHINN, KOREAN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, WAS HITCH-HIKING TODAY TO A REMOTE VILLAGE WHERE HIS MISSING WIFE, SON, SISTER AND BROTHERS WERE REPORTED SAFE.

THEY HAD BECOME SEPARATED DURING THEIR ESCAPE FROM SEOUL AHEAD OF THE COMMUNIST INVADERS LATE IN JUNE.

SHINN WEPT WITH JOY UPON HEARING THAT HIS FAMILY WAS ALIVE.

"THIS NEWS IS TOO GOOD TO BE TRUE--ONLY A MERCIFUL GOD COULD TREAT ANYONE SO WELL," SAID THE AMERICAN-EDUCATED SHINN.

(HOW HE GOT THE NEWS WAS NOT DISCLOSED IN THIS DISPATCH).

A REPORTER AND INTERPRETER IN SEOUL, HE HAD CONTINUED HIS WORK FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SOUTH KOREA THROUGH THREE MONTHS OF WAR, UNAWARE OF THE FATE OF HIS FAMILY.

IT WAS SHINN WHO BROKE THE STORY OF THE INCHON LANDING SEPT. 15.--A WORLDWIDE NEWS BEAT BASED ON INFORMATION HE OBTAINED FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN HIGH COMMAND BEFORE CORRESPONDENTS WITH THE LANDING FORCES COULD GET THEIR DISPATCHES TO TOKYO.

HE RETURNED TO LIBERATED SEOUL THURSDAY NIGHT FROM PUSAN WITH MEMBERS OF THE KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. ALTHOUGH HE HAD NOT EATEN SINCE BREAKFAST, HE LEFT WITHOUT DINNER UPON BEING ADVISED HIS RELATIVES WERE SAFE.

HIS WIFE SALLY IS EXPECTING A SECOND CHILD THIS MONTH.

MRS.SHINN, SON JOHNNY AND OTHERS OF THE FAMILY FLED SEOUL JUST AHEAD OF THE INVADING REDS. SHINN TOOK THEM TO A NEARBY VILLAGE AND THEN WALKED TO SUWON TO CONTACT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS. WHEN HE RETURNED TO THE VILLAGE FOR HIS FAMILY, THEY WERE GONE.

THE REDS CONFISCATED SHINN'S CAR BUT LET HIM GO. HE REJOINED THE AP STAFF AT TAEJON AND STAYED ON THE JOB THROUGH THE DISCOURAGING DAYS OF RETREAT TO THE BEACHHEAD IN SOUTHEAST KOREA. WHEN THE ALLIES BEGAN THEIR DRIVE NORTHWARD AGAIN THROUGH TAEGU AND FROM THE SEA AT INCHON HE REPORTED THE WAR FROM PUSAN, ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST.

SHINN SAID HIS BROTHERS PROBABLY SAVED THE FAMILY'S LIVES BY TAKING THEM TO A VILLAGE WHERE SHINN'S ACTIVITIES WERE UNKNOWN.

AFTER KOREA WAS LIBERATED FROM JAPAN FIVE YEARS AGO, SHINN WENT TO AMERICA TO STUDY. HIS EDUCATION WAS FINANCED BY AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS.

THE CORRESPONDENTS ALSO LEARNED THAT HIS 1929 FORD, CONFISCATED BY THE REDS, HAD BEEN FOUND 15 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL AND COULD BE REPAIRED.

"I LOVE THAT CAR," SHINN BEAMED. "I PLANNED TO TOUR THE WORLD IN IT. ALREADY IT HAS BEEN ACROSS AMERICA AND THE PACIFIC. NOW I CAN BEGIN TO DREAM AGAIN."

FJ427PCS

A99FX
BILL SHINN (350)
BY O.H.P. KING

OCT 7 1950

SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 5-(DELAYED)-(AP)-ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT BILL SHINN RETURNED TO LIBERATED SEOUL TONIGHT AND WEPT WITH JOY WHEN TOLD HIS WIFE, SON, SISTER AND BROTHERS ALL ARE REPORTED SAFE.

SHINN, A NATIVE OF KOREA, HAD BEEN SEPARATED FROM HIS PREGNANT WIFE, SALLY; SON JOHNNY AND OTHER RELATIVES SINCE JUNE 29 WHEN THEY FLED THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL AHEAD OF THE INVADING REDS.

HE LEFT THEM FOR SAFEKEEPING IN A NEARBY VILLAGE WHILE HE WALKED ON TO SUWON. WHEN HE RETURNED TO GET THEM THE FOLLOWING MORNING, THEY WERE GONE.

DURING HIS LONG SEPARATION FROM THEM, SHINN CONTINUED REPORTING THE ALLIED SIDE OF THE KOREAN WAR.

HE SCORED A MEMORABLE NEWS BEAT ON THE ALLIED AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS AT INCHON THAT TURNED THE WHOLE COURSE OF THE CONFLICT.

HE GOT THE INFORMATION FROM AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SOUTH KOREAN HIGH COMMAND IN PUSAN AND GOT IT OUT OVER THE WORLD BEFORE CORRESPONDENTS WITH THE LANDING FORCES COULD SEND THEIR FIRST DISPATCHES.

THE INVADING COMMUNISTS LATE IN JUNE CONFISCATED SHINN'S 1929 MODEL A FORD AS HE DROVE AROUND LOOKING FOR HIS FAMILY BUT THEY LET HIM GO WHEN HE POSED AS A CHAUFFEUR.

HE REJOINED THE AP STAFF AT TAEJON AND WAS ON THE JOB DURING THE DARK DAYS OF THE RETREAT, AND THEN WITH THE PUSH BACK TO TAEGU AND PUSAN.

HE ACCOMPANIED MEMBERS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FROM PUSAN AND ARRIVED IN SEOUL AT THE DINNER HOUR TONIGHT. ALTHOUGH HE HAD NO FOOD SINCE BREAKFAST, HE IMMEDIATELY HITCHHIKED TO THE REMOTE AREA OF SEOUL WHERE HE WAS TOLD HIS WIFE AND SON ARE LIVING.

SHINN SAID HIS BROTHERS PROBABLY SAVED HIS WIFE AND CHILD BY TAKING THEM TO A VILLAGE WHERE THEY WERE NOT KNOWN.

"THIS NEWS IS TOO GOOD TO BE TRUE--ONLY A MERCIFUL GOD COULD TREAT ANYONE SO WELL." HE BEAMED.

30.24 - 15901

HIS SMILE BROADENED FURTHER WHEN TOLD HIS OLD FORD COULD BE HAULED IN FROM 15 MILES SOUTH AND RESTORED TO WORKING ORDER.

"I LOVE THAT CAR," HE SAID. "I HAD PLANNED TO TOUR THE WORLD IN IT. ALREADY IT HAS CROSSED AMERICA AND THE PACIFIC. NOW I CAN BEGIN TO DREAM AGAIN."

SHINN WAS EDUCATED IN THE UNITED STATES ON MONEY GIVEN BY AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS AND MEN HE MET IN THE EARLY DAYS OF KOREA'S LIBERATION FIVE YEARS AGO.

SINCE BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES, HE HAD SERVED AS A REPORTER AND INTERPRETER FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN SEOUL.

JL602APS NM

D1KX
(220)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO IN A SPECIAL BROADCAST ASSERTED TODAY THAT MASS MURDERS IN TAEJON WERE COMMITTED BY "MERCENARIES OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY."

AMERICAN INVESTIGATORS OF ALLEGED MASS MURDERS BY NORTH KOREANS HAVE ESTIMATED ROUGHLY THAT 25,000 PERSONS WERE KILLED BY THE REDS. THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST APPEARED TO BE AN ANSWER TO THIS CHARGE.

THE SAME BROADCAST GAVE WHAT MAY BE THE FIRST OFFICIAL ANSWER TO GEN. MACARTHUR'S DEMAND FOR SURRENDER OF THE RED ARMY.

"THE FIGHTING SPIRIT OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE AGAINST AMERICAN IMPERIALISM CANNOT BE BROKEN," SAID THE RADIO AT PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL.

THE SPECIAL BROADCAST, MONITORED HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, DECLARED A NORTH KOREAN ARMY SURVEY SHOWED 12,600 PERSONS WERE MASSACRED AT TAEJON AND SAID "COUNTLESS OTHERS" DIED SIMILARLY AT SUWON, CHOCHIWON, CHUNGJU, PUYO AND KWANGJU. THE RADIO CHARGED ALL WERE KILLED BY AMERICAN TROOPS OR THEIR ALLIES.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST TOOK NOTE OF SOUTH KOREAN RADIO REPORTS OCT. 3 AND 4. FROM SEOUL RESPECTING ALLEGED RED ATROCITIES.

"THE PEOPLE'S ARMY REFUTES THESE CHARGES AS BEING UNFOUNDED," THE RADIO SAID. "AS HAS ALREADY BEEN ANNOUNCED IN REPORTS OF THE SURVEY COMMITTEE, THE UNITED STATES MASSACRED A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE ON FARMS AND IN CITIES THROUGHOUT HER BARBARIC OCCUPATION OF KOREA."

UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE FOUND MASS GRAVES OF ASSERTED RED VICTIMS AT TAEJON AND SUWON, TWO OF THE TOWNS NAMED IN THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST.

FJ905PCS NM

OCT 7 1950

A122KX
(360)

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA, SATURDAY, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE ARMY'S 1950 HEAVYWEIGHT BOXING CHAMPION DIED A HERO'S DEATH IN KOREA---SHOT WHILE HIS BODY SHIELDED TWO WOUNDED COMRADES.

THE DETAILS OF HOW HAM-FISTED CPL. LEVI JACKSON, JR., 24-YEAR-OLD NEGRO FOUGHT HIS LAST ROUND, STILL CHAMPION AND UNDEFEATED, WERE CONTAINED TODAY IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE POSTHUMOUS AWARD OF THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS.

IT WAS ONE OF THREE AWARDS OF THE DCS. A SECOND WAS AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TO SECOND LT. ALFRED P. DIANDA, OF MARQUETTE, MICH. THE THIRD WENT TO PFC. DONALD V. FLOWERS, OF LANCASTER, OHIO.

JACKSON, A PHILADELPHIAN WHO CAPTURED 16 SUCCESSIVE BOXING CHAMPIONSHIPS WITHOUT DEFEAT, WAS KILLED NEAR HAMAN, SOUTHEAST KOREA, AUG. 13. HE WAS SERVING AS A MEDICAL AID MAN WITH COMPANY G, 24TH REGIMENT, 25TH DIVISION.

LEVI SNAKED ACROSS EXPOSED TERRITORY, RAKED BY AUTOMATIC AND SMALL ARMS FIRE, IN AN ATTEMPT TO RESCUE TWO WOUNDED MEN.

WHILE ATTENDING THE TWO, JACKSON BECAME THE TARGET OF A CONCENTRATED BARRAGE. HEEDLESS OF PERSONAL SAFETY, HE COVERED THE TWO MEN WITH HIS BODY. IN THAT POSITION, HE SUFFERED THE FATAL WOUND.

JACKSON HAD GONE OUT TIME AND AGAIN TO RESCUE FALLEN COMRADES DESPITE DIRECT NORTH KOREAN FIRE. ONCE HE GAVE EMERGENCY AID TO SEVERAL WOUNDED MEN WHO WERE CUT OFF BY THE REDS.

IN HIS SURGE TO THE ARMY HEAVYWEIGHT TITLE, JACKSON KNOCKED OUT ALL BUT ONE OF HIS OPPONENTS. HE WON THE TITLES FOR THE 25TH DIVISION, FIRST CORPS, EIGHTH ARMY AND FAR EAST COMMANDS.

THE DECORATION FOR LIEUTENANT DIANDA WAS FOR HEROIC ACTION WITH THE U. S. 19TH INFANTRY REGIMENT DURING A WITHDRAWAL FROM THE KUM RIVER LINE JULY 16.

BEFORE HIS DEATH, HE MOUNTED A TANK AND DIRECTED FIRE AGAINST ENEMY POSITIONS IN AN ATTEMPT TO BREAK THROUGH A ROAD BLOCK ON A NARROW MOUNTAIN ROAD. ANOTHER ROAD BLOCK WAS ENCOUNTERED. AGAIN DIANDA MOUNTED AN ABANDONED TRUCK AND SILENCED RED GUNFIRE WITH A 50 CALIBER MACHINE GUN.

LATER HE REORGANIZED 300 SURVIVORS OF HIS BATTALION AND LED THEM 20 MILES TO SAFETY. HIS MOTHER, MRS. ANGELO DIANDA, LIVES AT 311 FRONT ST., MARQUETTE, MICH.

PRIVATE FLOWERS IS A MEMBER OF COMPANY G, 19TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, 24TH DIVISION. HE SEIZED AN AUTOMATIC RIFLE OF A COMRADE WHO WAS KILLED BY A HEAVY RED ATTACK. FLOWERS KILLED SEVERAL ENEMY RIFLEMEN AND SILENCED A MACHINEGUN NEST.

HE CONTINUED THE ACTION UNTIL HE WAS OUT OF AMMUNITION AND WAS ORDERED TO WITHDRAW. (THE DISPATCH DID NOT GIVE THE DATE AND PLACE OF THIS ACTION).

FLOWERS' FATHER, JASPER FLOWERS, LIVES AT 733 1/2 GRANT AVE,, LANCASTER, O.

FJ1046PCS

A109FX
MEMORIAL (470)

OCT 7 1950

BY TOM LAMBERT

WITH U.N. FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA, OCT. 6-(AP)-A SPIRITED WIND RAISED LITTLE SWIRLS OF DUST AMONG THE WHITE CROSSES, STARS OF DAVID AND STARK WHITE STAKES MASSED ON THE RED-BROWN, DUSTY HILLSIDE.

THE HALF-MASTED UNITED NATIONS FLAG FLUTTERED IN THE BREEZE.

THEN THE VOICE OF THE CHAPLAIN, COL. FRANK TOBEY, FLOATED ACROSS THE MARINES, SOLDIERS AND SOUTH KOREANS AT TODAY'S FIRST MEMORIAL SERVICE AT THE ONLY U.N. CEMETERY IN THIS AREA:

"THE AMERICANS AND SOUTH KOREANS WHOSE BODIES LIE BENEATH THESE CROSSES, THESE STARS OF DAVID, THE WHITE MARKERS, DIED FOR THE PROTECTION OF ALL FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

THE PHRASES DRIFTED UP THE HILLSIDE, PAST THE GRAVES OF FRANK PAGANO AND GERALD FEINSTEIN AND PERRY BEVENS AND OVER THE WITHERING LEAVES IN THE GLAZED BLUE CLAY POT AT THE HEAD OF HENRY J. HAMPTON'S GRAVE.

TO THE WEST LAY THE SEA, HARDLY VISIBLE. AT THE FOOT OF THE GRAVEYARD LAY THE ROAD TO SEOUL, BUSTLING WITH MEN AND WEAPONS, ALONG WHICH THESE DEAD HAD MARCHED AND FOUGHT A FEW DAYS AGO. TO THE EAST LAY THE TANKS AND GUNS WITH WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAD TRIED TO HALT THE UNITED NATION'S ADVANCE.

THEN MAJ. GEN. E.M. ALMOND, COMMANDER OF THE TENTH CORPS WHICH TOOK SEOUL FROM THE REDS, STEPPED TO THE MICROPHONE. HIS BOOTS RAISED LITTLE SPURTS OF DUST IN THE AFTERNOON SUNSHINE.

"THESE MEN WHO LIE HERE IN THIS HALLOWED SPOT GAVE THEIR LIVES, LIKE NATHAN HALE, FOR LIBERTY AND THE DIGNITY OF MAN. THEY WERE INSPIRED TO RISK DEATH ITSELF TO PRESERVE THE RIGHT OF AN INDIVIDUAL TO GO WHERE HE LIKES, DO WHAT HE LIKES, THINK WHAT HE LIKES.

"I BELIEVE THEY DIED IN THE FULL KNOWLEDGE THAT THEIR INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTIONS WOULD BE A DISTINCT FACTOR IN THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY.

"I BELIEVE THEY HAD A CONVICTION THAT COMMUNISM MUST BE DRIVEN FROM THE CONCOURSE OF HUMAN RELATIONS AND THAT THEIR EFFORTS AND OTHERS TO FOLLOW IF NECESSARY WILL BE THE MEANS OF ATTAINING THIS NOBLE AIM."

ALMOND'S VOICE DEEPENED: "THE DESPOTIC PRINCIPLES WHICH GUIDE THOSE OF THE COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY ARE REPUGNANT TO ALL OF US, EVEN THOSE OF OUR OWN NATION WHOSE WEAKNESS IS FAVORING COMMUNIST LICENSE UNDER THE DEMOCRATIC SAFEGUARDS OF OUR OWN FREE GOVERNMENTS...

HE STEPPED BACK A PACE...LOOKED AT THE GRAVES...THEN BACK AT THOSE HERE FOR THE CEREMONY.

"PERSONALLY, I SALUTE THEM. I ASK YOU TO DO LIKEWISE AS INDIVIDUALS, NOT AS AN ORGANIZATION."

HANDS SNAPPED TO FOREHEADS IN SALUTE. AN ARMY BAND BEGAN PLAYING SOFTLY.

A110FX

THEN ALMOND TOOK THE FIRST OF FOUR WREATHS OF FRESH FLOWERS AND LAID IT ON A GRAVE. THE MARKER BORE NO NAME. THE DEAD WAS UNKNOWN.

MARINE MAJ. GEN. O.P. SMITH THEN TOOK A WREATH AND LAID IT ON THE GRAVE OF R.C. MATHONY. ARMY MAJ. GEN. DAVID BARR PLACED ONE ON THE GRAVE OF WALTER L. MOORE.

AS GRIEG'S FUNERAL PEER GYNT SUITE MUSIC NEARED AN END, SOUTH KOREAN COL. PAK IN YUP LAID A WREATH ON THE GRAVE, MARKED ONLY BY A WHITE STAKE, OF SOLDIER POE SUN HA.

THE ASSEMBLY STOOD AT ATTENTION THEN AND A MARINE-ARMY HONOR GUARD FIRED THREE VOLLEYS ACROSS THE SPARSE BROWN HILLS OF SOUTH KOREA.

THE WIND WHISPERED AMONG THE GRAVES, OVER THE CROSS TO WHICH WAS ATTACHED THE NOTE: "TO THE BEST FRIEND A MAN COULD HAVE, FROM ALL THE MEN OF THE (MARINE) FIRST AMPHIBIOUS TRUCK BATTALION. MAY HE REST IN PEACE."

JL632APS NM

OCT 7 1950

B31(CQ)KX (Q)
APW

TOKYO,OCT. 6-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG WAS HOISTED IN A BRIEF CEREMONY THURSDAY IN THE COMPOUND OF THE SWEDISH RED CROSS HOSPITA AT PUSAN, SOUTH KOREA.

COL.ALFRED KATZIN, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, HANDED THE FLAG TO COL.CARL W.GROTH, CHIEF OF THE HOSPITAL FIELD UNIT. DR.KAMIL IDIL, OF TURKEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA, ATTENDED THE CEREMONY.

SINCE THE FIELD UNIT WAS OPENED, IT HAS TREATED 200 WOUNDED.

VR438ACS

A114KX

TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT. 7-(AP)-FRANK PACE, JR., U. S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, TODAY CONGRATULATED GENERAL MACARTHUR FOR UNITED NATIONS SUCCESSES IN KOREA.

PACE WROTE, "I DOUBT THAT THE RESPONSE OF OUR FORCES IN THE CRUCIBLE OF KOREA TO YOUR INSPIRED, COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP HAS EVE

TENRPSE

CRUCIBLE OF KOREA TO YOUR INSPIRED, COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP HAS EVER MBEEN SURPASSED."

FJ1011PCS

B42KX (Q)
APW (180)

TOKYO, OCT. 6-(AP)-ADM. SIR PATRICK BRIND, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH FAR EAST STATION FLEET, TODAY SAID THE KOREAN WAR HAS PROVED CARRIER-BASED PLANES ARE NOT OUTMODED ON THE OFFENSIVE BY THE JET FIGHTERS. (JETS HAVE BEEN FOUND TO HAVE TOO MUCH SPEED FOR SOME TYPES OF STRAFING ATTACK).

BRIND SAID THE CARRIER AIRCRAFT "DISPLAYED THE SAME EFFECTIVENESS WITH WHICH WE FINISHED THE LAST WAR." IN FACT, HE CONSIDERS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL LESSONS OF THIS CONFLICT THE FACT THE NAVY PLANES HAVE AGAIN DEMONSTRATED DEADLY EFFICIENCY.

THE ADMIRAL RETURNED TO TOKYO AFTER A ROUTINE VISIT TO AUSTRALIAN AND CANADIAN WARSHIPS PLACED UNDER HIS COMMAND. HE SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

QUESTIONED ABOUT THE REPORT A BRITISH SHIP SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN PILOT OFF KOREA, BRIND SAID HE HAD NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF THE PILOT'S IDENTITY. HE SAID AN AMERICAN SHIP OPERATING IN THE AREA RECOVERED THE BODY. THE ADMIRAL ALSO SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE THE RUSSIANS MAY BE BUILDING A 65,000-TON BATTLESHIP.

REGARDING MALAYA, HE SAID BRITISH AUTHORITIES ARE CONCERNED MAINLY WITH PROVIDING "A DECENT STANDARD OF LIVING FOR THE PEOPLE," ADDING "THAT'S THE BEST WEAPON AGAINST COMMUNISTS."

VR610ACS

OCT 7 1950

A29KX
(250)
BY BARBARA BRINES

SUWON, KOREA, OCT. 6-(AP)-THIS AIRBASE 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL IS A FAIRLY EXCLUSIVE PLACE, DUE TO ITS HAZARDOUS LANDING CONDITIONS AND LIMITED PERSONNEL.

THERE ARE ONLY 65 OFFICERS AND MEN IN THE ADVANCED DETACHMENT, A UNIT OF THE 31ST TACTICAL SUPPORT WING, COMMANDED BY COL. CHARLES W. STARK. BECAUSE THE GROUP IS SMALL, THE FOOD IS GOOD---THINGS LIKE FRESH PORK CHOPS, SWEET POTATOES, CRISP CELERY.

WHEN THEY AREN'T CONCERNED WITH THE LANDING PROBLEM, PILOTS WORRY ABOUT THE LIKELIIHOOD OF POORER MENUS IF THE GROUP SHOULD BE ENLARGED.

TO GET A PLANE IN AT ALL--A FIGURE S PROPOSITION---IS A FEAT WORTH TALKING ABOUT AT THE DINNER TABLE. IT ENGENDERS QUITE A THIRST, TOO, AS CAPT. RALPH M. SCOTT DISCOVERED.

"THERE ARED QUITE A FEW HOLES HERE ON THE END OF THE RUNWAY, AND I HATE TO THINK WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF A PILOT STARTED HIS "S" PATTERN THE WRONG WAY," LT. WILLIAM VANAMAN OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF., WAS POINTING OUT.

SCOTT WALKED INTO THE DINING TENT WHILE VANAMAN WAS TALKING, AND EVERYONE IMMEDIATELY PUT OUT HIS CIGARETTE. LT. JOE R. WILLIAMS OF HOUSTON, TEX., EXPLAINED:

"HE (SCOTT) SHOULD HAVE HAD BETTER SENSE LAST NIGHT. WE WERE HAVING A LITTLE REFRESHMENT AFTER DINNER WHEN THE OIL LAMP WENT OUT. MAJ. JAMES F. FENTON VOLUNTEERED TO FILL IT UP. HE CAME BACK WITH A BOTTLE OF KEROSENE TO KEEP ON HAND.

"WELL, THE OCTANE KID HERE (SCOTT) WAS SO BUSY TELLING ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCES THAT HE PICKED UP THE WRONG BOTTLE. IT WAS MARKED WELL ENOUGH; FENTON HAD SCRATCHED A DEEP CROSS ON THE LABEL. BUT OCTANE JUST POURED HIMSELF A HEALTHY SLUG IN A CUP AND TOOK A BIG MOUTHFUL.

"FOR A MINUTE WE THOUGHT HE WOULD CHOKE. THEN HE TURNED PURPLE, SPRAYED KEROSENE ALL OVER THE PLACE AND RAN OUT OF THE TENT. WE DIDN'T SEE HIM THE REST OF THE NIGHT."

"OCTANE" SCOTT WORKED AWAY AT THE PORK CHOPS DURING WILLIAMS' RECITAL. THE OTHER PILOTS, SINCE THEY WANTED TO SMOKE, QUIETLY STEPPED OUTSIDE.

FJ523PCS

30.24- 15903

B101KX Q
(120)
U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA,SATURDAY,OCT.7-(AP)-DARING RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS BEHIND ENEMY LINES BY MAJ.GEN.EARL E. PARTRIDGE, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, TODAY WON HIM THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS.

LT.GEN.GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER, COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE, FLEW FROM TOKYO AND PRESENTED THE DECORATION. THE CEREMONY WAS HELD ON A DUSTYAIR STRIP WHILE F-80 PILOTS TOOK OFF AND LANDED.

THE CITATION SAID THE FLIGHTS WERE MADE, AT PERSONAL RISK OF LIFE FROM COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE AND AIR PATROLS, IN UNARMED PLANES.

ON MANY OF THEM, HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LT.GEN.WALTON H.WALKER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY. HE ALSO INSPIRED HIS MEN BY BEING "CONSTANTLY PRESENT AT THE MOST ADVANCED AIR FORCE BASES AND ON THE BATTLEFIELD AT GREAT PERSONAL RISK," THE CITATION SAID.

RA1231ACS NM

OCT 7 1950

B44KX (Q)
(270)
TOKYO,OCT.6-(AP)-U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY ANNOUNCED THESE ENLISTED MEN AND OFFICERS HAVE BEEN AWARDED SILVER STAR MEDALS FOR HEROISM:

PFC BRADLEY H.DANIELS, SON OF W.C.DANIELS, ROUTE ONE, BELINGTON, W.VA., MEDICAL COMPANY 9TH REGIMENT, 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION. HE WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN SAVING MANY LIVES BY HIS UNTIRING EFFORTS UNDER INTENSE ENEMY FIRE IN THE VICINITY OF YONGSAN ON AUG. 10.

PFC THOMAS W.ZINDELL OF 2112 ORTHODOX ST., PHILADELPHIA, 35TH INFANTRY REGIMENT WHO EVACUATED TWO WOUNDED MEN TO SAFETY UNDER HEAVY ENEMY ATTACK NEAR YONGDONG ON JULY 29. HE FURTHER ENABLED HIS PLATOON TO REGROUP AND ESTABLISH A MORE TENABLE POSITION BY DIRECTING FIRE ON THE ATTACKING ENEMY.

PFC EDWIN L.BAIR OF 618 LAWN AVE., FINDLAY, O., 35TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. BAIR, FIRING HIS MACHINEGUN AND SPOTTING TARGETS OF HIS MEN, ENABLED HIS PATROL WHICH PENETRATED ENEMY TERRITORY TO OBTAIN INFORMATION TO WITHDRAW SAFELY. IN THIS ACTION NEAR OGOK ON AUG. 12, BAIR'S VEHICLE IN THE LEAD WAS ROLLED OFF THE EMBANKMENT BY ENEMY FIRE. HE CRAWLED UP AND OBTAINED ANOTHER VEHICLE TO LEAD THE FIRE ON THE ENEMY.

SECOND LT.LEONARD COFIELD OF 1632 BURNES ST., BALTIMORE, 24TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. HIS COURAGEOUS ACTION ENABLED HIS PATROL WHICH PENETRATED ENEMY TERRITORY TO OBTAIN INFORMATION TO COMPLETE ITS INTELLIGENCE MISSION NEAR SANGJU ON JULY 21. COFIELD, WHILE DIRECTING THE WITHDRAWAL UNDER INTENSE ENEMY FIRE, WAS WOUNDED AND ORDERED HIS MEN TO GO BACK WITHOUT HIM. DRESSING HIS WOUNDS, COFIELD WAS CAUGHT BEHIND ENEMY LINES BUT RETURNED TO SAFETY TWO DAYS LATER.

SECOND LT.LIONEL L.DUBUQUE, 490 MAIN CROSS ST., VEVAY, IND., 24TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. DUBUQUE, BY HIS LEADERSHIP, SUCCESSFULLY REMOVED TO SAFETY ALL WOUNDED MEN BY LEADING AN ASSAULT AGAINST THE ENEMY NEAR SANGJU ON JULY 27. DESPITE WITHERING HOSTILE FIRE DUBUQUE RALLIED HIS MEN AND LED THE ATTACKS.

VR631ACS NM

B90KX Q
TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT 7-(AP)-SIX MEN OF THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION HAVE BEEN AWARDED THE SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION IN KOREA, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THEY INCLUDE: CPL. MELVIN BREWTON, SAVANNAH, GA.; SGT. JOSEPH J. METCALF, JR., SPRING CREEK, N.C.; SGT. KENNETH M. COURSEY, CENTRAL CITY, KY., AND SGT. 1/C WILLIAM M. STEPHEN, WHITWELL, TENN.

(EDs: NO STREET ADDRESSES GIVEN)

P1055PCS

A1KX
(WEST OUT) (200)
U.S. 8TH ARMY SPXX HEADQUARTERS,OCT.6-(AP)-A U.S. 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE CASE OF LT.LEON A.GILBERT, YORK, PA., NEGRO, CONDEMNED TO DEATH FOR MISCONDUCT IN BATTLE, HAS BEEN PLACED IN THE HANDS OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL IN WASHINGTON.

GILBERT WAS CHARGED WITH "MISBEHAVING HIMSELF BEFORE THE ENEMY BY REFUSING TO ADVANCE WITH HIS COMMAND." IT HAD BEEN "ORDERED FORWARD BY COL.NORTON V.WHITE, THE REGIMENTAL COMMANDER, TO ENGAGE WITH NORTH KOREAN FORCES, WHICH FORCES THE SAID COMMAND WAS THEN OPPOSING."

GILBERT WAS A MEMBER OF COMPANY A, 24TH REGIMENT. THE ALLEGED OFFENSE WAS COMMITTED NEAR SANGJU ON JULY 31.

THE LIEUTENANT WAS TRIED EARLY IN SEPTEMBER AND THE SENTENCE OF DEATH IMPOSED. THIS WAS REVIEWED BY THE DIVISION COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM B.KEAN, WHO UPHELD THE VERDICT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL WILL SUBMIT RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WHO WILL REVIEW THE CASE. IT WILL THEN GO TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR FINAL DECISION.

GILBERT, IN A LETTER TO HIS WIFE, SAID HE REFUSED TO OBEY THE ORDER BECAUSE IT MEANT CERTAIN DEATH FOR HIMSELF AND HIS MEN.

HE ASKED HER TO GO DIRECT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR CLEMENCY.

VR114ACS NM

OCT 7 1950

346WX (Q) (420)
WASHINGTON,OCT.6-(AP)-THE ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL TODAY RECEIVED THE CASE OF LIEUTENANT LEON A.GILBERT, YORK, PA., NEGRO CONDEMNED TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF MISCONDUCT IN BATTLE IN KOREA.

MAJOR GENERAL E.M.BRANNON, JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, SAID THE RECORDS WILL BE REVIEWED BY AN ARMY BOARD OF REVIEW AND THE JUDICIAL COUNCIL IN HIS OFFICE BEFORE BEING SUBMITTED THROUGH WAR SECRETARY PACE TO THE PRESIDENT FOR CONFIRMING ACTION.

GENERAL BRANNON SAID THAT AT EACH STAGE IN THE REVIEW, ATTORNEYS OR OTHER PERSONS REPRESENTING GILBERT MAY APPEAR IN HIS BEHALF. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE FINAL DECISION IS UP TO THE PRESIDENT, WHO MAY APPROVE THE COURT MARTIAL FINDINGS AND DEATH SENTENCE, DISAPPROVE THE FINDINGS OR COMMUTE THE SENTENCE TO A LESSER FORM OF PUNISHMENT.

GENERAL BRANNON GAVE THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY OF EVENTS LEADING TO THE COURTS MARTIAL OF LIEUTENANT GILBERT BY THE 25TH DIVISION COMMANDER:

GILBERT WAS PLACED IN COMMAND OF COMPANY A, 24TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, ON JULY 31. AT THAT TIME THE REGIMENT WAS HOLDING A DEFENSIVE POSITION IN ACTUAL CONTACT WITH THE ENEMY AND COMPANY A WAS DEFENDING A SECTOR OF THE "OUTPOST LINE OF RESISTANCE." THIS IS ARMY LANGUAGE FOR THE MOST ADVANCED ELEMENTS OF A DEFENSIVE UNIT.

THREE OF THE FOUR PLATOONS IN GILBERT'S COMPANY WERE UNDER INTENSE ENEMY FIRE, THE RECORD SHOWS, AND GILBERT LEFT HIS COMMAND POST WITH THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF EMPLOYING THE REMAINING PLATOON TO COVER A REAR ROAD IF A WITHDRAWAL TOOK PLACE.

WHEN GILBERT MET THE FOURTH PLATOON, THEN MOVING UP FROM THE REAR, THEY CAME UNDER ENEMY FIRE WHICH "DISPERSED AND DISORGANIZED THE PLATOON, THE MEMBERS OF WHICH RAN TOWARD THE REAR."

GILBERT WAS SEEN, SHORTLY AFTERWARDS, ABOUT 1,200 YARDS BEHIND THE OUTPOST LINE WITH ABOUT 15 OF HIS ENLISTED MEN.

THE OFFICER COMMANDING THE OUTPOST LINE FIRST TOLD GILBERT TO TAKE HIS GROUP BACK TO THE COMPANY A POSITION AND THEN ORDERED HIM TO RETURN. GILBERT "THEN STATED THAT HE WOULD NOT RETURN" BECAUSE HE WAS AFRAID HIS UNIT HAD BEEN OR WOULD BE CUT OFF.

THE REGIMENTAL COMMANDER THEN ORDERED GILBERT TO REJOIN HIS COMPANY. GILBERT "SAID THAT HE COULD NOT OBEY THE ORDER BECAUSE HE HAD A WIFE AND CHILDREN TO CONSIDER."

SOME 20 MINUTES LATER AT THE REGIMENTAL COMMAND POST, GILBERT WAS WARNED OF THE SERIOUSNESS OF HIS ACTION AND OF THE POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES. HE REPLIED THAT HE WAS AWARE OF WHAT HE WAS DOING AND THAT "HE WOULD NOT RETURN."

THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S SUMMARY SAID THAT THERE APPEARED TO BE NOTHING PHYSICALLY OR MENTALLY WRONG WITH GILBERT DURING THE INCIDENTS DESCRIBED, ALTHOUGH SOME WHO OBSERVED HIM TESTIFIED THAT HE SEEMED DISTRESSED, CONFUSED AND UNDER A STRAIN.

LT8PES

B79KX Q

SEOUL,KOREA,OCT 5 (DELAYED) (AP)-THE FAMILY OF WALTER K.PARK, 416 FIFTH ST., NW, WASHINGTON, D.C., MEMBER OF THE KOREAN PURCHASING COMMISSION, WAS FOUND SAFE AND WELL IN SEOUL TODAY.

GG1006ACS NM

OCT 7 1950

A7S (200)

MOSCOW, OCT.6-(AP)-PRAVDA DECLARED TODAY A GROUP OF AMERICAN BUSINESS LEADERS HAD EYED THE INCHON INVASION FROM A U.S. FLAGSHIP AND LATER, AT A LUSH BANQUET IN FALLEN SEOUL, CELEBRATED THE "TRANSFORMATION OF KOREA INTO A COLONY."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER CLAIMED REAR ADM. JAMES (PRESUMABLY REAR ADM. JAMES HENRY DOYLE, COMMANDER OF THE AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULT AT INCHON) HAD BROUGHT WITH HIM REPRESENTATIVES OF "THE BIGGEST AMERICAN BUSINESS FIRMS--ROCKEFELLER, MORGAN, DUPONT, AND HARRIMAN."

FROM THE VLADIVOSTOK, PRAVDA REPORTED THAT THE NORTH KOREAN COMMAND HAD WITHDRAWN ITS MAIN FORCES "[illegible]."

"SUCH OPERATIONS," COMMENTED SOVIET CORRESPONDENT SERGEI BORISOV, "DO NOT TAKE PLACE WITHOUT LOSSES."

PRAVDA ADMITTED THAT HEAVY FIGHTING SOUTH KOREAN TERRITORY HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR SOME TIME. "ALL SIDES HAVE BEEN HEAVILY SHELLED BY THE WARSHIPS OF [illegible]. SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN [illegible]."

THE SOVIET CORRESPONDENT SAID THE AMERICANS ARE BEING FORCED TO CALL MORE RESERVES INTO KOREA. HE ASSERTED THE CORPS WHICH LANDED AT INCHON WAS SO BADLY MAULED "IT CANNOT FIGHT ANYMORE."

ML-JR731AES

A2 (600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (1)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

NEW YORK, OCT.6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN GAVE SOLEMN ASSURANCES TODAY THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES WILL NOT CROSS THE KOREAN BORDER INTO COMMUNIST CHINA OR THE SOVIET UNION.

THESE PLEDGES WERE MADE AS SEVERAL INFLUENTIAL DELEGATES SUGGESTED PRIVATELY THE PRESIDENT OF THE FIFTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY, NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, SOUND A CALL FOR THE NORTH KOREANS TO CEASE HOSTILITIES. IF ENTEZAM CONSENTS, THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE IMMEDIATELY AFTER [illegible]NOR.THE 8-POWER KOREAN PEACE PLAN, LATE TODAY OR TOVOGROW.

IF ENTEZAM CONSENTS, THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE IMMEDIATELY AFTER PERHAPS PASSAGE OF THE 8-POWER KOREAN PEACE PLAN. [redacted] TOMORROW.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY PAID NO ATTENTION TO THESE PLEDGES IN HIS WIND-UP SPEECH ON THE KOREAN PROBLEM BUT HE ATTACKED AGAIN AMERICAN AND BRITISH ASSERTIONS THE OCCUPATION FORCES WOULD REMAIN IN KOREA ONLY AS LONG AS NECESSARY. (2)

HE SAID THE REVERSE IS TRUE AND ADDED THAT THE LONGER AN OCCUPATION ARMY STAYS THE HARDER IT IS TO ESTABLISH A DEMOCRATIC REGIME. HE REJECTED ONCE MORE THE MAJORITY PLAN, SAYING IT WOULD NOT END THE STRUGGLE.

THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 6:31 P.M. E.S.T. UNTIL 10:45 A.M. E.S.T. TOMORROW. THREE SPEAKERS ARE LEFT--GREECE, THE SOVIET UKRAINE AND INDIA--BEFORE THE VOTING BEGINS.

WARREN R. AUSTIN, UNITED STATES, AND KENNETH YOUNGER, BRITAIN, SPOKE FOR THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN IN THE FINAL STAGES OF THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE.

YOUNGER TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE U.N. HAD TAKEN A HISTORIC DECISION IN JUNE TO RESIST AGGRESSION BY FORCE. HE SAID IF ANYONE OUTSIDE THE ASSEMBLY--FOR INSTANCE COMMUNIST CHINA--FEARED THAT U.N. FORCES MIGHT CARRY HOSTILITIES ON BEYOND KOREA OR REMAIN IN KOREA LONGER THAN THE U.N. OBJECTIVES DEMANDED, "I GIVE THEM MY SOLEMN ASSURANCE...THAT THEIR FEARS HAVE NO FOUNDATION."

AUSTIN ENDORSED THE BRITISH PLEDGE IN HIS SPEECH. HE SAID ALSO THE QUICKER KOREA IS PERMITTED TO LIVE ITS OWN LIFE WITHOUT FOREIGN INTERFERENCE, THE BETTER. (3)

"WE WANT NOTHING FROM KOREA," AUSTIN SAID. "WE WANT NO BASES THERE. WE DO NOT WANT TO AND WILL NOT THREATEN ANY OTHER COUNTRY THROUGH THE TEMPORARY PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA ON A UNITED NATIONS MISSION."

WHILE THE ASSEMBLY DEBATED, SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ADVANCED DEEPER INTO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA BUT UNITED STATES AND OTHER TROOPS UNDER THE U.N. BANNER REMAINED SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BORDER DIVIDING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THE ASSEMBLY REJECTED A SOVIET UNION MOTION TO INVITE NORTH KOREANS HERE TO TAKE PART IN DISCUSSIONS OF THE KOREAN ISSUE. THERE WERE SIX VOTES IN FAVOR, 41 AGAINST, AND SIX ABSTENTIONS.

OCT 7 1950

A3

THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN WAS APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, BY A VOTE OF 47 TO 7, MORE THAN ENOUGH TO OVERCOME THE TWO-THIRDS VOTE BARRIER IN THE ASSEMBLY.

THE PLAN CALLS FOR A REORGANIZED U.N. COMMISSION ON KORE;59 :9,$7:5 3)3:589,' -,$

THE PLAN CALLS FOR A REORGANIZED U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA TO CONDUCT ELECTIONS AND TAKE NECESSARY STEPS FOR SETTING UP A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT KOREAN GOVERNMENT. U.N. FORCES WILL REMAIN IN KOREA LONG ENOUGH FOR THE COMMISSION TO CARRY OUT ITS ASSIGNMENT. THE PLAN ALSO CALLS FOR IMMEDIATE STEPS FOR REHABILITATING THE COUNTRY.

THE RUSSIANS OFFERED IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES AND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS. IT ALSO CALLED FOR ALL-KOREAN ELECTIONS TO BE RUN BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NORTH AND SOUTH GOVERNMENTS WITH A U.N. COMMISSION OBSERVING IT. THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAS BOYCOTTED ALL PREVIOUS ACTS IN KOREA, AND COMMUNIST CHINA, NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N., WOULD PARTICIPATE IN THIS U.N. COMMISSION UNDER THE SOVIET BLOC PLAN. THE PLAN WAS DEFEATED IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE BUT WAS REINTRODUCED HERE TODAY.

STEFAN WIERBLOWSKI, POLAND, THE FIRST SPEAKER TODAY, SUPPORTED THE RUSSIAN IDEAS AND IN FACT INTRODUCED THE SOVIET BLOC RESOLUTION AGAIN.

30.24- 15005

WIERBLOWSKI REPEATED SOVIET ASSERTIONS THAT THE WAR IN KOREA WAS A CIVIL CONFLICT. HE SAID THE U.S. ACTUALLY WANTED TO CONTINUE TO OCCUPY KOREA AND ESTABLISH "NEW STRATEGIC BASES."

FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO, THE PHILIPPINES, CALLED THE SOVIET BLOC FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS "NAIVE" AND SAID IT COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED SERIOUSLY IN VIEW OF THE TRUE SITUATION IN KOREA. HE SAID THE WORLD SHOULD TAKE COGNIZANCE OF THE "REALITIES-- NOT THE FANTASIES" OF THE ACTUAL SITUATION AND SAID THIS HAD BEEN DONE IN THE EIGHT-POWER PLAN APPROVED BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THE NETHERLANDS, ONE OF THE EIGHT NATIONS PUTTING UP THE PEACE PLAN, AND HAITI SPOKE FOR IT IN THE MORNING SESSION.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED APPOINTMENT OF AUSTRALIA, CHILE, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND TURKEY AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION. YOUNGER ADDED THE NAME OF THAILAND AS THE SEVENTH MEMBER THIS MORNING. INDIA HAD BEEN SUGGESTED BUT THE NEW DELHI GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO ACCEPT.

WW418PES

OCT 7 1950

A153

SECOND LEAD U.N. (130)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

NEW YORK, OCT.6-(AP)-BRITAIN ASSURED RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY THAT GEN.MACARTHUR'S FORCES IN MOVING THROUGH NORTH KOREA (1) WOULD NOT ADVANCE BEYOND THE KOREAN BORDER.

THE UNITED STATES GAVE A SIMILAR ASSURANCE. (2)

KENNETH YOUNGER, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, GAVE THIS "SOLEMN ASSURANCE" DURING FINAL DEBATE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON AN EIGHT-POWER RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING MACARTHUR'S FORCES TO PROCEED (3) BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL.

YOUNGER SAID THE U.N. TROOPS IN MACARTHUR'S COMMAND WOULD NOT REMAIN IN NORTH KOREA ANY LONGER THAN NECESSARY TO INSURE UNIFICATION AND PACIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY. RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA BORDER ON KOREA.

THE ASSEMBLY REJECTED A LAST-MINUTE SOVIET ATTEMPT TO GAIN NORTH KOREAN PARTICIPATION IN DISCUSSIONS OF THE KOREAN CASE. THEN IT MOVED QUICKLY TOWARD FINAL RATIFICATION OF THE EIGHT-POWER RESOLUTION. INITIATED BY BRITAIN AND SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES.

RED CHINA ALREADY HAS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES SEVERAL TIMES OF AGGRESSION, CHARGING THAT MACARTHUR'S AIR FORCE HAD DROPPED BOMBS INSIDE MANCHURIA. THE UNITED STATES ADMITTED THIS HAPPENED AT ONE (4) POINT, BUT SAID THE BOMBING WAS ACCIDENTAL.

CONCERN HAS BEEN EXPRESSED IN THE U.N. THAT AS MACARTHUR'S GROUND TROOPS MOVED NORTHWARD THEY MIGHT BUMP INTO RED CHINESE OR SOVIET MILITARY FORMATIONS.

YOUNGER SAID THAT, WHILE THE OCCUPATION OF ALL KOREAN WOULD NOT BE CONTINUED ANY LONGER THAN NECESSARY, "TO LET THE U.N. FORCES GO HOME BEFORE THEIR TASK IS DONE WOULD BE A CYNICAL REPUDIATION OF OUR RESPONSIBILITIES."

FORMER ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES DEMANDED THAT THE NORTH KOREANS, AS THE AGGRESSORS, LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS. HE DECLARED THE U.N. FORCES MUST REMAIN IN KOREA "UNTIL THE POWER OF THE AGGRESSOR IS CRUSHED."

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN SAID THESE THINGS REMAINED TO BE DONE IN KOREA:

"FIRST--TO CARRY OUT THE OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE NORTHERN AREA WHERE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS HAVE NEVER YET HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO ASCERTAIN THE POLITICAL WISHES OF THE PEOPLE.

"SECOND--TO COMMENCE FORTHWITH THE TASK OF REHABILITATING THE SHATTERED KOREAN ECONOMY."

HE SAID THE EIGHT-POWER RESOLUTION GIVES AUTHORITY FOR BOTH STEPS AND ALSO ASSURES THE MEN FIGHTING IN KOREA THAT THE "ASSEMBLY SUPPORTS WHOLEHEARTEDLY THE WORK THEY ARE CARRYING FORWARD."

AFTER THE FIGHTING ENDS, AUSTIN SAID, "THE QUICKER KOREA IS PERMITTED TO LIVE ITS OWN LIFE WITHOUT FOREIGN INTERFERENCE, THE BETTER." HE STATED:

"WE WANT NOTHING FROM KOREA. WE WANT NO BASES THERE. WE DO NOT WANT TO AND WILL NOT THREATEN ANY OTHER COUNTRY THROUGH THE TEMPORARY PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA ON A UNITED NATIONS MISSION."

BY A VOTE OF SIX IN FAVOR, 41 AGAINST AND SIX ABSTENTIONS, THE ASSEMBLY REJECTED SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK'S REQUEST THAT BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA BE INVITED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AS EQUAL PARTIES TO THE DISPUTE.

MALIK OPENED THE SOVIET BLOC'S FINAL ATTACK ON THE EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTION FOR UNIFYING, PACIFYING AND REHABILITATING ALL KOREA UNDER U.N. AUSPICES. DEFEAT OF THE RUSSIAN LAST-GASP FIGHT WAS (5) A FOREGONE CONCLUSION.

THE ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED THE EIGHT-POWER PLAN WEDNESDAY BY A VOTE OF 47 TO FIVE WITH SEVEN ABSTENTIONS. AN IDENTICAL VOTE, OR NEARLY SO, IS EXPECTED IN THE FULL ASSEMBLY HERE AT FLUSHING MEADOW LATER IN THE DAY. THE ASSEMBLY'S ACTION IS THE FINAL ONE.

WHILE THE EIGHT-POWER PLAN DOES NOT SPECIFICALLY ORDER GEN. MACARTHUR TO ADVANCE BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL, ITS MEANING IS CLEAR. THE UU.N. COMMANDER IS GIVEN THE RESPONSIBILITY OF TAKING ALL MILITARY STEPS NECESSARY TO BRING PEACE AND UNITY TO THE COUNTRY.

THE ASSEMBLY BEGAN ITS FINAL DEBATE ON KOREA AS THE BULK OF MACARTHUR'S 175,000 UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WERE POISED BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL READY FOR AN OFFENSIVE. SOUTH KOREAN UNITS ALREADY HAVE STRUCK MORE THAN 75 MILES BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL AFTER CROSSING INTO NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY LAST SUNDAY.

IN ARGUING FOR AN INVITATION TO THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS, MALIK SAID IT HAD BEEN THE POLICY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO EXTEND INVITATIONS TO BOTH SIDES IN DISCUSSIONS OF MAJOR ISSUES.

BOTH THE NORTH AND SOUTH KOREANS "HAVE EQUAL RIGHTS TO BE INVITED TO THE U.N.." MALIK SAID.

OCT 7 1950

THE EIGHT POWERS OFFICIALLY SPONSORING THE RESOLUTION ARE BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, CUBA, BRAZIL, THE PHILIPPINES, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY AND PAKISTAN.

THE SOVIET UNION INTRODUCED A RIVAL PLAN IN COMMITTEE, BUT (6) IT WAS OVERWHELMINGLY DEFEATED BY THE MAJORITY OF COUNTRIES.

VISHINSKY IS EXPECTED TO ARGUE TODAY IN FAVOR OF HIS OWN PLAN, BUT THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT IT WILL MEET WITH ANY MORE FAVOR.

THE TWO KOREAN PEACE PROPOSALS ARE SUPERFICIALLY ALIKE, BUT DELEGATES HAVE POINTED OUT THAT THE RESEMBLANCE IS ONLY IN LANGUAGE AND NOT IN PURPOSE.

THE EIGHT-POWER PROPOSAL CALLS FOR:

1. ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC KOREA, INCLUDING ELECTIONS UNDER U.N. AUSPICES.

2. U.N. FORCES TO TAKE ALL APPROPRIATE STEPS TO ENSURE CONDITIONS OF STABILITY THROUGH KOREA BUT SHOULD NOT REMAIN LONGER THAN TO ACHIEVE UNITED GOVERNMENT. THIS WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT THOSE FORCES COULD PURSUE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSORS ANYWHERE IN THE COUNTRY, NORTH OR SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

3. ECONOMIC REHABILITATION OF KOREA. SUPPORTING DELEGATIONS HOPE KOREA WILL BE A "PILOT PROJECT" TO SHOW WHAT THE U.N. CAN DO IN THIS LINE.

4. A NEW U.N. COMMISSION OF SEVEN MEMBERS TO SEE THAT THE PLAN'S PROVISIONS ARE CARRIED OUT.

SIX MEMBERS--AUSTRALIA, CHILE, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND TURKEY--ARE NAMED IN THE RESOLUTION. THE SEVENTH PLACE WAS LEFT OPEN FOR INDIA, BUT THERE WAS STRONG DOUBT TODAY THAT THIS MOST INFLUENTIAL OF ASIAN COUNTRIES WOULD ACCEPT APPOINTMENT.

INDIA PROPOSED A COMPROMISE OF THE SOVIET AND WESTERN KOREAN PLANS. IT WAS DECISIVELY DEFEATED AS TRYING TO COMBINE THE PRACTICAL AND IMPRACTICAL.

A9

THE SOVIET PLAN HAD ENVISAGED A CEASE FIRE AND THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS. WESTERN DELEGATES POINTED OUT THAT THIS WOULD RESTORE THE KOREAN STATUS PREVAILING BEFORE THE INVASION OF LAST JUNE 25. FRANCE'S JEAN CHAUVEL CHARGED THAT IT WAS THE VERY ABSENCE OF FOREIGN TROOPS WHICH ENCOURAGED THE NORTH KOREANS TO BEGIN THEIR AGGRESSION.

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL ALSO INCLUDED PLANS FOR ELECTIONS AND REHABILITATION, BUT ONLY AFTER FULFILLMENT OF THE SECTIONS OF THE PLAN WHICH WOULD HAVE RESTORED DOMINATION OF THE PENINSULAR TO THE NORTH.

THE U.N.'S POWERFUL 14-NATIONS STEERING COMMITTEE AGREED YESTERDAY TO HAVE THE WORLD ORGANIZATION TAKE OVER THE PROBLEM OF FORMOSA.

THE UNITED STATES, WHERE FORMOSA IS A HOT DOMESTIC POLITICAL ISSUE, PROPOSED THE ITEM. IT WAS OPPOSED BY THE UNUSUAL COMBINATION OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND NATIONALIST CHINA. BOTH COUNTRIES, USUALLY BITTER ENEMIES WITHIN THE U.N., AGREED THAT FORMOSA WAS A DOMESTIC CHINESE ISSUE AND NOT SUBJECT TO INTERNATIONAL JURISDICTION.

THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE CONDEMNED BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA AS WILFULL VIOLATORS OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

M300AES

OCT 7 1950

A208

**U.N.-KOREA**

**NEW YORK, OCT 6-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY THE PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL BE ASKED BY CANADA TO APPEAL PERSONALLY TO THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO STOP FIGHTING.**

**THE REQUEST TO ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN WILL BE MADE FROM THE ROSTRUM BY CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON AS SOON AS THE ASSEMBLY FINALLY RATIFIES AN EIGHT-POWER KOREAN UNIFICATION RESOLUTION, THE INFORMANTS EXPLAINED.**

**THE ASSEMBLY VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION IS EXPECTED EITHER LATE TODAY OR TOMORROW MORNING.**

**SUPPORTERS OF THE CANADIAN MOVE HAVE DISCUSSED THE PROPOSED APPEAL WITH ENTEZAM. THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT WAS SAID TO BE CONSIDERING THE SUGGESTION.**

**MT331PES**

A3WX

(820) PMS BUDGET

MILITARY MOBILIZATION

BY ELTON ~~C.~~ FAY

AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6-(AP)-AN EARLY END OF THE KOREAN WAR MAY MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN HOW THE UNITED STATES DEPLOYS ITS MILITARY FORCE BUT LEAVE UNCHANGED THE PROGRAM FOR BUILDING THAT FORCE UP TO A 3,000,000-MAN STRENGTH.

ALL EVIDENCE TODAY POINTED TO CONTINUATION OF THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM, INCLUDING MORE MANPOWER, EVEN IF THE SHOOTING IN THE FAR EAST STOPS SOON. PLANS REPORTEDLY WERE UNDER SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO BOOST THE AIR FORCE UP TO 95 TO 110 GROUPS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID LAST WEEK THERE MUST BE NO LET-UP IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM. HIGH MILITARY OFFICIALS SINCE THEN HAVE TOLD CONGRESS THE PROGRAM WAS PLANNED BEFORE HOSTILITIES STARTED IN KOREA AND THAT THE WAR TRIGGERED IT.

MOREOVER, PENTAGON SPOKESMEN SAID TODAY THAT AS FAR AS THEY KNEW THE CALLING UP OF RESERVES AND DRAFTEES WOULD GO AHEAD WITHOUT CHANGE, WHATEVER HAPPENS IN KOREA.

BUT CESSATION OF THE KOREAN WA

WOULD HELP

BUT CESSI

BUT CESSATION OF THE KOREAN WAR WOULD HELP SOLVE AN ESPECIALLY THORNY PROBLEM FOR THE ARMY.

UNDER THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE PROJECT THE UNITED STATES IS COMMITTED TO AUGMENTING ITS FORCES THERE. THE ARMY HAS BEEN FACED WITH THE DILEMMA OF FINDING TROOPS FOR THIS PURPOSE, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME MEETING THE HEAVY DEMANDS OF THE KOREAN WAR. IT NOW HAS ONLY TEN DIVISIONS, OF WHICH SIX ARE IN KOREA AND ONE IN GERMANY.

TO DATE, ARMY THINKING HAS BEEN ALONG THE LINE THAT A START ON AUGMENTING THE EUROPEAN FORCE COULD BE MADE IN ONE OF TWO WAYS: BY SENDING A NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION (OF WHICH FIVE ARE NOW BEING BROUGHT INTO FEDERAL SERVICE) OR BY SENDING A "CADRE" DIVISION.

SOME HIGH ARMY OFFICIALS HAVE LOOKED WITH COOLNESS UPON THE IDEA OF USING A NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION. THEY RAISE QUESTIONS LIKE THIS: HOW LONG COULD A GUARD UNIT BE KEPT ABROAD UNDER NON-WAR CONDITIONS? WHAT WOULD HAPPEN WHEN THE SERVICE OF DRAFTEES SENT INTO THE UNIT TO BUILD IT UP TO STRENGTH EXPIRED? WOULD COMPLAINTS OF DISCRIMINATION BE RAISED BY A STATE IF ITS GUARD DIVISION WAS SINGLED OUT FOR A LONG OVERSEAS TOUR OF DUTY?

THESE SAME OFFICIALS THOUGHT THAT PERHAPS THE ANSWER MIGHT BE THE "CADRE" DIVISION--A NUCLEUS ORGANIZATION WHICH COULD BE FILLED OUT WITH RECRUITS, SENT OVERSEAS AND WHIPPED INTO COMBAT SHAPE AT A TRAINING CENTER IN GERMANY.

OCT 7 1950

A4WX

WHEN THE ARMY ANNOUNCED ON TUESDAY THAT IT WAS REORGANIZING THE 4TH DIVISION TO CONVERT IT FROM A TRAINING TO A COMBAT DIVISION IT WAS ASSUMED THAT THIS MIGHT BE THE CADRE DIVISION DESTINED FOR EUROPEAN SERVICE.

BUT A CHANGE IN PLANS MIGHT FOLLOW AN EARLY FOLD-UP OF THE KOREAN WAR, RELEASING SOME OF THE SIX BATTLE-EXPERIENCED DIVISIONS NOW ON DUTY THERE FOR THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE BUILDUP.

WHILE THERE IS NO THOUGHT IN THE PENTAGON THAT THE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF RESERVE OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN BEING CALLED INTO SERVICE NOW INDIVIDUALLY OR IN UNITS WILL REMAIN A PERMANENT PART OF THE ARMED FORCES, NEITHER IS THERE ANY CLEAR IDEA ON WHEN THEY WILL BE RELEASED.

GENERALLY, THE PLAN IS TO HOLD THEM IN SERVICE UNTIL NEW MEN, AND IN MANY INSTANCES NEW OFFICERS, CAN BE TRAINED AND FITTED INTO THEIR SPOTS.

THE LAW ITSELF IS A LITTLE VAGUE. IT SAYS RESERVES AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN CAN BE CALLED UP TO SERVE 21 CONSECUTIVE MONTHS (WHICH ALSO IS THE TERM OF SERVICE UNDER THE DRAFT) OR SUCH OTHER PERIOD AS MAY BE AUTHORIZED BY LAW OR UNLESS SOONER RELIEVED.

WHILE THERE IS NO PRECISE DECISION YET ON HOW THE 3,000,000-MAN MILITARY FORCE WHICH THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM CONTEMPLATES WILL BE

30.24- 15907

ALLOCATED AMONG THE SERVICES, PRESENT TALK INDICATES THIS:

THE SIZE OF THE ARMY MAY RANGE BETWEEN 1,000,000 AND 1,500,000. IT WAS 591,000 A WEEK AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED. PROGRAMS NOW UNDER WAY GIVE AN INDICATION OF HOW ITS STRENGTH IS BEING SWELLED. CALLS, VOLUNTARY AND MANDATORY, HAVE GONE OUT SO FAR TO ABOUT 130,000 RESERVE MEN AND OFFICERS. THESE INDIVIDUALS ARE IN ADDITION TO THE PERSONNEL OF UNITS ALREADY CALLED OR ALERTED FOR FEDERAL SERVICE, INCLUDING THE NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS, A REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM AND VARIOUS UNSPECIFIED RESERVE ORGANIZATIONS.

THERE IS, IN ADDITION, THE EFFECT OF THE DRAFT, JUST BEGINNING TO SHOW IN ARMY STRENGTH. DRAFT CALLS FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS AFTER RENEWAL OF THE SELECTIVE SERVICE LAW WILL TOTAL APPROXIMATELY 330,000. ON TOP OF THAT WILL BE THE VOLUNTEER MANPOWER INPUT.

HOWEVER, THESE STATISTICAL ADDITIONS DO NOT MEAN THAT IS A NET INCREASE FOR THE ARMY. IN ADDITION TO EXPANDING THE SIZE OF THE ARMY, THEY MUST ALSO OFFSET LOSSES THROUGH EXPIRING ENLISTMENTS AND OTHER FACTORS. MOREOVER, THE EFFECTIVE FORCE IS REDUCED BY CASUALTIES, LATEST [redacted] INCOMPLETE FIGURES ON WHICH ARE 20,756.

THE AIR FORCE, WHICH ON SEPT. 23 HAD A STRENGTH OF 486,000 MAY GO TO 800,000. THIS FIGURE SEEMS TO BE PREDICATED ON A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF PLANE GROUPS OPERATED BY THE USAF. THE AIR FORCE STARTED OUT THE WAR WITH 48. REPORTS NOW SAY THE TOTAL MAY RISE TO BETWEEN 95 AND 110 GROUPS. A JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF RECOMMENDATION FOR THAT STRENGTH IS REPORTED UNDER STUDY BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL. THE AIR ARM HAS BEEN GETTING ITS MANPOWER FOR THE BUILDUP FROM AMONG ITS 377,000 RESERVES AND FROM VOLUNTEERS, WHICH HAVE BEEN RUNNING AS HIGH AS 19,000 A MONTH.

OCT 7 1950

A5WX

THE NAVY, WHICH STARTED OUT THE WAR WITH ABOUT 375,500 MEN, SAID SOME WEEKS AGO IT HAD ISSUED CALLS TO 53,000 RESERVISTS AND PLANNED TO CALL 35,000 MORE. IT IS BRINGING IN BETWEEN 15,000 AND 20,000 OF ITS RESERVE OFFICERS. ITS ORIGINAL GOAL FOR NEXT JUNE 30, TO BE MET WITH THESE RESERVISTS AND WITH RECRUITS, WAS 579,000. BUT TO FIT INTO THE 3,000,000-MAN DEFENSE PICTURE, IT MAY BE EXPANDED TO A TOTAL STRENGTH OF ABOUT 700,000.

THE MARINE CORPS, NOW AT A 123,600-MAN STRENGTH, MAY BE BOOSTED TO 326,000, IF CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HAS HIS WAY. HE FREQUENTLY DOES.

GENERALLY, THE SERVICES HAVE BEEN BRINGING IN THE NOT-TOO-OLD RESERVISTS OF JUNIOR GRADE. THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE OF THE ARMY WHICH HAS STEERED CLEAR OF CALLING UP FIELD GRADE OFFICERS (MAJORS TO COLONELS) EXCEPT WHERE THEY HAVE SOME URGENTLY NEEDED SPECIALTY. IN SOME CASES THE ARMY HAS BROUGHT IN ENLISTED RESERVISTS AS OLD AS 35, BUT THE AVERAGE RUNS WELL BELOW THAT.

THE GREAT MAJORITY OF ARMY OFFICERS WHO SERVED IN WORLD WAR II, THE ARMY CONTENDS, ARE SUBJECT TO RECALL BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT ACTUALLY DISCHARGED BUT RETAINED ON INACTIVE STATUS. HOWEVER, THE ARMY SO FAR HAS INDICATED NO INTENTION OF DRAWING IN THESE NON-RESERVIST VETERANS.

MD338AES

B55WX (200)

WASHINGTON, OCT 6-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS REPORTED TODAY THAT CHARLES B. STALCUP OF (1227 WEST MUNSON STREET) DENISON, TEX., BRAVED THE DANGER OF A BOMB AND ROCKET EXPLOSION TO RESCUE A MARINE PILOT FROM A BURNING PLANE THAT CRASH-LANDED AT KIMPO AIR FIELD IN KOREA.

THE PILOT, WHO WAS INJURED AND WHOSE NAME WILL NOT BE DISCLOSED UNTIL HIS NEXT OF KIN HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED, HAD TAKEN OFF FROM KIMPO WITH A FULL LOAD OF BOMBS AND AMMUNITION A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THE CRASH LANDING. NOTICING THAT HIS PLANE WAS LEAKING OIL, HE HEADED BACK FOR THE FIELD. FLAMES BEGAN TO SHOOT FROM THE PLANE WHEN IT WAS STILL 25 FEET OFF THE GROUND. THE PILOT MADE A CRASH LANDING, JUMPED OUT OF THE BURNING PLANE AND COLLAPSED A FEW FEET AWAY FROM IT.

STALCUP, A NAVY HOSPITAL MAN 3RD CLASS, DISREGARDED WARNINGS THAT THE PLANE'S FIRE BOMBS AND ROCKETS WOULD EXPLODE AS THE FLAMES REACHED THEM. HE CARRIED THE PILOT TO SAFETY. A FEW SECONDS LATER A FIRE BOMBER AND A NUMBER OF ROCKETS EXPLODED.

THE INJURED PILOT WAS SENT TO A HOSPITAL IN JAPAN.

STALCUP WAS A MEMBER OF THE DALLAS, TEX., RESERVE FIGHTER SQUADRON CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY ON AUG. 1. HE IS MARRIED, A GRADUATE OF THE SHERMAN, TEX., HIGH SCHOOL AND A FORMER STUDENT AT THE NORTH TEXAS STATE COLLEGE.

PF850PES

A136WX

WASHINGTON,OCT.6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN MADE PUBLIC TODAY A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA EXPRESSING GRATITUDE TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE "LIBERATION OF SEOUL."

SEOUL IS THE CAPITOL OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC. THE MESSAGE TO MR. TRUMAN FOLLOWS:

"PLEASE ACCEPT FOR YOURSELF PERSONALLY AND, THROUGH YOU, ALL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND UNITED STATES FORCES FIGHTING IN AND NEAR KOREA, THE DEEP GRATITUDE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE FOR UNITED STATES DECISIONS AND ACTIONS WHICH NOW HAVE LED TO THE LIBERATION OF SEOUL. THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL ALWAYS CHERISH THE MEMORY OF YOUR BOLD LEADERSHIP IN DEFENSE OF LIBERTY."

MR.TRUMAN, NOW CRUISING IN CHESAPEAKE BAY WATERS, SENT THE MESSAGE TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR RELEASE.

FR1128AES

OCT 7 1950

A86WX

WASHINGTON,OCT 6-(AP)-THE GREEK EMBASSY SAID TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD ACCEPTED A GREEK OFFER TO SEND A UNIT OF LAND TROOPS TO HELP COMBAT RED FORCES IN KOREA.

THE UNIT WOULD INCLUDE BETWEEN 3,000 AND 5,000 MEN, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE EMBASSY SAID THAT TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HAD EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION OF THE GREEK OFFER IN A LETTER TO ALEXIS KYROU, GREEK REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N. IN IT, LIE SAID THE GREEK TROOPS WOULD BE OF "VALUABLE ASSISTANCE IN STOPPING AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND IN RESTORING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THAT AREA."

DETAILS OF THE EMBARKATION OF THE GREEK TROOPS FOR KOREA HAVE NOT BEEN WORKED OUT YET, EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID.

RZ943PESNM

A15WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY OCT. 6)

CASUALTIES

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,OCT.6-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IDENTIFIED 336 CASUALTIES IN A KOREAN WAR LIST (NO. 116) RELEASED TODAY.

THE TOTAL INCLUDED 51 KILLED OR DIED OF WOUNDS, 238 WOUNDED, 16 MISSING IN ACTION, FOUR PRISONERS OF WAR, AND 27 INJURED IN COMBAT ZONE ACCIDENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY OCT. 6)

MD326AES

A131

NEW YORK, OCT.6-(AP)-JIMMY CANNON, NEW YORK POST COLUMNIST AND WAR CORRESPONDENT IN KOREA, HAS SUFFERED A BROKEN FINGER AND A BROKEN FOOT IN FOXHOLE ACCIDENTS AND IS RETURNING HOME, HIS PAPER SAID TODAY.

THE STOCKY FORMER SPORTS WRITER WROTE THAT HIS FINGER WAS BROKEN DURING A MORTAR BARRAGE WHEN A "200-POUND GI WITH A SIZE 12 SHOE" JUMPED INTO THE FOXHOLE JIMMY WAS USING.

SEVERAL DAYS LATER CANNON FELL INTO A FOXHOLE WHILE GOING TO BREAKFAST AT A DIVISIONAL COMMAND POST NEAR SEOUL. CANNON SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HIS FOOT WAS BROKEN UNTIL THREE DAYS LATER WHEN HE WAS CAUGHT IN ANTI-TANK GUNFIRE AND FOUND THAT HE COULD NOT RUN TO SHELTER.

HE WAS FLOWN TO TOKYO FOR TREATMENT.

N1103AES

A32LA

LOS ANGELES, OCT 6-(AP)-BUTCH CHANGO, AN 11-YEAR-OLD KOREAN WHOSE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE KILLED BY AMERICAN BOMBS IN THE INCHON LANDING, MAY FIND A FOSTER HOME WITH TWO SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA MARINES.

THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SHOWED A LETTER TODAY FROM CPLS. GORDON M. PARIS OF SAN PEDRO AND AL POY, LOMITA, ASKING PERMISSION TO BRING BUTCH BACK TO THE U.S. BECAUSE HE SAVED THEIR LIVES.

BUTCH WARNED THEM THAT RED TROOPS WERE NEAR, THE LETTER SAID. THEY ASKED HIM HOW HE KNEW.

"BECAUSE THE CRICKETS HAVE STOPPED CHIRPING OVER THERE IN THE RICE FIELD," BUTCH SAID.

THE MARINES TURNED A MACHINE GUN ON THE RICE PADDY AND SMOKED OUT A SQUAD OF RED KOREANS.

EV136APS

OCT 7 1950

A39KX

SEATTLE, OCT. 6-(AP)-NO BANDS PLAYED TODAY. NO SMILING WIVES AND SWEETHEARTS LINED THE DOCK AS 21 MEN CAME HOME FROM KOREA.

OUT OF THE HOLD OF THE NAVY TRANSPORT FRED C.AINSWORTH A CRANE LIFTED, ONE BY ONE, THE BIG FLAG-COVERED CASKETS BEARING THE BODIES OF MEN WHO DIED IN SERVICE.

AN HONOR GUARD STOOD AT SALUTE.

NINE WERE BATTLE DEAD. OTHERS SUCCUMBED TO ILLNESSES OR DIED IN ACCIDENTS. ONE WAS PFC HOMER G.KING, 19, OF DURHAM, N.C., WHO WAS WOUNDED IN ACTION AND DIED ABOARD SHIP ON THE HOMEWARD TRIP.

THE CASKETS WERE TAKEN TO THE SEATTLE PORT OF EMBARKATION CHAPEL, SOON TO BE SENT HOME TO THE FAMILIES OF THE DEAD.

GM555PCS

B120 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH (500)

BY GLENN WILLIAMS

MARGATE, ENG., OCT. 6-(AP)-THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY APPROVED OVERWHELMINGLY TODAY THE GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO POOL BRITAIN'S COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES WITH THOSE OF THE REST OF WESTERN EUROPE UNDER THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

BUT THE PARTY SAID THAT IF A COAL-STEEL POOL EMERGES FROM CURRENT TALKS AMONG FRANCE, ITALY, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG "WE SHALL DO OUR BEST TO COOPERATE WITH IT WHERE OUR BEST INTERESTS ARE CONCERNED."

IT WAS PLAIN DURING THE DEBATE AT THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE THAT NEITHER LABOR LEADERS NOR MANY OF THE WORKING MEN IN THE PARTY WANT BRITAIN TO BE LEFT STANDING ALONE ON THE SIDELINES IF THE REST OF EUROPE DOES UNITE THESE MAJOR INDUSTRIES.

W.R. (BILLY) BLYTON, WHO CAME OUT OF A COAL MINE TO WIN ELECTION TO PEHLIAMENT AND AN APPOINTMENT AS A BRITISH DELEGATE TO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, PINPOINTED THIS FEELING.

BRITAIN "CANNOT STAND ALOOF IN ISOLATIONISM," BLYTON SAID. HE MENTIONED FEARS THAT SHARP COMPETITION AMONG COAL AND STEEL PRODUCERS WOULD LEAD TO PRICE CUTTING AND THEN TO WAGE CUTTING.

BLYTON URGED AGREEMENT WITH OTHER EUROPEAN PRODUCERS ON PRICES, MARKETING AND DISTRIBUTION OF COAL AND STEEL. BUT HE INSISTED SUCH PACTS "MUST BE DETERMINED BY THE AGREEMENT OF GOVERNMENTS, NOT BY A SUPRANATIONAL AUTHORITY."

THE PARTY FEARS THE SCHUMAN PLAN, PROPOSED LAST MAY BY FRENCH PREMIER ROBERT SCHUMAN AS A MEANS OF BURYING ANCIENT FRENCH AND GERMAN HATES, WILL TURN INTO A RESTRICTIVE CARTEL BECAUSE MOST OF THE INDUSTRY ON THE CONTINENT IS IN PRIVATE HANDS.

MRS. IRENE CHAPLIN OF LONDON DECLARED THE INDUSTRIES WOULD BE "CONTROLLED BY THE COAL AND STEEL BARONS" OF THE RUHR VALLEY, AS THEY WERE BEFORE THE WAR.

IN BRITAIN THE COAL MINES ARE OWNED BY THE STATE AND THE STEEL MILLS ARE SLATED TO PASS INTO GOVERNMENT HANDS IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

HUGH DALTON, A MEMBER OF THE CABINET AND OF THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, ASSERTED "WE DO NOT INTEND TO LET CONTROL OF THE BRITISH COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES GO OUT OF BRITISH HANDS."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ALREADY HAD MADE THIS PLAIN IN REFUSING TO JOIN TALKS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN LAST JUNE.

THE GOVERNMENT ATTITUDE, EXPRESSED THEN AND STILL VERY MUCH IN FORCE, IS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE NO VOICE IN DECISIONS ABOUT RUNNING THE INDUSTRY UNDER THE TERMS OF THE PLAN.

THE SCHUMAN PLAN CALLS FOR A INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY "WITH POWER TO MAKE DECISIONS WHICH WILL BE INDING" ON THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE POOLING COUNTRIES.

BRITAIN, DALTON REPEATED, IS WILL TO POOL ON THE BASIS OF AGREEMENTS BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS, HE CITED PREVIOUS AGREEMENTS ON THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION, THE BRUSSELS MILITARY PACT, AND OTHER ECONOMIC AND MILITARY COOPERATION AGREEMENTS, TO PROVE HIS POINT.

A RESOLUTION, READILY ACCEPTED BY THE PARTY LEADERS, CONDEMNED SCHUMAN'S CONCEPTION AS ONE THAT "WILL INEVITABLY LEAD TO A RESTRICTIVE MONOPOLY X X X"

ONLY ONE "NO" APPARENTLY FROM ONE OF THE PARTY'S FEW BELIEVERS IN A FEDERATION OF EUROPE, WAS HEARD IN THE VOICE VOTE.

ONLY ABOUT HALF THE DELEGATES ATTENDED THE DEBATE, WHICH WAS HELD AT THE LAST SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE. MANY OTHERS SKIPPED THE ARGUMENTS IN ORDER TO CATCH TRAINS HOME.

DA238PES

OCT 7 1950

A103

(220)

BY GLENN WILLIAMS

MARGATE, ENG., OCT. 6-(AP)-BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY VOTED ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY TODAY TO STEER CLEAR OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL. THE PLAN WAS NAMED FOR ITS ORIGINATOR, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

THE PARTY, AT ITS ANNUAL CONFERENCE, TURNED DOWN THE IDEA OF BRITAIN'S ENTRY INTO SUCH A PLAN--AS HAS THE LABOR-RULED GOVERNMENT PREVIOUSLY--BECAUSE IT WOULD REQUIRE THEM TO GIVE UP SOME SOVEREIGNTY

30.24- 15909

IN CONTROLLING THE NATION'S INDUSTRIES TO A SUPRANATIONAL EUROPEAN FEDERATIVE BODY.

"WE DO NOT INTEND TO LET THE CONTROL OF THE BRITISH COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES GO OUT OF BRITISH HANDS," SAID HUGH DALTON, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE AND OF THE BRITISH CABINET.

BUT DALTON SAID BRITAIN IS READY TO TAKE PRACTICAL STEPS TO ACHIEVE COOPERATION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES IN THESE INDUSTRIES. BRITAIN'S COAL INDUSTRY IS STATE-OWNED, AND THE STEEL INDUSTRY WILL PASS UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTROL EARLY NEXT YEAR.

DALTON SAID THAT IF OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS CREATE THE AUTHORITY TO CONTROL THEIR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES, "WE SHALL DO OUR BEST TO COOPERATE WITH IT WHERE OUR BEST INTERESTS ARE CONCERNED."

"TO REFUSE FEDERATION IS NOT TO WITHHOLD COOPERATION," HE ADDED.

ANOTHER SPEAKER WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT BRITAIN "CANNOT STAND ALOOF IN ISOLATIONISM" AND URGED AGREEMENT WITH WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ON PRICES, MARKETING AND DISTRIBUTION.

PARTY LEADERS READILY ACCEPTED A RESOLUTION APPROVING THE GOVERNMENT'S STAND ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN. THE RESOLUTION DECLARED THE PLAN "WILL INEVITABLY LEAD TO A RESTRICTIVE MONOPOLY, THE DESTRUCTION OF FULL EMPLOYMENT AND OF THE WORKERS' STANDARD OF LIVING."

ONLY ONE "NO" WAS HEARD WHEN THE RESOLUTION WAS PUT TO A VOTE.

N915AES

A150

OCT 7 1950

(420)

LONDON, OCT.6-(AP)-THE ONLY KNOWN RUSSIAN PLANE CAPABLE OF DROPPING ATOM BOMBS AT LONG RANGE IS A COPY OF THE AMERICAN B-29, JANE'S "ALL THE WORLD'S AIRCRAFT" REPORTED TODAY.

THE AUTHORITATIVE ANNUAL SURVEY ALSO LISTED A 652-MILE-AN-HOUR JET FIGHTER AS THE FASTEST KNOWN RED MILITARY PLANE.

JANE'S SAID THE REDS CLAIM TO HAVE A FASTER-THAN-SOUND FIGHTER IN THE "YAKOVLEV SUPERSONIC" BUT ADDED "INSUFFICIENT INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE."

THE SURVEY SAID NO SOVIET COUNTER HAS SO FAR BEEN FOUND TO OFFICIAL U.S. CLAIMS THAT 10 DIFFERENT TYPES OF AMERICAN JET AND ROCKET-POWERED AIRCRAFT HAVE ALREADY EXCEEDED THE SPEED OF SOUND.

THE ANNUAL PUBLISHED A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE SOVIET HEAVY BOMBER AND ARTIST'S DRAWINGS OF THE FIGHTER.

JANE'S INDICATED RUSSIA'S CLOSEST APPROACH TO AMERICAN A-BOMB TOTING "HEAVIES" IS THE TU-70, ADAPTED BY SOVIET DESIGNER A.N.TUPOLEV FROM AMERICA'S BOEING B-29.

BUT WITH A TOP SPEED OF 320 MILES AN HOUR AND A MAXIMUM RANGE OF 2,485 MILES, THE TU-70 FALLS SHORT OF AMERICA'S B-50--TOP SPEED OVER 400 AND TOP RANGE 6,000--OR THE GIANT CONSOLIDATED VULTEE B-36 WITH ITS 10,000 MILE RANGE AND TOP SPEED OF OVER 350 MILES AN HOUR.

RUSSIA HAS TWO NEW HIGH-SPEED FIGHTERS, BOTH BELIEVED TO BE THE WORK OF THE FAMED SOVIET DESIGNER A.S.YAKOVLEV, JANE'S SAID.

THE 652-MILER, TERMED THE YAK-17 BY JANE'S, CARRIES THE WING WELL AMIDSHIPS, WITH THE PILOT'S BLISTER NEAR THE NOSE.

JANE'S DECLARED "THERE ARE SOME GROUNDS FOR BELIEVING THAT POWER IS SUPPLIED BY A BRITISH GAS TURBINE. X X X THE REPORTED MAXIMUM SPEED OF 652 MILES AN HOUR COULD WELL BE ACHIEVED WITH A SINGLE NENE."

BRITAIN SUPPLIED RUSSIA WITH 55 ROLLS-ROYCE JET ENGINES OF THE DERWENT AND NENE TYPES UP TO JANUARY, 1948.

THE OTHER FAST FIGHTER--ALSO A SINGLE-SEAT SINGLE JET--BOASTS ONLY 500 MILES AN HOUR AS TOP SPEED. ACCORDING TO JANE'S A RUSSIAN VERSION OF THE GERMAN JUMO 004 GAS TURBINE POWERS IT.

THE PLANE--DESCRIBED AS A YAK-15--CARRIES THE WING SLIGHTLY FARTHER FORWARD THAN THE YAK-17. THE PILOTS BLISTER LIES JUST ABOVE THE WING'S TRAILING EDGE.

A151

JANE'S LISTED 14 MYSTERY PLANES IN ITS RUSSIAN SECTION. THE SURVEY SAID THEY ARE KNOWN TO EXIST BUT INFORMATIONON THEM IS SCANT. THEY INCLUDE:

1. A FOUR-JET MEDIUM BOMBER BELIEVED TO BE THE WORK OF DESIGNER S.V.ILYUSHIN.
2. THE "YAKOVLEV SUPERSONIC", BELIEVED BASED ON A GERMAN MODEL. THIS IS A MONOPLANE WITH SWEPT-BACK WINGS AND A T-TYPE TAIL.
3. A TWIN-JET MONOPLANE GLIMPSED AT THE SOVIET AVIATION DAY DISPLAY LAST YEAR.
4. A SINGLE-SEAT ROCKET-POWERED INTERCEPTOR BASED ON THE GERMAN JUNKERS JU-263.

JANE'S DECLARED "BECAUSE OF THE MASS OF CONFLICTING INFORMATION AVAILABLE THE SECTION DEVOTED TO RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT HAS BEEN REVISED AND ADDED TO WITH THE KEYNOTE OF CAUTION THROUGHOUT." THE ANNUAL SAID IT WAS A DIFFICULT JOB SEPARATING "THE WHEAT FROM THE PROPAGANDIST CHAFF" IN INVESTIGATING RUSSIA'S AIR POTENTIAL.

N1213PES

A107

LONDON, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID TODAY BULGARIA HAS CHARGED THAT YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS FIRED MACHINEGUNS AT BULGARIAN FRONTIER GUARDS IN A "NEW PROVOCATION."

THE PROTEST WAS HANDED TO THE YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR IN SOFIA, TASS SAID. IT CHARGED THAT PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WAS FULLY RESPONSIBLE "FOR THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES OF THE SYSTEMATICALLY PERPETRATED INCIDENTS ON THE BULGARIAN-YUGOSLAV BORDER X X X."

THE NOTE SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED SEPT. 19.

VS1055PES

A92 (330)

OCT 7 1950

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, OCT 6-(AP)-A PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL ALLOCATIONS OF MATERIALS, MADE SCARCE BY WESTERN REARMAMENT, WAS BEING CONSIDERED TONIGHT BY EUROPEAN MARSHALL PLAN NATIONS.

THE SUGGESTION THAT SUCH A PROGRAM MAY BE NECESSARY WAS MADE BY ROBERT MARJOLIN, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) TO THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION.

EARLIER AT A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL, PAUL G. HOFFMAN, RETIRING AMERICAN ADMINISTRATOR OF THE MARSHALL PLAN, HAD EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR BETTER USE OF EUROPEAN RESOURCES.

THE MINISTERS DISCUSSED MARJOLIN'S PLAN FOR THREE HOURS AND THEN INSTRUCTED THEIR DEPUTIES TO MAKE SOME REVISIONS BEFORE THE MINISTERS MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

MARJOLIN'S OUTLINE WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC BY THE OEEC BUT FROM OTHER SOURCES IT WAS LEARNED THE PLAN RULED OUT ALL ATTEMPTS TO SOLVE EUROPE'S PROBLEMS ON A BILATERAL BASIS.

HIS PROPOSAL THAT THE 18 MARSHALL PLAN AREAS RESOLVE THE PROBLEMS POSED BY THE SHORTAGE OF RAW MATERIALS, INFLATION AND RISING PRICES IN COLLABORATION WITH THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, COVERED THESE PRINCIPAL POINTS:

1. THE NEED TO FIGHT OFF INFLATION AND MAINTAIN PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS AND CONTINUATION OF INVESTMENTS DURING THE PERIOD WHEN EMPHASIS MUST BE PLACED ON REARMAMENT.
2. THE EFFORT TO AVOID SHORTAGES OF RAW MATERIALS. MARJOLIN SAID

AN INCREASING SCARCITY OF METALS, WOOD PULP AND CHEMICALS WAS THREATENING TO INTERFERE WITH EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND HE PROPOSED THE SYSTEM OF ALLOCATIONS.

3. BETTER USE OF EUROPEAN MANPOWER AND A NEW CENSUS OF EUROPE'S MANPOWER RESOURCES.

4. CONTINUATION OF THE POLICY OF LIBERATION OF TRADE.

HOFFMAN URGED THE WESTERN NATIONS TO USE THE SAME "IMAGINATION AND RESOURCEFULNESS" FOR PEACE THEY SHOWED IN WINNING TWO WORLD WARS.

"WE STILL HAVE TIME, IN MY OPINION, TO WIN THE PEACE IF WE DO SO," HOFFMAN SAID. "BUT WE HAVE GOT TO WAGE IT ON ALL FRONTS POSSIBLE--MILITARY, ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, INFORMATIONAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL."

Z/WW1012PES

OCT 7 1950

A188 (280)

W PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, OCT.6-(AP)-THE DISPUTE BETWEEN AMERICA AND FRANCE ON REARMAMENT OF GERMANY REACHED SUCH A STALEMATE TODAY THAT AMBASSADOR DAVID K. BRUCE HAS BEEN CALLED TO WASHINGTON, EVIDENTLY TO HELP FIND A WAY OUT. HE WILL LEAVE BY PLANE SUNDAY.

HIS RECALL FOLLOWED THE ARRIVAL HERE OF FRENCH AMBASSADOR HENRI BONNET FROM WASHINGTON AND OF FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. SCHUMAN HAD BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES FOR A CONFERENCE OF THE BIG THREE AND THE 12 NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT.

FROM BOTH AMERICAN AND FRENCH SOURCES IT WAS LEARNED THAT MANY MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH CABINET REFUSE TO AGREE TO PUT ARMS IN THE HANDS OF GERMANS AT THIS TIME DESPITE AMERICAN PRESSURE. THE CABINET MET TODAY.

BONNET WAS PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN CALLED TO FRANCE TO REPORT TO THE GOVERNMENT ON THE STRENGTH OF AMERICAN OFFICIAL AND PUBLIC SENTIMENT ON THE GERMAN REARMAMENT QUESTION. BRUCE, RETURNING HOME FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A YEAR AND A HALF, WILL BE IN A POSITION TO REPORT ON THE OPPOSITION IN FRANCE TO THE PROPOSAL.

THE FRENCH CABINET HAS TENTATIVELY AGREED TO A EUROPEAN DEFENSE PROGRAM WHICH CALLS FOR A FRENCH FORCE OF ABOUT 20 DIVISIONS IN EUROPE. THAT WOULD BE AN INCREASE OF 15 OVER PRESENT STRENGTH. THIS WAS CONDITIONAL UPON AMERICAN PUTTING EIGHT TO TEN DIVISIONS IN EUROPE, AND BRITAIN A LIKE NUMBER. AMERICA HAS AGREED TO SUPPLY MUCH OF THE ARMAMENT TO SWELL THE FORCE. BUT THE FRENCH HAVE REFUSED TO AGREE TO GERMAN REARMAMENT DESPITE THE PROMISE OF AMERICAN AID IN BUILDING THEIR OWN DIVISIONS.

THE FRENCH POSITION HAS BEEN THAT GERMAN REARMAMENT CAN BE DISCUSSED ONLY AFTER THE FRENCH DIVISIONS ARE PRACTICALLY IN BEING. TO A LESSER DEGREE BRITAIN HAS SUPPORTED THAT POSITION BUT FAR LESS VEHEMENTLY.

FEW AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE EXPECT THE FRENCH CABINET TO AGREE TO STRAIGHT OUT REARMING OF GERMAN DIVISIONS AS SUCH, EVEN UNDER WESTERN COMMAND. THE MINISTERS SAY THERE IS TOO MUCH PUBLIC SENTIMENT AGAINST IT. IT IS KNOWN THAT CERTAIN CABINET MEMBERS HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD RESIGN BEFORE AGREEING TO IT. SUCH RESIGNATIONS WOULD COLLAPSE THE GOVERNMENT.

WW210PES

B70(Q)

PARIS, OCT 6-(AP)-JEAN BELIARD, VETERAN FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE ATTACHE, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL GO TO LONDON SOON TO BECOME DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION FOR THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL. HE FORMERLY WAS ATTACHE OF THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON AND RECENTLY WAS MARRIED TO DIANA MOWRER, DAUGHTER OF EDGAR ANSWEL MOWRER, AMERICAN COLUMN

TO DIANA MOWRER, DAUGHTER OF EDGAR ANSEL MOWRER, AMERICAN COLUMNIST AND LECTURER.

MT933AES

A62 (250)

BERLIN, OCT.6-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LAUNCHED A FOOD-DUMPING CAMPAIGN AGAINST WEST BERLIN. THE LITTLE SHOPKEEPER IN THE WEST IS WORRIED ABOUT IT. SOME ARE BEING HURT ALREADY.

THE APPARENT AIM IS TO UNLOAD SURPLUS QUANTITIES OF CHEAP BREAD, POTATOES, VEGETABLES AND FRUIT TO GLUT THE WEST BERLIN MARKET AND INDIRECTLY SWELL WEST BERLIN'S UNEMPLOYMENT FIGURES. THERE ARE ALREADY 294,000 JOBLESS IN THE WEST.

THE EASTERN CAMPAIGN WAS VIEWED BY WESTERN OFFICIALS AS ANOTHER STEP IN THE NEVER-ENDING EFFORT TO WEAKEN WEST BERLIN'S ECONOMY AND THEREBY SHAKE THE CONFIDENCE OF THE WEST BERLINER IN HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST CITY GOVERNMENT AND THE WESTERN ALLIES.

BREAD DUMPING STARTED A WEEK AGO. EAST GERMANY HAS TEAMED UP WITH THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES TO PUMP EXTRA FOOD INTO EAST BERLIN TO AUGMENT THE CAMPAIGN. THE COMMUNIST REGIME ANNOUNCED RECENTLY EAST BERLIN HAS RECEIVED 58,685 TONS OF FOOD FROM THESE COUNTRIES THIS YEAR.

EAST BERLIN BREAD AND GRAPES FROM HUNGARY ARE BEING OFFERED WEST BERLINERS AT LESS THAN ONE THIRD THE PRICE OF SIMILAR PRODUCTS FROM THE WEST.

POTATO DUMPING STARTED SOME DAYS AGO. THE FOOD CONTROL AGENCY IN EAST GERMANY BROUGHT MANY TRUCK LOADS OF POTATOES INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR AND DUMPED THEM INTO THE STREETS FOR IMMEDIATE SALE. WEST BERLINERS JOINED EASTERNERS IN QUICKLY SNAPPING THEM UP AT ONE-SIXTH THE PRICE THEY PAY FOR POTATOES IN THE WEST.

THE SURPLUS IN POTATOES EXPLODED THE COMMUNISTS' MIDSUMMER PROPAGANDA WHICH SAID U.S. PLANES HAD DROPPED POTATO BUGS IN THE EAST AND THEREBY THREATENED TO DESTROY CROPS. POTATOES HAVE BEEN IN PLENTIFUL SUPPLY IN BOTH EASTERN AND WESTERN GERMANY.

JA820PES

A175

BERLIN, OCT.6-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER STALIN CONGRATULATED EAST GERMANY TODAY ON THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF ITS COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT AND INDICATED HIS WISH THAT THE RUSSIAN ZONE WOULD BE THE CORNERSTONE OF ANY FUTURE UNITED GERMANY.

IN A TELEGRAM TO COMMUNIST PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL, STALIN SAID:

"ON OCCASION OF YOUR NATIONAL HOLIDAY, THE DAY OF THE REPUBLIC, I SEND YOU, HERR PRIME MINISTER, MY MOST SINCERE CONGRATULATIONS. I WISH THE GERMAN PEOPLE, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE (EAST GERMAN) REPUBLIC AND YOU PERSONALLY SUCCESSES IN BUILDING A NEW, INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC, PEACE-LOVING GERMANY."

WW133PES

OCT 7 1950

A174

BERLIN, OCT.6-(AP)-A YOUNG WEST BERLINER WAS SENTENCED IN THE SOVIET SECTOR TODAY TO EIGHT YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR EXPLODING A ROCKET WHICH SHOWERED DOWN ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS.

THE STATE COURT OF EAST BERLIN IMPOSED FIVE YEARS AT HARD LABOR AND THREE YEARS ADDITIONAL IN JAIL ON WOLFGANG PAPKE, 21, OF NEUKOELLN.

THE PROSECTION SAID PAPKE FIRED THE ROCKET IN EAST BERLIN DURING THE WHITSUNDAY MARCH OF 500,000 EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTH LAST MAY.

WW130PES

30.24- 15911

A143

BERLIN, OCT.6-(AP)-THE CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT CHURCHES ABANDONED TODAY THEIR PARTICIPATION IN RELIGIOUS PROGRAMS OF THE SOVIET ZONE'S RADIO NETWORK.

A JOINT CHURCH STATEMENT SAID THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED RADIO STADIONS HAD REPEATEDLY BROKEN THEIR PROMISE NOT TO ALTER "CLEAR CHRISTIAN PRONOUNCEMENTS" ON THE AIR.

IT SAID THE STATIONS HAD SUBSTITUTED SERMONS OF PRO-COMMUNIST "PROGRESSIVE" PASTORS FOR THOSE BY RECOGNIZED CHURCH LEADERS.

N1146AES

A83
(120)

BERLIN, OCT. 6-('P)-THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER TAG, CLAIMED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS IMPORTED 500 CHINESE TO MINE NEWLY DISCOVERED URANIUM DEPOSITS IN POLISH-OCCUPIED LOWER SILESIA.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE URANIUM WAS FOUND IN LARGE QUANTITIES IN THE EITNERIC AREA. SOVIET TROOPS GUARDED THE PROJECT, IT ADDED, AND THE CHINESE WERE BROUGHT IN BECAUSE THEY COULD PRESERVE SECRECY BETTER THAN POLISH WORKERS.

DER TAG ALSO ASSERTED THAT 20,000 CHINESE ARE EXPECTED TO BE SETTLED IN SILESIA BY THE END OF THIS YEAR AS CHEAP LABOR FOR POLISH-OPERATED COAL MINES AND LUMBER CAMPS.

OFFICIAL POLISH SOURCES IN BERLIN DENIED DER TAG'S REPORT OF NEW CHINESE IMMIGRATION. THEY SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO RECENT INCREASE IN THE SMALL COLONY OF CHINESE MERCHANTS AND CRAFTSMEN WHO HAVE LIVED IN POLAND FOR MANY YEARS.

JI751AES

OCT 7 1950

A102
(150)

BERLIN, OCT.6-(AP)-SOVIET ZONE EXPORT INDUSTRIES WERE OFFICIALLY DENOUNCED TODAY FOR SENDING ABROAD 20,000 WATCHES WHICH WOULD NOT RUN AND 300 CAMERAS WHICH COULD NOT TAKE PICTURES.

FRITZ LANGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE TRADE CONTROL COMMISSION, DISCLOSED THESE PRODUCTION FAILURES IN AN ARTICLE IN THE SOVIET OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU.

HE BLAMED MOST OF THE TROUBLE ON ALLEGED AMERICAN-SPONSORED SABOTEURS, BUT HE THREATENED "THE SEVEREST PUNISHMENT OF THE LAW" FOR ANY WORKER WHO FAILED TO MAINTAIN A HIGH STANDARD OF QUALITY.

THE 15,000 USELESS WATCHES WERE DELIVERED RECENTLY TO POLAND, LANGE SAID, ALONG WITH A LARGE SHIPMENT OF FAULTILY PROCESSED PIGSKIN, COFFEE POTS WITH BADLY FITTED GLASS TOPS, ANDPRINTING PRESSES WHICH RUSTED IN TRANSIT BECAUSE THEY WERE POORLY PACKED.

HE SAID EAST GERMANY LOST $40,500 AS A RESULT OF THE ZEISS-IKON PLANT IN DRESDEN FILLING A FOREIGN ORDER WITH 300 CONTAX-S CAMERAS WHICH HAD ERRORS IN CONSTRUCTION.

N909AES

A173

BERLIN, OCT 6-(AP)-WEST BERLIN IS ERECTING A GIANT ELECTRIC BULLETIN BOARD TO FLASH NEWS FROM THE WESTERN WORLD TO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF THE DIVIDED CITY.

THE PROJECT, CONCEIVED BY THE WEST BERLIN PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION, WILL PROBABLY BE COMPLETED TOWARD THE END OF NEXT WEEK.

THE BOARD, CONTAINING 2,000 ELECTRIC BULBS TO ILLUMINATE THE NEWS BULLETINS, IS ATOP THREE 100-FOOT HIGH TOWERS. IT STANDS ASTRIDE POTSDAMER PLATZ, FAMED TROUBLE SPOT WHERE THE RUSSIAN, AMERICAN AND BRITISH SECTOR BOARDERS MEET.

ME/WW129PES

A19 (130)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.6-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE NAMED THREE GENERALS TO ASSIST THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ON MATTERS OF INTERNAL SECURITY.

THE GENERALS WILL WORK WITH GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES ON PLANNING THE PROTECTION OF THE COUNTRY AGAINST COMMUNIST THRUSTS. THEY ARE: MAJ.GEN.GEORGE HAYS, DEPUTY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER, MAJ.GEN.L.WANSBROUGH OF BRITAIN AND GEN.JEAN GANEVAL OF FRANCE.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS NOT YET NAMED THE GERMAN REPRESENTATIVE BUT IT IS EXPECTED COUNT GERHARD SCHERIN, HIS ADVISER ON SECURITY MATTERS, WILL BE APPOINTED TO THE COMMITTEE.

AN ALLIED ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONE OF THE COMMITTEE'S PROBLEMS WILL BE FINDING ACCOMODATION FOR ADDITIONAL ALLIED TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY. IT ALSO WILL BE CONCERNED WITH BUILDING UP A NEW 30,000-STRONG MOBILE FEDERAL POLICE FORCE, APPROVED BY THE RECENT FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK.

JA536PED

A140

BONN,GERMANY, OCT.6-(AP)-THE ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS MINISTRY OF WEST GERMANY HAS STARTED A NEW PROPAGANDA DRIVE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN EAST GERMANY. THE SLOGAN IS "RIDICULE AND KILL." THE WEAPONS ARE JOKES.

IT PUBLISHED A PAMPHLET FULL OF THE JOKES FOR DISTRIBUTION CLANDESTINELY TO EAST GERMANS PRIOR TO THE OCT.15 ONE-TICKET ELECTIONS IN EAST GERMANY. AN EXAMPLE OF THE JOKES:

"WHAT DO YOU THINK OF THE POLITICAL SITUATION?" ASKS AN EAST GERMAN POLICEMAN OF A COLLEAGUE.

"THE SAME AS YOU DO," REPLIES THE OTHER POLICEMAN, CAUTIOUSLY.

"SORRY, COMRADE," SAYS POLICEMAN NO.1, "IN THIS CASE I MUST ARREST YOU."

N1141AES

OCT 7 1950

A60 (130)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.6-(AP)-CHARGES THAT WEST GERMAN MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT SOLD THEIR VOTES FOR BRIBES WERE PROBED BY A PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION HERE TODAY.

THE COMMISSION OF DEPUTIES WAS SET UP BY ORDER OF PARLIAMENT AFTER A GERMAN NEWS MAGAZINE REPORTED THAT MANY DEPUTIES HAD TAKEN MONEY TO VOTE FOR BONN AS CAPITAL OF WESTERN GERMANY IN PREFERENCE TO FRANKFURT.

THE COMMISSION WAS ALSO INSTRUCTED BY THE PARLIAMENTARY STEERING COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER THE VOTING ON GASOLINE PRICES AND THE COFFEE TAX HAD ALSO BEEN INFLUENCED BY BRIBERY.

NO WITNESS TODAY PRODUCED FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE OF BRIBERY.

BAVARIAN DEPUTY JOSEF BAUMGARTNER SAID HE WAS TOLD THAT 100 DEPUTIES WERE BRIBED TO VOTE FOR BONN. HE SAID HE WAS TOLD THAT THE BRIBES RANGED FROM 1,000 TO 20,000 MARKS ($238 TO $4,760) AND THAT A TOTAL OF 2,000,000 MARKS HAD BEEN PAID TO DEPUTIES.

JA812PES

A61 (110)
HAMBURG, GERMANY, OCT.6-(AP)-A STRIKE OF WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT COASTAL MARINE AND WATERWAYS EMPLOYEES, THREATENING TO PARALYZE COASTAL AND INLAND SHIPPING, BOGGED DOWN TODAY.
ONLY PART OF THE 20,000 ORGANIZED EMPLOYEES FOLLOWED THE STRIKE CALL ISSUED BY UNION LEADERS AT STUTTGART LAST NIGHT, DEMANDING A 15 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE.
ONLY A FEW CANALS WERE CLOSED TO TRAFFIC BECAUSE OF THE STRIKING SLUICE AND BRIDGE WORKERS. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IMMEDIATELY PREPARED TO SHIP THE VITAL COAL AND STEEL TRANSPORTS BY RAIL OR ROAD.
THE KIEL CANAL, CONNECTING THE BALTIC AND NORTH SEAS, WAS OUT OF OPERATION ONLY FOR A FEW HOURS. SLUICES AND BRIDGES WERE SOON OPERATED BY GOVERNMENT CUSTOMS AND POLICE OFFICIALS.
JA814PES

A59
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT.6-(AP)-MORE THAN 25,000 DISPLACED PERSONS WILL BE MOVED FROM 36 FORMER GERMAN ARMY CAMPS BY THE END OF THE YEAR TO MAKE ROOM FOR AMERICAN TROOP REINFORCEMENTS, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
MCCLOY'S STATEMENT SAID THE ACTION WILL "ACCELERATE THE LONG-PLANNED ABSORPTION OF DP'S IN THE GERMAN ECONOMY AND PERMIT THE REPAIR AND REHABILITATION OF THE CAMPS IN TIME TO HOUSE NEW U.S. TROOPS WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE BEFORE NEXT SPRING."
OF THE DP'S TO BE MOVED, NEARLY 10,000 WILL EMIGRATE. THE REMAINING 15,000 WILL MOVE TO PRIVATE HOUSING WHICH THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE EXPECTED TO PROVIDE BY THE END OF THE YEAR.
JA809PES

A12
HAMBURG,GERMANY, OCT.6-(AP)-GERMAN SHIPPING ALONG THE BALTIC COAST AND IN INLAND WATERS WAS SLOWING TO A HALT TODAY AS THE WEST GERMAN TRANSPORT UNION CALLED 20,000 MARINE WORKERS OUT ON STRIKE.
UNION LEADERS SAID THE STRIKE WAS CALLED BECAUSE THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REFUSED A DEMAND FOR A 15 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE. THERE APPARENTLY WERE NO POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.
N936AES

OCT - 7 1950

A113
(360)
BY DONALD BOARDMAN
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT.6-(AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES IN GERMANY HAVE PROTESTED SHARPLY TO WASHINGTON AT BEING SAUCHT FLAT-FOOTED BY A NEW U.S. SECURITY LAW WHICH THREATENS TO BAR 90 PER CENT OF ALL GERMANS FROM ENTERING THE UNITED STATES, OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY.
U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY HAS SENT A STRONG MESSAGE INSISTING THAT STRICT LITERAL APPLICATION OF THE LAW--FORBIDDING ENTRY INTO THE U.S. OF ANY FORMER MEMBER OF THE NAZI PARTY OR ITS AFFILIATES--WOULD VIRTUALLY WRECK THE BIG PROGRAM FOR SENDING GERMANS TO AMERICA TO LEARN DEMOCRACY.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE ARE DOUBLY EMBARRASSED BECAUSE THE LAW, PASSED OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO, HIT JUST AS THE ALLIES HAD DECIDED TO INTEGRATE WEST GERMANY INTO WESTERN EUROPE WITH INTERNATIONAL EQUALITY AND TO WIPE OUT THE STIGMA OF "ENEMY" BY ENDING THE STATE OF WAR.
AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN GERMANY, TOO, HAVE JOINED IN THE STORM OF PROTESTS. MANY OF THEM HAVE MARRIED GERMAN GIRLS WHOSE VISAS ARE NOW BEING HELD UP BECAUSE THEY ONCE BELONGED TO THE HITLER-SPONSORED LEAGUE OF GERMAN GIRLS.
THE LAW IS PART OF THE NEW ANTI-SUBVERSIVE BILL WHICH ALSO HITS AT COMMUNISTS AND ALL OTHER SUPPORTERS OF TOTALITARIAN RULE.
HIGH COMMISSION MESSAGES TO WASHINGTON HAVE URGED SPEEDY INTERPRETATION OF THE LAW WHICH WOULD CLARIFY ITS PRESENT GENERALITIES.
THEY ARE HOPEFUL THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAND DOWN SUCH INTERPRETATION AS WILL PERMIT CONTINUATION OF THEIR BIG PROGRAM OF REHABILITATING THE GERMANS POLITICALLY.
STRICTLY APPLIED, THE LAW WOULD HIT ABOUT 90 PER CENT OF ALL GERMANS OVER 15 YEARS OF AGE.
BUT DESPITE REPEATED URGENT REQUESTS FOR AN INTERPRETATION, HIGH COMMISSION AND CONSULAR AUTHORITIES STILL HAVE RECEIVED NO CLARIFICATION OF THE LAW. THEY ARE CERTAIN THAT EVEN A LIBERAL RULING WOULD STILL BAR MANY GERMANS WHO WERE ELIGIBLE FOR U.S. ENTRY UNDER THE OLD REGULATIONS.

A119
THE LAW CAUGHT AUTHORITIES HERE COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE. NO ONE HERE HAD BEEN INFORMED IN ADVANCE OF ITS PROVISIONS. AND OFFICIALS ARE COMPLAINING BITTERLY ABOUT THE FAILURE OF THEIR WASHINGTON LIAISON TO ADVISE THEM SO THAT SOMETHING COULD BE DONE BEFOREHAND.
THE OUTLOOK FOR QUICK SETTLEMENT IS POOR, SINCE CONGRESS ADJOURNED IMMEDIATELY AFTER PASSING THE LAW AND WILL NOT RECONVENE UNTIL AFTER THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.
BESIDES THE INFAMOUS BLACK SHIRT SS, HITLER'S ELITE GUARD, AND BROWN SHIRT SA, HIS LOYAL STORM TROOPERS, THE LAW WOULD HIT SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS THE HITLER YOUTH, THE LEAGUE OF GERMAN GIRLS, AND POSSIBLY THE GERMAN LABOR FRONT, TO WHICH IT WAS COMPULSORY FOR NEARLY ALL GERMANS TO BELONG.
N1009AES

A36
(120)
ATHENS, GREECE, OCT.6-(AP)-THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO LAUNCH AMERICAN-RECOMMENDED REFORMS INCLUDING A REVISION OF THE COUNTRY'S TAX STRUCTURE TO PLACE A LARGER BURDEN ON THE WEALTHY.
THIS HAS LONG BEEN URGED ON THE COUNTRY BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WHICH ALSO PRESSED FOR A REDUCTION OF WASTEFUL GOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURES. FAILURE TO COMPLY EVENTUALLY RESULTED IN A SLASH OF DIRECT AMERICAN DOLLAR AID TO GREECE.
PAUL PORTER, HEAD OF THE ECA IN GREECE, RESTATED THE RECOMMENDATIONS IN A LETTER TO THE GOVERNMENT. ITS ECONOMIC POLICY COMMITTEE YESTERDAY FORMALLY ACCEPTED THEM.
THE COMMITTEE WAS SCHEDULED TO MEET AGAIN TODAY TO DISCUSS A PROPOSED INCREASE IN THE GREEK ARMY FROM 122,000 MEN TO POSSIBLY 155,000.
RB443AES

A106
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OCT. 7-(AP)-FOUR CZECHS, ALL FORMER EMPLOYES OF THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY HERE, WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 11 TO 14 YEARS. TWO OF THOSE SENTENCED WERE WOMEN.
THE TRIAL WAS HELD BEFORE A RESTRICTED AUDIENCE AT PANCRAC PRISON HERE. AVAILABLE ACCOUNTS OF THE CHARGES VARIED. ONE SOURCE SAID THE FOUR WERE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO ESCAPE FROM COMMUNIST-GOVERNED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH PERSONS WHO HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY. THIS INFORMANT SAID THEY HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN EARLY JULY IN A FORBIDDEN AREA BORDERING WESTERN GERMANY.
ANOTHER SOURCE SAID THE CHARGES WERE HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE.
VS1053PES

30.24- 15913

A91

PRAGUE, OCT. 6-(AP)-EIGHT PEOPLE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS WERE CONVICTED TODAY IN BRNO, MORAVIA. TWO WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND THE REST TO TERMS RANGING FROM 12 TO 22 YEARS.

THEY HAD BEEN ON TRIAL SINCE TUESDAY ON CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE. THE CASE LED TO THE EXPULSION FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF LAWRENCE GORDON GAZE, BRITISH VICE CONSUL IN BRATISLAVA.

EARLIER REPORTS SAID ALL THE DEFENDANTS HAD ADMITTED GUILT IN TESTIMONY AT A PUBLIC HEARING.

RUDOLF J. HAJEK, RESTAURANT OWNER AND ARTISAN, AND CENEK KOUTNIK, LOCKSMITH, WERE SENT TO PRISON FOR LIFE.

JR830AES

A194 (400)

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN

OCT 7 1950

BY G.K.HODENFIELD

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT.6-(AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS ARE BADLY SPLIT BECAUSE OF THEIR PARTY'S DISMAL FAILURE IN THIS WEEK'S RUSSIAN-BACKED CAMPAIGN OF STRIKE AND DISRUPTION.

SOME INFORMANTS WENT SO FAR AS TO PREDICT THAT THE PARTY'S EXTREMISTS--THE ONES WHO WANTED TO EXTEND THE CAMPAIGN OF TRAFFIC TIE-UPS AND BUILDING SEIZURES INTO AN ALL-OUT PUTSCH--WOULD BE PURGED.

THE COMMUNIST EFFORTS WERE SPARKED BY PROTESTS AGAINST A PROPOSED GOVERNMENT WAGE-PRICE AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD RAISE THE COST OF LIVING. BUT THE RUSSIANS DREW THE LINE, APPARENTLY, WHEN HARD-HEADED EXTREMISTS TRIED TO ADVANCE THE HARASSMENT PROGRAM INTO AN OUTRIGHT PUTSCH.

VETERAN OBSERVERS HERE FEEL HEADS ARE SURE TO ROLL, POSSIBLY ON DIRECT ORDERS FROM THE KREMLIN. SOME OFFICIALS SAY THE RED ATTEMPT TO SEIZE CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT WAS ORDERED STOPPED BY FIVE COMINFORM OFFICIALS WHO FLEW INTO VIENNA SECRETLY DURING THE WEEK.

THE GENERAL STRIKE, ORDERED TUESDAY MIDNIGHT, ENDED LAST MIDNIGHT IN WHAT OFFICIALS DESCRIBED AS A FAILURE, DESPITE THE FACT THAT RAIL COMMUNICATIONS IN AND OUT OF VIENNA WERE BLOCKED, LOCAL POSTAL AND TELEPHONE EXCHANGES IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE WERE SEIZED AND MOST OF THE WORKERS IN RUSSIAN-OPERATED FACTORIES REFUSED TO GO TO WORK. BY THIS MORNING THE 50,000 WORKERS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE WERE BACK AT WORK.

VIOLENCE WAS CONFINED STRICTLY TO THE RUSSIAN ZONE, WHERE SOVIET AUTHORITIES BARRED AUSTRIAN POLICE FROM OVING TO SUBDUE COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS. BUT EVEN IN THE SOVIET ZONE, COMMUNISTS MET COURAGEOUS RESISTANCE FROM ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, DESPITE RUSSIAN PRESSURE. AND IN RETALIATION, 10,000 ANTI-COMMUNISTS DEMONSTRATED TODAY IN WIENER NEUSTADT, WHICH YESTERDAY WAS THE HOTTEST SPOT OF RED VIOLENCE.

AS A RESULT OF THEIR DEFEAT THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS TODAY ARE WEAKER THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

THEIR PARTY IS TORN BY INTERNAL STRIFE. IT IS IN DISFAVOR WITH ITS RUSSIAN MASTERS, WHO DON'T LIKE LOSERS. IT FACES INCREASED OPPOSITION FROM THE GOVERNMENT, MOST OF THE PEOPLE AND THE POLICE--ALL OF THEM MORE CONFIDENT THAN EVER THAT THEY CAN DEFEAT THE COMMUNISTS ON THEIR OWN GROUNDS.

A195

THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED A FORMAL PROCLAMATION THANKING AUSTRIA'S WORKERS, PEASANTS AND OFFICIALS "WHO HAVE DEFENDED AUSTRIA WITH COURAGE AND WHO HAVE PROVEN THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL NEVER BE A PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY (RED LABEL FOR COUNTRIES UNDER COMMUNIST RULE)."

THE SOCIALISTS, WHO HAVE THE SUPPORT OF MOST OF THE NATION'S WORKERS, ANNOUNCED THEY WILL HOLD THEIR OWN DEMONSTRATION--A GIANT LIBERTY RALLY--TOMORROW IN FRONT OF THE VIENNA RATHAUS, WHICH LAST WEEK WAS THE SCENE OF COMMUNIST MARCHES.

MEANWHILE, OFFICIALS AND GOVERNMENTS OF THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES ARE STUDYING FORMAL AUSTRIAN CHARGES THAT THE RUSSIANS BROKE THE BIG-FOUR AUSTRIAN OCCUPATION PACT BY BACKING THE RED STRIKES AND HINDERING AUSTRIAN POLICE IN THEIR ZONE. A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN HINTED THAT BRITAIN CONSIDERS THE RUSSIAN ACTION A BREACH OF THE PACT.

WW244PES

A59

PMS BUDGET (400)

AUSTRIAN

OCT 7 1950

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT.6-(AP)-COMMUNISM TODAY SUFFERED ONE OF ITS MOST CRUSHING RECENT DEFEATS IN EUROPE AS AUSTRIA RETURNED TO NORMAL AFTER TWO DAYS OF RED TERROR.

TRAINS WERE RUNNING ON SCHEDULE AGAIN. STREET CARS OPERATED UN-HINDERED, AND 50,000 STRIKING REDS WENT BACK TO WORK.

TEN DAYS OF COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO FOMENT A GENERAL STRIKE TO TERROR-IZE THE COUNTRY, TO ISOLATE ITS CAPITAL AND PERHAPS TO SET UP A RUMP GOVERNMENT WERE ABANDONED AT MIDNIGHT.

THE COMMUNIST LEADERS CALLED OFF THEIR INEFFECTIVE TWO-DAY-OLD GENERAL STRIKE AND WITHIN MINUTES RED DEMONSTRATORS TOOK DOWN BARRICADES WHICH YESTERDAY CLOSED ALL BUT ONE OF VIENNA'S MAIN RAIL LINES AND FROZE TRAFFIC FROM THE CAPITAL INTO THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE REDS GAVE UP IN THE FACE OF CALM RESISTANCE BY THE REST OF THE AUSTRIANS, WHO SINCE THE 12TH CENTURY HAVE SAT AT THE CROSSROADS OF THE EAST AND WEST AND REPEATEDLY HAVE THROWN BACK EASTERN AGGRESSION.

THE BULK OF THE COUNTRY'S LABORERS IGNORED THE COMMUNIST STRIKE CALL. THE NON-COMMUNISTS COURAGEOUSLY BATTLED FANATIC YOUNG REDS FOR CONTROL OF FACTORIES, POWER PLANTS, TRANSPORT FACILITIES AND GOVERNMENT BUILD-INGS.

THE REDS SAID THEY CALLED OFF THEIR STRIKE BECAUSE OF "WESTERN PRES-SURE."

A PURGE OF RED LEADERSHIP WAS DEFINITELY IN THE CARDS AS A RESULT OF THE FIASCO. BUT THAT WAS OF SECONDARY IMPORTANCE. MORE IMPORTANT WAS THAT AUSTRIA WOULD SAFELY REMAIN THE WEST'S EASTERNMOST STRONGHOLD ON THE FRINGES OF RUSSIA'S DEFENSE LINE IN EUROPE.

THE FAILURE OF THE COMMUNIST ATTEMPT SHOWED THAT ONLY DIRECT AGGRES-SION BY RUSSIA MIGHT WIN THIS COUNTRY TO THE RED FOLD. THIS THE SOVIETS APPARENTLY WERE NOT READY FOR.

ALTHOUGH SOVIET TROOPS AND COMMANDERS AIDED THE TERRORIST CAMPAIGN, THE RUSSIANS CAREFULLY AVOIDED ANY ACTION THAT MIGHT HAVE CAUSED AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT.

ON AN APPARENT ORDER FROM FIVE COMINFORM AGENTS WHO REPORTEDLY FLEW HERE TO STIFLE RED PUTSCH PLANS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, THE AGITATORS METICULOUSLY KEPT THEIR SHOW OF VIOLENCE WITHIN THE CONFINES OF THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED AREAS.

EVEN IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED TERRITORY THE REDS MET STIFF RESISTANCE FROM GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES WHO RESISTED THE COMMUNISTS, DESPITE SOVIET ARMY PRESSURE.

FREED OF THIS PRESSURE, SOME 10,000 ANTI-REDS DEMONSTRATED TODAY AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN WIENER NEUSTADT, THE SCENE OF COMMUNIST VIOLENCE YESTERDAY.

WITHOUT THE SUPPORT OF THE RUSSIAN ARMY, IT IS DOUBTFUL THE COMMUNISTS CAN MUSTER ENOUGH STRENGTH FOR ANY FUTURE HECKLING OF THE GOVERNMENT. FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, IT APPEARS THE KREMLIN IS UNWILLING TO RISK WAR OVER THIS COUNTRY.

ML622AES

A111
FOLO VIENNA
LONDON, OCT.6-(AP)-BRITAIN HINTED TODAY SHE CONSIDERS THAT RUSSIA BREACHED THE BIG FOUR AUSTRIAN OCCUPATION PACT BY BACKING COMMUNIST-LED STRIKERS AGAINST THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT.
AUSTRIA HAS MADE SUCH A CHARGE IN NOTES TO THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS-BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN HERE, REFERRING TO THE AUSTRIAN PROTEST, SAID THE 1946 CONTROL AGREEMENT BINDS ALL OCCUPYING POWERS TO HELP THE GOVERNMENT MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER.
IT ALSO OBLIGATES THE FOUR TO HELP IN OVERCOMING ALL RESTRICTIONS ON THE FREE MOVEMENT OF GOODS, PERSONS AND TRAFFIC IN AUSTRIA, HE SAID.
N935AES

A48WX (AUSTRIA)
(140) WASHINGTON,OCT 6-(AP)-ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE WEBB TODAY PROMISED THE "FULL SUPPORT" OF THE UNITED STATES TO THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT IN MEETING COMMUNIST-INSPIRED STRIKES AND DISTURBANCES.
"NEEDLESS TO SAY," WEBB SAID IN A STATEMENT, "THIS GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE ALL PROPER ACTION TO FULFILL ITS INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS WITH RESPECT TO THE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER IN THE AREAS OF ITS RESPONSIBILITY IN AUSTRIA."
WEBB ISSUED HIS STATEMENT AFTER THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT HAD SUCCEEDEI IN QUELLING A TWO-DAY REIGN OF STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH SAW COMMUNISTS BARRICADING STREETS AND OCCUPYING SOME BUILDINGS IN VIENNA.
WEBB DESCRIBED AS "HEARTENING" THE FIRMNESS AND DETERMINATION WHICH THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE DISPLAYED IN MEETING "THE RECENT COMMUNIST-INSPIRED DISTURBANCES." HE ADDED:
"THE ACTIONS OF THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT IN THIS RESPECT HAVE THE FULL SUPPORT OF THIS GOVERNMENT."
HY731PES

OCT - 7 1950

A94
(260)
HELSINKI, OCT. 6-(AP)-NEARLY COMPLETE FIGURES FROM FINLAND'S LOCAL GOVERNMENT ELECTIONS TODAY GAVE THE RIGHT AND CENTER PARTIES THE MAJORITY OF THE TOTAL VOTE.
PRELIMINARY FIGURES HAD PREVIOUSLY GIVEN THEM ONLY THE MAJORITY OF SEATS IN CITY AND COUNTRY COUNCILS, WHILE THE VOTE MAJORITY HAD BEEN WITH THE SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS.
THE CHANGE WAS CAUSED BY RETURNS FROM THE AALAND ISLANDS, WHICH POLLED TWO DAYS LATER THAN THE REST OF THE COUNTRY.
IN THE ISLANDS, WHOSE POPULATION IS SWEDISH, LEFTIST PARTIES DID NOT OBTAIN A SINGLE SEAT IN CITY OR COUNTY COUNCILS.
WITH ONLY A DOZEN SMALL ELECTION DISTRICTS UNCOUNTED, PRELIMINARY FIGURES ISSUED TODAY GAVE THE RIGHT AND CENTER PARTIES 742,832 VOTES AS AGAINST 706,556 FOR THE SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS.
THE RIGHT AND CENTER PARTIES -- AGRARIANS, CONSERVATIVES, LIBERALS AND THE SWEDISH PEOPLE'S PARTY -- OBTAINED 51.3 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL VOTE WHILE THE SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS RECEIVED 25.6 AND 21.1 PER CENT RESPECTIVELY.
THE SOCIALISTS TOOK 370,995 VOTES AND THE COMMUNISTS 335,561. THIS MEANT A SLIGHT INCREASE FOR THE SOCIALISTS AND A 2.7 PERCENT ADVANCE FOR THE COMMUNISTS AS COMPARED WITH THE 1947 FIGURES.
IN 1947 THE RIGHT AND CENTER PARTIES HAD HELD A 53.5 PER CENT MAJORITY OF THE TOTAL VOTE.
TODAY'S PRELIMINARY FIGURES, WHICH ARE SUBJECT TO ONLY MINOR CHANGES, GAVE THE RIGHT AND CENTER PARTIES 6,734 SEATS ON CITY AND COUNTY COUNCILS AND THE LEFTIST PARTIES 5,185.
OF THE 5,185 SEATS, THE COMMUNISTS OBTAINED 2,485.
JR841AES

A04
WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 6-(AP)-TEN FORMER EMPLOYES OF THE AMERICAN AND BELGIAN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS HERE, INCLUDING TWO WOMEN, WERE ACCUSED TODAY OF ESPIONAGE BEFORE THE WARSAW REGIONAL MILITARY COURT.
SEVEN OF THE DEFENDANTS, ALL POLES, PLEADED GUILTY, ADMITTING THEY HAD GIVEN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY INFORMATION TO FOREIGNERS. THE PROSECUTION SAID THE ACCUSED HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF AN "ILLEGAL FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE" ORGANIZATION (WIN).
ONE OF THE TWO WOMEN ON TRIAL IS ZOFIA MICHALOWSKA, FORMERLY EMPLOYED AT THE AMERICAN CONSULATE IN KRAKOW. THE OTHER, JANINA CZERNECKA, WORKED FOR A SWEDISH COMPANY.
VS1049PES

B55 (140) (Q)
MOSCOW, OCT 6-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED AMERICA OF VIOLATING THE SPIRIT OF UNITED NATIONS DECISIONS ON SPAIN.
(PRAVDA APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE U.N. CALL ON ALL MEMBERS TO WITHDRAW THEIR TOP DIPLOMATS FROM MADRID).
PRAVDA CLAIMED THE U.S. IS TRYING TO DRAG SPAIN THROUGH THE BACK DOOR INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE PAPER ADMITTED THERE IS NO AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN MADRID, BUT ADDED THAT A U.S. EMBASSY IS OPERATING THERE WITH A LARGE STAFF.
PRAVDA SAID A STEADY STREAM OF AMERICAN BRASS HATDPOWITICAL LEADERS VISIT GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO F

PRAVDA SAID A STEADY STREAM OF AMERICAN BRASS HATS AND POLITICAL LEADERS VISIT GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO. IT DECLARED SPAIN HAS A SPECIAL PLACE IN AMERICA'S AGGRESSIVE PLANS. THE PAPER ADDED THAT AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR THE ADMISSION OF SPAIN INTO THE U.N. IS ONE PRICE AMERICA IS PAYING FOR NUMEROUS NAVAL BASES SHE OPERATES AND FOR ARMY MERCENARIES WHICH FRANCO IS PREPARED TO FURNISH FOR AMERICA'S "AGGRESSIVE WAR PLANS."
M828AES

OCT - 7 1950

B49 (Q)
KX FOR FX APW (110)
MOSCOW, OCT.6-(AP)-PRAVDA REPORTED TODAY THAT THE "NATIONAL LIBERATION" (COMMUNIST GUERILLA) ARMY IN MALAYA IS RAPIDLY GAINING IN STRENGTH.
IT WAS SAID THE "LIBERATION" MOVEMENT THERE IS TYING UP 130,000 BRITISH TROOPS AND THAT 12,000 "COLONIZERS" HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE LAST 18 MONTHS.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF PERSECUTING MALAYA'S CHINESE RESIDENTS WHO, IT ASSERTED, WERE BEING DEPORTED IN LARGE NUMBERS AND EVICTED FROM THEIR HOMES.
PRAVDA SAID CHINESE NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN SHUT DOWN AND MANY CHINESE IMPRISONED. IT ADDED SUCH TREATMENT "IS AROUSING INDIGNATION NOT ONLY IN MALAYA BUT ALSO BEYOND ITS BORDERS."
JB756AES

B97 (Q) (150)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, OCT.6-(AP)-PAKISTAN HAS CHARGED IN A FORMAL PROTEST THAT 5,000 AFGHAN TROOPS JOINED PATHAN WARRIOR TRIBESMEN WHO CROSSED HER NORTHERN BORDERS SEPT.30 TO BE DRIVEN BACK AFTER SIX DAYS OF FIGHTING.
BESIDES THE PROTEST TO THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT, OFFICIALS SAID PAKISTAN ALSO HAD INFORMED THE U.S. AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS OF THE INCIDENT.

30.24- 15915

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE BORDER PATHAN TRIBESMEN, SUPPORTED BY AFGHAN TROOPS, HAD DRIVEN 10 MILES INTO PAKISTAN TERRITORY IN BALUCHISTAN BEFORE THEY WERE DRIVEN OUT BY DEFENDING PAKISTANI TROOPS.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY YESTERDAY SAID THE INVADERS HAD ENTERED DOBANDI AND HAD OCCUPIED BOGRA PASS WITH THE AIM OF CUTTING THE STRATEGIC RAILWAY FROM QUETTA TO CHAMAN AT A POINT ABOUT 450 AIR MILES NORTH OF KARACHI, THE PAKISTAN CAPITAL.

(IN NEW DELHI, AFGHAN MINISTER TO INDIA SARDAR NAJIB ALLAH KHAN DENIED YESTERDAY THAT HIS COUNTRY'S TROOPS HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE INVASION AND DECLARED THAT THE CLASHES INVOLVED ONLY THE PATHANS WHO ARE AGITATING FOR AN INDEPENDENT STATE OF PUSHTOONISTAN.)

RP1240PES

A103

(250)

CALCUTTA, INDIA, OCT. 6-(AP)-TIBETAN SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THAT SOME 50,000 RED CHINESE TROOPS AND DISSIDENT TIBETANS ARE IN COMMUNIST CHINA NEAR THE TIBETAN BORDER AWAITING A GREEN LIGHT FROM PEIPING TO INVADE.

FOR MONTHS, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN WAGING A WAR OF NERVES ON TIBET, CLAIMING THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE DALAI LAMA, THE TIBETANS' SPIRITUAL AND POLITICAL HEAD, DOES NOT REPRESENT THE PEOPLE. PEIPING, RED CAPITAL, HAS BEEN THREATENING TO "LIBERATE" THE TIBETANS.

OCT 7 1950

THE TIBETAN INFORMANTS SAID THERE HAVE BEEN SPORADIC CLASHES WITH THE CHINESE ALONG THE FRONTIER, WHICH IS NOT CLEARLY INDICATED DESPITE TIBET'S CAMPAIGN OF THE LAST 20 YEARS TO HAVE IT SURVEYED. STILL THERE HAS BEEN NO REAL INVASION, THEY ADDED.

THESE DISCLOSURES CAME AS AN EMACIATED TIBETAN MONK ARRIVED IN INDIA'S CAPITAL AT NEW DELHI WITH A THREE-MAN TRADE MISSION FROM HIS COUNTRY'S CAPITAL AT LHASA. THE MONK, L.TSEWANG, HEADS TIBET'S TRADE AND COMMERCE DEPARTMENT. TSEWANG BROUGHT A PERSONAL LETTER FROM THE DALAI LAMA TO INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU. CHIEF GOAL OF THE MISSION IS TO NEGOTIATE THE EXPORT OF WOOL THROUGH INDIA.

TSEWANG SAID THE LETTER TO NEHRU, WRITTEN IN TIBETAN WITH AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION, DOES NOT DEAL WITH WORLDLY POLITICS AND PROBABLY CONVEYS THE BLESSINGS AND GREETINGS OF THE 16-YEAR-OLD DALAI LAMA TO NEHRU. THE MONK ADDED THAT THE COMMUNICATION PERHAPS EMPHASIZES "THE NEED FOR CLOSER TIES BETWEEN INDIA, WHERE BUDDHA WAS BORN AND PREACHED, AND TIBET, WHERE HIS INCARNATION RULES." THE LETTER WILL BE PRESENTED TO NEHRU EARLY NEXT WEEK.

TALKS BETWEEN TIBETAN AND RED CHINESE DELEGATES LOOKING TOWARD A SETTLEMENT OF THE FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE STILL UNDER WAY IN NEW DELHI. TSEPON SHAKABPA, TIBETAN FINANCE MINISTER AND CHIEF OF HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION, SAID NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE AND THAT HE IS AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FROM LHASA.

VS1046PES

B129 (Q)

-1[illegible].210)

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT 6 -(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH GUERRILLAS ATTACKED FRENCH FORCES TODAY IN SPORADIC BUT VIOLENT STABS WHICH HINTED THE START OF A LONG-EXPECTED AUTUMN OFFENSIVE.

THE VIETMINH FOLLOWERS OF SOVIET-TRAINED HO CHI MINH, ESTIMATED AT SEVERAL BATTALIONS, WERE OFFICIALLY REPORTED ATTACKING A WIDE STRETCH OF HIGHWAY LEADING TO THE MAIN FRENCH FRONTIER BASE OF LANGSON AND AT POINTS BETWEEN LANGSON AND THATKE.

THE GUERRILLAS ALSO RESORTED TO TERRORIST ATTACKS ALONG THE SOUTH ANNAMESE COAST, CUTTING ROADS AND HARASSING VEHICLE CORPS.

IN A RICH RICE-GROWING SECTION ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SAIGON, THE VIETMINH CARRIED OUT A WIDESPREAD GUERRILLA OPERATION, ATTACKING FRENCH-VIETNAMESE POSTS, CUTTING ROADS AND INFILTRATING VILLAGES DEFENDED BY LOCAL MILITIA.

THERE WAS A SIMILAR RESURGENCE OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE REGION OF BARIA BARIA, 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SAIGON.

FRENCH FORCES RETREATING FROM THE EVACUATED FRONTIER POST OF CAOBANG LAST NIGHT LINKED UP WITH A COLUMN C[illegible] FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE PROTECTING THE WITHDRAWAL.

IN THE THAI NGUYEN AREA, 40 MILES NORTH OF HANOI, WHICH WAS SEIZED LAST MONDAY, THE FRENCH CONTINUED MOPPING-UP OPERATIONS AGAINST VIETMINH ELEMENTS.

DA319PES

A90

(170)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT. 6-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED INDOCHINESE NATIONALISTS ATTACKED FRENCH FORCES TODAY IN SMALL BUT VIOLENT BATTLES THROUGHOUT THE INDOCHINESE STATE OF VIETNAM.

A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THESE ATTACKS MAY SIGNAL THE START OF THE LONG ANTICIPATED AUTUMN OFFENSIVE BY THE VIETMINH GUERRILLAS OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH.

FRENCH FORCES RETREATING FROM THE EVACUATED FRONTIER POST OF CAOBANG LAST NIGHT MADE JUNCTION WITH ANOTHER COLUMN PROTECTING THEIR RETREAT. BUT SEVERAL VIETMINH BATTALIONS WERE REPORTED ATTACKING A WIDE STRETCH OF ARTERIAL HIGHWAY EXTENDING SOUTHEAST TO THE MAIN FRENCH FRONTIER BASE AT LANGSON. ONE MINOR FRENCH POST WAS ABANDONED BEFORE THE VIETMINH ASSAULT.

THERE WAS A RESURGENCE OF VIETMINH GUERRILLA OPERATIONS ALONG THE SOUTH ANNAMESE COAST. ROADS THERE HAVE BEEN CUT AND VEHICLES ATTACKED. IN A LARGE, RICH RICE-GROWING REGION ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SAIGON, THE VIETMINH CARRIED OUT ANOTHER WIDESPREAD SERIES OF ATTACKS. FRENCH-VIETNAMESE POSTS HAVE BEEN ATTACKED, ROADS CUT AND NEW INFILTRATION INTO VILLAGES DEFENDED BY LOCAL MILITIA.

THERE WAS SIMILAR UPSURGE OF VIETMINH ACTIVITY IN THE REGION OF BARIAARIA, 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SAIGON. FRENCH MOPPING UP OF VIETMINH ELEMENTS IN THE THAI NGUYEN AREA, 40 MILES NORTH OF HANOI, IS CONTINUING.

OCT 7 1950

JR828AES

A108FX

HONG KONG, OCT. 6-(AP)-FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE RED CHINA PORT OF TSINGTAO WAS UP NEARLY 35 PER CENT IN AUGUST, THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO REPORTED.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ONE REASON IS FOREIGN DEMAND FOR CHINESE PEANUT KERNELS AND OIL AND TUNG.

JL622APS

B52KX WX

APW

HONG KONG,OCT.6-(AP)-BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICIALS TODAY REMOVED ALL WATER RESTRICTIONS IN HONG KONG.

HOWEVER, THEY SAID WATER RATIONING WOULD BE REIMPOSED IF THE PAST TWO DAYS' DOWNPOUR IS NOT BACKED BY FURTHER RAINFALL THIS MONTH.

OFFICIALS ORDERED WATER RATIONING EARLY LAST MONTH AFTER AN UNUSUALLY LONG DRY SPELL.

CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE WORRIED ABOUT THE ISLAND'S INADEQUATE WATER SYSTEM, WHICH SUPPLIES ABOUT 2,500,000 PERSONS.

VR70[illegible]ACS

B40KX (Q (FORMOSA AHD)
(150)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA,OCT.6-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA HAS NOT YET BEEN APPROACHED ON THE SUBJECT OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

DR.SHIH CHAO-YING SAID NO CONSULTATIONS ON THE QUESTION HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN TAIPEI, NOR HAVE ANY REPORTS BEEN RECEIVED FROM ANY NATIONALIST MISSIONS OF APPROACHES TO THEM.

UNITED STATES EMBASSY OFFICIALS CONFIRMED THEY HAD NOT DISCUSSED THE QUESTIONS WITH THE NATIONALISTS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN DIRECTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON SEPT.14 TO INITIATE TALKS ON THE TREATY WITH MEMBERS OF THE 13-NATION FAR EASTERN COMMISSION. NATIONALIST CHINA IS A MEMBER.

HOWEVER, INFORMED QUARTERS HERE DO NOT REGARD THE ABSENCE OF APPROACHES AS NECESSARILY INDICATING NATIONALIST CHINA WILL NOT BE CONSULTED. ITS OFFICIALS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY WANT A PEACE WITHOUT REVENGE TO BE CONCLUDED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

XB601ACS

B41KX (Q)
BUOL (190)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 6-(AP)-AN AMERICAN WIFE IS TRYING TO GET HER HUSBAND RELEASED FROM RED CHINA THROUGH AN APPEAL TO A CHINESE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVE INVITED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE HUSBAND, ROBERT BUOL OF STOCKTON, CALIF., HAS BEEN A PRISONER OF THE REDS ALMOST NINE MONTHS.

MRS. SUE BUOL OF ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., HAS WRITTEN FRIENDS IN THE UNITED STATES ASKING THEM TO CONTACT THE RED REPRESENTATIVE WHEN HE APPEARS AS A WITNESS BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AT LAKE SUCCESS NEXT MONTH TO PRESENT RED CHINA'S SOVIET SUPPORTED CHARGES OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION AGAINST FORMOSA. THE REDS HAVE NOT NAMED THEIR WITNESS.

BUOL WAS CHIEF OF OPERATIONS FOR CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, THE AIRLINE FORMERLY OPERATED BY RETIRED U.S. MAJ. GEN. CLAIRE L. CHENNAULT IN NATIONALIST CHINA. BUOL WAS TAKEN PRISONER JAN. 15, WHEN THE REDS OCCUPIED THE TIN MINING CENTER OF MENGTSZ. HE LATER WAS MOVED TO KUNMING, CAPITAL OF YUNNAN PROVINCE AND HOME BASE OF CHENNAULT'S OLD 14TH "FLYING TIGER" AIR FORCE IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

MRS. BUOL HAS APPEALED TO U.S., RUSSIAN AND COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO HELP RELEASE HER HUSBAND. IN AUGUST, SHE WIRED RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI BUT RECEIVED NO REPLY. AN APPEAL TO SOVIET U.N. DELEGATE JAKOB MALIK LIKEWISE WAS IGNORED.

VR606ACS

M52KX
(120)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE RED RADIO AT PEIPING SAID TODAY A PETROLEUM COMPANY AND A NON-FERROUS RARE METALS COMPANY HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED IN THE CHINESE PROVINCE OF SINKIANG, UNDER JOINT AUSPICES OF COMMUNIST CHINA AND RUSSIA.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID THE TWO COMPANIES WERE FORMED IN ACCORD WITH AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, SIGNED LAST MARCH 27.

RUSSIAN TASS NEWS AGENCY DISPATCHES REPORTING THE AGREEMENT AT THAT TIME SAID THE PACT WOULD GIVE RUSSIA HALF OF SINKIANG'S OIL AND HALF OF ALL METALS EXCEPT IRON FOR THE NEXT 30 YEARS. SINKIANG (CHINESE TURKESTAN), RICH IN NATURAL RESOURCES, LIES ALONG COMMUNIST CHINA'S WESTERN FRONTIER WITH RUSSIAN TURKESTAN.

FJ530PCS

B30KX (Q)
KAPW (150)

TOKYO,OCT.6-(AP)-FOUR LEADERS OF JAPAN'S POST-WAR LABOR MOVEMENT LEFT TOKYO BY PLANE THURSDAY FOR A MONTH'S VISIT TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AS GUESTS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

THEY WERE: MINORU TAKANO, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS; SABURO OKA, OF THE ALL-JAPAN TEACHERS' UNION; TETSURO SAITO, OF THE NATIONAL RAILWAY WORKERS' UNION, AND KEISUKE SHIBATA, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE COAL MINERS' FEDERATION.

THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY G.F.C.MATTHEWS, LABOR ADVISER TO THE UNITED KINGDOM LIAISON MISSION IN JAPAN.

IN ENGLAND, THE TRADE UNIONISTS WILL VISIT THE MINISTRY OF LABOR, HEADQUARTERS OF THE TRADE UNION CONGRESS, FACTORIES, EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, MINES AND THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

A.R.BOYCE, ASSISTANT INFORMATION ADVISER TO THE MISSION WHO IS NOW ON LEAVE IN ENGLAND, WILL ACT AS INTERPRETER.

VR436ACS

A87KA
( 140 )

TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO BROADCAST AN ACCOUNT TODAY OF A RED CHINA BIRTHDAY MEETING IN PEIPING THURSDAY BETWEEN CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS, RUSSIAN OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATS FROM COUNTRIES THAT RECOGNIZE THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

THE BROADCAST FROM PEIPING WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN TOKYO.

THE PARLEY, IT SAID, WAS TO "CELEBRATE THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE SINO-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATION."

AMONG THOSE PRESENT WERE SOVIET AMBASSADOR N. V. ROSHCHIN; LT. GEN. P. M. KOTOV, MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY; CZECH AMBASSADOR F. C. WEISKOPF; NORTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR LI CHOO YEN; POLISH AMBASSADOR J. BURGIN, AND THE AMBASSADORS FROM BULGARIA AND HUNGARY.

THE BROADCAST SAID ROSHCHIN CONGRATULATED THE ASSOCIATION ON ITS "SUCCESSES IN ITS WORK OF OPPOSING AMERICAN AND BRITISH PROVOKERS OF A NEW WAR."

OTHER SPEAKERS DELIVERED LONG OUTBURSTS AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS ACTION IN KOREA, THE RADIO SAID.

FJ 847PCS

A123KX (WEST OUT )

TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT. 7-(AP)-A JAPANESE COMMUNIST LEADER, WHO WENT UNDERGROUND AFTER GENERAL MACARTHUR'S RED PURGE JUNE 5, HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN NAGOYA, KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

THE AGENCY QUOTED POLICE REPORTS AS IDENTIFYING THE FUGITIVE AS SHOICHI KASUGA. KASUGA IS A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SECOND IN IMPORTANCE ONLY TO THE POWERFUL POLITBURO.

MACARTHUR'S ORDER SIMPLY BARRED THE JAPANESE COMMUNISTS FROM PUBLIC LIFE. BUT KASUGA AND EIGHT OTHER RED LEADERS ARE WANTED BY THE JAPANESE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING THE PURGE. KASUGA IS THE FIRST OF THE NINE TO BE REPORTED APPREHENDED.

FJ1049PCS NM

A21

MONTREAL, OCT.6-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON SAID TODAY CANADA HAS OFFERED WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES EQUIPMENT FOR "ONE MY TWO" DIVISIONS. IF ACCEPTED, IT WOULD BE DISPATCHED AT ONCE.

THE MINISTER SAID CANADA'S PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY HAS DOUBLED SINCE 1939 AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS HELPING THE BOOM WITH ORDERS THIS YEAR WORTH CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN $625,000,000.

HE TOLD THE CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS ASSOCIATION THAT ALTHOUGH PARLIAMENT HAS VOTED $300,000,000 TO HELP ARM EUROPE CANADA STILL DOESN'T KNOW WHAT ARMS EUROPE WANTS.

JA541PES

OCT 7 1950

30.24- 15917

B119 Q 380
-17-
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, OCT. 6)
NIGHT LEAD INDONESIAN
(ADVANCE) JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SATURDAY OCT. 7-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR INDONESIA URGED THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY TO HALT THE PRESENT MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE SOUTH MOLUCCAS.

FIGHTING IS NOW CENTERED ON THE ISLAND OF AMBOINA, ONE OF THE MANY ISLANDS THE DUTCH TURNED OVER TO INDONESIA WHEN IT GRANTED INDEPENDENCE TO INDONESIA. INDONESIAN TROOPS ARE SEEKING TO BRING REBEL AMBONESE UNDER CONTROL OF THE JAKARTA LOMRNMENT.

IN

INDEPENEENCE TO INDTNESIA. INDONESIAN TROOPS ARE SEEKING TO BRING REBEL AMBONESE U

INDEPENDENCE TO INDONESIA. INDONESIAN TROOPS ARE SEEKING TO BRING REBEL AMBONESE UNDER CONTROL OF THE JAKARTA GOVERNMENT.

IN A LETTER TO INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED RUM. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION REFERRED TO INDONESIAN ASSURANCES THAT "EVERYTHING HAS BEEN EXPLORED TO SETTLE THE AMBOINA CONFLICT PEACEFULLY" AND REMINDED THAT THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT REJECTED THE GOOD OFFICES OF THE COMMISSION WHICH WERE OFFERED AUG. 4.

OCT 24 1950

THE LETTER SAID "EVEN AT THIS LATE STAGE" ACCEPTANCE OF THE COMMISSION'S OFFER WOULD OPEN THE POSSIBILITY FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

IN A NOTE TO THE DUTCH PREMIER THURSDAY AND IN AN EARLIER NOTI TO THE COMMISSION, THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT SAID ALL MEANS FOR REACHING A PEACEFUL SOLUTION HAD BEEN EXHAUSTED.

ALONG WITH THE PUBLICATION OF THE LETTER TO FOREIGN MINISTER RUM, THE COMMISSION RELEASED THE TEXT OF A SECRET EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WITH THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT CONCERNING THE CONFLICT IN THE SOUTH MOLUCCAS.

THEY SAID THAT ON SEPT. 25 THE COMMISSION OFFERED TO GO TO AMBOINA AND "PERSUADE THE PERSONS IN CONTROL TO CONDUCT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT."

THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT REPLIED ON SEPT. 30 THAT "THE COMMISSION'S INTERVENTION WOULD NOT SERVE ANY USEFUL PURPOSE BUT WOULD CONSTITUTE ENCOURAGEMENT FOR AMBOINA REBELS."

ABOUT OCT. 1, THE COMMISSION LEARNED INFORMALLY THAT MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST AMBOINA HAD STARTED BUT AVOIDED GIVING IT PUBLICITY "WHICH MIGHT HAVE CAUSED DISORDERS IN CAMPS OF AMBONESE SOLDIERS ON JAVA."

THE COMMISSION'S LETTER WAS DELIVERED TO FOREIGN MINISTER RU BY PAUL BIHIN OF BELGIUM, THE CURRENT CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION.

MEANWHILE, RADIO AMBOINA SAID TWO INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT CORVETTES SHELLED THE TOWN OF AMBOINA, CAPITAL OF THE REBEL GOVERNMENT, AND AN INDONESIAN PLANE STRAFED THE TOWN.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE AIR ATTACK RESULTED IN CIVILIAN CASUALTIES AND THAT A HOSPITAL AND SCHOOL WERE DAMAGED. SOUTH MOLUCCAN DEFENSE FORCES, IT SAID, REPULSED INDONESIAN GROUND TROOPS ATTACKING IN THE DIRECTION OF THE CAPITAL.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M., EST, TODAY, OCT. 6)
WD224PES

A97
(180)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT. 6-(AP)-RADIO AMBOINA SAID TODAY TWO INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT CORVETTES SHELLED THE TOWN OF AMBOINA, SEAT OF THE REBEL SOUTH MOLUCCAN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY, AND AN INDONESIAN WAR PLANE STRAFED THE TOWN.

THE REBEL-CONTROLLED RADIO SAID SOUTH MOLUCCAN DEFENSE FORCES RE-PULSED INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT GROUND FORCES ATTACKING IN THE DIRECTION OF THE CAPITAL. THE ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED FROM THE TULEHU DISTRICT, NINE MILES FROM ABOINA TOWN, WHERE INDONESIAN TROOPS WENT ASHORE A WEEK AGO.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE AIR ATTACK RESULTED IN CIVILIAN CASUALTIES. IT SAID A HOSPITAL AND SCHOOL WERE DAMAGED. THE AMBOINESE SAID THE INVASION FLEET LYING OFF SHORE CONSISTS OF 16 SHIPS, INCLUDING THREE CORVETTES AND A NUMBER OF COASTAL VESSELS CHARTERED BY THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT FROM THE DUTCH KPM LINE.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR INDONESIA ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT IS CONSIDERING STEPS TO END THE FIGHTING IN AMBOINA. THE REBELS HAVE APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND AUSTRALIA TO INTERVENE.

THE ISLAND IS PART OF THE FORMER DUTCH EAST INDIES TURNED OVER BY THE DUTCH TO THE INDONESIAN REPUBLIC LAST YEAR. IT DECLARED ITS INDEPENDENCE OF THE JAKARTA GOVERNMENT IN APRIL. MANY OF THE AMBONESE IN REVOLT FORMERLY FOUGHT AS PART OF THE DUTCH ARMY AGAINST THE INDONESIAN REPUBLICANS.

KR853AES

OCT 24 1950

A82WX (110)
WASHINGTON,OCT 6-(AP)-THE INDONESIAN EMBASSY TODAY MADE PUBLIC A STATEMENT IN WHICH PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED NATSIR OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA CHARGED THAT DUTCH MILITARY PERSONNEL COOPERATED WITH AMBONESE REBELS.

THE STATEMENT WAS IN THE FORM OF A MESSAGE SENT BY PREMIER NATSIR TO DUTCH PREMIER WILLEM DREES.

AMBOINA IS ONE OF HUNDREDS OF ISLANDS THE DUTCH TURNED OVER WHEN THEY GRANTED INDEPENDENCE TO INDONESIA. A REBELLION IS IN PROGRESS ON THE ISLAND AGAINST CONTROL BY THE CENTRAL INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT.

NATSIR SAID THAT CERTAIN DUTCH MILITARY PERSONNEL HAD FLOWN DR. SOUMOKIL, AMBONESE REBEL LEADER, FROM MAKASSAR TO AMBOINA, WHERE HE D WHAT THE INDONESE GOVERNMENT DESCRIBES AS "DISTURBANCES."

RZ931PES

A67
MONTREAL, OCT.6-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT TONIGHT GAVE THE FIRST OFFICIAL INDICATION THAT CANADA DEFINITELY WILL SEND ARMED FORCES TO PEACETIME EUROPE.

HE SAID "THE ARMED FORCES OF CANADA MUST BE APPROPRIATELY REPRESENTED IN THE INTEGRATED FORCE WHICH IS TO BE ESTABLISHED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE" FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

HIS STATEMENT, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS ASSOCIATION, WAS INTERPRETED AS A SIGN THAT THE GOVERNMENT WANTS THE ARMY'S 10,000-MAN SPECIAL FORCE SENT TO EUROPE, EITHER AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO KOREA OR AFTER KOREA IS OVER.

WW838PES

A11WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD DOCTORS-MANPOWER
BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

(1)

WASHINGTON,OCT.6-(AP)-THE DOCTORS DRAFT MACHINERY STARTS OPERATING OCT.16. PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ORDERED THE REGISTRATION ON THAT DATE OF MEDICAL MEN WHO GOT EITHER GOVERNMENT FINANCING OR SELECTIVE SERVICE DEFERMENT FOR THEIR STUDIES DURING WORLD WAR II BUT DID NOT SEE 21 MONTHS OF NATIONAL SERVICE.

THE TURN OF OTHER PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS COMES LATER. THE DATE IS YET TO BE SELECTED BUT IT MUST BE BEFORE NEXT JAN.16. THAT REGISTRATION WILL TAKE IN MEN WHO HAVE HAD LONG ACTIVE DUTY THOUGH THEY ARE AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LIST FOR ACTUAL CALL TO SERVICE.

MEN IN THE RESERVES ARE EXEMPT FROM REGISTRATION. SO ARE MEN OVER 50, THOUGH A MAN REGISTERED BEFORE HIS 50TH BIRTHDAY MAY BE CALLED INTO THE ARMED FORCES UP TO THE DAY HE IS 51. THOSE DRAFTED WILL BE SUBJECT TO 21 MONTHS SERVICE.

UNDER THE LAW THE FIRST CALL FOR ACTUAL INDUCTION WILL GO TO THOSE REGISTERING OCT.16 WHO HAVE HAD LESS THAN 90 DAYS WITH THE ARMED FORCES OR THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE. NEXT COME THOSE WHO HAVE HAD UP TO 21 MONTHS.

THE THIRD INDUCTION GROUP WILL COVER THOSE REGISTERING LATER--MEN NOT TRAINED BY THE GOVERNMENT OR DEFERRED FOR STUDY--WHO HAVE NOT HAD ANY ACTIVE DUTY.

OCT 7 1950

LAST COME THOSE WHO WERE NOT IN ANY OF THE WORLD WAR II STUDY PROGRAMS BUT HAVE HAD ACTIVE DUTY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SPELLED OUT THE PROGRAM TODAY IN A PROCLAMATION SAYING MEDICAL MEN ARE "URGENTLY NEEDED" IN THE ARMED FORCES.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT COINCIDED WITH TWO OTHER MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS BEARING ON THE USE OF THE NATION'S SPECIALLY QUALIFIED MANPOWER IN THE PERIOD OF EMERGENCY:

1. SELECTIVE SERVICE'S SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED A PROGRAM OF SPECIAL DEFERMENT FOR "SUPERIOR" STUDENTS IN HIGH SCHOOLS, COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES--WITHOUT REGARD TO THEIR FIELDS OF STUDY. MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY, SS DIRECTOR, SAID HE WILL SUPPORT THE PLAN IN PRINCIPLE.

2. W.STUART SYMINGTON, MOBILIZATION COORDINATOR, MET WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND SECRETARY OF LABOR TOBIN IN AN EFFORT TO WORK OUT AN OVERALL AGREEMENT ON HOW MEN WITH SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS SHALL BE ASSIGNED AMONG THE ARMED FORCES AND OTHER ESSENTIAL CLAIMANTS.

A12WX

THE DOCTORS DRAFT REPRESENTS AT LEAST PARTIAL ADOPTION OF IDEAS ADVANCED BY GENERAL HERSHEY. HIS PROPOSAL HAS BEEN TO REGISTER AND PROCESS FIRST THE MEN WHO GOT GOVERNMENT HELP IN SCHOOL BUT DID NOT HAVE LONG SERVICE WITH THE ARMED FORCES, AND GO INTO THE OTHER GROUPS ONLY AFTER THAT CATEGORY HAS BEEN EXHAUSTED.

THERE HAD BEEN SOME SUPPORT IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR THE IDEA OF BROADER GROUPING WITH MORE EMPHASIS ON AGE.

UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER OCT.16 WILL BE REGISTRATION DAY FOR ANY MEDICAL MAN UNDER AGE 50 WHO PARTICIPATED AS A STUDENT IN THE ARMY SPECIALIZED TRAINING PROGRAM OR A SIMILAR PROGRAM OF THE NAVY, OR WHO WAS DEFERRED FROM ARMED SERVICE DUTY IN WORLD WAR II FOR MEDICAL, DENTAL OR ALLIED STUDIES, UNLESS HE HAD 21 MONTHS WITH THE ARMED SERVICES OR THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE.

THE MEDICAL DRAFT LAW APPLIES NOT ONLY TO PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS BUT ALSO OPTOMETRISTS, PHARMACISTS AND OSTEOPATHS. UNDER THE LAW, IT CAN BE EXTENDED TO COVER OTHER ALLIED FIELDS.

THE REGISTRATION ORDER, HOWEVER, NAMED ONLY GRADUATES IN MEDICINE, DENTISTRY AND VETERINARY WORK.

GRADUATES RECEIVING THEIR DEGREES IN THE MEDICAL FIELDS AFTER THE GENERAL LIST IS MADE UP MUST REGISTER WITHIN FIVE DAYS AFTER THEY GET OUT OF SCHOOL.

MR.TRUMAN SIGNED THE PROCLAMATION ABOARD THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG ON A VACATION CRUISE AND SENT IT TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR DISTRIBUTION.

(2)

THE DRAFT DEFERMENT PLAN FOR BRIGHT STUDENTS WAS OFFERED BY A COMMITTEE SET UP BY HERSHEY TWO YEARS AGO UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF DR. M.H. TRYTTEN OF THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL. THE GROUP INCLUDES LEADING FIGURES IN THE FIELDS OF AGRICULTURAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES, ENGINEERING SCIENCES, THE HUMANITIES, THE HEALING ARTS, THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCES.

THE GROUP PROPOSED A SPECIAL DRAFT CLASSIFICATION OF "2-A (S)" FOR PROMISING YOUTHS. THEY WOULD HOLD THAT STATUS AS LONG AS THEY STAYED AT THEIR STUDIES--UNLESS THEY FELL BEHIND ACADEMICALLY OR OTHERWISE LOST PROMISE.

FOUR MONTHS AFTER COMPLETION OF STUDIES THEY WOULD BE SHIFTED TO 2-A CLASSIFICATION--MEANING THEY STILL WOULD BE DEFERRED--IF THEY WERE (A) FULLY ENGAGED IN WORK REQUIRING THEIR TRAINING AND (B) WERE IN AN ACTIVITY "ESSENTIAL TO THE NATIONAL HEALTH, SAFETY OR INTEREST." THEY MIGHT BE TAKEN INTO SERVICE AT THAT TIME, HOWEVER, IF THE ARMY'S NEED WAS HELD TO BE THE GREATER.

THE SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE SUMMED UP IN THIS SENTENCE THE BASIC IDEA BACK OF THE PLAN:

"ANY POLICY WHICH STOPS THE FLOW OF PERSONS TO THE HIGHER LEVELS OF LEARNING AND SKILL IS EXTREMELY HAZARDOUS, SINCE OUR NATIONAL SECURITY AND WELFARE DEPEND UPON THE MAINTENANCE OF A SUPPLY OF PERSONS EQUIPPED WITH HIGHLY SPECIALIZED LEARNING AND SKILL."

AND IT SAID IN EXPLANATION OF ITS REFUSAL TO PICK OUT ANY LIST OF "ESSENTIAL" STUDIES FOR SPECIAL TREATMENT:

"TO PREPARE SUCH A LIST CALLS FOR AN OMNISCIENCE WHICH SANE MEN HESITATE TO CLAIM. X X X IT MUST BE REMEMBERED THAT THE VERY LIST WILL FORM THE SHAPE OF THINGS TO COME, LARGELY EXTINGUISHING SOME FIELDS OF KNOWLEDGE OR STOPPING THEIR GROWTH, AND PREDETERMINING THE LINES OF A NATION'S SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE COMING YEARS. THE NATION WHICH HAS GUESSED WRONG WILL BE ALL WRONG IF THIS POLICY IS FOLLOWED."

OCT 7 1950

B34WX (Q)

THE REPORT SUGGESTED THAT NOT SO MANY YEARS AGO THE NUCLEAR PHYSICS STUDIES THAT PRODUCED THE ATOMIC BOMB, AND THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE STUDIES THAT SERVED U.S. INTELLIGENCE IN THE PACIFIC WOULD HAVE BEEN CLASSED AS LUXURIES.

THE COMMITTEE OFFERED A FORMULA FOR PICKING DEFERRABLE STUDENTS.

IT STARTS WITH A REQUIRED SCORE OF 120 ON THE ARMY GENERAL CLASSIFICATION TEST PLUS A "RECORD OF PREVIOUS EDUCATIONAL ACCOMPLISHMENT SUFFICIENTLY HIGH TO INDICATE SPECIAL PROMISE OF EVENTUAL SCIENTIFIC, PROFESSIONAL OR SPECIALIZED COMPETENCE."

CERTIFICATION WOULD BE REQUIRED FROM SCHOOL AUTHORITIES ON THAT SCORE.

A HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT WOULD HAVE TO HAVE A RECORD QUALIFYING HIM FOR ADMISSION TO ONE OR MORE ACCREDITED COLLEGES OR UNIVERSITIES.

A FIRST-YEAR COLLEGE STUDENT WOULD HAVE TO BE DOING STUDIES LEADING TO A DEGREE.

A SECOND YEAR MAN MUST HAVE BEEN IN THE UPPER HALF OF HIS FIRST YEAR CLASS.

TO CARRY DEFERMENT INTO THE THIRD YEAR HE MUST HAVE BEEN IN THE TOP TWO-THIRDS OF THE SECOND YEAR CLASS.

FOR THE FOURTH YEAR HE MUST HAVE BEEN IN THE UPPER THREE-QUARTERS OF THE THIRD YEAR CLASS.

IN A GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL THE STUDENT MUST HAVE BEEN IN THE TOP HALF OF HIS SENIOR UNDERGRADUATE CLASS.

THE SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ESTIMATED THAT ITS DEFERMENT FORMULA, AS

30.24- 15919

WRITTEN, WOULD NOT KEEP OUT OF THE DRAFT MORE THAN 3 PERCENT OF ANY AGE GROUP.

IT RECOMMENDED ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM SO THAT THE DEFERMENTS WOULD NOT HAVE TO GO ONLY TO STUDENTS ABLE TO FINANCE THEIR OWN SCHOOLING.

DR.TRYTTEN TOLD REPORTERS THE PROPOSAL IS DESIGNED NOT TO PROTECT STUDENTS BUT TO PROTECT THE NATIONAL INTEREST IN A WORLD STRUGGLE THAT IS ONLY PARTLY MILITARY.

HERSHEY MENTIONED THE EDUCATIONAL DEFERMENT PROPOSAL IN AN ADDRESS TO A CONFERENCE OF COLLEGE PRESIDENTS BEING HELD HERE TO DISCUSS HIGHER EDUCATION'S PART IN THE MOBILIZATION EFFORT.

THE DRAFT CHIEF INDICATED THAT HE COULD NOT GO ALL THE WAY ON DETAILS OF THE PLAN BUT TOLD THE SCHOOLMEN THAT THE BIOLOGICAL, SOCIAL, HUMANITARIAN AND HEALING ARTS ALL CONTRIBUTED TO WINNING WORLD WAR II.

"IF WE ARE TO MAINTAIN CIVILIZATION WE CAN'T CRIPPLE ANY AREA OF KNOWLEDGE," HERSHEY SAID.

EARLIER THIS WEEK HERSHEY SAID AMERICANS HAD BEEN SOLD "A LOT OF BALONEY" ON NEED FOR BLANKET DEFERMENT OF SCIENTISTS AND SPECIALISTS.

HY651PES

OCT 7 1950

A80WX

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (200)

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

(WX) ABOARD YACHT COMMANDER, POTOMAC RIVER,OCT 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SPENT THE LAST FULL DAY OF HIS FALL VACATION UNDER A FAIR OCTOBER SKY AND ON WATERS WHICH SCARCELY SWAYED THE YACHT WILLIAMSBURG.

HIS ONLY ANNOUNCED OFFICIAL ACT TODAY WAS ISSUANCE OF A PROCLAMATION CALLING ON SOME PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS TO REGISTER FOR THE DRAFT OCTOBER 16.

THE WILLIAMSBURG WAS ANCHORED TONIGHT OFF BLAKISTON ISLAND. IT IS SCHEDULED TO GET UNDER WAY ABOUT 8:30 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW AND ARRIVE AT THE WASHINGTON NAVAL GUN FACTORY ABOUT 3 OR 3:30 P.M.

PRESS SECRETARY CHARLES G.ROSS SAID MR.TRUMAN PLANS TO GO DIRECTLY FROM THE DOCK TO HIS WHITE HOUSE OFFICE. ROSS SAID, HOWEVER, HE KNOWS OF NO PRESSING BUSINESS AWAITING THE PRESIDENT OTHER THAN ROUTINE AFFAIRS.

THE PRESIDENT AND HIS STAFF LUNCHED ON OYSTERS FRESHLY TONGED FROM THE RIVER BED. ROSS SAID THE BIVALVES, SERVED FRIED AND ON THE HALF SHELL, PROVIDED A "WONDERFUL" MEAL.

ROSS SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD NO COMMENT ON JOHN L.LEWIS'S REJOINDER TO MR.TRUMAN'S STATEMENT THAT HE WOULDN'T APPOINT LEWIS DOG-CATCHER. AND THERE STILL WAS NO COMMENT FROM THE PRESIDENT ON HAROLD E.STASSEN'S PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING WITH RUSSIAN OFFICIALS.

ROSS REPORTED THAT MR.TRUMAN LISTENED TO A FEW INNINGS OF THE THIRD WORLD SERIES GAME, THEN SNAPPED OFF THE RADIO AND TOOK A NAP.

RZ926PES

A27KX

( 230 )

SECOND NIGHT LEAD

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE 82ND CONGRESS' FIRST PIECE OF LEGISLATION SHOULD BE ENACTMENT OF THE UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING BILL, AMERICAN LEGION NATIONAL COMMANDER GEORGE N. CRAIG SAID TODAY.

CRAIG ADDRESSED A PRE-CONVENTION LUNCHEON ATTENDED BY CITY OFFICIALS AND MOVIE STARS.

MEANWHILE, FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON ARRIVED IN LOS ANGELES AND PROMISED A "SOUL STIRRING" SPEECH MONDAY AT THE CONVENTION OPENING. HE SAID HE WOULD OUTLINE HIS PHILOSOPHY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE IN "THE BEST SPEECH I'VE EVER WRITTEN." (1)

CRAIG SAID THE LEGION BELIEVES THAT "A MAN SHOULD LIVE FOR HIS COUNTRY, NOT DIE FOR IT. GOD ONLY KNOWS HOW MANY FORDS AND EDISONS ARE BURIED ON FOREIGN BATTLEFIELDS BECAUSE THIS COUNTRY SENT THEM INTO BATTLE WITHOUT PROPER TRAINING.

"IN WAR, THE TRAINED MAN LIVES, THE UNTRAINED DIES. I SPEAK FROM PERSONAL EXPERIENCE. I WAS IN THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE."

CRAIG SAID EVERY MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WAS READY TO VOTE OUT THE UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING BILL DURING THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE LAST SESSION, AND THAT THE SENATE POLICY COMMITTEE WAS READY TO BRING IT TO THE FLOOR. IT WAS LOST BECAUSE OF A MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT, HE SAID.

THE VANGUARD OF GEORGIA'S BIG DELEGATION ARRIVED TODAY, CONFIDENT THAT ERLE COCKE, JR., 29-YEAR-OLD AIRLINES EXECUTIVE WILL BE ELECTED NATIONAL COMMANDER NEXT THURSDAY BY THE 3,277 DELEGATES WHO REPRESENT 2,902,233 LEGIONNARIES. COCKE, FARMER AND ATHLETE, ONCE WAS MACHINEGUNNED BY THE GERMANS IN THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE AND LEFT FOR DEAD. HIS HOME IS IN DAWSON, GA.

THE LEGION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE GOES INTO SESSION SUNDAY.

[redacted]-FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON ARRIVED HERE TODAY, PROMISING A "SOUL STIRRING" SPEECH MONDAY AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN LEGION. (2)

JOHNSON SAID HE WOULD OUTLINE TO THE LEGIONNAIRES HIS PHILOSOPHY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE. HE CALLED IT "THE BEST SPEECH I'VE EVER WRITTEN."

THE FORMER NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE LEGION SAID HE IS NOT BITTER OVER HIS REPLACEMENT BY GEN.GEORGE MARSHALL AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, BUT ADDED: "I HAVE MY LIFE TO LIVE AND I DON'T WANT ANY SCARS ON MY SOUL, BECAUSE THAT WOULD MAKE THE REST OF MY LIFE LESS HAPPY AND REDUCE MY ABILITY TO BE OF SERVICE TO THE COUNTRY I LOVE."

JOHNSON SAID HE HOPES THE KOREAN FIGHTING DOESN'T SPREAD TO MANCHURIA OR ELSEWHERE AND HE PRAISED THE MILITARY GENIUS OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

GG256PCS NM

OCT 7 1950

A33LA

LOS ANGELES, OCT 6-(AP)-NATIONAL COMMANDER GEORGE N.CRAIG OF THE AMERICAN LEGION DEMANDS THE REMOVAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ON THE GROUNDS THAT HE "HAS LOST THE CONFIDENCE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

CRAIG, WHO ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FOR THE LEGION'S ANNUAL CONVENTION OPENING SUNDAY, SAID "MANY RESENT ACHESON'S DEFENSE OF LEFTISTS AND EVEN PERSONS CONVICTED OF PERJURY."

"HIS UTILITY IN GOVERNMENT HAS CEASED. HE SHOULD BE REMOVED."

EV138APS NM

A115KX

WITH LEGION (110)

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 6-(AP)-AN AMERICAN LEGION COMMISSION TODAY INVITED SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TO DEFEND, BY PROXY, HIS FOREIGN POLICY.

THE INVITATION TO SEND "A HIGH RANKING" STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL HERE FOLLOWED HEATED DEBATE ON A RESOLUTION ATTACKING ACHESON'S DECISIONS.

SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE LEGION'S NATIONAL SECURITY COMMISSION PROTESTED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD HAVE A RIGHT TO DEFEND ITSELF.

COMMISSION CHAIRMAN ERLE COCKE, JR., RULED THAT THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE HELD IN ABEYANCE UNTIL THE COMMISSION IS ABLE TO TALK WITH A DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE.

COCKE SAID HE BELIEVES THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY ASSIGN ONE OF ITS OFFICIALS TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMISSION TOMORROW, THE DAY BEFORE THE LEGION'S NATIONAL CONVENTION OPENS OFFICIALLY.

FJ1014PCS

B77KX Q
(200)
WITH LEGION
LOS ANGELES, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE WESTERN MANAGER OF THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION WARNED TONIGHT AGAINST "THE TEMPTATION TO THINK THAT THE WAR CRISIS IS OVER WITH THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE KOREAN SITUATION."

CAPT. LELAND D. WEBB, USN RET., SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN LEGION NATIONAL AERONAUTICS COMMITTEE THAT "THE INADEQUATCY OF OUR ARMED FORCES CLEARLY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA."

"ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS FACING THIS COUNTRY IS THE MAINTENANCE OF PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR A CONSISTENT NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM," CAPT. WEBB ADDED. "ALWAYS BEFORE IN AMERICAN HISTORY, WHENEVER A WAR ENDED OR AN INTERNATIONAL CRISIS ABATED, OUR MILITARY POWER WAS ALLOWED TO DISINTEGRATE."

STRESSING THAT THIS NATION'S AIR FORCE REARMAMENT PROGRAM "IS NOT DESIGNED TO PUT US ON A WARTIME FOOTING," CAPT. WEBB POINTED OUT THAT "THE PEAK RATES OF PRODUCTION TO BE REACHED UNDER THE PRESENT PROGRAM SOME TWO YEARS FROM NOW ARE ONLY ABOUT ONE-FIFTEENTH OF THOSE ATTAINED IN WORLD WAR II."

THE 70-GROUP AIRFORCE PROGRAM, HE SAID, IS DESIGNED TO GIVE THIS COUNTRY A FORCE SUFFICIENT TO WITHSTAND AN INITIAL BLOW, TO FORM THE BASIS FOR A STRONG TERRITORIAL DEFENSE, AND TO PROVIDE EFFECTIVE RETALIATION, BUT NOT SUSTAINED OFFENSIVE ACTION.

CAPT. WEBB DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY ARE "FRANKLY ALARMED" OVER WHAT HE CALLED SKYROCKETING COSTS WHICH MAY ADD $360,000,000 (M) TO THE PRESENT $7,500,000,000 (B) AIRCRAFT PROGRAM.

F1100 5PCS NM

OCT 4 1950

A133
(160)
NEW YORK, OCT.6-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ENGINEERING PROFESSION SAID TODAY THAT MAJOR GENERL LEWIS B.HERSHEY, NATIONAL SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, WAS "OVERLOOKING THE ROLE OF THE PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER AND SCIENTIST" IN NATIONAL DEFENSE.

PAUL H.ROBBINS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS, SAID IN A STATEMENT THE QUESTION OF DEFERRING THEM FROM MILITARY SERVICE SHOULD NOT BE DEALT WITH LIGHTLY OR WITH FLIPPANT WORDS. HE SAID:

"GENERAL HERSHEY'S REMARK THAT THE DISCUSSION OF THE STATUS OF ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS IN RELATION TO THE TOTAL NATIONAL DEFENSE IS A 'LOT OF BALONEY' INDICATES A FAILURE TO TAKE COGNIZANCE OF THE CRITICAL RESULTS FLOWING FROM OUR EXPERIENCE IN THIS FIELD DURING WORLD WAR TWO."

ROBBINS SAID "WE AGREE WITH GENERAL HERSHEY THAT THE TOTAL NATIONAL DEFENSE IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN ANY INDIVIDUAL GROUP."

BUT, ROBBINS ASKED, WHO WOULD DEVELOP GUIDED MISSILES, IMPROVED ATOMIC WEAPONS AND "NEW ITEMS" UNLESS THERE WAS A "CONTINUOUS TRAINING OF OUR TECHNICAL TALENT IN A LONG PERIOD OF MOBILIZATION?"

N1112AES

A83WX (350)
COLLEGE PREXIES
WASHINGTON,OCT 6-(AP)-NATIONAL DEFENSE LEADERS TOLD THE COUNTRY'S COLLEGES TODAY TO DO A FAST PLANNING JOB ON HOW TO MEET GREAT CLASSROOM DEMANDS FROM THE ARMED SERVICES IN CASE OF WAR.

THE POSSIBLE NEEDS WERE OUTLINED TO A CONFERENCE OF SOME 400 COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS AND OTHER EDUCATORS MEETING HERE AT THE CALL OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF EDUCATION. THE AIM OF THE SESSION WAS TO GET GUIDANCE ON HOW INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING FIT INTO MOBILIZATION PLANS.

THE DAY'S MOST DIRECT WORD ON WHAT MAY BE IN STORE CAME FROM CAPT. G.C.TOWNER OF THE NAVY BUREAU OF PERSONNEL. HE TOLD THE SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS THAT THE ARMED SERVICES NOW ARE PREPARING ESTIMATES OF THEIR SCHOOL NEEDS IN THE EVENT OF FULL MOBILIZATION.

HE INDICATED THAT EACH OF THE FORCES WOULD BE ALLOCATED ITS SHARE OF CLASSROOM CAPACITY ON THE BASIS OF THOSE STUDIES.

EARL C.JOHNSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, URGED THE EDUCATORS TO GET BUSY WITH THE PLANNING FOR THE TRAINING JOB THEY WOULD HAVE TO DO IN A MAJOR EMERGENCY.

INDICATING ONE DIRECTION FOR SUCH PLANNING, MAJ.GEN.K.P.MCNAUGHTON, AIR FORCE TRAINING DIRECTOR, SAID ANY FUTURE WAR WOULD MULTIPLY NEEDS FOR KNOWLEDGE OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND UNDERSTANDING OF PEOPLES ABROAD AND THEIR PROBLEMS. HE SUGGESTED A SURVEY OF FACILITIES FOR THOUSANDS OF NEW STUDENTS IN THOSE FIELDS. HE SAID IF THE FACILITIES DO NOT EXIST THEY MAY HAVE TO BE BUILT.

AN AFTERNOON SESSION OF THE EDUCATORS HEARD THAT THE ARMY PLANS TO SET UP ABOUT 42 NEW RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING UNITS AND THE AIR FORCE FIGURES ON 25. THE NAVY HAS NO PLANS FOR SUCH UNITS, DEFENSE SPOKESMEN TOLD THE MEETING, UNLESS THERE IS FULL MOBILIZATION.

EARL J.CGRATH, U.S. COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION, SAID COLLEGES NEED NOT YET SHIFT TO A FULL 12-MONTHS SCHEDULE, AS THEY DID IN WORLD WAR II, BUT HE RECOMMENDED STEPPING UP SUMMER SCHEDULES SO STUDENTS CAN GET IN AS MUCH OF THEIR COURSES AS POSSIBLE AHEAD OF INDUCTION INTO THE ARMED SERVICES.

RZ937PES

OCT 7 1950

A34 WX (MARSHALL, BARKLEY)
(280) MARSHALL-MAYORS
WASHINGTON,OCT 6-(AP)-GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL SAID TODAY THE COUNTRY'S GREAT DANGER TODAY IS THE LACK OF A RESERVE OF TRAINED MANPOWER.

THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, IN A TALK TO THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS, SAID THAT IT WAS NECESSARY TO STRIP DIVISIONS IN THIS COUNTRY IN ORDER TO FILL OUT UNITS FIGHTING IN KOREA.

THAT MUST NEVER HAPPEN AGAIN, HE SAID. HE ADDED IT WAS THE INTEGRATION OF 30,000 SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS INTO AMERICAN UNITS THAT SAVED THE SITUATION IN KOREA.

REPORTERS WERE TOLD AT FIRST THAT MARSHALL'S REMARKS TO THE MAYORS WOULD BE OFF-THE-RECORD. HOWEVER, THEY WERE LATER MADE AVAILABLE WITH THE STIPULATION THAT HE NOT BE QUOTED DIRECTLY.

MARSHALL DID NOT SPECIFICALLY SAY THAT HE WAS URGING PASSAGE OF PENDING LEGISLATION FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING, WHICH HE STRONGLY ADVOCATED AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

HE LEFT LITTLE DOUBT, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD SUCH LEGISLATION IN MIND.

HE SAID HE DISCUSSED LESSONS THAT MAY BE DRAWN FROM THE KOREAN CONFLICT IN THE HOPE THAT THE INFORMATION MIGHT BE HELPFUL IN CONSIDERING LEGISLATIVE MATTERS IN THE FUTURE.

DISCUSSING THE DISTANCES AND SUPPLY PROBLEMS THAT WERE INVOLVED IN KOREA, MARSHALL SAID IT SHOULD BE EVIDENT THAT IT IS NOT PRACTICAL FOR THE UNITED STATES TO DEPLOY IN ADVANCE ALL OF THE MILITARY FORCES NECESSARY TO MEET SUCH UNPREDICTABLE CRISES IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE WORLD.

HE SAID THAT DEMOCRACY, BY ITS VERY NATURE, WILL ALWAYS GET STARTED LAST IN EVENT OF AGGRESSION.

WE'RE NOT IN THE BUSINESS OF OFFENSIVES, HE CONTINUED, AND THUS WOULD START ANY CONFLICT WITH AN INEVITABLE DISADVANTAGE.

GG630PES

30.24- 15921

A45WX

NIGHT LEAD MAYORS (450)

WASHINGTON,OCT 6-(AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNERS CONCEDED TO THE NATION'S MAYORS TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT STILL HAS FAR TO GO TO PERFECT A PLAN TO MEET POSSIBLE ENEMY AIR RAIDS.

THE WORD CAME AT CLOSING SESSIONS OF THE U.S. CONFERENCE OF MAYORS, AT WHICH THE CITY LEADERS SOUGHT TO LEARN HOW MUCH FEDERAL AID THEY CAN EXPECT IN DEVELOPING CIVIL DEFENSE UNITS.

JAMES J.WADSWORTH, ACTING DIRECTOR OF CIVIL DEFENSE, TOLD THEM THE GOVERNMENT:

1. DOES NOT YET KNOW HOW MUCH AN EFFECTIVE PROGRAM WOULD COST.
2. HAS NOT YET DECIDED HOW MUCH OF THE STATE AND LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE COSTS IT SHOULD SHOULDER.
3. CANNOT ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FULLY UNTIL RESEARCH HAS BEEN COMPLETED ON THE COST OF SUCH THINGS AS BOMB SHELTERS. DESIGNING OF THESE STILL IS IN THE HANDS OF RESEARCH WORKERS WHO ARE TRYING TO DETERMINE WHAT IS NEEDED FOR ATOM BOMB PROTECTION.

WADSWORTH TOLD REPORTERS LATER HE RECOGNIZED THAT THE MAYORS ARE IMPATIENT WITH DELAYS IN NATIONAL PLANNING. HE SUGGESTED, HOWEVER THAT, "MAYBE THEY WILL BE PLEASANTLY SURPRISED YET AT THE SPEED WITH WHICH WE SOLVE THESE VERY TOUGH PROBLEMS."

PAUL V.BETTERS OF WASHINGTON, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE MAYORS CONFERENCE, ALSO URGED PATIENCE. HE TOLD THE MAYORS HE HAS WORD FROM THE WHITE HOUSE THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN PLANS TO CREATE WITHIN A MATTER OF DAYS A FULL FLEDGED CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION TO TAKE OVER FROM WADSWORTH'S TEMPORARY SETUP, NOW ADMINISTERED UNDER THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD.

OCT 7 1950

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT IS LOOKING FOR A "TOP NOTCH" MAN TO RUN THE SET-UP.

BETTERS SAID "IT IS NO SECRET THAT THE PRESIDENT IS NOT GOING TO WAIT FOR CONGRESS TO ACT" ON BILLS TO CREATE A NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

BUT, HE ADDED, UNTIL THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER HAS BEEN SIGNED AND CONGRESS HAS VOTED FUNDS TO BACK IT UP, "IT IS USELESS FOR US TO DISCUSS CERTAIN PHASES" OF DEFENSE PLANNING. PRIMARILY, HE SAID, THAT APPLIES TO FINANCING.

BETTERS GAVE THE MAYORS ONE ENCOURAGING PIECE OF NEWS. HE ANNOUNCED THE TREASURY HAS RULED THAT DONATIONS BY CORPORATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS TO STATE OR LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE FUNDS ARE DEDUCTIBLE IN COMPUTING INCOME TAXES.

THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU CONFIRMED THE ANNOUNCEMENT, SAYING CONTRIBUTIONS TO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES FOR PUBLIC PURPOSES ARE DEDUCTIBLE.

MAYOR EDWARD K.DELANEY OF ST.PAUL, WHO HAD RAISED THE QUESTION ORIGINALLY, SAID THE RULING WILL STIMULATE CAMPAIGNS IN HIS OWN AND OTHER CITIES TO FINANCE DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS BY POPULAR SUBSCRIPTION INSTEAD OF INCREASED TAXES.

WADSWORTH TOLD THE MAYORS THEY CAN EXPECT SOME FEDERAL AID FOR THESE SIX ITEMS:

1. RESEARCH IN AIR RAID WARNING METHODS, DEVELOPING EMERGENCY COMMUNICATIONS, AND DECONTAMINATION EXPERIMENTS.
2. TRAINING DEFENSE LEADERS AT A NATIONAL STAFF COLLEGE TO BE ESTABLISHED IN THE WASHINGTON AND AT REGIONAL TRAINING CENTERS.
3. ESTABLISHING COMMUNICATIONS, BY LAND LINE OR RADIO, BETWEEN STATE AND SUB-AREA DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.
4. THE STOCKPILING OF BLOOD PLASMA AND POSSIBLY MEDICAL SUPPLIES FOR EMERGENCY USE.
5. SPECIAL LABORATORY EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING MOBILE MEDICAL UNITS.
6. THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIR RAID SHELTERS.

HY715PES

B38KX (Q)

PX ( ASKT ) ( 270 )

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 6-(AP)-A PROPOSED FORM OF MUTUAL AID COMPACTS BETWEEN STATES TO MEET EMERGENCIES OR DISASTERS FROM ENEMY ATTACKS WAS SUBMITTED BY GOVERNOR JAMES H. DUFF OF PENNSYLVANIA TODAY TO THE 33RD ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SECRETARIES OF STATE.

DUFF, IN A PAPER READ BY GENE D. SMITH, SECRETARY OF PENNSYLVANIA, SAID IT LOOKED AS THOUGH THE CREATION OF ANY COORDINATED CIVIL DEFENSE PLAN WILL BE UP TO THE INDIVIDUAL STATES.

"CONGRESS WAS PERMITTED TO ADJOURN WITHOUT ATTEMPTING TO ANSWER THIS CRYING NEED," HE SAID. (1)

HIS PROPOSED MUTUAL AID PACTS, WHICH DUFF URGED BE TAKEN HOME FOR CONSIDERATION BY OFFICIALS OF THE VARIOUS STATES, WOULD PROVIDE AID FOR STATES THREATENED WITH OR UNDERGOING ENEMY ATTACKS BUT UNABLE TO MEET ADEQUATELY OR CONTROL THE EMERGENCY OR DISASTER.

THE PLAN INCLUDED THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS:

THE GOVERNORS AGREE TO EXCHANGE OR FURNISH FOOD, CLOTHING, MEDICINES AND OTHER SUPPLIES; TO EXCHANGE OR FURNISH ENGINEERING SERVICES, EMERGENCY HOUSING, POLICE AND CONSTABULARY SERVICES; SERVICES OF THEIR RESPECTIVE NATIONAL OR STATE GUARDS NOT UNDER FEDERAL CONTROL; SERVICES OF THEIR RESPECTIVE HEALTH, MEDICAL AND RELATED DEPARTMENTS, AND AUTHORITY TO AID IN THE EVACUATION OR RECEPTION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE SERVICES AND EQUIPMENT, ALL NECESSARY PERSONNEL TO PROVIDE OR CONDUCT ANY OF THESE SERVICES, AND SUCH OTHER SUPPLIES, EQUIPMENT, FACILITIES, PERSONNEL AND SERVICES AS MAY BE NEEDED.

OCT 7 1950

REFERRING TO A LACK OF FEDERAL ACTION, DUFF SAID:

"IT APPEARS THAT IF ANY COORDINATED CIVIL DEFENSE PLAN IS TO BE FORMULATED, NOW IS THE TIME, AND THE CHIEF EXECUTIVES OF THE SEVERAL STATES MUST ASSUME THE RESPONSIBILITY."

LATER THE ASSOCIATION CALLED FOR LAWS TO KEEP SUBVERSIVES OFF THE BALLOT. (2)

THE ASSOCIATION, MADE UP OF THE OFFICIALS WHO HAVE CHARGE OF ADMINISTERING THE ELECTION LAWS IN THEIR STATES, IN A RESOLUTION CALLED FREEDOM OF THE BALLOT "ONE OF THE GREATEST BULWARKS AGAINST COMMUNISM."

THE MEMBERS PLEDGED THEMSELVES "TO OPPOSE RECOGNITION ON THE BALLOT" OF SUBVERSIVE GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS AND "URGE PASSAGE OF SUCH LAWS AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THESE PURPOSES."

ARMAND H.COTE OF RHODE ISLAND WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION, MEETING IN CONVENTION HERE. C.H. HALL OF ARKANSAS WAS CHOSEN VICE PRESIDENT; ANNAMAE RIIFF OF SOUTH DAKOTA, TREASURER; MRS. M.A. ROMARO OF NEW MEXICO, SECRETARY; AND WESLEY BOLIN, ARIZONA, CORRESPONDING SECRETARY.

THE STATE OF ARIZONA WAS PICKED FOR NEXT YEAR'S CONVENTION.

P1054PCS

B10WX

(NY RELAY SOUTH) (180)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,OCT.6-(AP)-REP.PASSMAN (D-LA), BACK FROM AN INSPECTION OF ALASKAN COASTAL DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS, SAID TODAY THAT ALASKA IS AS READY FOR STATEHOOD NOW AS IT EVER WILL BE.

PASSMAN WAS A MEMBER OF A THREE-MAN HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNED TO LOOK OVER COAST GUARD AND SOME NAVY INSTALLATIONS IN ALASKA. OTHERS WERE REPS. GARY (D-VA) AND FERNANDEZ (D-NM).

"ALASKA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO STATEHOOD," PASSMAN TOLD A REPORTER. "IT IS A VITAL LINK IN OUR DEFENSE CHAIN. ITS PEOPLE ARE LOYAL AMERI-

CANS WHO HAVE MIGRATED THERE FROM THE UNITED STATES. AS A STATE IT WOULD HAVE A TREMENDOUS GROWTH."

ON THE TRIP, PASSMAN SAID, THE GROUP INSPECTED COAST GUARD STATIONS AT KETCHIKAN, JUNEAU, ANCHORAGE AND SITKA, ALASKA, AND COAST GUARD AND NAVAL STATIONS AT ATTU AND ADAK IN THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS.

"THE PERSONNEL AND CITIZENS AT ALL STATIONS ARE VERY ALERT AND READY TO MAKE ANY SACRIFICES NECESSARY IN THE PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM," PASSMAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE WAS GREATLY IMPRESSED WITH DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS.

PASSMAN SAID HE WILL RETURN HOME NEXT WEEK AND REMAIN THERE UNTIL CONGRESS RECONVENES UNLESS HE IS ASSIGNED BY CHAIRMAN GAGE [illegible] OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TO MAKE ANOTHER INSPECTION.

EG440PES

OCT 7 1950

B56WX

NATURAL GAS (250)

WASHINGTON,OCT 6-(AP)-THE NATURAL GAS INDUSTRY THREATENED TODAY TO "SECEDE" FROM THE NEWLY ESTABLISHED PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE (PAD) AND TO DEMAND A DEFENSE ORGANIZATION OF ITS OWN.

THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY ITSELF ONLY LAST WEEK DIVORCED ITSELF FROM THE NEWLY ORGANIZED MINERALS AND ENERGY ADMINISTRATION AND FORCED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PAD.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATURAL GAS COMPANIES SAID THEIR RAPIDLY GROWING INDUSTRY OUGHT TO RATE AT LEAST A NATURAL GAS COMMITTEE FOR COUNSEL IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, IF NOT A DEFENSE AGENCYOF ITS OWN.

THE WAR INDUSTRIES COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN GAS ASSOCIATION MET ON THE PROBLEM WITH ACTING SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR C. GIRARD DAVIDSON, HUGH A. STEWART, DIRECTOR OF INTERIOR'S OIL AND GAS DIVISION, AND J.R. PARTEN, HOUSTON OIL MAN RECENTLY APPOINTED A DEPARTMENT CONSULTANT TO HELP SET UP A DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN ASSIGNED DEFENSE PRODUCTION RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE FIELDS OF PETROLEUM, SOLID FUELS, ELECTRIC POWER AND RAW METALS AND MINERALS.

THE GAS ASSOCIATION COMMITTEE SAID THEIR INDUSTRY SERVES 30,000,000 CONSUMERS, AND THAT NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION HAS INCREASED FROM 2,700,000,000,000 (TRILLION) CUBIC FEET IN 1940, TO 5,600,000,000,000 IN 1950.

HOWEVER, OF THE 92 MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COUNCIL -- INDUSTRY ADVISER TO THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT -- ONLY SIX ARE FROM THE NATURAL GAS INDUSTRY, COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID.

THE COMMITTEE MADE IT CLEAR IT WILL INSIST UPON GOOD REPRESENTATION FOR NATURAL GAS INTERESTS IN ANY DEFENSE AGENCY. MEMBERS SAID THE INDUSTRY REFUSES TO BE DOMINATED BY THE OIL INDUSTRY.

PE855PES

A44WX

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT RESEARCH OFFICIAL SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS SPENDING AN ESTIMATED $45,000,000,000 (B) A YEAR ON ITS MILITARY PROGRAM.

THIS, SAID DR.ERIC WALKER, IS FAR MORE THAN THE $25,000,000,000 WHICH HE CALCULATED THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING FOR DEFENSE.

WALKER IS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD. HE GAVE THE FIGURES IN AN ADDRESS TO A MEETING OF COLLEGE PRESIDENTS AND OTHER EDUCATORS ON DEFENSE PROBLEMS.

HY705PES

B49WX

(330) WASHINGTON,OCT 6-(AP)-TWELVE COUNTRIES IN ASIA, NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA AND AFRICA WILL SHARE IN EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC AID PROJECTS TOTALLING $1,000,000 AUTHORIZED BY A UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION.

THE U.S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO--THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION--ANNOUNCED THE ALLOCATIONS TODAY. THEY ARE PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS $20,500,000 TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS TO WHICH THE U.S. CONTRIBUTES THE MAJOR SHARE.

THE UNESCO FUND IS EARMARKED FOR SUCH PURPOSES AS TECHNICAL AND INDUSTRIAL TRAINING, ESTABLISHMENT OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, AND ASSISTANCE IN WIPING OUT ILLITERACY. MALCOMB S.ADISESHIAH, WHO HEADS THE UNESCO TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE SERVICE, SAID ALL THE PROJECTS WERE BASED ON SPECIFIC REQUESTS OF THE GOVERNMENTS. THEY INCLUDE:

CEYLON, $72,500 TO SURVEY MINERAL RESOURCES AND ESTABLISH A CENTER OF FUNDAMENTAL EDUCATION.

INDIA-$229,200 TO SET UP A SCIENTIFIC BIBLIOGRAPHY CENTER TO SERVE INDIA AND THE FAR EAST.

INDONESIA-$82,000 TO TRAIN TEACHERS FOR SCHOOLS IN AREAS WHERE 1,500,000 WAR REFUGEES AND DEMOBILIZED SOLDIERS WILL BE RESETTLED.

IRAN-$10,000 FOR A SCIENTIST TO ADVISE LOCAL OFFICIALS ON A SEVEN-YEAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

IRAQ-$52,000 FOR THREE SCIENTISTS FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF BAGHDAD FACULTY AND FOR FOREIGN STUDY OF IRAQI SCIENCE TEACHERS.

LEBANON-$10,000 FOR A SURVEY OF TECHNICAL NEEDS.

LIBERIA-$94,000 FOR TEACHERS AND TO DEVELOP A TEACHER TRAINING PLAN.

LIBYA-$57,500 FOR A JUNIOR CLERICAL AND TECHNICAL TRAINING CENTER IN TRIPOLI AND A PROGRAM TO TRAIN PERSNS SLAED FOR TOP LEVEL

IN TRIPOLI AND A PROGRAM TO TRAIN PERSONS SLATED FOR TOP LEVEL POSTS.

PAKISTAN-$140,000 FOR A MASS EDUCATION BROADCASTING SYSTEM AND FOUR PHYSICISTS TO HELP ESTABLISH THE FIRST GEO-PHYSICS INSTITUTE IN ASIA.

THAILAND-$51,950 FOR A TEAM OF TEACHER TRAINING EXPERTS.

ECUADOR-$44,500 FOR SEVEN TECHNICAL, EDUCATIONAL, AND ENGINEERING SPECIALISTS.

MEXICO--ASSISTANCE WILL BE GIVEN FOR IMPROVEMENT OF INDUSTRIAL TRAINING SCHOOLS. A SECOND PROJECT CALLS FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A SCIENTIFIC DOCUMENTS CENTER WHICH MAY BE USED THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA. NO AMOUNTS HAVE BEEN BUDGETED PENDING A SURVEY BY DR.PIERRE AUGER, FRENCH PHYSICIST.

GG811PES

OCT 7 1950

A20 (120)

NEW YORK, OCT.6-(AP)-RUSSIA IS BUILDING BIG FORTIFICATIONS AND MILITARY BASES IN ESTONIA, AN EXILED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FORMER BALTIC REPUBLIC INFORMED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY.

JOHANNES KAIV, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE EXILE ESTONIAN LEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE BUILDING BASES ALL OVER THE COUNTRY BUT PARTICULARLY ON THE ISLAND OF OESEL.

HE GAVE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE A NOTE DEMANDING SOME UNITED NATIONS ACTION ON A LONG STANDING ESTONIAN PROTEST THAT [illegible] INCOR.4 ,

UNITED NATIONS ACTION ON A LONG STANDING ESTONIAN PROTEST THAT THE SOVIETS INCORPORATED THE LITTLE COUNTRY INTO THE U.S.S.R. BY FORCE.

MEMORANDA CHARGING CONTINUED TERROR AND MASS DEPORTATIONS BY THE RUSSIANS IN THE FORMER SISTER BALTIC COUNTRIES OF LITHUANIA AND LATVIA WERE ALSO HANDED TO LIE BY THEIR EXILED REPRESENTATIVES.

JA539PES

B98WX (HARRIMAN (Q)
(150) STASSEN-HARRIMAN
WASHINGTON,OCT.6-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HAROLD E.STASSEN "MADE AN UNFORTUNATE GESTURE THAT COULD PRODUCE NO GOOD" BY ASKING RUSSIA'S PREMIER STALIN FOR A CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS WORLD PEACE.
THE MAYOR OF A LARGE U.S. CITY, ASKING NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID HARRIMAN VOICED THAT APPRAISAL OF STASSEN'S MOVE IN A SPEECH BEHIND CLOSED DOORS YESTERDAY TO THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS. THE CONFERENCE IS HOLDING A CIVIL DEFENSE MEETING HERE.
THE MAYOR TOLD REPORTERS: "HARRIMAN TOLD US HE BELIEVES STALIN WILL INTERPRET STASSEN'S MOVE AS EVIDENCE OF DISUNITY AND WEAKNESS IN THIS COUNTRY."
HARRIMAN IS A FORMER AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW.
STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND A FORMER REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA, ANNOUNCED ON OCT.3 THAT HE HAD WRITTEN STALIN PROPOSING A MEETING WITH STASSEN AND "FOUR OR FIVE CITIZEN LEADERS" FROM THE UNITED STATES IN AN EFFORT "TO STOP THE DRIFT TOWARD WAR."
EG1248PES NM

OCT 7 1950

A79WX
(200) WASHINGTON,OCT 6-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY TO "WATCH GERMANY" AS THE LIKELY SCENE OF A MAJOR NEW COMMUNIST THRUST.
FRANCIS H.RUSSELL, CHIEF OF THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID THE OCTOBER 15 ELECTIONS IN THE SOVIET ZONE WILL CLIMAX A CAMPAIGN TO EXTEND THE SWAY OF COMMUNISM IN EUROPE.
"THE KOREAN CRISIS HAS UPSET THE 1950 SOVIET TIMETABLE, BUT THE BASIC THREATS AND INTENTIONS OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS REMAIN UNCHANGED, HE SAID.
RUSSELL TOLD A REGIONAL MEETING OF KIWANIS CLUBS THAT THE SOVIET ZONE CAMPAIGN IS AIMED AT "SOFTENING" THE GERMANS. HE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN HINTS THAT AFTER THE ELECTIONS AND THE EXPECTED HEAVY VOTE FOR THE COMMUNIST SINGLE-PARTY TICKET, THERE MAY BE AN OSTENSIBLE PEACE TREATY BETWEEN SOVIET UNION AND THE EAST GERMAN REGIME FOLLOWED BY THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN OCCUPATION TROOPS.
RUSSELL EXPRESSED NO OPINION WHETHER THIS DEVELOPMENT WOULD ACTUALLY TAKE PLACE. HE REFRAINED ALSO FROM SAYING WHETHER THE COMMUNIST "THRUST" WOULD EMPLOY AGGRESSIVE FORCE AS IN KOREA.
RUSSELL SAID THE COMMUNIST ELECTION CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN MARKED BY A SERIES OF PROPAGANDA GESTURES INCLUDING MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT VIRTUALLY ALL WORLD WAR II PRISONERS HAVE NOW BEEN RELEASED AND THE HALVING OF MOSCOW'S ORIGINAL CLAIMS FOR WAR REPARATIONS.
"THESE CLAIMS WERE DELIBERATELY SET HIGH IN THE BEGINNING SO RUSSIA COULD MAKE POLITICAL CAPITAL OUT OF A REDUCTION," HE SAID.
DA922PES

B110 (Q)
STASSEN (240)
NEW YORK, OCT.6-(AP)-SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) TODAY OP[illegible] AMERICAN TALKS WITH PREMIER STALIN UNTIL THE FREE WORLD [illegible]T ITS STRENGTH AND "CAN MEET HIM ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY."
LODGE IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMI[illegible] AND A U.N. DELEGATE. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ASKED HIM FOR COM[illegible] ON THE REQUEST MADE TO STALIN BY HAROLD E.STASSEN, FORMER ASPI[illegible] FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, FOR A MEETING BETWI[illegible] STALIN AND A GROUP OF AMERICANS, INCLUDING STASSEN.
"THE HOPE FOR PEACE IS THE FIRST THOUGHT IN OUR MINDS," LODGE [illegible]AID. "THERE IS ALWAYS A POSSIBILITY OF GOOD RESULTS FROM CONVERSATION WITH A CHIEF OF STATE IN WHICH THE CONVERSATION IS ON A BASIS OF MAN TO MAN EQUALITY. BUT IT IS BETTER TO HAVE NO MEETING AT ALL THAN TO HAVE ONE IN WHICH THE CHIEF OF STATE IS IN A BULLYING FRAME OF MIND AND MISTAKES OUR HUMANITY FOR WEAKNESS.
"THE BRUTAL SOVIET PROVOCATION IN KOREA FORCES THE CONCLUSION THAT THIS IS NOT THE TIME TO SEEK AN INTERVIEW WITH PREMIER STALIN. IT SEEMS WISER TO WAIT UNTIL THE FREE WORLD HAS REBUILT ITS STRENGTH AND CAN MEET HIM ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY. IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR THE FREE WORLD TO DEVELOP THIS STRENGTH IN FROM THREE TO FI[illegible]E YEARS.
"UNTIL THEN, THE SUGGESTED INTERVIEW WOULD, FOR TWO REASONS, INCUR THE DANGER OF FURTHER SOVIET AGGRESSION. FIRST, IT WOULD ENCOURAGE THE SOVIETS TO BELIEVE THAT WE ARE NOT AS STRONG AS WE ACTUALLY ARE. SECONDLY, THE INTERVIEW WOULD CREATE A BELIEF IN THIS COUNTRY THAT THE MILITARY DANGER WAS VIRTUALLY ENDED. THIS MIGHT RESULT IN A SLACKENING OF OUR OWN EFFORT TO REBUILD MILITARY STRENGTH. ANY SLACKENING OF THIS EFFORT AT THIS TIME WOULD BE FRAUGHT WITH DISASTER."
RP135PES

B84
NEW YORK, OCT 6-(AP)-CARL J.HAMBRO, MEMBER OF THE FIVE-MAN NOBEL PEACE PRIZE COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY THE COMMITTEE ACTION IN AWARDING THE PRIZE TO RALPH BUNCHE, AMERICAN NEGRO, WAS UNANIMOUS.
HAMBRO, NORWEGIAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ARRIVED ON THE LINER STAVANGERFJORD.
HE SAID HE WAS GLAD PEOPLE LIKED THE SELECTION OF BUNCHE, AND HE DENIED A NORWEGIAN PRESS REPORT THAT THE AWARD WAS MADE TO DEMONSTRATE GOOD WILL TO THE NEGRO RACE.
AMBRO SAID BUNCHE, U.N. MEDIATOR IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT, WAS PICKED FROM AMONG 30 CANDIDATES AND THAT THE COMMITTEE'S "DECISION WAS IN REALITY UNANIMOUS."
ANOTHER PASSENGER, MRS. MADSELLA HVOSLEF, 77, OF (3333 NORTH CHARLES ST.) BALTIMORE, ARRIVED FROM A VISIT WITH RELATIVES IN NORWAY. SHE SAID IT WAS HER 149TH CROSSING OF THE ATLANTIC AND THAT SHE HAD SPENT THREE YEARS AND FOUR MONTHS OF HER LIFE AT SEA AS A PASSENGER.
ME1121AES

OCT 7 1950

B131
NEW YORK, OCT 6-(AP)-FRANCES CARDINAL SPELLMAN RETURNED FROM EUROPE BY PLANE TODAY AND SAID HE HAD WRITTEN A PRAYER FOR UNITED NATIONS DAY, OCT. 24.
"BEFORE I WENT AWAY LAST MONTH," THE CARDINAL SAID, "JOHN GOLDEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE, ASKED ME TO WRITE A PRAYER FOR U.N. DAY, OCT.24. I WROTE IT AND I GAVE IT TO HIM AND I ASSUME IT WILL BE USED."
"I BELIEVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND WE HAVE A U.N. DAY IN THE CATHEDRAL EACH YEAR WHICH MANY

"I BELIEVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND WE HAVE A U.N. DAY IN THE CATHEDRAL EACH YEAR WHICH MANY DELEGATES ATTEND," HE SAID. "I HAVE ATTENDED THE ANNUAL BANQUETS AND GIVEN THE INVOCATION."
CARDINAL SPELLMAN SAID HE WOULD BE BUSY THE NEXT TWO WEEKS AIDING THE AL SMITH MEMORIAL COMMITTEE IN COMPLETING PLANS FOR A DINNER OCT. 19, AND FOR THE ARRIVAL OF THE DIONNE QUINTUPLETS, WHO WILL ATTEND THE DINNER.
DA327PES

A31KX

( WEST OUT ) ( 220 )

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 6-(AP)-SIXTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A WARNING TODAY AGAINST THE DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT BE USED BY UNFRIENDLY NATIONS TO BUILD UP STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE FILES ON THE UNITED STATES.

"THE SEARCH FOR KNOWLEDGE OF OUR RESOURCES, INDUSTRIES, UTILITIES, CITIES AND PUBLIC WORKS IS A CONTINUING PROCESS WHICH IS SPEEDED UP DURING PERIODS OF NATIONAL STRESS SUCH AS THE PRESENT," THE SIXTH ARMY RELEASE SAID.

"MOST ATTEMPTS TO GAIN INTELLIGENCE OF STRATEGIC VALUE ARE IN THE FORM OF REQUESTS FOR UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTS....MOST OF THE REQUESTS ORIGINATE OVERSEAS AND ARE DIRECTED TO CIVILIAN FIRMS, CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AND SUCH ORGANIZATIONS.

"PRIVATE CITIZENS AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISES IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH RECEIVE REQUESTS FOR MATERIAL OF POTENTIAL STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE VALUE ARE URGED TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY BEFORE COMPLYING. THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, WASHINGTON 25, D. C., HAS BEEN DESIGNATED AS THE GOVERNMENT AGENCY RESPONSIBLE FOR PROCESSING, REVIEWING AND REPLYING TO SUCH REQUESTS.

"WHEN RECEIVED, SUCH REQUESTS SHOULD BE REFERRED TO THE NEAREST MILITARY HEADQUARTERS OR TO THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE OFFICE."

SIXTH ARMY SAID ONE SUCH REQUEST RECENTLY ASKED FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE LOS ANGELES WATER SYSTEM.

OCT 7 1950

FJ-RA1135PCS NM

A105

(120)

NEW YORK, OCT. 6-(AP)-ALGER HISS TODAY FILED AN EIGHT-POINT, 125-PAGE APPEAL FROM HIS CONVICTION AS A PERJURER WHO GAVE SECRET STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS TO A PREWAR RUSSIAN SPY RING.

AS HE DID AT HIS TRIAL, HISS SAID IN HIS APPEAL THERE WAS AMPLE EVIDENCE THAT SOMEONE ELSE MAY HAVE STOLEN THE DOCUMENTS HE WAS ACCUSED OF PASSING TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS.

ORAL ARGUMENT ON HIS APPEAL IS SCHEDULED FOR OCT. 13.

HISS WAS CONVICTED LAST JAN. 21 OF LYING WHEN HE TOLD A GRAND JURY HE NEVER GAVE SECRETS TO CHAMBERS, SELF-STYLE FORMER SPY RING COURIER, AND LYING AGAIN WHEN HE SAID HE NEVER SAW CHAMBERS AFTER JAN. 1, 1937.

HE IS UNDER SENTENCE OF FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, BUT HAS BEEN FREE PENDING THE APPEAL BEFORE THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS.

VS1051PES

B4PX (Q) (CORRECT)

GOLD (160)

PHILADELPHIA, OCT.6-(AP)-HARRY GOLD, 39-YEAR-OLD PHILADELPHIA RESEARCH CHEMIST, WILL BE SENTENCED OCT. 18 IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT FOR PASSING VITAL ATOMIC SECRETS TO A RUSSIAN SPY RING.

GOLD WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN BROOKLYN ON CHARGES HE ACTED AS A COURIER FOR DR.KLAUS FUCHS, BRITISH SCIENTIST, NOW SERVING 14 YEARS IN PRISON FOR TREASON. THE PHILADELPHIAN PLEADED GUILTY LAST JULY 20.

BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES P.MCGRANERY PASSES SENTENCE GOLD WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO PRODUCE WITNESSES IN AN ATTEMPT TO MITIGATE THE SENTENCE HE WILL BE GIVEN.

THE GOVERNMENT AT THE HEARING WILL MAKE A FULL STATEMENT OF GOLD'S CONNECTION WITH THE SVY RING.

GOLD HAS BEEN CONFINED AT HOLMESBURG PRISON HERE SINCE HIS ARREST LAST MAY 23.

THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE WHICH GOLD FACES ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE DURING WAR TIME IS DEATH.

HIS COURT-APPOINTED COUNSEL, JOHN D.M.HAMILTON, PROBABLY WILL STRESS GOLD'S ASSISTANCE TO THE FBI IN A PLEA THAT GOLD IS ENTITLED TO "SOME CONSIDERATION." GOLD'S ASSISTANCE TO THE FBI HAS LED TO THE ARREST OF SEVERAL OTHER PERSONS AS MEMBERS OF A RUSSIAN SPY RING.

G412PES

B6CX (BSEG)

---AMS---

(APW)

(450)

CHICAGO, OCT.5-(AP)-EUROPEAN NEWSPAPER EDITORS TOLD CHICAGO NEWSMEN TONIGHT THAT AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS ARE "AMAZING AND PRODIGIOUS" BUT THOSE IN EUROPE ARE "THE REAL SALT OF JOURNALISM."

IN REPLY, JOHN S.KNIGHT, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, DECLARED AMERICAN NEWSMEN OFTEN ARE NOT "AS WELL SCHOOLED OR INFORMED" AS EUROPEAN, BUT MANY EUROPEAN PAPERS CONTAIN TOO MUCH "MISH MASH" AND NOT ENOUGH NEWS.

THE EXCHANGE OF FRIENDLY CRITICISM CAME AT A DINNER GIVEN IN HONOR OF A DOZEN FOREIGN NEWSPAPER EDITORS TOURING THE UNITED STATES.

THE EUROPEAN VIEW WAS SUMMARIZED BY JAMES MURRAY WATSON, EDITOR OF THE SCOTSMAN, EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.

HE SAID EUROPEAN EDITORS "HANDLE THE NEWS IN A SOBER, RESPONSIBLE MANNER AND CANNOT AFFORD TO BE LONG-WINDED" LIKE THOSE IN AMERICA.

"OUR NEWSPAPER OF EIGHT TO TEN PAGES IS MUCH EASIER TO READ AND CERTAINLY MUCH EASIER TO HANDLE.

"SOMEONE SHOULD INVENT A GADGET WITH WHICH TO READ YOURS."

HE SAID THAT AFTER BUYING THE 76 PAGE THURSDAY MORNING EDITION OF THE CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE HE HAD TO LAY IT ON HIS HOTEL BED, AND THEN LAY ON THE BED HIMSELF, TO READ IT.

WATSON SAID: "WE HAVE MORE INDIVIDUALITY IN EUROPE, AND OUR SMALLER PAPERS ARE THE REAL SALT OF JOURNALISM."

THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER IS SUFFERING FROM BEING MASS PRODUCED, AS SO MANY THINGS IN THE UNITED STATES ARE," HE CONCLUDED.

"BUT I DO ADMIRE YOUR OUTSPOKENNESS, YOUR FEARLESSNESS, AND THE WAY YOU DO EXPOSE ABUSES OF POWER.

"REGARDLESS OF YOUR SHORTCOMINGS, YOU ARE THE VOICE OF A FREE COUNTRY AND LONG MAY YOU CONTINUE TO BE SUCH."

KNIGHT SAID THE LARGE SIZE OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS IS DUE TO MASS PRODUCTION AND MERCHANDIZING FOR MASS CONSUMPTION.

"FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE READER," HE SAID, "A SMALLER NEWSPAPER MIGHT BE EASIER TO READ AND HANDLE, BUT UNDER OUR SYSTEM OF PRODUCTION WE NEED LARGE ADVERTISING VOLUME.

"IF IT WERE CUT EVEN 15 OR 20 PER CENT WE COULD NOT OPERATE EXCEPT AT A LOSS," HE SAID.

KNIGHT SAID THE DAILY NEWS AND MANY AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS CARRY MORE WORLD NEWS THAN EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS.

TOO MANY OF THE LATTER, AND ESPECIALLY THOSE IN BRITAIN, HE SAID, CARRY "TOO MUCH MISH-MASH ABOUT CHICAGO GANGSTERISM AND HOLLYWOOD SCANDAL."

MOST AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS GIVE POLITICAL COVERAGE THAT IS FAIRER BECAUSE THEY TELL BOTH SIDES, HE SAID.

THE EDITORS ARE TOURING UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS AND THE AMERICAN PRESS INSTITUTE.

THE DINNER WAS GIVEN BY THE HEADLINE CLUB OF SIGMA DELTA CHI, PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISM FRATERNITY, AND THE CHICAGO PRESS CLUB.

VISITING EDITORS INCLUDED MEN FROM FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, FINLAND, SWEDEN, AUSTRIA, INDIA, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, BELGIUM, TURKEY, JAPAN, AND SCOTLAND.

WATSON CRITICIZED AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS WHICH HE SAID ARE COMPETING WITH EUROPEAN FOR SCANDINAVIAN NEWSPRIN AND FORCING UP THE PRICE.

HE SAID BETTER MUTUAL RELATIONS AND GREATER FREEDOM OF THE PRESS WOULD RESULT IF "YOU DON'T MOP UP EVERYTHING IN SIGHT" IN THE WAY OF NEWSPRINT, AND "LEAVE A FEW BREAD CRUMBS FALL TO THE POOR EDITORS OF EUROPE."

ALFRED OSTE, FOREIGN EDITOR OF SVENSKA DAGBLADET, STOCKHOLM, SAID THAT EVEN SWEDISH NEWSPAPERS SUFFER FROM NEWSPRINT SHORTAGES.

"THE GOVERNMENT SAYS WE HAVE TO SELL IT TO AMERICA" BECAUSE OF THE DOLLAR SHORTAGE, HE SAID.

"MANY SMALL PAPERS WILL DIE IN THREE OR FOUR YEARS BECAUSE OF THE RISING COSTS OF WAGES, NEWSPRINT, AND OTHER PRODUCTION MATERIALS."

KNIGHT SAID RISING NEWSPRINT PRICES ARE A THREAT IN THE UNITED STATES, TOO.

MARCEL[illegible].STIJNS, EDITOR OF HET LAUTSTE NIEUWS,

MARCEL STIJNS, EDITOR OF HET LAUTSTE NIEUWS, BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, ALSO TOLD OF RISING PRODUCTION COSTS. BUT HE SAID MARSHALL PLAN AID HAS HELPED IN BELGIUM, AND AMERICAN NEWS SERVICES HAVE HELPED THE NEWSPAPERS PROVIDE MORE NEWS.

HAROLD A.M.CAMPBELL, EDITOR, THE AGE, MELBOURNE, CONTENDED THERE WAS LITTLE NEWS ABOUT AUSTRALIA PRINTED IN U.S.NEWSPAPERS.

ELJAS ERKKO, EDITOR, HELSINGIN SANOMAT, HELSINKI, FINLAND, SAID HIS PAPER "AVOIDS TO DIRECTLY ATTACK OUR NEIGHBOR."

OTHER FOREIGN EDITORS ATTENDING WERE CLAUDE BELLAGNER, EDITOR A

OTHER FOREIGN EDITORS ATTENDING WERE CLAUDE BELLANGER, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER, PARISIEN LIBERE, PARIS; HUBERT BEAUVE-MERY, GENERAL MANAGING DIRECTOR, LE MONDE, PARIS; DR.OSCAR POLLAK, EDITOR, ARBEITER-ZEITUNG, VIENNA; M.CHALAPATHI RAU, EDITOR, NATIONAL HERALD, NEW DELHI, INDIA; ERIK REGER, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER, DER TAGESPIEGEL, BERLIN, GERMANY; URS SCHWARZ, FOREIGN EDITOR, NEUE ZURCHER ZEITUNG, ZURICH, SWITZERLAND; DR.AHMET EMIN YALMAN, EDITOR, VATAN, ISTANBUL, TURKEY; AND ICHITARO TAKATA, FOREIGH EDITOR, MAINICHI NEWSPAPERS, JAPAN.

MS129AV409ACS NM

OCT 7 1950

A30KX

(100)

SACRAMENTO, CALIF., OCT. 6-(AP)-DEATH TO SABOTEURS BECAME THE LAW OF CALIFORNIA TODAY.

GOVERNOR EARL WARREN SIGNED THE BILL PASSED BY THE LEGISLATURE'S SPECIAL SESSION LAST MONTH REENACTING THE SABOTAGE PREVENTION ACT OF 1941--WITH NEW PROVISIONS.

PENALTIES ARE INCREASED FROM A MAXIMUM OF 10 YEARS AND $10,000 FINE IN THE 1941 LAW, TO DEATH OR LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN THE EVENT OF DEATH OR BODILY INJURY, OR 20 YEARS AND $10,000 FINE IN OTHER CASES.

GOVERNOR WARREN ASKED THE LEGISLATURE TO REENACT THE 1941 ACT BECAUSE OF SOME QUESTION AS TO WHETHER IT STILL APPLIED. IT IS NOW SO WRITTEN AS TO APPLY DURING A WAR OR ACTIVE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUCH AS THE FIGHTING IN KOREA. IN ADDITION, IT ALSO WILL COVER MARSHALL PLAN SHIPMENTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

FJ526PCS

A106FX

OAKLAND, CALIF., OCT. 6-(AP)-A PILOT SAYS A MYSTERIOUS [illegible] OBJECT WITH "EIGHT BRIGHT LIGHTS" FLASHED BY HIS CALIFORNIA [illegible] AIRLINES PLANE LAST NIGHT.

PILOT CECIL HARDIN SAID THE OBJECT APPARENTLY HAD NO FUSELAGE. HE SIGHTED IT AT 4,500 FEET BETWEEN SAN FERNANDO AND VAN NUYS, NEAR LOS ANGELES.

HARDIN SAID IT FLASHED BENEATH HIS PLANE "AT TERRIFFIC SPEED" AS HE PULLED UP TO AVOID IT AND THAT IT WAS STILL VISIBLE AFTER PASSING. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF THE OBJECT FROM ANY OFFICIAL SOURCE.

JL620APS

30.24- 15925

A62PX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, OCT.6)

PENNA PUBLISHERS (170)

(ADVANCE) HARRISBURG, OCT.6-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS WARNED TODAY THAT PENNSYLVANIA IS NOT ADEQUATELY PREPARED FOR AN ATOM BOMB ATTACK.

PRESIDENT BART RICHARDS, ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE NEW CASTLE, PA., NEWS, ISSUED THE WARNING IN ANNOUNCING A SPECIAL SEMINAR FOR NEWSPAPER EDITORS ON ATOMIC ENERGY AT THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE TO CONVENE IN JANUARY.

RICHARDS SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE 26TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE PENNSYLVANIA NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION HERE.

"WE SHOULD NOT BE COMPLACENT OVER OUR SUCCESSES IN KOREA," SAID RICHARDS. "PENNSYLVANIA STILL IS NOT ADEQUATELY PREPARED FOR AN ATOM BOMB ATTACK. CIVILIAN DEFENSE IS STILL A VITAL NECESSITY."

RICHARDS SAID THE SEMINAR AT STATE COLLEGE IS BEING PLANNED IN COOPERATION WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. IT WILL BE TO KEEP THE PRESS INFORMED ON UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION ON WHAT THE PUBLIC SHOULD DO IN CASE OF AN ATOM BOMB ATTACK.

WEEKLY AND DAILY NEWSPAPERS FROM EVERY SECTION OF THE STATE AND ASSOCIATES FROM SEVERAL OTHER STATES WERE REPRESENTED TODAY AT THE CONVENTION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., E.S.T., FRIDAY, OCT.6)

EJ/WJ631AESN

B53WX (Q)

(200)

OCT 7 1950

WASHINGTON, OCT 6-(AP)-THE WOMAN MAYOR OF PORTLAND, ORE., MRS. DOROTHY LEE, GOT QUICK ACTION TODAY FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL IN A BID TO HAVE MILITARY CARGOES SHIPPED THROUGH THE PACIFIC COAST PORT.

HAROLD B. SAY, WASHINGTON MANAGER OF THE PORTLAND CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, TOLD THE STORY THIS WAY:

PORTLAND DELEGATES HAD TRIED WITH LITTLE SUCCESS FOR SOME TIME TO REVIVE PORTLAND'S FLOURISHING WAR SHIPMENTS THAT PREVAILED DURING WORLD WAR II.

TODAY MRS. LEE SAW HER CHANCE AT A CONFERENCE OF U.S. MAYORS ATTENDED BY GEN. MARSHALL, BUT--SHE HAD LOST HER VOICE. AN ATTACK OF LARYINGITIS HAD REDUCED HER VOICE TO A WHISPER.

UNDAUNTED, MRS. LEE DASHED OFF A NOTE TO MARSHALL EXPLAINING PORTLAND'S PLIGHT BECAUSE OF THE FACT THAT ALMOST ALL MILITARY SHIPMENTS DESTINED FOR THE FAR PACIFIC HAVE BEEN ROUTED THROUGH SAN FRANCISCO OR SEATTLE.

MARSHALL GLANCED AT THE NOTE, BUT MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

LATER IN THE AFTERNOON, HOWEVER, THE GENERAL SENT AN AIDE, MAJ. C.J. GEORGE, WITH A NOTE TO MRS. LEE PROMISING HER, IN EFFECT, THAT PORTLAND WOULD BE GIVEN "PRIORITY" ON SOME MILITARY SHIPMENTS.

SAY TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT BRIG. GEN. FRANK BESSON OF THE ARMY TRANSPORT SERVICE HAS ALREADY BEEN DISPATCHED TO PORTLAND TO LOOK OVER THE CITY'S PORT FACILITIES WITH A VIEW TO GIVING PORTLAND SOME OF THE SHIPPING BUSINESS MRS. LEE REQUESTED.

PF839PES

B64KX (Q)

(170)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 6-(AP)-CIO CREW MEMBERS OF THE PIERRE VICTORY, CHARTERED BY THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORT SERVICE, SAID TODAY THEY WOULD NOT SAIL WITH CAPTAIN DAVID A. JONES, WHO LAST JANUARY RAN A CHINESE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE TO COMMUNIST-HELD SHANGHAI.

JONES, 31, ISBRANDTSEN LINE SKIPPER, TOOK COMMAND OF THE PIERRE VICTORY HERE YESTERDAY.

THE CREWMEN ARE MEMBERS OF THE CIO NATIONAL MARITIME UNION NMU CREW MEMBERS ON THE FLYING ARROW, WHICH RAN THE BLOCK[illegible] SUCCESSFULLY PRESSED MISCONDUCT CHARGES AGAINST JONES IN [illegible]

L. J. PEPPERILL, ISBRANDTSEN'S LOCAL AGENT, SAID THE MA[illegible] NOT BEEN BROUGHT OFFICIALLY TO HIS ATTENTION.

JONES HAD NO COMMENT. HE PERFORMED ROUTINE DUTIES ON SHIPBOARD AND ASHORE WITHOUT ANY DEMONSTRATION FROM THE CREW. THE 35 SAILORS REMAINED ON THE SHIP. CHARLES ABAR, NMU PORT AGENT, SAID THEY "ARE DETERMINED TO WALK OFF THE SHIP BEFORE THEY'LL PUT [illegible] TO SEA WITH JONES."

SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH ISBRANDTSEN AND THE MSTS SAID THEY KNEW OF NOTHING BEING DONE TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE "UNLESS SOMETHING IS [illegible]ING DONE IN NEW YORK."

FJ840PCS NM

OCT 7 1950

A16WA

(110) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY OCT. 6)

FEDERAL PAYROLL

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,OCT.6-(AP)-THE KOREAN WAR BOOSTED CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BY 86,372 DURING JULY AND AUGUST, THE BYRD COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY.

THE INCREASE BROUGHT TO 839,521 THE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED BY THE DEPARTMENT AS OF AUG. 30.

TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT ROSE TO 2,042,309 AT THE END OF AUGUST. THE COMMITTEE SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME IT HAD PASSED THE 2,000,000 MARK SINCE OCTOBER 1949, EXCLUSIVE OF TEMPORARY CENSUS EMPLOYES HIRED LAST SPRING.

THE COMMITTEE IS A SENATE-HOUSE GROUP, HEADED BY SENATOR BYRD (D-VA), WHICH ATTEMPTS TO BRING PRESSURE FOR REDUCTION OF WHAT IT REGARDS AS NON-ESSENTIAL EXPENDITURES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY OCT. 6)

MD329AES

B11WX HKP

(440) JET PLANES

BY JAMES J.STREBIG
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

WASHINGTON,OCT.6-(AP)-A U.S. SURVEY SHOWED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH HAVE SUPPLIED JET MILITARY PLANES TO MOST OF THE WORLD'S AIR FORCES.

A STUDY MADE PUBLIC BY THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION LISTS BRITISH JET FIGHTERS AS STANDARD FIRST LINE EQUIPMENT FOR 15 OTHER COUNTRIES. IN ADDITION, BRITISH ENGINE DESIGNS ARE IN USE IN BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. AUSTRALIA

COUNTRIES WHICH ARE USING BRITISH JET FIGHTERS ARE FRANCE, ITALY, SWEDEN, SOUTH AFRICA, INDIA, NORWAY, VENEZUELA, SWITZERLAND AND [redacted], ALL USING THE VAMPIRE, A SMALL SINGLE-ENGINE PLANE; HOLLAND, BELGIUM, DENMARK, EGYPT AND ARGENTINA, USING THE TWO-ENGINE METEOR; AND CANADA, USING BOTH THE VAMPIRE AND THE METEOR.

THE ONLY FOREIGN COUNTRY COMMITTED TO AN AMERICAN JET FIGHTER IS CANADA, WHICH IS BUILDING A LARGE NUMBER--SOMETHING OVER 100--NORTH AMERICA F-86 SABRES. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT ITALY MAY BUILD THE REPUBLIC F-84 THUNDERJET FOR THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION LISTED THREE JET FIGHTERS--THE MIGG 9, YAK 15 AND YAK 17--AND TWO JET BOMBERS--THE FOUR-ENGINE ILYUSHIN AND THE TWO-ENGINE TUPELOV--AS KNOWN RUSSIAN TYPES.

THE UNITED STATES LEADS IN VOLUME AND TYPES OF JET AIRCRAFT BUILT, WITH 35 DIFFERENT MODELS FLYING. IT APPEARS ALSO TO HAVE TAKEN THE LEAD IN TECHNICAL ADVANCE IN GAS TURBINE-PROPELLER ENGINES AND MAY BE AHEAD IN STRAIGHT ENGINES, ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH HAVE ANNOUNCED HIGHER THRUST RATINGS THAN AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS ARE PERMITTED TO MAKE PUBLIC.

BRITISH SALES OF JET AIRCRAFT--HELPED BOTH BY OTHER NATIONS' DOLLAR SHORTAGES AND A MORE AGGRESSIVE AND LIBERAL EXPORT POLICY--MAY HAVE LONG RANGE ADVANTAGES IN WINNING THE WORLD MARKET FOR JET-POWERED COMMERCIAL PLANES. THE BRITISH ARE IN FRONT IN THAT FIELD.

B12WX HKP

THE UNITED STATES PRODUCED ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE AIRCRAFT NOW FLYING THE WORLD'S SCHEDULED AIR ROUTES AND CONTINUES TO LEAD IN DEVELOPMENT OF PISTON-ENGINE TYPES. HOWEVER, INDUSTRY OFFICIALS EXPECT A GRADUAL SHIFT TO JET POWER FOR COMMERCIAL AS WELL AS MILITARY FLYING.

CANADA ALSO IS AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE JET TRANSPORT FIELD, WITH ONE TYPE IN ADVANCED FLIGHT TEST.

OCT 7 1950

SEVERAL BRITISH ENGINE TYPES HAVE BEEN USED IN DEVELOPMENT OF AMERICAN JET ENGINES USED IN BOTH AIR FORCE AND NAVY FIGHTERS. MOST NOTEWORTHY OF THESE ARE THE J-33 BUILT ORIGINALLY BY GENERAL ELECTRIC AND LATER BY ALLISON FOR THE LOCKHEED F-80 SHOOTING STARS AND THE J-42 AND J-48 BUILT BY PRATT & WHITNEY FOR NAVY AND AIR FORCE FIGHTERS.

THE LATEST AMERICAN MOVE TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF BRITISH JET POWER ADVANCES WAS CURTISS-WRIGHT CORPORATION'S PURCHASE OF RIGHTS TO BUILD THE ARMSTRONG SIDDELEY SAPPHIRE, DESCRIBED AS THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL JET ENGINE, AND ALSO THE PYTHON AND DOUBLE MAMBA GAS TURBINE-PROPELLER (TURBO-PROP) ENGINES.

THE SAPPHIRE'S RATING OF 7,200 POUNDS THRUST IS NEARLY 1,000 POUNDS MORE THAN THAT ANNOUNCED FOR A UNITED STATES ENGINE, BUT THE TURBO-PROP ENGINES ARE 1,700 HORSEPOWER BELOW HIGHEST ANNOUNCED POWER FOR THAT TYPE IN THIS COUNTRY.

RUSSIA GOT AN ASSIST FROM ENGLAND WITH THE PURCHASE OF SOME 60 ROLLS ROYCE DERWENT JET ENGINES IN 1946 AND 1947. THESE TYPES ARE BELIEVED TO BE THE BASIS FOR POWERPLANTS IN AT LEAST SOME OF THE JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS IN SERVICE OR BEING BUILT FOR THE SOVIET AIR FORCE.

IN ADDITION TO BRITISH JET WARPLANES, FRANCE, ITALY, SWEDEN, ARGENTINA AND CANADA ARE BUILDING THEIR OWN DESIGNS. AUSTRALIA INTENDS TO BUILD A BRITISH-DESIGNED BOMBER, THE TWO-ENGINE CANBERRA, AS WELL AS TWO TYPES OF BRITISH JET FIGHTERS.

MD355AES

END OF
OCT. 6 1950

A139FX
-95-

START Oct. 7, 1950

30.24 - 15927

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP
BY BILL ROSS

TOKYO, SUNDAY, OCT. 8-(AP)-AN INFORMED ARMY SOURCE SAID TODAY A U.S. PATROL HAS KNIFED ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE FIRST AMERICAN MOVE TO CARRY OUT UNITED NATIONS ORDER FOR THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA.

WORD OF THE CROSSING BY TROOPS OF THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION WAS RECEIVED AT U.S. EIGHTY ARMY HEADQUARTERS JUST ONE WEEK AFTER GENERAL MACARTHUR DEMANDED THAT THE NORTH KOREAN SURRENDER OR BE DESTROYED MILITARILY.

THE FIRST AMERICAN PENETRATION OF KOREAN RED TERRITORY WAS MADE NORTH OF KAESONG WHICH THE FIRST CAVALRY ENTERED SATURDAY.

FROM THIS SOUTHERN GATEWAY CITY TO THE RED NORTH THE AMERICANS SHOVED UP THE TWO MILES TO THE ARTIFICIAL BOUNDARY ESTABLISHED AFTER WORLD WAR II TO DIVIDE THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONES.

OCT 8 1950

A140FX
THE U.S. SOURCE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW EXACTLY WHEN THE CROSSING WAS MADE BUT THE CAVALRY TROOPERS MET NO RESISTANCE AS THEY SPEARED UP THE MAIN HIGHWAY RUNNING NORTH FROM SEOUL.

NO AMERICAN FORCE OF MAJOR SIZE HAS CROSSED THE PARALLEL, HE SAID.

BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE DEEP INTO NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY IN FORCE THE REPUBLICAN THIRD DIVISION HAS BEEN THRUSTING UP THE EAST COAST FOR EIGHT DAYS.

IT WAS REPORTED SATURDAY LESS THAN 19 MILES FROM THE PORT OF WONSAN-AN ADVANCE OF MORE THAN 80 MILES IN SEVEN DAYS. WONSAN IS 100 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

IF GENERAL MACARTHUR FELT HE NEEDED A FORMAL GO-AHEAD FROM THE U.N. BEFORE SENDING AMERICAN TROOPS NORTH OF THE BORDER, HE HAD IT.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION GAVE A CLEAR SIGNAL IN NEW YORK SATURDAY, VOTING OVERWHELMINGLY FOR RECONSTRUCTION OF A UNIFIED KOREA.

A134FX
ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC OPPOSED THIS MOVE AUTHORIZING ACTION TO STABILIZE THE LITTLE NATION WHICH HAS BEEN DIVIDED SINCE ITS LIBERATION FROM JAPAN FIVE YEARS AGO.

THE U.N. COMMANDER HAD THE MANPOWER OF 12 IDENTIFIED DIVISIONS FOR THE DELIVERY OF THE KNOCKOUT BLOW TO THE SHATTERED RED KOREAN ARMY.

WHEREABOUTS OF SEVEN WAS CLOAKED IN THE SECRECY THAT COVERS THE REGROUPING OF FORCES WHICH HAVE JUST COMPLETED A PHASE OF THE KOREAN WAR--THE DESTRUCTION OF THE RED INVASION FORCE AS A MILITARY ENTITY.

BENEATH THIS SHROUD OF SILENCE GENERAL MACARTHUR WAS READYING WHAT MAY BE THE FINAL PUNCH.

FIVE U.N. DIVISIONS WERE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL OR NORTH OF IT. THE SOUTH KOREAN EIGHTH DIVISION JOINED THE FIRST CAVALRY ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE PENINSULA NORTH OF SEOUL SATURDAY. THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL AND SIXTH DIVISIONS, LIKE THE THIRD, WERE NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

CERTAINLY MACARTHUR DID NOT NEED ALL 12 IN THE LINE TO HOLD THE KOREAN REDS ON THE GROUND. HE WAS, AS AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE SAID, NOW IN THE POSITION EVERY GENERAL HOPES TO BE.

"HE HAS THE ENEMY BEATEN AND HE NOW CAN DESTROY HIM BY ANY OF SEVERAL WAYS," BOYLE WROTE FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, "AND HE HAS MADE UP HIS MIND HOW HE WILL DO IT.

"U.N. FORCES HAVE CONTROL OVERWHELMINGLY OF THE AIR, LAND AND SEA IN THIS WAR. THEY CAN HIT THE REMAINING AND DWINDLING NORTH KOREAN ARMY AS THEY CHOOSE--BY A CONCENTRATED LAND ATTACK, MORE SEABORNE LANDINGS, MORE AIRBORNE FORCES. OR THEY CAN USE ALL THREE."

THE U.N. AIR ARM KEPT UP ITS HAMMERING OF NORTH KOREAN SUPPLY ROUTES, DETERMINED TO PREVENT THE REDS FROM GETTING SET IN A DEFENSE LINE.

THE LOGICAL PLACE FOR A STRONG DEFENSE WOULD BE THE NARROW WAIST OF THE PENINSULA--FROM WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST TO THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG IN THE WEST.

A RED STAND WAS EXPECTED AGAINST THE APPROACHING SOUTH KOREANS IN THE AREA AROUND WONSAN, AN INDUSTRIAL CENTER WHICH WAS BLASTED BY B-29S IN THE FIRST STRATEGIC AIR STRIKE OF THE WAR--AND MANY TIMES SINCE.

INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATED THE HARD CORE OF COMMUNIST RESISTANCE COULD BE EXPECTED AT PYONGYANG, 92 MILES NORTHWEST OF AMERICAN-HELD KAESONG.

U.N. AIRMEN KEPT A CLOSE WATCH ON THE RED CAPITAL. THEY WERE DOING IT SUNDAY IN CLEAR WEATHER. EIGHTY-FIVE PERCENT OF THE RED CONVOYS SIGHTED DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS WERE HEADED FOR PYONGYANG. IN THE PAST 72 HOURS PILOTS CLAIMED 226 RED VEHICLES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

NOW THE REDS WERE IN SUCH A DESPERATE POSITION, THE AIR FORCE SAID, THAT THEY WERE MOVING BY DAYLIGHT. TO AVOID THE AERIAL DEVAYTATION THE COMMUNISTS HAD RELIED ON NIGHT TRAFFIC AS LONG AS THEY COULD.

THE NORTH KOREAN HIGH COMMAND CONTINUED ITS ATTEMPT TO MAKE THE TIDE OF BATTLE LOOK GOOD FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

SUNDAY'S COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO ASSERTED THAT RED ARMY UNITS STILL WERE "DEFENDING" SEOUL, LONG SINCE OCCUPIED BY U.N. FORCES. IT ADDED:

OCT 8 1950

"OUR UNITS IN THIS SECTOR ARE ENGAGED IN FIERCE DEFENSIVE FIGHTING WITH THE UNITED STATES FORCES TRYING TO CROSS THE IMJIN RIVER AND ARE PREVENTING THEIR CROSSING."

THE CROSSING ALREADY WAS MADE. THE FIRST CAVALRY HURDLED THE IMJIN TO GET INTO KAESONG.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN WITH THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP (KMAG) STRAIGHTENED OUT NORTH KOREAN CLAIMS OF U.N. LANDINGS ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST.

THE RED COMMUNIQUE SATURDAY SAID AN ATTEMPT BY A "LARGE NUMBER OF SHIPS" TO MAKE A LANDING NEAR CHANGJON WAS REPULSED OCT. 4. THE FOLLOWING DAY, IT SAID, "THE ENEMY SUCCEEDED IN LANDING THREE MECHANIZED BATTALIONS IN THE PORT OF CHANGJON."

THIS, THE KMAG SPOKESMAN SAID, IS WHAT HAS BEEN GOING ON:

THE HARD-DRIVING SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION HAS BEEN GETTING SOME SUPPLIES BY SEA ON ITS WAY UP THE EAST COAST BUT THERE HAVE BEEN NO MAJOR LANDINGS.

THE THIRD'S ADVANCE HAS BEEN SO RAPID, HE SAID, THAT IT HAS BEEN

EASIER TO SUPPLY IT BY SEA THAN BY LAND OVER THE SINGLE COASTAL ROAD RUNNING NORTH TO WONSAN.

SUPPLIES, ARTILLERY AND SOME TROOPS HAVE BEEN PUT ASHORE IN THESE LANDINGS AT VARIOUS PORTS, BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO REPORTS THAT CHANGJON HAD BEEN USED.

IN SOUTH KOREA, U.N. FORCES CONTINUED MOPPING UP OPERATIONS HIGHLIGHTED BY THE VIRTUAL ELIMINATION OF SOME 2,000 REDS NEAR YONGDONG, BETWEEN TAEJON AND TAEGU.

A SPOKESMAN AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID MORE THAN 1,000 HAD SURRENDERED AND ABOUT 600 HAD BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED IN ONE OF THE LARGEST RED CONCENTRATIONS ATTACKED SINCE THE BREAKTHROUGH FROM THE OLD PUSAN DEFENSE PERIMETER.

AMERICAN TROOPS KILLED OR WOUNDED ABOUT 15 AND HELD THE OTHERS AWAY FROM THE MAIN TAEGU-SEOUL HIGHWAY UNTIL PLANES COULD BE CALLED IN.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS WORKED OVER THE REDS WITH ROCKETS AND JELLIED GASOLINE FIRE BOMBS, BREAKING THE CONCENTRATION INTO SMALL GROUPS AND CAUSING SEVERAL HUNDRED CASUALTIES.

THEN THE REDS BEGAN TO COME FORWARD TO SURRENDER. MANY HAD SAFE CONDUCT PASSES. AMONG THOSE WHO SURRENDERED WERE SEVERAL OFFICERS, INCLUDING A MAJOR.

LW1124PPS NM

OCT 8 1950

A125FX

SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (ABOUT 1,000)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,OCT.7-(AP)-TWO ALLIED DIVISIONS DROVE WITHIN SIGHT OF THE RED KOREA BORDER ON THE WEST TODAY. THEY SOON MAY SMASH ACROSS IN THE BIG DRIVE TO KNOCK OUT THE REELING REDS.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY, WHEELHORSE OF THE SOUTHERN KOREA BREAKOUT, SMASHED INTO KAESONG, TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

THREE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS ALREADY WERE OVER THE BORDER IN THE EAST.

THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION, SPEARHEADING THE DRIVE INTO RED KOREA THAT HAS TORN GAPING HOLES IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY, STABBED CLOSE TO WONSAN. THIS INDUSTRIAL CITY, REPORTED EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE RED DEFENSE LINE, IS 90 MILES DEEP IN NORTH KOREA.

THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL AND SIXTH DIVISIONS DROVE NORTHWARD THROUGH MOUNTAINOUS RED KOREAN TERRAIN INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.

BEHIND THESE FIVE DIVISIONS--THREE IN NORTH KOREA AND TWO ON THE BORDER--THE UNITED NATIONS WAS MASSING A MIGHTY FORCE OF AMERICAN, BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN, AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS FOR THE EXPECTED KNOCKOUT PUNCH.

KAESONG, SEIZED BY THE HARD-ROLLING FIRST CAVALRY, IS ONLY TWO MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, THE ARTIFICIAL BORDER DIVIDING KOREA. THIS LARGEST BORDER CITY IS ASTRIDE THE MAIN ROUTE TO THE RED CAPITAL, PYONGYANG.

A SECOND DIVISION, THE SOUTH KOREAN EIGHTH, WAS POISED ON THE BORDER 26 MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

SOUTH OF THIS FORCE, THE U.S. FIRST MARINES, LIBERATORS OF SEOUL, WERE REGROUPING AND TAKING ON SUPPLIES AT UIJONGBU FOR THEIR NEXT TASK.

ALLIED WARPLANES RANGED OVER NORTH KOREA, HITTING SUPPLY LINES AND VEHICLE CONVOYS CONVERGING ON PYONGYANG.

B-29S SOWED AN ISOLATING CHAIN OF BOMBS OVER THE BIG NORTHEAST RED KOREA SECTOR.

WITH ITS MILITARY MIGHT THUS ARRAYED, THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE KOREAN PEACE PLAN SATURDAY IN NEW YORK. THE PLAN PERMITS U.N. TROOPS TO CROSS 38 TO UNIFY KOREA.

IN ITS SWEEP TO KAESONG, THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION ADVANCED QUICKLY FROM SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, TO A CROSSING OF THE WIDE IMJIN RIVER 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE CAPITAL.

A126FX

AGAINST ONLY SCATTERED RESISTANCE, THE TROOPERS ROLLED TEN MILES FARTHER INTO THE KEY BORDER CITY. THE REDS' MAIN INVASION THRUST CAME THROUGH KAESONG JUNE 25. KAESONG IS 92 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONG-YANG.

A U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN REPORTED KAESONG'S CAPTURE TO AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE. BUT DETAILS OF THE SWIFT ADVANCE WERE NOT GIVEN.

THE CAVALRYMEN WERE NEARLY 200 MILES NORTHWEST OF THEIR JUMPING OFF PLACE NEAR TAEGU IN THE BIG MID-SEPTEMBER OFFENSIVE WHICH CRUSHED THE RED ARMY IN THE SOUTH.

THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION, CONTINUING ITS DEEP PENETRATION UP THE EAST COAST, WAS REPORTED NORTH OF HUPKOK, WITHIN 20 MILES OF WONSAN.

BOYLE SAID FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS DESCRIBED FEVERISH RED ATTEMPTS TO FORTIFY WONSAN AS THE EASTERN ANCHOR OF A DEFENSE LINE RUNNING WESTWARD TO PYONGYANG.

PREVIOUSLY, PILOTS HAD SPOTTED CONVOYS SPEEDING TO POINTS SOUTHWEST OF PYONGYANG, INDICATING A HASTY DEFENSE EFFORT CLOSER TO 38.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS PLANES ATTACKED CONVOYS IN BROAD DAYLIGHT TOWARD PYONGYANG AND WONSAN. THIS WAS ANOTHER MEASURE OF THE COMMUNIST DESPERATION. THEIR CONVOYS HAD MOVED ONLY AT NIGHT TO ESCAPE ALLIED ROCKETS AND MACHINEGUNS.

OCT 8 1950

THE RED RAILWAY NETWORK, FROM PYONGYANG TO THE EAST COAST PORT OF CHONGJIN, 65 AIR MILES SOUTH OF SIBERIA, WAS RIPPED BY B-29 SUPERFOR-TRESSES.

TONS OF DELAYED ACTION BOMBS WERE SOWN ALONG THE TRACKS BY THE BIG BOMBERS IN A NEW DESTRUCTION TACTIC. THE BOMBS WERE SET TO EXPLODE AT INTERVALS.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT THE RAIL LINE LEADING NORTHWARD INTO MANCHURIA WAS SMASHED IN 30 PLACES BETWEEN HAMHUNG AND CHONGJIN. HAMHUNG IS 50 MILES NORTH OF WONSAN.

INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SAID THE REDS RETREATED NORTHWARD INTO WONSAN. THERE WAS VIRTUALLY NO OPPOSITION TO THE SOUTH KOREAN EAST COAST DRIVE.

BUT AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS WERE NOT EXPECTED TO GIVE UP THE STRATEGIC CITY WITHOUT A BITTER FIGHT.

FIGHTER PLANES AND WARSHIPS SUPPORTED THE COASTAL PUSH.

INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST, THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL AND SIXTH DIVISIONS PUNCHED INTO NORTH KOREA. THE CAPITAL CHASED AN ESTIMATED 1,000 REDS NEAR SONGHYON, 35 MILES INLAND AND 15 MILES NORTH OF 38.

THE SIXTH DIVISION ENTERED THE HYDRO-ELECTRIC CENTER OF HWACHON, SEVEN MILES NORTH OF 38 AND 50 MILES INLAND. PILOTS SPOTTED 10 RED TANKS, 24 ARTILLERY PIECES AND 30 TRUCKS MOVING NORTH FROM HWACHON.

A127FX

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE ADVANCES PLACED THE SOUTH KOREANS IN A BIG BULGE OF THE PUKHAN RIVER AND BLOCKED OFF A 60-MILE WIDE ESCAPE ROUTE. THREE HIGHWAYS AND TWO SECONDARY ROADS PASS THROUGH THE AREA, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

REDS FLEEING NORTHWARD FROM MOP-UP BATTALIONS IN SOUTH KOREA HAVE

30.24- 15929

BEEN USING SECONDARY MOUNTAIN ROADS. MACARTHUR'S SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED THAT A TOTAL OF 14,000 POCKMARK SOUTH KOREA IN TRAPPED GROUPS OF VARYING SIZE.

HE SAID ONE LARGE BAND, AN ESTIMATED 2,000, MADE A BLOODY ATTEMPT TO BREAK OUT OF A POCKET IN THE YONGDONG AREA. THEY WERE MAULED BY FIGHTER-BOMBERS. ONE FLIGHT REPORTED ABOUT 200 REDS KILLED.

THEN TWO REGIMENTS OF THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION CLOSED IN FROM THE NORTH AND SOUTH ON THE SURVIVORS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BY-PASSED POCKETS WERE NOT ORGANIZED, BUT "UNITED IN DESPERATION."

SOME RED PRISONERS SAID THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO SLIP NORTHEASTWARD AND TRY TO CROSS OVER TO DAIREN, SOVIET BASE AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF MANCHURIA. BUT THE SPOKESMAN WARNED AGAINST PLACING TOO MUCH CREDENCE IN THESE REPORTS. OTHER PRISONERS REPORTED THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WOULD BE WELCOMED BY ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF NORTH KOREA'S TEN MILLION POPULATION.

THE DAY BROUGHT THE FIRST ENGAGEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR FOR AUSTRALIAN TROOPS. THEIR CONVOY WAS AMBUSHED BY REDS IN THE YONGDONG AREA--BUT THE AUSSIES QUICKLY BEAT OFF THE ATTACK.

OTHER AUSTRALIAN AND BRITISH TROOPS WERE AIRLIFTED TO SEOUL FRIDAY.

(NO PICKUP)

CC&JS808APS NM

OCT 8 1950

A35FX

BULLETIN

BY HAL BOYLE

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA, OCT. 8-(AP)-AN INFORMED AMERICAN ARMY SOURCE SAID TODAY A UNITED STATES FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION PATROL HAD CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO NORTH KOREA.

THE SOURCE SAID WORD OF THE CROSSING REACHED HERE AT 1 P.M. ( 11 P.M. EST, SATURDAY) BUT THAT HE DID NOT KNOW EXACTLY WHEN THE CROSSING WAS MADE.

THE CROSSING WAS NORTH OF KAESONG ON THE KOREAN WEST COAST. THE PATROL USED THE MAIN HIGHWAY BETWEEN SEOUL AND PYONGYANG, RIVAL CAPITALS OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

A137FX

THE ARMY SOURCE SAID THE AMERICANS MET NO RESISTANCE. HE ADDED THAT NO MAJOR SIZED AMERICAN FORCE HAS YET GONE BEYOND THE BOUNDARY DIVIDING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

EARLIER, AN AMERICAN 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID NO WORD OF ANY CROSSI BY U.S. TROOPS HAD BEEN RECEIVED HERE.

THERE HAD BEEN UNCONFIRMED REPORTS AT 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS EARLIER THAT AMERICAN PATROLS HAD CROSSED INTO NORTH KOREA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION WAS APPROACHING WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST OF KOREA. HE DID NOT GIVE THE EXACT POINT REACHED.

THE REPUBLICAN TROOPS WERE 19 MILES FROM THE BIG NORTH KOREAN PORT CITY SATURDAY NIGHT.

WN1014PPS NM

A107KX

BULLETIN

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA, SUNDAY, OCT. 8-(AP)-UNCONFIRMED REPORTS HERE TODAY SAID U.S. PATROLS HAD CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO NORTH KOREA.

THESE REPORTS AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS GAVE NO DETAILS AS TO TIME OR LOCATION OF THE ALLEGED CROSSING.

A109KX

THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION SATURDAY ENTERED KAESONG, ONLY TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

WHILE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ARE DEEP IN NORTH KOREA, NO AMERICAN TROOPS PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN REPORTED ACROSS THE ARTIFICIAL LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

GM1029PCS

OCT 8 1950

A63FX

BULLETIN

U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,OCT.7-(AP)-A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE AMERICAN FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION HAS TAKEN KAESONG, A TOWN ONLY TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE RED KOREAN BORDER ON THE WEST COAST ROAD TO PYONGYANG.

HE SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION HAD DRIVEN NORTH OF HUPKOK AND WAS WITHIN 20 MILES OF WONSAN, MAJOR INDUSTRIAL CENTER ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST.

NORTH KOREANS WERE TRYING TO BUILD A LINE THAT WOULD SAVE WONSAN AND THE CAPITAL PYONGYANG, KEY ANCHORS OF THEIR NEW DEFENSE LINE.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS WERE ATTACKING ENEMY CONVOYS RUSHING IN BROAD DAYLIGHT TO BOLSTER THE DEFENSES OF BOTH CITIES.

IN THE SOUTH, OTHER FIGHTER-BOMBERS RAKED 2,000 DIEHARD RED TROOPS TRYING TO BREAK THROUGH AN ALLIED RING OF STEEL JUST NORTH OF YONGDONG.

MORE THAN 200 OF THESE TROOPS WERE KILLED BY ONE FLIGHT OF F-51 MUSTANGS.

CC408APS

84KX

NIGHT LEAD AERIAL (420)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, OCT.8-(AP)-UNITED STATES FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS STREAMED OUT FROM THEIR BASES IN SOUTHERN JAPAN AND KOREA IN CLEAR FLYING WEATHER TODAY TO RESUME THEIR ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREA'S CRUMBLING COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK.

FAR EAST AIRFORCE F-80 JETS ROSE FROM JAPAN BASES AT DAWN TO PICK UP WHERE B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS LEFT OFF LAST NIGHT IN THEIR POUNDING OF MARSHALLING YARDS AND RAIL AND HIGHWAY LINKS LEADING TO THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

AMERICAN FLIERS ARE EXPECTED TO CONCENTRATE IN THE PYONGYANG AREA. REPORTS FROM FIFTH AIR FORCE OBSERVERS INDICATE THE COMMUNISTS ARE PLANNING TO MAKE THEIR MAJOR STAND THERE. EIGHTY-FIVE PERCENT OF THE CONVOYS SIGHTED IN NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY IN THE PAST FEW DAYS WERE MOVING TOWARD THE RED CAPITAL.

THE REDS WERE PUSHING THEIR VEHICLES BY DAY AND NIGHT IN A DESPERATE

EFFORT TO RUSH MEN AND MATERIALS INTO POSITION FOR THE EXPECTED UNITED NATIONS ALL-OUT ASSAULT ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE AIR FORCE WAS TAKING FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE REDS CRITICAL POSITION TO BLAST ANYTHING THAT MOVED.

JETS, F-51S, OKINAWA BASED B-29S AND B-26S MADE HEAVY ASSAULTS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL SATURDAY.

WORKING IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF THE HARD-DRIVING SOUTH KOREAN AND FIRST U.S.CORPS GROUND TROOPS, JETS AND F-51 MUSTANGS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED NUMEROUS LOCOMOTIVES, RAIL CARS, WAREHOUSES, VEHICLES, SUPPLY AND AMMUNITION DUMPS, GUN POSITIONS, BRIDGES AND TROOP BUILDINGS.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS REPORTED SEVERAL HUNDRED RED TROOPS WERE KILLED.

SWEEPS WERE MADE OVER AIRFIELD IN THE PYONGYANG AREA BY F-80S YESTERDAY BUT NO ACTIVITY WAS FOUND.

A FLIGHT OF F-80S STRUCK LATE YESTERDAY AT A COMMUNIST TROOP CONCENTRATION NEAR KUMHWA, A DEFENSE POINT IN NORTH KOREA. AND CLAIMED 100 COMMUNISTS KILLED AND FOUR VEHICLES DESTROYED.

MORE THAN 40 B-29S FROM OKINAWA HAMMERED AT BRIDGES, RAIL LINES AND MARSHALLING YARDS. ABOUT 350 TONS OF BOMBS WERE DROPPED. ALL WERE ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL AND SOME WERE NORTH OF THE 40TH PARALLEL, DEEP IN NORTH KOREA. RETURNING CREWS REPORTED EXCELLENT RESULTS.

OCT 8 1950

A5KX

"WE HIT SOMETHING BIG AT THE MARSHALLING YARD RUN AT CHORI, FIVE MILES FROM PUKCHONG ON THE NORTHEAST COAST OF NORTH KOREA," SAID CAPTAIN LAWRENCE B.MCNARY OF DAYTONA BEACH, FLA. "THERE WERE RED WHITE AND BLUE FLASHES FOR A LONG TIME AFTER WE LEFT THE AREA."

SGT.LEWIS B.DUKE OF ATLANTA, GA., GUNNER, SAID THE MULTICOLORED FLASHES "WERE THE PRETTIEST I'VE SEEN SINCE WE BEGAN OUR BOMBING PROGRAM."

THE SUPERFORTS STRUCK FOUR MARSHALLING YARDS AND MAIN RAIL LINES LEADING FROM PYONGYANG.

SUPERFORTS DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER SEVERAL NORTH KOREAN CITIES URGING THE COMMUNISTS TO SURRENDER AND OFFERING HUMANE TREATMENT.

B-26 BOMBERS CONCENTRATED THEIR ATTACKS IN THE PYONGYANG AREA AND AROUND WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST. THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION WAS LAST REPORTED WITHIN 19 MILES OF WONSAN.

FR842PCS

A57FX

AERIAL (170)

BY HAL BOYLE

U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT.7-(AP)-AMERICAN FIGHTER PILOTS TODAY ATTACKED HEAVY RED CONVOY TRAFFIC IN NORTH KOREA.

ALLIED WARPLANES IN SOUTH KOREA CAUGHT A FORCE OF 2,000 RED TROOPS WHO SWEPT OUT OF MOUNTAINS 75 MILES NORTHWEST OF TAEGU IN A DESPERATE DASH FOR THE BORDER.

MUSTANGS SOWED THE AREA, NEAR YONGDONG, WITH JELLIED GASOLINE FIRE BOMBS. HUNDREDS OF REDS HAVE TRUDGED OUT OF THE MOUNTAINS THERE IN THE PAST WEEK AND SURRENDERED.

JET PLANES AND MUSTANGS ROCKETED, BOMBED AND MACHINEGUNNED ABOUT 20 TRUCKS AND OTHER VEHICLES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL. THEY ALSO CAUGHT ABOUT 15 VEHICLES NEAR SINANJU, ABOUT 50 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG. OTHER FLYERS SWEPT DOWN ON SMALLER GROUPS OF ENEMY VEHICLES.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE FIGHTER PLANES WERE CAUSING "HEAVY DESTRUCTION."

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ENEMY HAD KEPT THE VEHICLES HIDDEN FOR DAYS, BUT NOW PROBABLY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO MOVE AT ALL COSTS.

AFTER A LULL OF SEVERAL DAYS BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER, FIGHTER-BOMBERS GAVE CLOSE GROUND SUPPORT AS THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION RENEWED ITS DRIVE TOWARD KAESONG, NORTH OF SEOUL BUT JUST SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW 269 COMBAT SORTIES (SINGLE FLIGHTS) TODAY CONCENTRATING ON ENEMY RAILROADS.

SIXTY HIGHWAY VEHICLES ALSO WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED, MAJ. GEN. EARL E. PARTRIDGE ANNOUNCED.

IN TWO DAYS, HIS FIGHTER PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 54 TRUCKS, 92 OTHER VEHICLES, 15 LOCOMOTIVES AND 82 CARS OF ALL TYPES.

SEVERAL HUNDRED RED SOLDIERS ALSO WERE REPORTED KILLED IN AERIAL OPERATIONS RANGING FAR NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 TO THE TRAPPED ENEMY TROOPS NEAR YONGDONG.

THE ENEMY FORCE WAS CAUGHT IN A PINCER MOVEMENT BY THE AMERICAN 25TH DIVISION. IT HIT THE REDS FROM THE SOUTH WITH ONE REGIMENT AND FROM THE NORTH WITH ANOTHER. BUT PILOTS SAID THE ENEMY SHOWED NO SIGNS OF SURRENDERING.

A SUMMARY OF PILOT REPORTS INDICATED NORTH KOREANS WERE TRYING TO CONCENTRATE THEIR SUPPLIES ON THE WEST COAST OF PYONGYANG.

EIGHTY-FIVE PER CENT OF COMMUNIST CONVOYS SEEN FROM THE AIR WERE CONVERGING ON THAT CITY.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES ALSO DESTROYED ENEMY WAREHOUSES, GUN POSITIONS, ONE COAL MINE AND OTHER TARGETS.

TWO PLANES WERE LOST. ONE F-80 JET CRASHED WHILE TAKING OFF FROM ITS KOREAN BASE. THE PILOT WAS KILLED. ANOTHER JET FIGHTER WAS HIT BY GROUND FIRE AND CRASHED SOUTH OF PYONGYANG. THE PILOT PARACHUTED.

JU615APS NM

OCT 8 1950

18FX

BY HAL BOYLE

TAEJON, KOREA, OCT.7-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN TROOPS FOUGHT OFF AMBUSHING RED ATTACKERS IN PRE-DAWN DARKNESS TODAY IN THEIR FIRST ENGAGEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THEY HAD BEEN MOVING NORTH BEHIND BRITISH CONVOYS HEADED FOR THE SEOUL AREA. THE ATTACK WAS MADE SIX MILES NORTH OF YONGDONG, 22 AIR MILES SOUTHEAST OF TAEJON.

NO CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

FROM TIME TO TIME THERE HAD BEEN SCATTERED SMALL ARMS FIRE ACROSS THE ROAD. THE HILLS STILL ARE FULL OF NORTH KOREAN TROOPS TRYING DESPERATELY TO ESCAPE TO NORTH KOREA.

ABOUT 1 A.M. UNSEEN RED ATTACKERS THREW GRENADES AT AUSTRALIAN BREN CARRIERS PACKED WITH AMMUNITION. ONE MISSLE STRUCK A CARRIER AND HALTED IT TEMPORARILY.

WITHIN 15 SECONDS AFTER THE EXPLOSION THE AUSTRALIANS WERE FIRING BACK WITH MACHINE GUNS AND SMALL ARMS. THAT DISHEARTENED THE ATTACKERS.

THE CONVOY ROLLED ON TO TAEJON WITHOUT FURTHER INCIDENT.

K1253APS

30.24- 15931

A21FX
PMS BUDGET
LEVI JACKSON (200)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT.7-(AP)-THE ARMY'S HEAVYWEIGHT BOXING CHAMPION RECEIVED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS TODAY FOR HIS GREATEST FIGHT--AND HIS LAST.
CPL. LEVI JACKSON, JR., FELL UNDER A RAIN OF HOT STEEL HIS BIG FIST COULD NOT STOP. IN DEATH HE WAS STILL A CHAMPION.
THE 24-YEAR-OLD NEGRO WENT INTO THE FINAL ROUND AS A MEDICAL AID MAN FOR COMPANY G, 24TH REGIMENT, 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION, NEAR THE TOWN OF HAMAN IN SOUTH KOREA ON AUG. 13.
TIME AND TIME AGAIN, JACKSON FACED NORTH KOREAN FIRE TO RESCUE MEN OF A COMPANY WHICH LOST OVER HALF OF ITS PERSONNEL WITHOUT GIVING AN INCH OF GROUND.
ONCE HE WENT OUT ALONE AND GAVE EMERGENCY AID TO A GROUP OF WOUNDED THAT WAS CUT OFF BY THE REDS. HE WENT OUT WITH THE FIGHTING HEART THAT HAD CARRIED HIM TO 16 CONSECUTIVE RING CHAMPIONSHIPS--OF THE 25TH DIVISION, FIRST CORPS, EIGHTH ARMY, FAR EAST COMMAND, AND FINALLY OF THE ENTIRE U.S. ARMY.
HE WAS STILL THE CHAMPION--UNDEFEATED--WHEN HE WENT OUT FOR THE LAST TIME.
TWO WOUNDED MEN HAD TO BE BROUGHT BACK OR THEY WOULD DIE.
A NORTH KOREAN MORTAR BARRAGE WAS ON. JACKSON AND AN UNIDENTIFIED ASSISTANT TRIED TO CARRY THE TWO MEN TO SAFETY.
THE REDS CONCENTRATED THE FIRE OF AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND SMALL ARMS ON JACKSON AS HE MINISTERED TO THE WOUNDED.
HE PROTECTED THE WOUNDED WITH HIS OWN BODY. AS THEIR SHIELD HE TOOK A MORTAL WOUND.
"HEEDLESS OF HIS PERSONAL SAFETY," THE ARMY CITATION SAID TODAY IN RECOGNIZING THE BIG FIGHTER FROM PHILADELPHIA AND CAYCE, S.C., AS A HERO.
JACKSON WAS NOT THE YALE FOOTBALL PLAYER OF THE SAME NAME.
CC344APS NM

OCT 8 1950

A115FX
SEOUL,KOREA,OCT.7-(AP)-SEOUL'S FREE RICE LINES WILL END SUNDAY.
PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY ORDERED RESIDENTS EITHER TO PAY OR WORK FOR THEIR RICE, THE STAPLE OF THE KOREAN DIET.
RHEE SET A PRICE OF 5,000 WON ($2) PER SMALL MAL (ABOUT ONE-HALF BUSHEL).
UNDER THE RED KOREAN REGIME, THE PRICE SPIRALED TO 22,000 WON.
HOWEVER, THIS FIGURE CANNOT BE GIVEN IN THE DOLLAR EQUIVALENT BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND NORTH KOREA.
CC6APS NM

A94FX
QSEOUL,KOREA,OCT.7-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S ACTING PREMIER AND DEFENSE MINISTER, SIHN SUNG-MO, DROVE A JEEP TODAY ONTO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY'S CEMENT PARKING LOT.
"BACK THAT CAR OUT OF THERE," A U.S. MARINE PRIVATE BARKED. "YOU CAN'T PARK HERE."
SIHN OBEDIENTLY PARKED THE CAR ON A NEARBY STREET.
"DO YOU KNOW WHO THAT WAS," THE MARINE WAS ASKED. HE REPLIED:
"COULDA BEEN MY GRANDMOTHER. I AIN'T CURIOUS."
CC538APS NM

A116FX
PRECEDE WASHN DAY (175)
TOKYO,SUNDAY,OCT.8-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY A CAPTURED NORTH KOREAN SAILOR HAS SUPPLIED INFORMATION THAT MAY LEAD TO LOCATION OF AT LEAST 40 RED MINES IN KOREAN WATERS.
BOTH COASTS HAVE BEEN HEAVILY MINED, PRESENTING AN INCREASING DANGER TO UNITED NATIONS NAVAL FORCES. THE NAVY HAS MINESWEEPERS AND HELICOPTERS ON MINE-HUNTING DUTY. IT HAS ANNOUNCED THE DAMAGING OF TWO U.S. DESTROYERS AND THE SINKING OF A MINESWEEPER BY MINES.
ABOUT 20 MINES WERE BLOWN UP IN THE INCHON CHANNEL BEFORE AMERICAN FORCES MADE THEIR LANDINGS ON THE WEST COAST LAST MONTH. U.S. AND BRITISH SHIPS HAVE REPORTED EXPLODING MANY WITH GUNFIRE. THIS WEEK ONE WAS DESTROYED IN THIS MANNER BY A NAVY PATROL BOMBER.
THE NAVY DID NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THE INFORMATION GIVEN BY THE CAPTURED RED SAILOR. IT SAID, HOWEVER, HE WAS QUESTIONED BY REAR ADM.C.C.HARTMAN, WHO HAS DIRECTED SOME EAST COAST BOMBARDMENTS FROM HIS FLAGSHIP, THE CRUISER HELENA.
A NAVY SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID SATURDAY THAT A HELICOPTER HAS SPOTTED A FIELD OF ABOUT 15 MOORED MINES OFF THE EAST COAST NEAR KOSONG.
ALL MINES THAT HAVE BEEN EXAMINED HAVE BEEN OF RUSSIAN MANUFACTURE, SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.
CV900PPS NM

OCT 8 1950

A122WX
NAVY MINES
WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-AMERICAN DESTROYERS HAVE DESTROYED TWO MORE FLOATING MINES OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA, THE NAVY SAID TODAY. THREE U.S. VESSELS HAVE BEEN DAMAGED BY MINES IN RECENT DAYS.
A HELICOPTER ALSO HAS SPOTTED A FIELD OF ABOUT 15 MOORED MINES IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA, THE NAVY ADDED.
A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ONE FLOATING MINE, APPARENTLY NEW, WAS SUNK BY THE DESTROYER SWENSON IN THE SEA OF JAPAN OFF KOREA 31 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE DESTROYER MADDOX WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DESTROYED ANOTHER FLOATING MINE ABOUT 41 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARELLEL.
THE NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT A HELICOPTER ON A RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT SPOTTED THE FIELD OF MOORED MINES NEAR THE SHORE. THE AREA WAS DESCRIBED AS EAST OF KOSONG.
IT WAS NOT KNOWN IF THE MINES WERE OF RUSSIAN TYPE.
ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD CONGRESS RECENTLY THAT SEVERAL RUSSIAN TYPE MINES HAD BEEN PICKED UP IN THE SEA OFF KOREA.
THE AMERICAN MINESWEEPER MAGPIE WAS SUNK RECENTLY BY A MINE IN WATERS OFF KOREA. TWENTY-ONE OF ITS CREW ARE MISSING. TWO AMERICAN DESTROYERS ALSO WERE DAMAGED.
THE NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID MINES HAVE BEEN "REALLY BOBBING UP" OFF KOREA IN THE LAST TWO OR THREE WEEKS.
SU1044AES

B21KX (150)

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA, OCT.7-(AP)-THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED A LIST OF BRONZE STAR MEDALS WITH THE "V" (FOR VALOR) DEVICE FOR "HEROIC SERVICE" IN COMBAT.

THEY INCLUDED:

PFC.ROBERT E.MCKEE, SON OF MRS.FRANCES MCKEE, PAW PAW, MICH.; PFC JAMES BATES, JR., SON OF JAMES BATES, 4268-A CASTLEMAN AVE., ST.LOUIS, MO.; PFC PAUL T.RZECZKOWSKI, SON OF MRS.MARY RZECZKOWSKI, 343 FITZGERALD ST., PHILADELPHIA; CORPORAL MANUEL HACKNEY, SON OF JAMES HACKNEY, STONE, KY.; CORPORAL JOHN G.STINSON, SON OF MRS.ANNA STINSON, RATHBONE, N.Y.; PFC CHARLES R.MURRAY, SON OF JAMES MURRAY, MOUNT SAVAGE, MD.; PFC WAYNE W.WILSON, SON OF MRS.JULIA H.WILSON, ROUTE 4, OXFORD, N.C.; SERGEANT MARION E.HINELINE, SON OF ARTHUR J. HINELINE, ROUTE 1, CHESTERTON, IND.; SERGEANT JAMES C.SMITH, SON OF MRS. HARRIET H.EVANS, 3403 PLUMSTEAD AVE., DREXEL HILL, PA.; CORP. WILLIAM E.AKERS, 119-A COPELAND PARK, NEWPORT NEWS, VA., AND PFC SAMUEL A.ROWLAND, HUSBAND OF MRS.CORA ROWLAND, 28 PHILADELPHIA AVE., TAKOMA PARK, MD.

FR323ACS

A116FX

TOKYO, OCT. 8-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY 10,000 NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS HAD BEEN CAPTURED IN THE PAST TWO DAYS. THIS BOOSTED THE NUMBER HELD BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES TO MORE THAN 50,000.

LW1150PPS

OCT 8 1950

A117FX

(125)

TOKYO, OCT.8-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.WILTIAM B.KEAN, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S.25TH INFANTRY DIVISION, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE SILVER STAR MEDAL FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION BY LIEUT. GEN. WALTON H.WALKER COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY.

THE CITATION SAID THE 25TH OPENED ITS ATTACK FROM MASAN TO TAKE CHINJU JULY 25 AND GENERAL KEAN PROCEEDED WELL TO THE FRONT OF HIS COMMAND MAKING PERSONAL RECONNAISSANCE TO SPEED THE ADVANCE.

THE GENERAL WAS CONSTANTLY IN THE FORWARD POSITIONS COMING UNDER HEAVY ENEMY FIRE FROM ARTILLERY, MORTARS AND SMALL ARMS.

THE CITATION SAID HIS LEADERSHIP, COURAGE AND DISREGARD FOR HIS SAFETY INSPIRED HIS MEN AND HIS GALLANTRY HEROISM AND VALOR REFLECT CREDIT ON HIMSELF HIS COMMAND AND THE MILITARY SERVICE.

GENERAL KEAN'S OTHER DECORATIONS INCLUDE THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL WITH OAK LEAF CLUSTER, LEGION OF MERIT AND THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL.

BP1153PPS

A35KX

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO, OCT. 7-(AP)-TWO SOUTH KOREAN OFFICERS TODAY WERE AWARDED THE SILVER STAR MEDAL BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS FOR "CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY" IN THE INCHON LANDINGS. THEY ARE REAR ADM.WON YIL SOHN, SOUTH KOREAN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, AND COL.JUN HYUN SHIN, COMMANDER OF A KOREAN MARINE REGIMENT.

RA414ACS

A88 (120)

FIRST LEAD TIBET

LONDON, OCT 7-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO MADE A CRYPTIC STATEMENT LAST NIGHT ABOUT RED TROOPS ENTERING NORTHERN TIBET. THE CHINESE EMBASSY (COMMUNIST) IN NEW DELHI DENIED THAT COMMUNIST TROOPS HAD ENTERED THE ISOLATED HIMALAYAN LAND.

AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN AND A SPOKESMAN FOR A TIBETAN DELEGATION CURRENTLY IN NEW DELHI NEGOTIATING THE FUTURE STATUS OF TIBET SAID THEY HAD NO WORD OF ANY SUCH DEVELOPMENT. THERE WAS A REPORT IN THE INDIAN CAPITAL THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SEIZED THE EASTERN TIBETAN PRMVINCEHF KHAM, BUT TIBET'S FINANCE MINISTER, ALSO IN NEW DELHI, SAID HE HADN'T HEARD ANYTHING LIKE THAT, EITHER.

THE CHINESE RADIO STATEMENT ABOUT TIBET CAME IN A SUMMARY OF THE PAST YEAR'S ACTIVITIES IN SINKIANG PROVINCE. IT WAS MADE BY WANG CHEN, SECRETARY OF THE SINKIANG COMMUNIST PARTY, AND SAID:

"WHEN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA WAS FOUNDED, REACTIONARY FORCES STILL CONTROLLED SINKIANG. BUT AS THE PEOPLE'S ARMY ADVANCED, THE KUOMINTANG AND PRONVINCIAL TROOPS REVOLTED AND CROSSED OVER TO THE SIDE OF THE PEOPLE.

"PEOPLE'S TROOPS, COOPERATING WITH FRIENDLY MULTINATIONAL ARMIES, BROUGHT LIBERATION TO THE WHOLE PROVINCE AND ALSO ENTERED NORTHERN TIBET."

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST SEIZED POWER IN SINKIANG PROVINCE IN SEPTEMBER, 1949.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS ANNOUNCED SEVERAL TIMES IT PLANNED TO EXTEND ITS AUTHORITY TO TIBET. PREPARATIONS FOR AN INVASION HAVE BEEN RUMORED FOR MONTHS.

LAST NIGHT TIBETAN SOURCES IN CALCUTTA SAID SOME 50,000 RED CHINESE TROOPS AND DISSIDENT TIBETANS ARE IN COMMUNIST CHINA NEAR THE TIBETAN BORDER AWAITING A GREEN LIGHT FROM PEIPING TO INVADE.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN CLAIMING THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE DALAI LAMA, THE TIBETANS' SPIRITUAL AND POLITICAL HEAD, DOES NOT REPRESENT THE PEOPLE.

THE TIBETAN INFORMANTS SAID THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF CLASHES WITH THE CHINESE ALONG THE FRONTIER, WHICH IS NOT CLEARLY INDICATED DESPITE TIBET'S CAMPAIGN OF THE LAST 20 YEARS TO HAVE IT SURVEYED.

TALKS BETWEEN TIBETAN AND RED CHINESE DELEGATES LOOKING TOWARD A SETTLEMENT OF THE FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE NOW UNDER WAY IN NEW DELHI.

BJ507AES

OCT 8 1950

A84 (150)

WITH LONDON (A30)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT 7-(AP)-REPORTS THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS HAVE INVADED TIBET WERE DENIED HERE TODAY BY THE CHINESE EMBASSY. AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN AND A TIBETAN DELEGATION CURRENTLY IN NEW DELHI ALSO SAID THEY HAD NO WORD OF IT.

MEANWHILE A REPORT FROM KALIMPONG, A FRONTIER TOWN IN NORTHERN BENGAL, PUBLISHED IN NEW DELHI PAPERS TODAY SAID THE EASTERN TIBETAN PROVINCE OF KHAM HAS BEEN LOST TO INDIAN-TIBETAN TRADE SINCE ITS OCCUPATION BY CHINESE REDS.

THE STORY GAVE A KALIMPONG CHAMBER OF COMMERCE SPOKESMAN AS ITS SOURCE OF INFORMATION. IT DID NOT SAY HOW OR WHEN KHAM WAS OCCUPIED.

BUT TIBETAN FINANCE MINISTER TSEPON SHAKABPA, WHO HEADS THE TIBETAN MISSION HERE, SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT ANY RED SEIZURE OF THE PROVINCE.

ME816AES

A131

LONDON, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS TODAY OF VIOLATING THEIR OCCUPATION RESPONSIBILITIES IN VIENNA BY BACKING COMMUNIST-LED RIOTING IN AUSTRIA.

IN A FORMAL NOTE BRITAIN ASSURED AUSTRIA THAT BRITAIN WILL GIVE "FULL SUPPORT TO THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT IN THE DISCHARGE OF ITS CONSITUTIONAL DUTIES."

THE COMMUNIST RIOTING THIS WEEK WAS IN PROTEST AGAINST A NEW SCALE OF WAGES AND PRICES SET FORTH BY THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT. AUSTRIA FORMALLY PROTESTED TO BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH WITH RUSSIA SHARE THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA.

TEXT OF THE BRITISH NOTE:

"HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT CONSIDER THE ACTION OF THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN GIVING DIRECT ASSISTANCE TO THE RIOTERS AND IN PREVENTING THE POLICE FROM CARRYING OUT THEIR DUTIES TO RESTORE ORDER TO BE INCONSISTENT WITH THE OBLIGATIONS AND STATUS OF THE OCCUPYING POWERS, AND WITH THE SPECIFIC UNDERTAKINGS WHICH THEY HAVE ENTERED INTO UNDER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

"FOR THEIR PART, HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT HAVE FULL CONFIDENCE THAT THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY WILL MAINTAIN THEIR DETERMINATION TO UPHOLD INTERNAL ORDER THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE OF AUSTRIA, AND I CAN ASSURE YOUR EXCELLENCY THAT THEY WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE THEIR FULL SUPPORT TO THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT IN THE DISCHARGE OF ITS CONSTITUTIONAL DUTIES."

(END TEXT)

RQ1120AES

OCT 18 1950

A96

(140)

LONDON, OCT.7-(AP)-AMERICAN BOMBERS AND ROYAL AIR FORCE JETS ROARED INTO THE SKIES ~~FROM BRITISH BASES TODAY TO TOUCH~~ OFF AN EIGHT-DAY TEST OF THIS COUNTRY'S DEFENSES AGAINST ATOMIC BOMBING.

ALSO ENGAGED IN THE GIANT 1,000-PLANE EXERCISE--KNOWN AS "EXERCISE EMPEROR"--WERE TOKEN AIR FORCES FROM NORWAY, DENMARK, BELGIUM, AND THE NETHERLANDS.

THE OBJECT IS TO FIND OUT WHETHER BRITAIN'S INTRICATE GROUND AND AIR DEFENSE NETWORK IS UP TO THE JOB OF SPOTTINV AND DRIVING OFF HIGH-SPEED ATOM BOMBERS.

A NUMBER OF SECRET NEW DEVICES WILL BE TRIED OUT FOR THE FIRST TIME. AIR MARSHAL SIR BASIL EMBRY, BOSS OF BRITAIN'S FIGHTER COMMAND AND DIRECTOR OF THE EXERCISE, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"MANY FRESH IDEAS IN TACTICS, PROCEDURES, TECHNIQUES AND EQUIPMENT HAVE BEEN EVOLDED DURING THE LAST 18 MONTHS."

B-29S AND B-50S FROM U.S. BASES IN EAST ANGLIA PLAYED THE ROLE OF THE INVADING ENEMY ATOM BOMBERS.

HA846AES

A69

LONDON, OCT. 7-(AP)-ECONOMIC UFFAIRS MINISTER HUGH GAITSKELL LEFT TODAY BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK TO TALK WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

ANNOUNCEMENT THAT GAITSKELL WOULD MAKE THE TRIP TO THE U.S. AND CANADA HAD SET OFF SPECULATION THAT BRITAIN MIGHT REVALUE THE POUND. HOWEVER, HE AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE INSISTED THAT HE MERELY WANTS TO GET FIRST HAND INFORMATION ABOUT THE AMERICAN VIEWPOINT ON FINANCING BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT.

VS841PES

30.24- 15933

S52

(180)

LONDON, OCT 7-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE BRITISH MINISTER IN AMMAN IS CONSULTING WITH THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT ON THE FRONTIER DISPUTE BETWEEN THAT ARAB NATION AND ISRAEL.

THE DISPUTE INVOLVES A FEW SQUARE MILES OF FARM LAND NEAR THE RUTTENBERG ELECTRIC PLANT.

"WE TAKE THE VIEW THAT INCIDENTS OF THIS SORT ARE PRIMARILY THE CHORE OF LOCAL MACHINERY PROVIDED FOR THEIR SETTLEMENT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE ADDED THE "UNITED NATIONS HAS OBSERVERS THERE AND WE WOULD NOT CONTEMPLATE ANY STEPS, AT LEAST UNTIL THEIR REPORT HAD BEEN RECEIVED."

THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THERE WAS NO QUESTITN AT THE MOMENT OF JORDANS INVOKING ITS TREARZVER

OIV

OCT 18 1950

NOT CONTEMPLATE ANY STEPS, AT LEAST UNTIL THEIR REPORT HAD BEEN RECEIVED."

THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THERE WAS NO QUESTION AT THE MOMENT OF JORDAN'S INVOKING ITS TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH BRITAIN. HE SAID THE BIG THREE--FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, AND BRITAIN--HAVE GUARANTEED THE PEACE AND STATUS QUO OF THE AREA AND JORDAN WOULD PRESUMABLY RELY ON THIS DECLARATION.

MT837AES

A152 (800)
MS BUDGET

BRITISH

BY GLENN WILLIAMS

LONDON, OCT. 7-(AP)-BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY IS RUNNING INTO A SEA OF TROUBLES WITH ITS OWN FOLLOWERS--AND BUILDING ARMS AGAINST COMMUNISM IS LIKELY TO INTENSIFY THE PROBLEMS.

ONLY A TINY FRINGE OF THE FOLLOWERS ARE AT ALL SYMPATHETIC WITH COMMUNISM. BUT PARTS OF THE PARTY HAVE LONG BEEN PACIFIST, AND ALL THE MEMBERS FEAR INFLATION WILL MARCH IN THE WAKE OF A REARMAMENT PROGRAM DESIGNED TO SPEND £1,200,000,000 ($3,360,000,000) A YEAR ON NON-PRODUCTIVE ARMS.

GROWING DISILLUSION AMONG THE PART FOLLOWERS COULD WELL OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT AT ANOTHER NATIONAL ELECTION, NOW EXPECTED TO COME WITHIN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

LAST FEBRUARY'S VOTING, WHICH TRIMMED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT TO HAIRLINE PROPORTIONS, SHOWED THE SOCIALIST GRIP ON THE NATION'S VOTERS HAD SLIPPED.

IT HADN'T SLIPPED MUCH. THE PARTY ACTUALLY POLLED MORE VOTES LAST FEBRUARY THAN IT DID IN WINNING ITS OVERWHELMING VICTORY IN 1945. BUT WHOLE HANDFULS OF NARROWLY HELD SEATS WERE SLUICED DOWN THE DRAIN BY THE SWITCH OF SMALL NUMBERS OF VOTERS IN MANY CONSTITUENCIES.

HOWEVER, THE SOCIALISTS COULD WIN A COMMANDING MAJORITY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS--IF ITS ARMY OF DEVOTED DOORSTEP CAMPAIGNERS CAN SWING ONLY A FEW VOTES IN 20 OR 30 DISTRICTS WHICH THE CONSERVATIVES BARELY WON.

OCT 8 1950

DURING SECRET STRATEGY SESSIONS AT ITS ANNUAL CONFERENCE THIS WEEK, THE PARTY DECIDED TO CONCENTRATE ALL ITS CAMPAIGNING POWERS ON THIS NO-MAN'S-LAND OF ELECTORAL UNCERTAINTY--BUT IT OFFERED NO GLORIOUS PROMISES TO LURE THE VOTE.

IT PROMISED "UTMOST SPEED" IN CARRYING OUT ITS NEW REARMAMENT PROGRAM. THE PARTY TOOK TO THIS DECISION WITH DISTASTE BUT WITH THE AIR OF ACCEPTING AN UNAVOIDABLE EVIL.

AT THE SAME TIME, FIERY HEALTH MINISTER AUEIRIN BEVAN DISCLOSED HE HAS WON CABINET SUPPORT TO DEFEND HIS HOUSING PROGRAM AGAINST ALL ONSLAUGHTS OF THE ARMS SPENDERS.

HOUSE BUILDING, HE SAID, WILL CONTINUE AT A RATE OF 200,000 NEW HOUSES A YEAR.

BRITAIN NOW HAS MORE HOUSES IN PROPORTION TO ITS POPULATION THAN IT EVER HAD.

BUT THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM OF REDISTRIBUTING THE WEALTH THROUGH HIGH TAXES ON THE RICH AND BIG SUBSIDIES THAT GO MAINLY TO THE POOR, HAS CREATED A BIGGER DEMAND FOR HOUSING.

THIS FACT, COUPLED WITH HIGH EMPLOYMENT, HAS MADE MANY TENEMENT DWELLERS ABLE TO LIVE IN BETTER QUARTERS. THEY NOW WANT TO CLEAR OUT OF THE DARK AND CROWDED INDUSTRIAL SLUMS WHICH THEY ONCE ACCEPTED UNDER THE DURESS OF A THIN PURSE.

THE PARTY HAS BECOME IMPATIENT THAT THIS HOUSING PROBLEM HAS NOT BEEN SOLVED IN FIVE YEARS OF LABOR RULE. SO HAVE THE PEOPLE WHO HAVEN'T YET GOT A BETTER PLACE TO LIVE.

A153

VOTERS ARE ASKING THE SAME SORT OF QUESTIONS ABOUT RISING PRICES, AND THE HOLD-DOWN ON WAGES. THE PARTY FORCED THROUGH ITS OWN ANSWER TO THAT ONE, AND THE PARTY BOSSES HAD TO ACCEPT IT WITH AS GOOD GRACE AS IT COULD MUSTER, FOR THE POWERFUL TRADE UNIONS THAT MAKE UP THE BULK OF THE PARTY'S STRENGTH WERE IN FULL CRY.

THE PARTY, AND THROUGH IT, THE GOVERNMENT, NOW IS COMMITTED TO TRY TO ROLL BACK RETAIL PRICES IN THE FACE OF SHARPLY RISING WORLD PRICES FOR MANY BASIC COMMODITIES.

IT ALSO IS COMMITTED TO HOLD DOWN, AND EVEN TO REDUCE, THE PROFITS OF INDUSTRY, WHICH ALREADY IS HOWLING LOUDLY ABOUT THE SQUEEZE OF HIGH TAXES.

AND IT ALSO DECIDED TO LET WAGES RISE. ITS RESOLUTION PAID PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE WAGES OF LOWEST PAID WORKERS. BUT IT IS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THAT LONG PENT AND IMPATIENT DEMANDS FOR MORE PAY FROM A WIDE NUMBER OF BIG UNIONS NOW WILL BE LOOSED IN FULL VIGOR.

WITH WAGE HIKES WILL COME THE PRESSURE OF INFLATION, WHICH THE GOVERNMENT WITH GREAT DIFFICULTY, HAS HELD TO A SLOW RISE THROUGH FIVE YEARS OF AUSTERITY.

THIS PRESSURE, COMBINED WITH THE DIVERSION OF MEN, MONEY AND MATERIAL INTO ARMS, MAY SHOOT PRICES STILL HIGHER. MORE GOVERNMENT CONTROLS MAY WELL BE IMPOSED TO TRY TO HOLD THEM. AT THE SAME TIME THE SQUEEZE OF INFLATION WOULD CAUSE UNREST AMONG ELECTORS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY.

ONE OUTSPOKEN DELEGATE TO THE CONFERENCE PREDICTED THIS PRESSURE WOULD BECOME TOO MUCH FOR THE PEOPLE TO STAND AND THAT THERE WOULD BE A REVOLT IN THE LABOR PARTY ITSELF AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S AND PARTY'S POLICIES WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR.

IT IS EVIDENT, TOO, THAT THE SOCIALISTS HAVE BECOME MUCH MORE CONSERVATIVE IN THE LAST COUPLE OF YEARS.

THERE ARE NO SPECIFIC AND DETAILED PROGRAMS FOR MORE STATE OWNERSHIP. THERE ARE IDEAS IN RESERVE, BUT THEY'RE BEING KEPT OUT OF THE FRONT WINDOW IN THESE PRE-ELECTION DISPLAYS OF POWER AND POLICY.

AFTER MANY YEARS IN OFFICE, THE LABOR LEADERS ALSO ARE WEARYING OF THE TASK. AGE AND STRAIN ARE TAKING THEIR TOLL. FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN IS AN OLD AND SICK MAN WHO MAY NOT BE ABLE TO HOLD OFFICE MUCH LONGER. SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, ALSO IS SICK AND WHETHER HE'LL BE ABLE TO RETURN TO THE HARNESS AFTER THREE MONTHS REST AND TREATMENT NOW UNDERWAY, IS OPEN TO QUESTION.

OCT 8 1950

THUS, HEALTH IS LIKELY TO LEAD TO A MAJOR RESHUFFLE IN THE CABINET.

RW RQ1259PES

A1

AMS BUDGET

ASIAN ROUNDUP (680)

BY JOHN RODERICK

LONDON, OCT 7-(AP)-FINPRICKS OF STRIFE KEPT SOUTHEAST ASIA ON EDGE TODAY TO ADD TO ITS ONE BIG WORRY--WHAT IS RED CHINA GOING TO DO, IF ANYTHING?

NATIONS LIVING ON THE EASTERN AND SOUTHERN RIMS OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST SPHERE OF INFLUENCE SEE GROWING THREATS TO THEIR OWN SECURITY IF MAO TZE-TUNG'S RED CHINESE TROOPS DECIDE TO JUMP INTO THE NORTH KOREAN FIGHTING, OR TO INVADE TIBET AS HAS BEEN RUMORED, OR TO PUSH SUPPORT TO GUERRILLAS IN INDOCHINA--OR ALL THREE AT ONCE.

ADDED TO THESE WORRIES WERE THE FRESH REPORTS THIS WEEK OF

30.24- 15935

BORDER FIGHTING AND BITTER CHARGES BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN, AND THE ATTEMPTS OF THE YOUNG INDONESIAN REPUBLIC TO BRING REBELLIOUS AMBONESE IN THE SOUTH MOLUCCA ISLANDS UNDER CONTROL.

THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT REPORTED THEIR TROOPS WERE ENGAGED IN AMPHIBIOUS ATTACKS ON AMBOINA. BUT THEY SAID IT WAS A PURELY DOMESTIC AFFAIR AND THEY WANTED NO PART OF UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION. THE NETHERLANDS, WHICH LAST YEAR GAVE INDEPENDENCE TO THEIR 300-YEAR-OLD COLONIAL EMPIRE IN THE EAST INDIES, HAVE ASKED THE U.N. COMMISSION IN INDONESIA TO TRY TO BRING ABOUT AN END TO THE HOSTILITIES.

MILITARY LEADERS AT THE INDONESIAN CAPITAL OF JAKARTA ANNOUNCED THAT CENTRAL GOVERNMENT TROOPS NOW HOLD KEY POINTS ON AMBOINA ISLAND, WHERE THE REBELS HAVE SET UP THEIR OWN INDEPENDENT SOUTH MOLUCCA REPUBLIC. IN THE ROUND-TABLE AGREEMENT IN WHICH THE DUTCH GAVE INDONESIA ITS INDEPENDENCE LAST DECEMBER, THE PEOPLE OF AMBOINA WERE TO BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FATE.

BUT THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT, ANXIOUS TO BRING ALL THE ISLANDS UNDER ITS CENTRAL CONTROL, CHARGE THAT AMBOINA IS LIVING UNDER THE "TERRORIST PRESSURE" OF NATIVES WHO ONCE SERVED IN THE NETHERLANDS-ORGANIZED DUTCH EAST INDIAN ARMY.

CLOSER TO THE RED SPHERE, FIGHTING BROKE OUT LAST WEEK ON THE BORDER BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN. PAKISTAN CHARGED THAT AFGHAN TROOPS JOINED WARRIOR PATHAN TRIBESMEN IN AN INVASION OF HER NORTHERN BORDERS SEPT. 30 AND WERE BEATEN OFF AFTER SIX DAYS OF FIGHTING. AN AFGHAN REPRESENTATIVE IN NEW DELHI, INDIA, SAID HIS COUNTRY'S TROOPS WERE NOT INVOLVED--THAT THE TROUBLE WAS CONFINED TO THE PATHANS, WHOSE AREA IS DIVIDED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND WHO ARE AGITATING FOR A UNITED, INDEPENDENT STATE OF PUSHTOONISTAN.

PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT, AS A RESULT OF THE BORDER INCIDENTS, "RELATIONS BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN HAVE GROWN WORSE." THE AFGHANS, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE CHARGED PAKISTAN WITH EXERTING AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE. LIAQUAT DENIED THIS.

THE BLACK CLOUD THAT OBSCURES THESE SCATTERED AND NETTLING ISSUES IS STILL RED CHINA--PARTICULARLY WHAT SHE WILL DO IF AND WHEN THE POISED MIGHT OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES CROSSES THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO NORTH KOREA.

OCT 8 1950

A2

INDIA'S PREMIER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU HAS WARNED HIS BRITISH FRIENDS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MAY FIGHT. HE HAS ARGUED THAT RED LEADER MAO'S VOICE MUST BE HEARD IN ANY KOREAN PEACE SETTLEMENT, AND POINTED OUT THE DANGER OF CHINESE INVOLVEMENT IF U.N. TROOPS DRIVE TO THE BORDERS OF MANCHURIA.

THIS DANGER WAS SUBSTANTIATED BY PEIPING'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI, WHO WARNED IN A RADIO BROADCAST THAT CHINA WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANY ATTACK ON HER NEIGHBORS.

TIBET, PERCHED HIGH IN THE HIMALAYAS AND ONE OF THE WORLD'S LEAST ACCESSIBLE COUNTRIES, HAS BEEN APPREHENSIVE FOR MONTHS OVER THE THREATS OF RED CHINA TO INVADE AND "LIBERATE" HER.

TIBETAN SOURCES IN CALCUTTA SAID YESTERDAY THAT 50,000 CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND DISSIDENT TIBETANS ARE IN RED CHINA NEAR THE TIBETAN BORDER AWAITING A GREEN LIGHT FROM PEIPING TO INVADE. THESE INFORMANTS SAID THERE HAVE BEEN SPORADIC CLASHES WITH THE CHINESE ALONG THE FRONTIER BUT NO FULL-SCALE INVASION THUS FAR.

WHILE A WAR OF NERVES DIRECTED AT TIBET IS BEING WAGED FROM PEIPING, RED CHINESE CAPITAL, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN HOLDING TALKS AT NEW DELHI, INDIA. THE CHIEF TIBETAN DELEGATE SAID YESTERDAY THAT NO PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS AND THAT HE WAS AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS CAPITAL. LHASA.

IN INDOCHINA--ANOTHER TROUBLE SPOT ON CHINA'S BORDER--THE MOSCOW-RECOGNIZED GUERRILLA FORCES OF HO CHI MINH HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST THE FRENCH IN THE NORTH. THE FRENCH CHARGE THAT OC

THE

THE REBELS HAVE BEEN REARMED AND TRAINED IN CHINES

STRUGGLE AGAINST THE FRENCH IN THE NORTH. THE FRENCH CHARGE THAT THE REBELS HAVE BEEN REARMED AND TRAINED IN CHINESE CAMPS ACROSS THE BORDER. THEY HAVE FORCED THE FRENCH TO ABANDON BORDER OUTPOSTS AND TO PULL OUT OF CAOBANG. CAOBANG LIES ALONG ONE OF THE FOUR MAJOR INVASION ROUTES FROM CHINA.

MT415PES

B122 (Q IN) (270)

17

BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

OCT 8 1950

PARIS, OCT. 7-(AP)-WESTERN EUROPE TOOK DECISIVE STEPS TONIGHT TO INSURE CONTINUED ECONOMIC RECOVERY WHILE REARMING FOR DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

MINISTERS FROM THE 18 MARSHALL PLAN AREAS MADE THESE RECOMMENDATIONS:

1. IMMEDIATE INCREASES IN PRODUCTION BOTH FOR EXPORT AND DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION.
2. SURVEY OF ALL RAW MATERIALS NEEDED FOR BOTH PEACETIME AND WARTIME PRODUCTION.
3. FORMATION OF A SYSTEM FOR CONTROLLING SUPPLIES AND PRICES OF SUCH RAW MATERIALS.
4. STUDY OF MANPOWER NEEDS, INCLUDING IMPORTING OF WORKERS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES TO MAINTAIN PRODUCTION.

THE MINISTERS TURNED OVER THESE CHORES TO THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), AFTER A TWO-DAY SESSION, AND AGREED TO MEET THREE TO SIX WEEKS FROM NOW TO REVIEW THE SITUATION AND DEVISE NEW MEASURES.

TO HALT A SPECULATIVE TREND, WHICH ROBERT MARJOLIN, OEEC SECRETARY GENERAL, SAID WAS FORCING UP PRICES, THE MINISTERS RECOMMENDED THE INTRODUCTION OF ALLOCATION SYSTEMS FOR SCARCE COMMODITIES.

IN ADDITION TO ALLOCATING RAW MATERIALS, THE MINISTERS ASKED MEMBER GOVERNMENTS TO PLAN PRICE CONTROLS OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES AND MAINTAIN INTERNAL FINANCIAL STABILITY.

OEEC OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE RECOMMENDATIONS AS "THE MOST IMPORTANT MADE BY A GROUP OF EUROPEAN NATIONS" SINCE THE WAR AND CALLED THEM "A VITAL DRAWING TOGETHER OF THE RESOURCES OF ALL WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS WHO STAND TOGETHER IN OPPOSITION TO THE MENACE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

BB&JS344PES

B115 (Q IN)

17

NIGHT LEAD ROCKETS (320)

BY DANIEL DELUCE

BERLIN, OCT. 7-(AP)-REBELLIOUS YOUNG EAST GERMANS THREATENED TONIGHT TO RENEW THEIR COUNTER-PROPAGANDA "ROCKET WAR" AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN.

AT A SECRET WESTSIDE HEADQUARTERS, FORMER SOVIET-SPONSORED "FREE GERMAN YOUTH" (FDJ) MEMBERS STOCKPILED AN IMPRESSIVE ARRAY OF PROPAGANDA ROCKETS IN THE FORM OF OLD FIREWORKS TO BOMBARD EAST BERLIN WITH ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS.

THEY CLAIMED THE COMMUNIST VOLKSPOLIZEI (PEOPLE'S POLICE) HAD FAILED TO ARREST ANY OF THE DOZENS OF CLANDESTINE DEMONSTRATORS WHO SWARMED INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR LAST NIGHT TO FIRE PROPAGANDA-LOADED ROCKETS FROM SIX ELEVATED RAILWAY STATIONS.

THE RED POLICE DOUBLED THEIR GUARD ON CROSSTOWN RAILWAYS TODAY. BUT THE FORMER FDJ MEMBERS SAID THEY WERE WAITING ONLY FOR A MOMENT OF SURPRISE TO LAUNCH ANOTHER PROPAGANDA ASSAULT.

THE EAST-WEST PROPAGANDA WAR HAS BECOME MORE BITTER WITH THE APPROACHING ONE-TICKET ELECTIONS IN THE SOVIET ZONE REPUBLIC OCT. 15.

THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, CELEBRATING ITS FIRST ANNIVERSARY, HAS COMPELLED 2,000,000 YOUNG EAST GERMANS TO JOIN THE FDJ AND ITS AUXILIARY YOUNG PIONEERS.

THE ROCKETS USED BY THE "RESISTANCE GROUP" ARE CARDBOARD CYLINDERS ABOUT TWO FEET LONG AND SIX INCHES IN DIAMETER, WITH DOUBLE-EXPLOSIVE CHARGES WHICH SHOOT THE CYLINDERS 300 FEET IN THE AIR AND THEN BLASTS THEM APART, SCATTERING 1,000 TO 1,500 ANTI-SOVIET LEAFLETS AT A TIME.

A FOUR-MINUTE FUSE ALLOWS THE FIRING AGENT AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE HIS GET-AWAY. IT IS SET OFF WITH A FLASHLIGHT BATTERY.

MOST OF THE LEAFLETS DESCRIBE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AS A PUPPET OF MOSCOW, DEMAND FREE ELECTIONS AND INVEIGH AGAINST SOVIET TERROR.

THE "RESISTANCE GROUP" ALSO HAS POCKET-SIZE ROLLER STENCILS BY WHICH EAST BERLIN WALLS ARE SMEARED WITH "F" (FOR FREEDOM) AND ANTI-SOVIET SLOGANS IN RED PAINT.

WEST BERLIN SOURCES SAID THE CLANDESTINE AGITATION AGAINST THE EAST GERMAN ELECTION IS BEING CARRIED ON IN MANY RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED CITIES.

JS259PES

OCT 2 8 1950

A85 (450)

BERLIN, OCT 7-(AP)-COMMUNIST POLICE DOUBLED THEIR GUARD ON CROSS-TOWN BERLIN RAILWAYS TODAY TO HALT A BARRAGE OF ROCKETS FILLED WITH ANTI-SOVIET LEAFLETS.

THE EAST-WEST PROPAGANDA WAR REACHED NEW HEIGHTS OF BITTERNESS, SPURRED BY THE APPROACHING ELECTION IN THE SOVIET ZONE REPUBLIC OCT. 15.

SOVIET-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS ATTEMPTED TO RALLY EASTERN VOTERS BY QUOTING CONGRATULATIONS FROM GENERALISSIMO JOSEPH STALIN AND RED CHINA'S PREMIER MAO TSE-TUNG TO THE GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ON COMPLETION OF ITS FIRST YEAR IN OFFICE.

WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES CLAIMED A SMASHING SUCCESS FOR THE SECRET REFERENDUM THEY HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING THIS WEEK AMONG THE 1,200,000 INHABITANTS OF THE CITY'S RUSSIAN SECTOR.

NEARLY 200,000 EAST BERLINERS, THEY SAID, HAVE ALREADY MAILED THEIR OLD SEPTEMBER RATION CARDS TO THE WESTERN HALL AS AN IMPROMPTU BALLOT TO SHOW THEY OPPOSE COMMUNIST RULE AND WANT A UNITED BERLIN WITH FULL DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM.

PROPAGANDA ROCKETS, FIRST FIRED BY ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS DURING THE RED "FREE GERMAN YOUTH RALLY" LAST MAY, ARE NOW THE GREATEST WORRY OF EAST BERLIN.

IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, THEY HAVE EXPLODED AT A HALFDOZEN ELEVATED RAILWAY STATIONS IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR, SCATTERING LEAFLETS PROTESTING AGAINST "SOVIET SLAVERY."

WEST BERLIN SOURCES ASSERTED THAT CLANDESTINE AGITATION AGAINST THE EAST GERMAN ELECTION IS BEING CARRIED ON IN MANY RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED CITIES.

A SUMMARY OF EAST GERMAN TRIALS IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS DISCLOSED THAT 104 PERSONS HAD RECEIVED PRISON SENTENCES TOTALLING 561 YEARS AS "ENEMIES OF THE REPUBLIC."

THE COLD WAR ALSO RAGED ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT IN BERLIN TODAY.

THE DIRECTOR OF THE SOVIET ZONE CHAIN-STORE SYSTEM ANNOUNCED HE WOULD SOON CUT PRICES AGAIN FOR POTATOES, BREAD AND OTHER FOODSTUFFS TO WIN MORE WEST BERLIN CUSTOMERS.

DUMPING TACTICS BY THE STATE-OWNED CHAIN STORES HAVE CAUSED A NEAR-PANIC AMONG WEST BERLIN BAKERS AND FOOD RETAILERS.

THE WESTERN CITY GOVERNMENT HAS FORBIDDEN WEST BERLINERS TO IMPORT FOOD ACROSS THE INTER-SECTOR BORDER AND ORDERED BAKERS TO STAMP "WEST" ON THEIR LOAVES SO SMUGGLED EASTERN BREAD CAN BE READILY IDENTIFIED.

OCT 2 8 1950

A86

BECAUSE THE EAST MARK IS SOLD IN WEST BERLIN AT A RATE OF 4.80 FOR ONE WEST MARK, PEOPLE WITH WEST MARK INCOMES HAVE BEEN FLOCKING TO THE SOVIET SECTOR TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF CHAIN STORE PRICES MUCH BELOW THIS DIFFERENTIAL.

THE CHAIN STORE DIRECTOR CLAIMED HIS PRICE-CUTTING CAMPAIGN WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL THE EAST MARK REACHES FULL PARITY WITH THE WEST MARK. GRAIN DELIVERIES FROM THE SOVIET UNION ARE HELPING HIM SWAMP THE BERLIN BREAD MARKET, HE CONFIRMED.

MF52MAES

A111

(330)

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, OCT 7-(AP)-SOVIET ZONE AUTHORITIES PUBLISHED AN ANTI-AMERICAN SONG TODAY FOR 2,000,000 COMMUNIST-ORGANIZED GERMAN SCHOOL CHILDREN TO LEARN.

TITLED "AMI (AMERICAN), GO HOME" THE SONG APPEARED IN THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT-SUPPORTED NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST "YOUNG PIONEERS."

THE COMPOSER WAS NOT IDENTIFIED, BUT OBSERVERS GUESSED IT MAY HAVE BEEN HANNS EISLER, FORMER HOLLYWOOD SONG WRITER AND BROTHER OF THE SOVIET ZONE PROPAGANDA CHIEF, GERHART EISLER.

HANNS HAS COLLABORATED IN WRITING THE ANTHEM OF THE ONE-YEAR-OLD EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC AND HAS CONTRIBUTED NUMEROUS POLITICAL SONGS TO THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE NEW CHILDREN'S SONG HAS FOUR VERSES AND A REFRAIN, STARTING WITH AN ATTACK ON GENERAL LUCIUS D.CLAY, FORMER U.S. MILITARY GOVERNOR, AND JOHN J.MCCLOY, AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER. IT ALSO ALLUDES TO THE LEGEND OF LORELEI, THE MAIDEN WHO SUPPOSEDLY LURED RHINE BOATMEN TO THEIR DOOM.

THE TRANSLATED UNCOPYRIGHTED LYRICS:

"WHAT IS OUR LIFE WORTH, IF ONLY THE SWORD RULES
AND THE WHOLE WORLD BECOMES A DEAD WASTE?

more

30.24- 15937

BUT THAT WON'T HAPPEN, FOR WE DON'T WANT TO GO UNDER
AND SO WE CALL THROUGHOUT OUR HOMELAND:
GO HOME, AMI. AMI, GO HOME. SPLIT YOUR ATOM FOR PEACE.
SAY GOODBYE TO FATHER RHINE, AND DON'T DISTURB HIS DAUGHTER.
AS LONG AS LORELEI SINGS, GERMANY LIVES.

"CLAY AND CLOY FROM U.S.A.
ARE READY FOR MARCHING TODAY.
'THE GERMAN BOYS,' THEY SAY,
'MUST PERISH IN THE DUST.'
BUT THE WEAPONS HERE ARE COLD.
AND THE PEACE NEED NOT FADE,
IF ALL PROTECTING HANDS ARE RAISED.

A112
"AMI, LEARN THE MELODY
OF THE VIRGIN LORELEI
THERE SHE SITS ON HIGH AND COMBS HER GOLDEN HAIR
WHO SO BREAKS HER COMB IN TWO,

BREAK HIS VERY OWN NECK, TOO

ANCIENT IS SHE, SAD, BUT TRUE.

"AMI, LISTEN TO GOOD ADVICE
STAY AT HOME WHERE IT IS NICE.
FOR YOUR MARSHALL BRINGS US WAR'S DANGERS.
EVEN PEACE REQUIRES A FIGHT,
SET THE BOILER STEAMING.
ANCHORS AWEIGH. SHIP AHOY.
THE COURSE IS CLEAR.

"GO HOME, AMI. AMI, GO HOME.
LET GERMANY BE QUIET.
FOR YOUR 'WAY OF LIFE,'
IT'S APPARENT WE AREN'T RIPE.
GREETINGS FROM LITTLE LORELEI: BON PLAISIER.
THE COMB STAYS HERE."

N954AES

OCT 18 1950

A1
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 7-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAYS SOME 25,000 DISPLACED PERSONS WILL BE MOVED FROM 36 FORMER GERMAN ARMY CAMPS TO MAKE ROOM FOR AMERICAN TROOP REINFORCEMENTS.
HE SAID NEARLY 10,000 OF THE DP'S WILL EMIGRATE AND THE REMAINDER WILL MOVE TO PRIVATE HOUSING WHICH THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE EXPECTED TO PROVIDE BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

JR327AES

B55 (Q)
WARSAW, POLAND, OCT.7-(AP)-TEN FORMER EMPLOYES OF THE AMERICAN AND BELGIAN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS HERE WERE ACCUSED YESTERDAY OF SPYING BEFORE THE WARSAW REGIONAL MILITARY COURT. TWO OF THE ACCUSED WERE WOMEN.
THE PROSECUTION SAID THE DEFENDANTS--ALL POLES--HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF AN "ILLEGAL FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE" ORGANIZATION (WIN).
SEVEN OF THE ACCUSED PLEADED GUILTY, ADMITTING THEY HAD GIVEN POLITICAL ECONOMIC AND MILITARY INFORMATION TO FOREIGNERS.
JB821AES

A18
PRAGUE,CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OCT.7-(AP)-RUSSIAN LANGUAGE COURSES FOR THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMY WILL START NOV.4, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.
THE AGENCY SAID THE CHIEF POLITICAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE IS PREPARING A "RUSSIAN CONVERSATIONAL GRAMMAR FOR MILITARY USE" AND CLASSES ALREADY ARE BEING FORMED IN SOME ARMY COMPAM

DR MILITARY USE" AND CLASSES ALREADY ARE BEING FORMED IN SOME ARMY COMPANIES.
INSTRUCTION WILL BE GIVEN IN "CULTURAL-POLITICAL ROOMS" WHERE, UNDER SOVIET-STYLED ARMY REGULATION, SOLDIERS SPEND THEIR SPARE TIME IN STUDY.

N1018AES

B54 (Q)
(110)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OCT.7-(AP)-ANA PAUKER, ROMANIA'S WOMAN COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTER, HAS A NEW WOMAN DEPUTY, IT WAS DISCLOSED IN A BUCHAREST DISPATCH PUBLISHED HERE TODAY.
THE DISPATCH OF THE ROMANIAN NEWSAGENCY AGERPRESS SAID THE PRESIDIUM OF THE COUNTRYS GRAND NATIONAL ASSEMBLY (PARLIAMENT) HAD NAMED THREE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS AND THAT AMONG THEM WAS ANA TOMAU.
THE OTHERS WERE AVRAM BUNACIU AND GRIGORE PREOTEASU. BUNACUIU WAS RANKED AS FIRST DEPUTY.
HE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE CONTROL COMMISSION AND IN THAT CAPACITY A FULL CABINET MEMBER.
HE WAS REPLACED IN THE CHAIRMANSHIP BY ION VIDRASCU, WHO HAD BEEN DEPUTY MINISTER OF STEEL WORKS AND THE CHEMICAL INDUSTRY.
THE CONTROL COMMISSION OVERSEAS FULFILMENT OF THE ECONOMIC PLAN.

JB819AES

OCT 18 1950

A13
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OCT. 7-(AP)-FOUR FORMER EMPLOYES OF THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 11 TO 14 YEARS.
ACCOUNTS OF THE CHARGES AGAINST THE DEFENDANTS--ALL CZECHS--VARIED. ONE SOURCE SAID THEY WERE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO ESCAPE FROM COMMUNIST-GOVERNED CZECHOSLOVAKIA. ANOTHER INFORMANT SAID THE CHARGES WERE HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE.
THE DEFENDANTS WERE PART OF A GROUP DISCHARGED LAST MAY AFTER THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD ORDERED THE EMBASSY TO REDUCE ITS STAFF. TWO OF THOSE SENTENCED WERE WOMEN.
THE TRIAL WAS HELD BEFORE A RESTRICTED AUDIENCE AT PANCRAC PRISON.
JR329AES

A31
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 7-(AP)-HUNGARIANS HAVE OVERSUBSCRIBED A 750,000,000-FLORIN (ABOUT $64,575,000) "PEACE LOAN" BY 37 PER CENT, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT SAID.
MORE THAN 1,000,000,000 (B) FLORINS (ABOUT $86,000,000) WERE SUBSCRIBED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

VS615PES

A99
(130)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT.7-(AP)-ARTILLERYMEN IN PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S ARMY BOASTED PROUDLY TODAY THAT THEY NOW POSSESS THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS AND TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT--ALL HOME-BUILT WITHOUT OUTSIDE HELP--TO BOLSTER THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSES.

THE NEWSPAPER BORBA, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PUBLISHED THE ARTILLERYMEN'S CLAIM THAT THE "MILITARY INDUSTRY, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF YUGOSLAVIA'S FIVE-YEAR PLAN HAS RAPIDLY DEVELOPED, AND WILL BE ABLE TO PROVIDE THE ARTILLERY AND THE ARMY WITH SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES OF THE MOST MODERN ARMAMENT."

THIS WAS DONE, SAID THE NEWSPAPER, DESPITE THE "UNFRIENDLY WITCHHUNT OF THE LEADERS OF RUSSIA AND THE COUNTRIES UNDER ITS DICTATION" AGAINST TITO'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED ON THE OCCASION OF THE NINTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FORMATION OF TITO'S WARTIME PARTISAN ARTILLERY CORPS.

HA855AES

OCT 8 1950

A98
(170)
MOSCOW, OCT.7-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN PRESS DEVOTED MAJOR ATTENTION TODAY TO THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC--SOVIET OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.

EDITORIALS SAID PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S ASSERTION THAT THE FOUNDING OF THE REPUBLIC MARKED A "TURNING POINT IN THE HISTORY OF EUROPE" HAS BEEN JUSTIFIED IN THE PAST YEAR.

NEWSPAPERS HERE FEATURED ON THEIR FRONT PAGES TEXTS OF CONGRATULATORY TELEGRAMS FROM STALIN, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI I.VISHINSKY AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS.

PRAVDA ALSO CARRIED ARTICLES BY OTTO GROTEWOHL, PRIME MINISTER OF EAST GERMANY, AND WILHELM PIECK, ITS PRESIDENT.

GROTEWOHL'S ARTICLE LAUDED THE REPUBLIC'S BOUNDARY AGREEMENT WITH POLAND AND STRESSED THE PERMANENCE OF THAT ARRANGEMENT.

HE ADDED THE PEACEFUL BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES IS A BITTER BLOW TO "ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" AND AN "IMMENSE CONTRIBUTION" TOWARD THE PEACE OF EUROPE.

PRAVDA NOTED EDITORIALLY A GROWTH OF "ORGANIZED RESISTANCE AGAINST THE OCCUPTION POVICY OF THE WESTERN POWERS."

HA852AES

A90FX
HONG KONG, OCT.7-(AP)-PRESS DISPATCHES FROM CANTON TODAY REPORTED THE BODY OF A RUSSIAN PILOT WAS FOUND IN THE WRECKAGE OF A MILITARY PLANE THAT CRASHED WEDNESDAY NEAR THAT SOUTH CHINA CITY.

THE REPORT, TO THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER KUNG SHEUNG YAT PO, GAVE NO DETAILS, EXCEPT THAT "THE BODY WAS SENT NORTH FOR BURIAL."

AS EARLY AS LAST JANUARY, REPORTS FROM SHANGHAI SAID SOVIET PILOTS WERE FLYING MILITARY PLANES FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

CC531APS

A103KX (SHORTS)
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, OCT 8-(AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR AIR AIDAN CRAWLEY SAID SATURDAY A BRITISH JET PLANE FORCE OF LESS THAN ONE SQUADRON WILL BE STATIONED IN THE FAR EAST "VERY SOON."

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE JETS WOULD BE BASED IN HONG KONG OR MALAYA.

CRAWLEY ARRIVED HERE FROM SINGAPORE SATURDAY ON A TWO-DAY INSPECTION TRIP.

GM1020PCS

A95
(230)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, OCT.7-(AP)-PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND NEIGHBORING AFGHANISTAN "HAVE GROWN WORSE."

HE DECLARED THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT HAD ORGANIZED RAIDS INTO PAKISTAN TERRITORY BY TRIBESMEN AND MEMBERS OF THE AFGHAN ARMY.

THE PREMIER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS STILL WILLING TO "DISCUSS QUESTIONS OF COMMON INTEREST, BOTH ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL."

BUT HE SAID HE WANTED TO "IMPRESS UPON THE GOVERNMENT OF AGHANISTAN WITH ALL THE EMPHASIS AT MY COMMAND THAT A FEELING OF ANGER AND RESENTMENT AGAINST THEIR HOSTILE POLICY TOWARDS PAKISTAN IS MOUNTING IN TRIBAL AREAS" THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

LIAQUAT'S STATEMENTS WERE IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS BY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

HE ACCUSED AFGHANISTAN OF HAVING LAUNCHED AN "ORGANIZED CAMPAIGN OF BLACKMAIL AND CALUMNY" AGAINST ITS NEIGHBOR.

THE PREMIER DENIED THAT PAKISTAN HAD IMPOSED AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST THE ADJOINING KINGDOM AND CITED A NUMBER OF PAKISTAN TRADE CONCESSIONS.

ASKED TO SEND AN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE TO PUNISH THE AFGHAN RULERS, LIAQUAT SAID "THERE IS NOTHING MORE HEINOUS THAN THAT A MOSLEM SHOULD SHED THE BLOOD OF ANOTHER MOSLEM, BUT I WOULD NOT ALLOW EVEN THIS CONSIDERATION TO INTERFERE IF THE SOVEREIGNTY OF PAKISTAN IS AFFECTED.

HA843AES

OCT 8 1950

A73
INDONESIAN (170)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT.7-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED NATSIR'S ONE-MONTH-OLD CABINET IS ENCOUNTERING POWERFUL OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT. SOME ARE DOUBTFUL THE GOVERNMENT CAN WIN A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE WHICH WILL BE SOUGHT THIS MONTH.

ONE LEADER OF THE PREMIER'S MASHUMI MOSLEM PARTY, DR. SUKIMAN, DEMANDED IN PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY AN EXPLANATION FROM THE PREMIER AS TO WHY THE NATIONALIST PARTY--THE SECOND LARGEST IN ONDONESIA--COULD NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE CABINET.

MANY OTHER REPRESENTATIVES ALSO HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE CABINET BE RESHUFFLED.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL INTRODUCE A MOTION ASKING THE GOVERNMENT TO REVOKE THE ROUNDTABLE AGREEMENT WITH THE NETHERLANDS. THE MOTION, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO GET THE SUPPORT OF OTHER LEFTWING GROUPS, ALSO DEMANDS THAT THE REMAINING DUTCH TROOPS BE "CHASED OUT OF THE COUNTRY" IMMEDIATELY. THE ROUNDTABLE AGREEMENT WAS THE ONE BY WHICH INDONESIA ACHIEVED INDEPENDENCE FROM HOLLAND LAST DECEMBER.

STAFF

B38 SEG (400)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT.7-(AP)-MILITARY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS WERE BEGUN SEPT. 28 AGAINST THE REBEL ISLAND STRONGHOLD OF AMBOINA IN THE SOUTH MOLUCCAS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONFIRMED NEWS OF THE FIGHTING WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY FILTERED THROUGH THE WEEK-LONG OFFICIAL SILENCE. IT SAID THE INDONESIAN ARMY NOW HOLDS STRATEGIC POSITIONS ON THE NORTHERN PART OF THE ISLAND.

MILITARY SPOKESMEN SAID THE LANDING FORCE SUFFERED 20 CASUALTIES INCLUDING THE COMMANDER, LT.COL.SUDIARTO, BUT ENEMY LOSSES WERE "HEAVY."

THEY REPORTED THAT THE TOWN OF AMBOINA HAS BEEN EVACUATED BY THE

30.24- 15939

REBELS WHILE THE SURROUNDING SOUTH MOLUCCAN ISLANDS OF KEI, ARU AND BANDA WERE QUIET AND UNDER INDONESIAN CONTROL.

THE AMBOINA RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT BLOODY FIGHTING WAS CONTINUING AND AMBOINESE TROOPS WERE HOLDING THEIR OWN. THE REBEL CAPITAL ON THE ISLAND WAS RAIDED FRIDAY BY AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF B-25 BOMBERS RECENTLY TRANSFERRED BY THE DUTCH TO THE NEW INDONESIAN AIR FORCE.

LEADERS OF THE SOUTH MOLUCCAN REPUBLIC, WHICH DECLARED ITS INDEPENDENCE OF INDONESIA, WERE EVACUATING AMBOINA'S CIVILIAN POPULATION TO THE ISLAND OF CERAM--STILL PARTIALLY UNDER REBEL CONTROL--AND "ISLANDS TO THE EAST," INDONESIAN MILITARY OFFICIALS SAID.

"ALTHOUGH THIS MOVEMENT HAMPERED OUR OPERATIONS WE DID NOT PREVENT IT TO MINIMIZE THE NUMBER OF UNNECESSARY VICTIMS," A SPOKESMAN DECLARED.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS CIRCLES HERE SAID PRIVATELY THEY "REGRETTED" THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR INDONESIA AND THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT ON THE AMBOINA FIGHTING.

INDONESIA, THESE CIRCLES SAID, WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY INTERVENTION AND WILL ADHERE TO THAT VIEWPOINT EVEN IF THE AMBOINA ISSUE SHOULD BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE U.N. COMMISSION HAY URGED THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT TO HALT THE MILITARY OPERATIONS AND REMINDED IT THAT IT HAD REJECTED THE GOOD OFFICES OF THE COMMISSION WHICH WERE OFFERED AUG. 4. THE NOTE ADDED THAT EVEN AT "THIS LATE STAGE" ACCEPTANCE OF THE COMMISSION'S OFFER WOULD PROVIDE THE CHANCE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THE SOUTH MOLUCCAN REPUBLIC IS SUPPORTED ONLY BY "SOLDIERS OF THE FORMER NETHERLAND INDIES ARMY AND THE AMBOINA POPULACE IS LIVING UNDER THEIR TERRORIST PRESSURE," THE FOREIGN POLICY SOURCES SAID.

FOR THIS REASON, THEY CONTENDED, THE DUTCH ARGUMENT "THAT THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION OF THE AMBOINESE PEOPLE AS LAID DOWN IN THE "INDONESIAN-DUTCH) ROUNDTABLE AGREEMENT IS VIOLATED BY THE INDONESIAN ARMED ACTION CANNOT BE ACCEPTED BY THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT."

MEANWHILE THE INDONESIAN CABINET CALLED AN EMERGENCY SESSION FOR THIS MORNING TO STUDY THE U.N. COMMISSION'S NOTE.

HA623AES

OCT 8 1950

A105KX

MANILA, SUNDAY, OCT. 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO SAID TODAY UNITED STATES PROPOSALS FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN HAVE BEEN FORWARDED TO HIM FOR STUDY.

THE PRESIDENT DECLINED TO REVEAL ANY DETAILS OF THE AMERICAN VIEWS, WHICH WERE SENT TO PHILIPPINE FOREIGN MINISTER CARLOS P.ROMULO BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

GM1024PCS

O, OCT. 8-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. ROY H. PARKER, CHIEF OF ARMY CHAPLAINS, ARRIVED TODAY FROM WASHINGTON FOR CONFERENCES WITH CHAPLAINS AND TO CONDUCT SPECIAL SERVICES.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LIEUT. COL. JAMES B. MURPHY OF THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ARMY CHAPLAINS. DURING THEIR 15-DAY TOUR OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND THEY WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY COL. IVAN I. BENNETT, CHIEF OF CHAPLAINS OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND.

CHAPLAIN PARKER SERVED IN FAR EAST COMMAND AS CHIEF OF CHAPLAINS FROM MARCH 1948 TO AUGUST OF 1949 WHEN HE WAS APPOINTED TO HIS PRESENT POST.

LW1155PPS

12WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIA

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IS ORDERING LIEUTENANT GENERAL GEOFFREY KEYES, AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER IN AUSTRIA, TO GIVE THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT FULL SUPPORT IN ITS EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN ORDER AGAINST RUSSIAN-AIDED UPRISINGS.

THE ORDERS IN PREPARATION, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, COVER BOTH POLITICAL STEPS AND MILITARY MEASURES.

THIS ACTION TO BOLSTER ANOTHER COUNTRY ON THE FRONT LINE OF THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY WITH THE PUBLICATION OF A MESSAGE OF REASSURANCE FROM ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE WEBB TO CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL OF THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE MESSAGE WAS SENT IN DIRECT RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL BY FIGL TO THE WESTERN POWERS. HE ASKED ASSISTANCE IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES IN AUSTRIA HAD ASSISTED THE COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS AND OPPOSED THE EFFORTS OF AUSTRIAN POLICE IN SOOME AREAS TO RESTORE ORDER DURING THE DISTURBANCES OF THE PAST WEEK.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD SOUGHT TO DISRUPT TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS, SEIZE PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GENERALLY CREATE SUCH DIFFICULTIES FOR THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT THAT IT WOULD BE COMPELLED TO ACCEPT A NEW COMMUNIST DICTATED WAGE-PRICE AGREEMENT. THE REED ACTION WAS UNSUCCESSFUL IN THE WESTERN ZONES OF AUSTRIA BUT RESULTED IN LOCAL SUCCESSES IN THE SOVIET ZONE. RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES THERE PREVENTED AUSTRIAN POLICE FROM RECOVERING CONTROL OF SEIZED BUILDINGS.

WEBB TOLD FIGL THAT THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS "TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER IN THE FACE OF RECENT COMMUNIST INSPIRED AND SOVIET SUPPORTED DISTURBANCES HAVE THE FULL SUPPORT OF THIS GOVERNMENT."

"I AM PARTICULARLY GRATIFIED," HE CONTINUED, "AT THE COURAGEOUS AND DETERMINED MANNER IN WHICH YOUR GOVERNMEENT AND THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE HAVE MET AND ARE MEETING THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE FACE OF THESE ILLEGAL ACTS.

OCT 8 1950

A3WX

"PLEASE BE ASSURED THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE PROPER ACTION TO FULFILL ITS INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS WITH RESPECT TO AUSTRIA AND IN PARTICULAR TO ASSURE THE MAINTAINANCE OF LAW AND ORDER IN THE AREAS OF ITS RESPONSIBILITIES IN AUSTRIA.

"APPROPRIATE INSTRUCTIONS ARE BEING ISSUED TO THE UNITED STATES HIGH COMMISSIONER."

KEYES AS HIGH COMMISSIONER AND THE RANKING AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICER IN AUSTRIA EXERCISES BOTH POLITICAL AND MILITARY RESPONSIBILITIES. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT FOLLOWING CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS HIS INSTRUCTIONS DEFINITELY WOULD COVER THE STEPS HE SHOULD TAKE IN BOTH FIELDS.

THE UNITED STATES SHARES THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA JOINTLY WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA. IN THE LATEST AUSTRIAN CRISIS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS IN VIENNA HAVE CLOSELY COORDINATED THEIR MOVES, AUTHORITIES REPORTED. INDICATIONS WERE THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE TAKING AS FIRM A STAND AS THE UNITED STATES IN RESPONSE TO THE PRESENT AUSTRIAN APPEAL.

SO FAR AS RUSSIA IS CONCERNED, THE ISSUE MAY COME TO A SHOWDOWN IN THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR AUSTRIA WHICH MEETS NEXT ON FRIDAY. PRESUMABLY THE COUNCIL MEETING, HOWEVER, WILL RESULT IN THE USUAL DEADLOCK BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF RUSSIA'S SUPPORT FOR THE COMMUNIST DISTURBANCES.

VX511PES

A9WX

(600) NIGHT LEAD SERVICE

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-JOHN S.SERVICE, A PRINCIPAL TARGET IN SENATOR MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HAS BEEN CLEARED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY BOARD.

FINAL ACTION WAS TAKEN BY THE BOARD YESTERDAY. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER ROGER TUBBY TOLD REPORTERS IT HAD BEEN HELD UP FOR SEVERAL MONTHS FOR A CHECK ON ONE NEW RUMOR FROM THE FAR EAST WHICH FINALLY HAD BEEN FOUND "BASELESS". THE GENERAL INQUIRY ON SERVICE AS A SECURITY RISK WAS COMPLETED LAST JUNE.

THE BOARD ACTION IS ONLY THE LATEST IN A SERIES WHICH HAS KEPT SERVICE, A CAREER DIPLOMAT, POPPING IN AND OUT OF HOT WATER SINCE 1944 WHEN HE TANGLED WITH AMBASSADOR PATRICK J.HURLEY IN CHINA.

SINCE THAT TIME HIS NAME HAS BEEN A FAVORITE WITH CONGRESSMEN ACCUSING STATE DEPARTMENT FIGURES OF LEFTIST LEANINGS.

THE MOST SPECTACULAR OF THE INCIDENTS CAME IN 1945 WHEN SERVICE WAS ONE OF SIX ARRESTED IN THE AMERASIA MAGAZINE STOLEN DOCUMENTS CASE. A GRAND JURY REFUSED TO INDICT HIM AND JAMES F.BYRNES, THEN SECRETARY OF STATE, CALLED HIM BACK FROM SUSPENSION TO ACTIVE DUTY WITH A LETTER WELCOMING THE GRAND JURY DECISION.

MCCARTHY, A WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN, SET OFF THE LATEST CASE LAST SPRING BY NAMING SERVICE AS A MAN HIGH IN A COMMUNIST RING HE SAID WAS OPERATING IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE ACCUSATION CAUGHT SERVICE AT SEA, ON THE WAY TO A NEW ASSIGNMENT IN NEW DELHI, INDIA, AND HE WAS RUSHED BACK HOME TO ANSWER.

HE DEFENDED HIMSELF BEFORE THE LOYALTY BOARD AND IN PUBLIC TESTIMONY BEFORE A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED THE MCCARTHY CHARGES HE DENIED THE SENATOR'S ACCUSATIONS.

SINCE THEN HE HAS BEEN MORE OR LESS MARKING TIME, WAITING FOR THE LOYALTY BOARD'S FINDINGS AND STUDYING BACKGROUND MATERIAL FOR THE JOB AS COUNSELLOR OF EMBASSY IN INDIA. AS OF LAST MARCH WHEN THE CHARGES BROKE HE WAS A CLASS 2 FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER AT $10,350 A YEAR. HE HAS NOT BEEN UNDER SUSPENSION.

OCT 2 8 1950

A10WX

IF THE LOYALTY BOARD'S FINDINGS ARE ACCEPTED BY DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CARLISLE HUMELSINE AND BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OVERALL LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD, SERVICE PRESUMABLY WILL START AGAIN ON HIS INTERRUPTED TRIP TO NEW DELHI.

MCCARTHY SPARKED THE NEW INQUIRY LAST SPRING WITH A SENATE SPEECH IN WHICH HE ASSERTED THAT "THE COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS OF SERVICE ARE WELL KNOWN--HIS BACKGROUND IS CRYSTAL CLEAR."

THE SENATOR DEMANDED, AND GOT, A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERASIA CASE INVOLVING SEIZURE OF HUNDREDS OF GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS IN A RAID ON THE MAGAZINE'S NEW YORK OFFICE.

SERVICE IN HIS TESTIMONY TO THE COMMITTEE DENIED ANY COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.

HE DENIED, TOO, THAT HE HAD EVER KNOWINGLY PASSED ON SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION TO PHILIP JAFFE, EDITOR OF AMERASIA. HE SAID HE DID NOT HAVE ANY SUCH INFORMATION. HE SAID HE TALKED TO JAFFE AS HE DID WITH OTHER WRITERS AS PART OF HIS STATE DEPARTMENT WORK, ON GENERAL BACKGROUND INFORMATION.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED, HOWEVER, THAT HE COMMITTED "AN INDISCRETION" IN PERMITTING JAFFE TO SEE SOME OF HIS PERSONAL PAPERS. HE DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF HOW REPORTS PREPARED BY HIMSELF CAME TO BE IN JAFFE'S POSSESSION.

SERVICE IN HIS TESTIMONY DISMISSED AS OLD STUFF INFORMATION HE ACKNOWLEDGED HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH MAGAZINE WRITER MARK GAYN. GAYN, ANOTHER OF THOSE ARRESTED IN THE AMERASIA CASE, LIKE SERVICE WAS NOT INDICTED.

THE QUESTIONING ABOUT GAYN CENTERED ON MEMORANDA OF AN ACCOUNT BY SERVICE OF MOVES BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO SEND HURLEY AS AMBASSADOR TO CHINA AND TO MAKE GEN.JOSEPH STILWELL COMMANDER OF ALL FORCES FIGHTING THE JAPANESE IN CHINA. SERVICE SAID THE MATERIAL ALREADY HAD BEEN GIVEN OUT IN CHINA AND HAD BEEN PUBLISHED HERE.

A1WX

EMMANUEL SIGURD LARSEN, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE WHO WAS FINED $500 IN THE AMERASIA CASE, TOLD THE SENATE COMMITTEE HE DID NOT REGARD SERVICE AS COMMUNIST OR PRO-COMMUNIST, BUT BELIEVED SOME OF HIS REPORTS FROM CHINA "HAD A COMMUNIST SLANT."

SERVICE HIMSELF TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD STRUGGLED AGAINST COMMUNIST DOMINATION IN CHINA.

DURING THE INVESTIGATION FORMER AMBASSADOR HURLEY RENEWED HIS OLD ACCUSATION THAT SERVICE HAD TRIED TO "SABOTAGE" HIM IN CHINA.

HURLEY SAID FURTHER THAT SERVICE HAD GIVEN SECRET STATE DEPARTMENT PAPERS TO THE CHINESE REDS.

OCT 2 8 1950

VX5PES

A52WX

(230) IRAN LOAN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE PUTTING THE FINAL TOUCHES ON A $25,000,000 LOAN TO IRAN.

OFFICIALS LOOKED FOR A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT WITHIN A FEW DAYS TO BEAT RUSSIA TO THE PUNCH IN A COLD WAR DIPLOMATIC STRUGGLE THAT HAS BECOME STEADILY TIGHTER SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

RUSSIA IS NEGOTIATING A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT WITH ITS OIL-RICH SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR WHICH ALSO IS DUE FOR COMPLETION SHORTLY. IF THE LONG PENDING AMERICAN LOAN IS ANNOUNCED FIRST DIPLOMATS HOPE MOSCOW'S RECENT EFFORTS TO WOO THE IRANIANS WILL SUFFER A SETBACK.

THE RUSSIANS BEGAN SUING FOR IRANIAN FAVOR ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE KOREAN CRISIS, THE FORMATION OF A NEW REFORM GOVERNMENT UNDER GENERAL ALI RAZMARA, AND THE ARRIVAL IN TEHRAN OF A NEW UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR, HENRY F.GRADY. MOSCOW TONED DOWN ITS PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ON THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND AGREED TO RETURN TO IRAN SOME $21,000,000 IN IRANIAN GOLD HELD IN MOSCOW SINCE WORLD WAR II.

STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTS INDICATE THAT AT THE MOMENT AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN IRAN IS AT A RECENT LOW REGARDLESS OF THE MILITARY AID AND OTHER SUPPORT SUPPLIED BY THIS COUNTRY IN AN EFFORT TO HELP THE COUNTRY HOLD FIRM AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE PROSPECTIVE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK LOAN IS FOR IMPROVING AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION AND ROAD CONSTRUCTION. ON A SOUNDER ECONOMIC BASIS AFTER RECOVERING FROM A CROP SHORTAGE, IRAN ALSO IS HOPEFUL OF GETTING AN ADDITIONAL $10,000,000 FROM THE WORLD BANK. THIS WOULD BE FOR IMPROVEMENTS AT THE PORT OF KHORRAMSHAH, AND INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION.

FS6AMAFS

30.24- 15941

A42WX

FIRST LEAD VALENTINE (250)

WASHINGTON,OCT 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN PICKED DR.ALAN VALENTINE, SCHOLAR, EDUCATOR AND INDUSTRIALIST, TODAY TO SERVE AS AN ECONOMIC BALANCE WHEEL FOR THE NATION IN THE MOBILIZATION EMERGENCY. HE WILL BE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY.

THAT PUTS HIM AT THE HEAD OF ONE OF THE TWO PRINCIPAL OPERATING AGENCIES SET UP TO CHANNEL THE NATION'S ENERGIES SMOOTHLY INTO EARMAMENT.

THE OTHER IS THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY IN THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, UNDER WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, ON LEAVE FROM THE PRESIDENCY OF INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CORPORATION. AS ITS NAME IMPLIES, NPA HAS THE MAIN INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT JOB, WITH AUTHORITY OVER SUCH THINGS AS PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATIONS.

ESA IS AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY, REPORTING DIRECTLY TO THE PRESIDENT. ITS ASSIGNMENT IS THE OVERALL TASK OF KEEPING THE ECONOMY ON AN EVEN KEEL.

APPOINTMENTS ARE EXPECTED SOON FOR ITS MAIN COMPONENTS--A WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD OF NINE MEMBERS AND A DIRECTOR OF PRICE STABILIZATION.

OCT 8 1950

MR.TRUMAN HAS SET UP W.STUART SYMINGTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, AS A TOP COORDINATOR FOR THE WHOLE MOBILIZATION JOB, TO MESH THE ACTIVITIES OF ESA, NPA AND OTHER AGENCIES TO WHICH PARTS OF THE MOBILIZATION TASK HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED.

VALENTINE RESIGNED IN JUNE AFTER 15 YEARS AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER IN NEW YORK STATE.

IN ADDITION TO HIS DIVERSE SCHOLARLY AND EDUCATIONAL INTERESTS, HE IS A DIRECTOR OF A NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS INCLUDING BAUSCH AND LOMB OPTICAL COMPANY.

DR.VALENTINE, HOLDER OF DEGREES FROM MANY AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES AND OXFORD, ACCEPTED THE APPOINTMENT IN A CALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE SOON AFTER THE PRESIDENT RETURNED FROM AN EIGHT DAY CRUISE ON THE YACHT WILLIAMSBURG.

DR.VALENTINE LEFT TOWN IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD, BUT IS EXPECTED TO ASSUME THE NEW JOB IN A WEEK.

THE APPOINTEE RESIGNED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER LAST JUNE AFTER 15 YEARS AS PRESIDENT.

MR. TRUMAN IS EMPOWERED TO FIX THE SALARY FOR THE ESA ADMINISTRATION AND CHARLES G. ROSS, THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID IT PROBABLY WILL BE $17,500 A YEAR.

DR. VALENTINE IS A REGISTERED REPUBLICAN, BUT IN 1940 WAS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF DEMOCRATS FOR WENDELL WILLKIE, REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT THAT YEAR.

IN 1948-49 HE WAS CHIEF OF THE NETHERLANDS MISSION FOR THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

HE IS 49 YEARS OLD AND A NATIVE OF GLEN COVE, N.Y.

HE HOLDS DEGREES FROM SWARTHMORE, THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, YALE, AMHERST AND OTHER AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES, AS WELL AS BACHELOR AND MASTERS DEGREES FROM OXFORD IN ENGLAND WHERE HE WAS A RHODES SCHOLAR.

HE WAS AN INSTRUCTOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND AN ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH AND DEAN OF MEN AT SWARTHMORE.

HE ALSO WAS PROFESOR OF HISTORY, ARTS AND LETTERS, AT YALE.

DR. VALENTINE ALSO IS A DIRECTOR OF MANY COMPANIES, INCLUDING THE BUFFALO, ROCHESTER AND PITTSBURGH RAILWAY, SECURITY TRUST COMPANY OF ROCHESTER, N.Y. AND THE BAUSCH AND LOMB OPTICAL COMPANY.

HE IS MARRIED AND HAS THREE CHILDREN.

DR. VALENTINE'S APPOINTMENT IS SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES IN NOVEMBER.

GOV. ROY J. TURNER OF OKLAHOMA, ANOTHER WHITE HOUSE CALLER LATE TODAY, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD DEFINITELY TURNED DOWN AN OFFER OF APPOINTMENT AS CIVILIAN DEFENSE DIRECTOR.

THE GOVERNOR WAS AN OFF-THE-RECORD CALLER, BUT A REPORTER REACHED HIM LATER AT HIS HOTEL ALL HE WOULD SAY WAS THAT HE WANTED TO FILL OUT THE REMAINDER OF HIS TEM EXPIRING JANUARY 8, 1951. HE HAD BEEN REPORTED EARLIER AS DISINTERESTED IN THE DEFENSE JOB.

ASKED WHETHER HE MIGHT COME INTO THE DEFENSE PICTURE AFTER LEAVING THE GOVERNORSHIP, TURNER SAID:

"I DON'T KNOW. I IMAGINE THEY WILL WANT TO FILL THIS JOB BEFORE THAT."

THE PRESIDENT PLANS TO SET UP HIS OWN CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION TO OPERATE WHILE CONGRESS PASSES A LAW FOR A MORE LASTING SET-UP. TURNER IS NOT RUNNING FOR REELECTION NEXT MONTH. UNDER OKLAHOMA LAW A GOVERNOR CANNOT SUCCEED HIMSELF.

PF618PES

OCT 8 1950

A127WX

(400) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY OCT. 7)

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,OCT.7-(AP)-A NEW BATCH OF CAPTURED NAZI DOCUMENTS WAS PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOWING THAT HITLER MET WITH DISAPPOINTMENT IN SPENDING AN ESTIMATED $200,000,000 (M) TO HELP FRANCO SEIZE CONTROL OF SPAIN.

RECORDS FROM GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE FILES GAVE FRESH EVIDENCE THAT THE FUEHRER AND FIELD MARSHAL HERMANN GOERING USED NAZI AID IN AN ATTEMPT TO GAIN CONTROL OF SPANISH COPPER AND IRON MINES FOR GERMANY.

HITLER LATER COMPLAINED OF FRANCO'S "INGRATITUDE."

THE RECORDS INDICATED THAT FASCIST ITALY'S ROLE IN THE ADVENTURE IN POWER POLITICS HICH SET THE STAGE FOR WORLD WAR II WAS EVEN COSTLIER.

SOVIET RUSSIA, ACCORDING TO THE NAZI REPORTS, MADE AN EFFORT COMPARABLE TO THAT OF THE AXIS IN TRYING TO KEEP THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT IN POWER, SUPPLYING BEHIND-THE-SCENES SUPPORT OF THE TYPE THAT HAS SINCE BECOME FAMILIAR IN KOREA AND GREECE.

THE PLOTS OF THE TOTALITARIAN POWERS ARE SET FORTH IN 810 DOCUMENTS COMPRISING THE THIRD PUBLISHED SELECTION FROM THE CAPTURED ARCHIVES. ALL BEAR DIRECTLY ON GERMANY AND THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR. THEY WERE CHOSEN BY AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH HISTORIALS FROM SOME 400 TONS OF RECORDS SEIZED IN GERMANY SHORTLY BEFORE V-J DAY.

THE CALCULATION OF NAZI OUTLAY WAS GIVEN IN A GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE MEMORANDUM DESCRIBING GERMANY'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRANCO FOR COMPENSATION AFTER THE SPANISH FIGHTING ENDED IN 1939. THIS FIGURED THE TOTAL DUE AT CLOSE TO 500,000,000 (M) REICHSMARKS, MOSTLY FOR EXPENSES OF THE NAZI CONDOR LEGION WHICH FOUGHT IN SPAIN.

HITLER'S DEMAND FOR SETTLEMENT RAN INTO DIFFICULTIES AND THE FOLLOWING YEAR, ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS SHOWED, HE ADVISED ITALY'S COUNT CIANO THAT TERMS OF ANY DEAL WITH FRANCO SHOULD BE NAILED DOWN IN ADVANCE.

CIANO SAID THEN THAT ITALY FOUND HER FINAL BILL ADDED UP TO 1,000 PLANES, 6,000 DEAD AND 14 BILLION LIRE.

OTHER DOCUMENTS DISCLOSED THAT:

1. GOERING PROPOSED "TO PUT A PISTOL TO FRANCO'S BREAST" IN 1938 WHEN FRANCO PLEADED FOR MORE NAZI AID AFTER REFUSING TO PERMIT FULL

NAZI CONTROL OF SEVERAL SPANISH MINING COMPANIES.
HOWEVER, THE GERMANS LATER DID GET CONTROL OF SIX MINES.
2. THE NAZI AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW REPORTED THAT THE KREMLIN, KEEPING UP A PRETENSE OF NON-INTERVENTION, WAS TELLING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT THEY WERE SENDING FOOD SHIPS TO SPAIN AND NOT PLANES TANKS AND FIGHTING MEN.
NAZI DIPLOMATS REPORTED ALSO THAT THE KREMLIN WAS RELUCTANT TO INTERVENE IN SPAIN BECAUSE NO IMMEDIATE RUSSIAN POWER INTERESTS WERE AT STAKE, BUT DID SO MAINLY IN RESPONSE TO APPEALS FROM WESTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTIES, WHOSE LOYALTY IT FEARED WOULD BE LOST.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY OCT. 7)
MD110AES

A33WX
(400) KNOWLAND-MAGAZINE
WASHINGTON, OCT 7-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) PROTESTED TODAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SENT TO U.S. FAR EASTERN CONSULATES AND MISSIONS COPIES OF A MAGAZINE WHICH HE SAID WAS "LOADED" WITH MATERIAL CRITICAL OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND FRIENDLY TO THE CHINESE REDS.
HE SAW THE ACTION AS "FITTING INTO THE GENERAL PATTERN OF A FAR EASTERN MUNICH" AND LEADING UP TO AMERICAN ACQUIESCENCE IN A MOVE TO LET THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.
A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN REPLIED IMMEDIATELY THAT THE PUBLICATION IN QUESTION WAS JUST ONE OF MORE THAN 100 MAGAZINES OFFERED TO FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC POSTS FOR LIBRARY USE. THE DEPARTMENT CIRCULARIZED ITS FOREIGN OUTPOSTS WITH SAMPLE COPIES OF THE MAGAZINE IN AUGUST.
KNOWLAND TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT PACKETS OF SELECTED COPIES OF THE MAGAZINE, "THE REPORTER", WERE SENT TO 64 U.S. MISSIONS AND CONSULATES IN THE FAR EAST AND OTHER AREAS LAST AUGUST TOGETHER WITH A COVERING LETTER; WHICH SAID IN PART:
"THE SECRETARY OF STATE DESIRES TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE OFFICER IN CHARGE TO THE AMERICAN PERIODICAL ENTITLED THE REPORTER. X X X
"THE DEPARTMENT BELIEVES THE REPORTER MAY BE USEFUL TO THE PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICERS, INFORMATION OFFICERS, AND THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EMBASSY STAFF AS WELL AS TO THE COLLECTIONS OF UNITED STATES LIBRARIES AND READING ROOMS X X X"
THE REPORTER, A BI-MONTHLY MAGAZINE, IS PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK. MAX ASCOLI IS THE EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.
NEITHER ASCOLI NOR ANY OTHER SPOKESMAN FOR THE REPORTER COULD BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.
KNOWLAND SAID THE JANUARY ISSUE, WHICH WAS INCLUDED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PACKET, CONTAINED FIVE OR SIX ARTICLES "ALL DISPOSED FAVORABLY" TOWARDS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OR "DESTRUCTIVE OF THE NATIONALISTS."
HE ADDED THAT THE MOST RECENT ISSUE OF THE PERIODICAL ALSO WAS FRIENDLY TOWARDS THE REDS.
THE CALIFORNIA LAWMAKER SAID THE INCIDENT WAS CALLED TO HIS ATTENTION BY TWO SOURCES IN THE FAR EAST WHOM HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY. HE SAID THE MATERIAL WAS "SO SHOCKING" TO THESE SOURCES, APPARENTLY CONSULAR OR MISSION EMPLOYES, THAT "THEY DID NOT DISPLAY IT OR USE IT AS THE DOCTRINE THEY WERE EXPECTED TO SPREAD IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD."
STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER ROGER TUBBY SAID THE DEPARTMENT CIRCULARIZED ITS MISSIONS ABROAD IN AUGUST WITH AN OFFER TO FURNISH THEM THE REPORTER FOR THEIR LIBRARIES IF DESIRED. SAMPLE COPIES OF THE MAGAZINE, SELECTED BY PUBLISHER MAX ASCOLI, AND A STATEMENT OF EDITORIAL POLICY BY THE PUBLISHER WERE SENT UNDER SEPARATE COVER.
TUBBY DECLARED THAT NO SPECIAL ATTENTION WAS DRAWN BY THE DEPARTMENT'S CIRCULAR TO ANY PARTICULAR ISSUE AMONG THE SIX OR EIGHT SAMPLE COPIES.
"IT IS NORMAL PROCEDURE," TUBBY SAID, "FOR THE DEPARTMENT TO CIRCULARIZE OUR POSTS ABROAD WHERE THERE ARE INFORMATION LIBRARIES AND ASK THEM IF THEY WOULD BE INTERESTED IN HAVING ADDED TO THEIR LIST OF MAGAZINES ANY NEW MAGAZINE WHICH IS A RESPONSIBLE JOURNAL REPRESENTING A SEGMENT OF AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION."
SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) MADE ANOTHER PROTEST ABOUT CHINA POLICY WITH A STATEMENT ACCUSING SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, OF PLANNING "A BI-PARTISAN SELL-OUT" TO THE REDS IN CHINA.
"IT IS SHOCKING FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO LEARN THAT THEIR OWN SECRETARY OF STATE REFUSED TO ASSURE THEM HE WILL VETO THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS," JENNER SAID.
THE SENATOR SAID IT IS AN "EVEN GREATER SHOCK" THAT DULLES HAS FAILED TO DENY HE IS "A PARTY TO THIS BETRAYAL." HE DEMANDED THE DULLES, ADVISER TO THE AMERICAN U.N. DELEGATION, "SET THE AMERICAN PEOPLE STRAIGHT ON THIS ISSUE."
JENNER, RENEWING COMPLAINTS ON WHICH HE HAS BASED FREQUENT DEMANDS FOR ACHESON'S OUSTER, BLASTED AT THE SECRETARY AS A MAN "WHOSE PARTICIPATION IN THE SELL-OUT OF THE ORIENT LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE KOREAN WAR."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT SATURDAY OCT. 7)
HY651PES

A116WX (COWAN'S)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY OCT. 8) (800)
DEFENSE ROUNDUP
BY RUTH COWAN
(ADVANCE)- WASHINGTON OCT 7-(AP)-TOP-RANKING MILITARY MEN HAVE NOW LIFTED A CORNER OF THE SECRECY LID FROM THEIR PLANS TO BUILD STRONG U. S. ARMED FORCES AND MAINTAIN THEM "FOR MANY YEARS TO COME--MAYBE A GENERATION."
THE PLANS INVOLVE CONSIDERABLE NATIONAL BELT TIGHTENING AS TAXES BITE DEEPER, AND PROFOUND CHANGES IN MANY AN AMERICAN HOUSEHOLD AS SONS ARE DRAFTED OR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY GO TO WORK IN DEFENSE INDUSTRIES.
BUT NATIONAL LEADERS SAY THERE IS NOTHING ELSE TO DO, IN VIEW OF THE POLICIES ADOPTED BY A LITTLE GROUP OF MEN IN THE KREMLIN.
MAJOR POINTS OF THE PLANNING WERE DISCLOSED BY HIGH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINES AT HEARINGS DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.
THE MAIN "TARGET" AS SET BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN HIS LAST RADIO TALK IS AN ARMED FORCE OF 3,000,000, MORE THAN DOUBLE ITS SIZE BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED. THERE WAS A HINT DURING THE COMMITTEE HEARINGS THAT THE FIGURE MAY BE LARGER THAN 3,000,000.
PLANS DISCLOSED DURING THE HEARINGS OR REPORTED UNDER STUDY INDICATE:
1. AN ARMY OF 1,500,000.
2. AN AIR FORCE STEPPED UP FROM A PROJECTED 69 GROUPS BY DECEMBER.

30.24- 15943

1953 TO BETWEEN 95 AND 110 GROUPS.

3. A NAVY IN 1952 OF 855,000 MEN AND 941 SHIPS AT SEA, WITH SHIPYARDS AT WORK IN THE MEANTIME ON A LONG RANGE PROGRAM THAT INCLUDES A NEW FLUSH-DECK AIRCRAFT CARRIER.

4. A MARINE CORPS OF 326,000 MEN, INCLUDING 4 COMBAT DIVISIONS AND 2 AVIATION WINGS OF 24 SQUADRONS.

THIS COUNTRY, WHICH AFTER THE LAST WAR HASTILY SCRAPPED THE GREATEST MILITARY MACHINE THE WORLD HAD EVER SEEN, IS BUILDING BACK.

"WHAT WE ARE BUILDING NOW IS ADEQUATE DEFENSE THAT MUST BE MAINTAINED A LONG TIME," SAID CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN IS NOT THE ONLY FACTOR IN THIS REBUILDING, BY ANY MEANS.

VINSON SAID THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION REQUIRES THE KIND OF MILITARY STRENGTH NOW COMING INTO BEING WHETHER OR NOT A SINGLE NORTH KOREAN HAD MARCHED SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID THE PROGRAM NOW BEING WORKED OUT HAD IN GENERAL BEEN AGREED UPON BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF PRIOR TO THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN JUNE.

THE ADMIRAL SAID THE KOREAN WAR HAD SPEEDED IT UP. THE EFFECT OF THE SPEEDUP WAS QUICKLY SEEN IN THE MILITARY BUDGET. IN A FEW WEEKS IT JUMPED FROM $14,679,000,000 TO $26,775,000,000.

OCT - 8 1950

A117WX

THAT PLUS THE $4,000,000,000 IN THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM TO HELP NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS "HOLD THE PEACE" GAVE A GRAND TOTAL OF MORE THAN MR.TRUMAN HAD REQUESTED LAST JANUARY TO RUN THE ENTIRE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DURING FISCAL YEAR 1951.

CONGRESS EXPECTS IN JANUARY A BUDGET REQUEST OF FROM $50 TO $60 BILLIONS OF WHICH ABOUT HALF WILL BE FOR SHIPS, GUNS, PLANES, UNIFORMS MILITARY PAY AND CHOW.

IT IS THIS IMMEDIATE PERIOD OF RETOOLING AND BUILDING THE COUNTRY'S GREATEST PEACETIME MILITARY MACHINE THAT IS THE HARDEST--AND MOST EXPENSIVE.

ASIDE FROM OTHER "EMERGENCIES" LIKE KOREA IT CAN BE EXPECTED THE BUDGET WILL LEVEL OFF, AND CONGRESS HAS ALREADY BEGUN WORK TO SMOOTH OUT INEQUALITIES IN THE SERVICE DEMANDED OF THOSE WHO MUST MAN THE MILITARY MACHINE.

UNLESS SOMETHING HAPPENS TO THROW THIS MACHINE INTO HIGH GEAR, IT PROBABLY WILL TAKE FROM TWO TO THREE YEARS TO RAISE THE 3,000,000 MAN FORCE.

UNDER "LONG RANGE" PLANS THIS FORCE WOULD BE COMPOSED HALF OF PROFESSIONALS AND HALF NON-PROFESSIONALS. THE FORMER ARE MEN WHO MAKE THE MILITARY LIFE A CAREER OR WHO ENLIST FOR A SPECIFIED TERM. THE LATTER WOULD BE SELECTEES--OR TRAINEES--AUGMENTED BY RESERVES AND NATIONAL GUARD.

"YOU CAN CALL OUT THE GUARD AND THE RESERVES FOR EMERGENCY, BUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE GET ON A REGULAR BASIS," MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTED, ADVISED THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.

THAT COMMITTEE AS SOON AS CONGRESS RECONVENES IN NOVEMBER WILL TACKLE WAYS "TO GET ON A REGULAR BASIS."

IN REGARD TO THE DRAFT, IT WILL CONSIDER RECOMMENDATIONS RECEIVED FROM HERSHEY--CHANGE THE POLICY OF DEFERRING MEN FOR DEPENDENTS, MAKE VETERANS UNDER 26 YEARS OF AGE LIABLE FOR SERVICE, EASE UP ON PHYSICAL AND MENTAL QUALIFICATIONS, TIGHTEN DEFERMENT IN THE SCIENTIFIC FIELD, EXTEND TIME OF SERVICE FROM 21 TO 30 MONTHS.

A START WAS MADE THE PAST WEEK ON SOLVING THE PROBLEM OF HOW FAR TO GO IN DRAFTING STUDENTS. A COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS RECOMMENDED DEFERMENT OF SUPERIOR STUDENTS, ON THE GROUND THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF LEARNING AND SKILLS IS VITAL TO THE NATION'S WELFARE AND DEFENSE.

AS CONGRESS TAKES THE "LONG RANGE VIEW" IN BUILDING THE MILITARY MACHINE, THE PROBLEM OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING WILL COME UP. SOME FORM OF SUCH TRAINING IS A POSSIBILITY.

A118WX

ONE OF CHAIRMAN VINSON'S MAIN OBJECTIVES IN HOLDING THIS PAST WEEK'S COMMITTEE HEARINGS WAS TO GIVE THE COUNTRY, AS FAR AS MILITARY SECURITY WOULD PERMIT, AN IDEA OF MILITARY MANPOWER NEEDS.

ANOTHER OBJECTIVE WAS TO EXPLORE HOW THESE NEEDS COULD BE MET WITH THE LEAST DISRUPTION TO EVERY DAY LIFE. VINSON IS WRITING A REPORT ON THESE FINDINGS WHICH WILL BE RELEASED IN A WEEK OR TEN DAYS.

MEANWHILE, BASED ON WHAT HE ALREADY HAS SAID OR INDICATED, A NUMBER OF RECOMMENDATIONS CAN BE FORESEEN.

HE HAS SAID THE MILITARY SERVICES SHOULD REVIEW THEIR RESERVE PROGRAMS TO WEED OUT ALL MEN WHO CANNOT BE COUNTED UPON TO SERVE WHEN CALLED. TOO MANY RESERVISTS HOLD JOBS IN PRIVATE LIFE WHICH WOULD CALL FOR DEFERMENT, HE SAID.

"LETS QUIT FOOLING OURSELVES WE HAVE A LARGE SIZE RESERVE," HE SAID. IN HIS OPINION NOT EVEN A CONGRESSMAN SHOULD HOLD AN ACTIVE RESERVE COMMISSION UNLESS HE CAN BE READY TO GET INTO UNIFORM WHEN THE BUGLE SOUNDS.

HE WANTS A UNIFORM POLICY BY ALL SERVICES CONCERNING THE DEFERMENT OF RESERVISTS WITH DEPENDENTS. THE NAVY HAS DISCLOSED IT IS RESTUDYING ITS RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF RELEASING THOSE WITH MORE THAN THREE DEPENDENTS. VINSON WANTS THE OTHER SERVICES TO GET IN LINE.

HE ALSO ASKED THE SERVICES TO GIVE THOUGHT TO A UNIFORM POLICY OF DEFERMENT FOR BOTH RESERVES AND DRAFTEES.

ALL THESE PROBLEMS, AND MORE, WILL BE THRESHED OUT WHEN CONGRESS COMES BACK IN NOVEMBER.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY OCT. 8)

HY1135PES

OCT - 8 1950

149WX (BJT)

(500)

AMS BUDGET

WAR INTERPRETIVE

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS CONTINUING TO EXPAND ITS ALREADY OVERWHELMING AIR POWER IN KOREA.

MORE UNITS ARE ON THEIR WAY FROM THE UNITED STATES OR GETTING READY TO GO.

THE DESTRUCTION OF ALL ORGANIZED COMMUNIST FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA ENDED THE NEED FOR LARGE SCALE AIR SUPPORT OF GROUND OPERATIONS THERE. THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE HAS REPORTED THAT VIRTUALLY ALL WORTHWHILE STRATEGIC TARGETS (FACTORIES, COMMUNICATIONS CENTERS, OIL REFINERIES, PORT FACILITIES) IN ENEMY NORTH KOREA HAVE BEEN SHATTERED.

WHY THEN IS THE BUILD-UP OF AIR POWER CONTINUING? AMONG THE POSSIBLE ANSWERS ARE THESE:

1. AT NO TIME WHILE THE KOREAN WAR GOES ON NOR EVEN IMMEDIATELY AFTER CAN THERE BE ANY CERTAINTY THAT THE SOVIET AIR FORCE MIGHT NOT GO TO THE HELP OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS. THIS HELP MIGHT BE GIVEN INDIRECTLY BY SENDING THE PLANES FOR A NOW NON-EXISTANT NORTH

KOREAN AIR FORCE OR, DIRECTLY, BY COMMITTING UNITS OF THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE'S PLANES AND PERSONNEL.

2. THE REDS ARE SHOWING INTENTION OF BUILDING UP ZONES OF RESISTANCE, LIKE THE ONE AROUND WONSAN ON THE [redacted] COAST, EVEN IF THEY CANNOT ESTABLISH A CONTINUOUS DEFENSE LINE ACROSS THE PENINSULA. AIR STRIKES AGAINST SUPPLY LINES TO THESE AREAS OF RESISTANCE, AS WELL AS AIR BOMBARDMEN OF THE HOLD-OUT TROOPS THEMSELVES, WILL REQUIRE UNDIMINISHED AIR EFFORT BY THE UN FORCES. SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS ARE ALREADY WELL INTO ENEMY TERRITORY AND MASSES OF AMERICAN TROOPS ARE POISED AT THE 38TH PARALLEL FOR A JUMP-OFF. THEY WILL NEED THE SAME CLOSE-IN SUPPORT AND ATTACKS ON ENEMY REINFORCEMENT AND SUPPLY COLUMNS THAT THEY NEEDED DURING THE FIGHTING IN SOUTH KOREA.

3. AIR STRENGTH SENT TO THE FAR EAST NOW WILL BE AVAILABLE THERE AFTER HOSTILITIES AS A POLICE FORCE TO DISCOURAGE SPORADIC UPRISINGS OR BE CLOSED AT HAND SHOULD THE COMMUNISTS DECIDE ON ANOTHER TRY SOMEWHERE ELSE IN THE ORIENT.

WHEN THE WAR STARTED, THE AIR FORCE HAD IN THE FAR EAST ONE MEDIUM BOMB GROUP (30 PLANES) OF B-29S, SIX FIGHTER GROUPS (OF ABOUT 75 PLANES EACH) AND TWO SQUADRONS OF LIGHT BOMBERS (B-26S, 12 TO A SQUADRON).

NOW IT MAY BE ASSUMED THE EQUIVALENT OF ALMOST SIX GROUPS OF B-29S ARE IN THE FAR EAST.

THE EXPANSION OF THE FIGHTER AND ATTACK PLANE FORCES HAS BEEN AT AN EVEN GREATER RATIO.

OCT - 8 1950

A150WX

THE BUILD-UP IN THE LATTER TWO CATEGORIES STARTED AT THE VERY OUTSET WHEN AMERICAN GROUND FORCES FOUND THEY NEEDED IMMEDIATE AND HEAVY AIR SUPPORT TO OFFSET THE ARTILLERY SUPERIORITY THE NORTH KOREANS THEN POSSESSED.

IN ADDITION, THE JET AND RECIPROCATING-ENGINED FIGHTERS AND THE LIGHT BOMBERS HAVE BEEN NEEDED TO RIP APART THE REDS' ROUTES OF SUPPLY AND SUPPORT. THIS "INTERDICTION" TYPE OF ATTACK HAS BEEN JOINED IN AT TIMES BY THE B-29S, DIVERTED FROM STRATEGIC BOMBING MISSIONS WHEN TACTICAL NEEDS BECAME URGENT OR STRATEGIC TARGETS NO LONGER WERE PROFITABLE.

LARGE QUANTITIES OF JET FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN ADDED TO THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE. SO FAR, THEIR VALUE HAS BEEN FOR STRAFING AND ROCKET ATTACKS ON GROUND TARGETS.

BUT SHOULD THE SOVIETS DECIDE BELATEDLY TO SEND MODERN PLANES TO THE NORTH KOREANS, INSTEAD OF THE ELDERLY, RECIPROCATING-ENGINED AIRCRAFT WHICH CONSTITUTED THE NOW-VANQUISHED NORTHERN AIR FORCE, AMERICAN JET FIGHTERS WOULD BE NEEDED URGENTLY.

SU-PF1239PES NM BJT

A177WX (CAX)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY, OCT 7)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT 7-(AP)-KOREAN CASUALTY LIST NO. 117 WAS RELEASED TODAY BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND CONTAINED THE NAMES OF 631 MEN.

THE TOTAL INCLUDED 492 WOUNDED IN ACTION AND 58 KILLED. THERE WERE 27 MISSING IN ACTION, RW INJURED AND 12 PRISONERS OF WAR.

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SATURDAY, OCT 7)

PF204PES

A146WX

(180)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE IS NO CONCRETE PLAN NOW TO ESTABLISH A "MACARTHUR LINE" ASTRIDE THE NARROW NECK OF NORTH KOREA.

HIS STATEMENT WAS IN RESPONSE TO A NEWSMAN'S INQUIRY CONCERNING PUBLISHED REPORTS (NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE) THAT SUCH A LINE MIGHT BE ESTABLISHED ON A ROUGH ARC FROM ANJU ON THE WEST COAST TO HUNGMAN ON THE EAST, AND MIDWAY BETWEEN THE NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN BORDERS.

SUCH A LINE WOULD PUT UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN CONTROL OF MOST OF THE POPULOUS INDUSTRIAL AND RICE-PRODUCING AREAS OF KOREA. THE COUNTRY FJRTHER NORTH IS LARGELY MOUNTAINOUS.

STOPPING THERE PRESUMABLY MIGHT HAVE THE ADDED PURPOSE OF LEAVING SPACE BETWEEN UNITED NATIONS FORCES AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN MANCHURIA. BUT IT WOULD ALSO HAVE THE DISADVANTAGE OF LEAVING INTACT ANY ESCAPING ENEMY FORCE.

THE SOLUTION MAY BE THE HALTING OF AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN TROOPS AT A LINE IN MID-NORTH KOREA,WHILE SOUTH KOREANS CONTINUE NORTHWARD.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE PLEDGED BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE U.N- 9::70-589, 9!

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE PLEDGED BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE U. N. OCCUPATION OF KOREA IS TEMPORARY AND WILL NOT THREATEN NEIGHBORING CHINA AND SIBERIA.

SU1218PES

OCT - 8 1950

A134WX

(150)

WASHINGTON,OCT.7-(AP)-SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) TODAY ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, OF PLANNING "A BIPARTISAN SELL-OUT" TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, JENNER SAID "IT IS SHOCKING FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO LEARN THAT THEIR OWN SECRETARY OF STATE REFUSED TO ASSURE THEM HE WILL VETO THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

"ON THE OTHER END OF THIS PROPOSED ACHESON BIPARTISAN SELL-OUT IS MR. JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO IS THE OFFICIAL ADVISER TO THE AMERICAN DELEGATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS," HE ASSERTED.

SAYING DULLES HAS FAILED TO DENY "HE IS NOT A PARTY TO THIS NEW BETRAYAL," JENNER DEMANDED THAT DULLES "SET THE AMERICAN PEOPLE STRAIGHT ON THIS ISSUE."

JENNER REPEATEDLY HAS DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF ACHESON, WHOM HE DENOUNCED AS ONE "WHOSE PARTICIPATION IN THE SELL-OUT OF THE ORIENT LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE KOREAN WAR."

FR1144AES

A54WX

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-SENATOR MAGNUSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY THAT MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, HAS ASSURED HIM THAT LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS HAVE AUTHORITY TO DEFER MERCHANT SEAMEN.

MAGNUSON GOT THIS RESPONSE, HE SAID, AFTER HE HAD RELAYED TO HERSHEY A COMPLAINT FROM THE SAILORS UNION OF THE PACIFIC THAT ABLE SEAMEN WERE "BEING PULLED OFF SHIPS" BY SELECTIVE SERVICE BOARDS IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON.

FS635AES

30.24- 15945

A74WX (NATL GUARD AND CASUALTY)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY OCTOBER 7)
RECRUITING
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,OCT.7-(AP)-THE NATIONAL GUARD ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A NATION-WIDE CAMPAIGN TO RECRUIT 200,000 YOUNG MEN IN ITS GROUND AND AIR UNITS DURING THIS FISCAL YEAR, ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.
MEN AGED 18 TO 35, INCLUSIVE, WILL BE RECRUITED BY GUARD UNITS IN ALL THE STATES AND TERRITORIES. RECRUITS WILL BE REQUIRED TO PERFORM WEEKLY DRILLS OF TWO HOURS EACH, PLUS 15 DAYS' SUMMER TRAINING, AS LONG AS THEIR UNITS REMAIN UNDER STATE OR TERRITORIAL CONTROL. FOR THIS THEY WILL RECEIVE ABOUT ONE SIXTH AS MUCH PAY PER YEAR AS REGULAR ARMY AND AIR FORCE MEN RECEIVE FOR FULL TIME DUTY.
WILL MEN OF DRAFT AGE WHO JOIN THE GUARD BEFORE RECEIVING INDUCTION ORDERS UNDER SELECTIVE SERVICE BE CLEAR OF THE DRAFT?
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WOULD. BUT HE ADDED THAT RECRUITS WILL HAVE NO GUARANTEE AGAINST THEIR UNITS BEING CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE. IN THAT CASE, THE RECRUITS WOULD GO INTO FEDERAL SERVICE UNLESS THEY HAD ADEQUATE GROUNDS FOR A DELAY.
THE ARMY SAID THE RECRUITING CAMPAIGN IS INTENDED TO BUILD THE STRENGTH OF THE NATIONAL GUARD UP TO THE CEILINGS AUTHORIZED FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR--350,000 GROUND TROOPS AND 50,000 AIRMEN.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RECRUITS WILL NOT BE USED TO FORM NEW UNITS TO REPLACE THOSE WHICH ALREADY HAVE BEEN CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE. INSTEAD, HE EXPLAINED, THEY WILL GO INTO NUMEROUS UNITS STILL UNDER STATE OR TERRITORIAL CONTROL AND NOW BELOW AUTHORIZED STRENGTH. THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF THE GUARD HAS BEEN DEPLETED BY NORMAL ATTRITION--DEATHS, EXPIRATION OF ENLISTMENTS, AND RESIGNATIONS--AS WELL AS BY THE FEDERAL CALLUP.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY OCTOBER 7)
FR155PES

OCT - 8 1950

B22WX
WASHINGTON,OCT.7-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 200 MORE PERSONNEL WILL BE ASSIGNED TO NORTON AIR FORCE BASE AT SAN BERNARDINO,CALIF. MOST OF THEM WILL BE OFFICERS.
THE INCREASE IS DUE TO A REORGANIZATION, INCLUDING ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR TECHNICAL INSPECTION AND FLIGHT SAFETY RESEARCH.
GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID A NEW POSITION OF DEPUTY INSPECTOR GENERAL IS BEING CREATED TO INCREASE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE AIR FORCE'S FLYING SAFETY PROGRAM BY EMPHASIZING TECHNICAL INSPECTION OF ALL TYPES OF AIRCRAFT.
MAJ.GEN.VICTOR E.BERTRANDIAS, FORMERLY DIRECTOR OF FLIGHT SAFETY RESEARCH AT NORTON, HAS BEEN ELEVATED TO THE NEW POST.
UNDER HIM, A NEW DIRECTORATE OF TECHNICAL INSPECTION WILL BE HEADED BY BRIG.GEN.THOMAS O.HARDIN. THE NEW DIRECTOR OF FLIGHT SAFETY RESEARCH WILL BE BRIG.GEN.OSCAR F.CARLSON, WHO HAS BEEN SERVING AS DEPUTY TO BERTRANDIAS.
HY545PES

A44WX (450)
WASHINGTON,OCT 7-(AP)-THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION TODAY GAVE GENERAL ENDORSEMENT TO THE PROPOSED "SUPERIOR ABILITY" TEST FOR DEFERMENT OF COLLEGE STUDENTS FROM MILITARY SERVICE.
ABOUT 600 EDUCATORS, INCLUDING 400 COLLEGE PRESIDENTS, UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A RESOLUTION DECLARING THAT "A PROPERLY SAFEGUARDED STUDENT DEFERMENT POLICY IS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."
THE DECLARATION GENERALLY FOLLOWED THE PROPOSAL LAID BEFORE THE COUNCIL YESTERDAY, DRAWN UP BY AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS APPOINTED BY MAJOR GENERAL LEWIS B.HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR. THE SYSTEM HAS NOT YET BEEN FINALLY APPROVED BY HERSHEY OR BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ALTHOUGH HERSHEY HAS AGREED TO IT IN PRINCIPLE.
THE PLAN INVOLVES THE TAKING OF AN APTITUDE TEST. INCOMING FRESHMEN WHO FAILED TO GET A SCORE OF 120 WOULD NOT RATE DEFERMENT. THE PRESENT SCORE FOR ACCEPTANCE BY THE ARMY IS 70.
THE DEFERRED STUDENTS WOULD HAVE TO MAINTAIN A HIGH SCHOLASTIC RECORD IN ORDER TO FINISH THEIR COLLEGE CAREERS. SOPHOMORES IN THE UPPER HALF OF THEIR CLASS WOULD BE DEFERRED, JUNIORS IN THE UPPER TWO-THIRDS AND SENIORS IN THE UPPER THREE-FOURTHS.
WITHOUT GOING INTO SUCH DETAIL, THE COUNCIL APPROVED THE IDEA OF INDIVIDUAL APTITUDE RATINGS, AND THE "CONTINUING EDUCATIONAL PERFORMANCE" OF THE STUDENT AS THE BASIS FOR DEFERMENT. BUT IT ADDED:
"THERE IS AN OBLIGATION ON THE PART OF DEFERRED STUDENTS TO SERVE IN THE ARMED FORCES OR IN OTHER WORK OF NATIONAL IMPORTANCE ON THE COMPLETION OF THEIR EDUCATION."
DEFERMENT SHOULD NOT BE BASED ON SPECIAL COURSES, EXCEPT AS SUCH SCIENTIFIC OR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING IS ESTABLISHED BY LAW AS VITAL TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST, THE EDUCATORS HELD.
THE TWO DAY CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO MOBILIZE HIGHER EDUCATION IN SUPPORT OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM AND TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM OF DWINDLING STUDENT BODIES AND FALLING INCOME WHICH THE MILITARY PROGRAM WILL PROBABLY ENTAIL.
THE RESOLUTION URGED THAT OPPORTUNITIES FOR COLLEGE TRAINING OF HIGH ABILITY BE "SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED, IRRESPECTIVE OF RACE, CREED OR ECONOMIC STATUS." THE COUNCIL DID NOT SPECIFICALLY, HOWEVER, ENDORSE A FEDERAL SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM.
THE CONFERENCE ALSO CALLED FOR A DETAILED SURVEY OF TRAINING FACILITIES IN THE COLLEGES, TO PERMIT THE SCHOOLS TO PLAY THE GREATEST POSSIBLE PART IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM. IT ASKED THAT ANY PRIORITY SYSTEM WHICH IS SET UP PROVIDE A SUFFICIENTLY HIGH PRIORITY LEVEL FOR COLLEGES TO INSURE THEM AN EFFECTIVE ROLE IN THE NATIONAL EFFORT.

OCT - 8 1950

A5WX
IN THE FINAL ADDRESS OF THE MEETING, RETIRING PRESIDENT GEORGE F. ZOOK TOLD THE ORGANIZATION THAT COLLEGES MUST PLUNGE INTO THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM, SHARING THEIR YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN, THEIR FACULTIES AND THEIR FACILITIES WITH THE MILITARY SERVICES.
"WHAT WE NEED AND MUST HAVE IS THE MILITARY STRENGTH AND POWER TO MATCH AND OVERCOME ANY COMBINATION OF COMMUNIST STRENGTH WHICH DARES TO CHOOSE THE PATH OF MILITARY AGGRESSION," HE SAID.
HE IS BEING SUCCEEDED AS COUNCIL PRESIDENT BY ARTHUR S.ADAMS, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.
HY721PES NM

A6WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
DOCTORS-MANPOWER
BY ROBERT E.GEIGER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER TO BEGIN DRAFTING DOCTORS AND DENTISTS WAS EXPECTED TODAY TO TOUCH OFF AN INCREASING MARCH OF THESE PROFESSIONAL MEN TO ENLISTMENT OFFICES.

IF THEY VOLUNTEER BEFORE BEING CALLED THEY WILL RECEIVE $100 A MONTH MORE PAY THAN IF THEY WAIT FOR THE DRAFT.

NEARLY ALL DOCTORS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS UNDER 50 YEARS OLD, AND NOT MEMBERS OF THE RESERVE FORCES, WILL BE SUBJECT TO REGISTRATION STARTING OCT. 16. HOW MANY ACTUALLY WILL BE INDUCTED DEPENDS UPON THE NEEDS OF THE ARMED FORCES. MILITARY SPOKESMEN SAID IT WILL BE IN THE THOUSANDS.

IN SETTING THE OCTOBER REGISTRATION DATE, THE PROCLAMATION SIGNED YESTERDAY BY THE PRESIDENT SAID MEDICAL MEN ARE URGENTLY NEEDED.

FIRST TO BE REGISTERED WILL BE THOSE WHO GOT GOVERNMENT FINANCING OR SELECTIVE SERVICE DEFERMENT FOR THEIR STUDIES DURING WORLD WAR II BUT DID NOT SEE 21 MONTHS OF NATIONAL SERVICE.

THE TURN OF OTHER MEDICAL MEN COMES LATER, THE DATE HAS NOT BEEN SET BUT IT MUST BE BEFORE NEXT JAN. 16. THAT REGISTRATION WILL TAKE IN (A) MEN WHO HAVE HAD LONG ACTIVE DUTY THOUGH THEY ARE NOW AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LIST FOR CALL TO SERVICE, AND (B) THOSE NOT TRAINED BY THE GOVERNMENT OR DEFERRED FOR STUDY.

MEN IN THE RESERVES ARE EXEMPT FROM REGISTRATION. SO ARE MEN OVER 50. THOSE DRAFTED WILL BE SUBJECT TO 21 MONTHS SERVICE.

THE DRAFT LAW, UPON WHICH THE PROCLAMATION WAS BASED, SETS UP THOSE PRIORITIES FOR ACTUAL CALL TO INDUCTION:

FIRST, STUDENTS WHO WERE IN WAR TIME ARMY AND NAVY MEDICAL, DENTAL AND VETERINARY TRAINING PROGRAM, AND STUDENTS DEFERRED BECAUSE OF MEDICAL AND ALLIED STUDIES, WHO HAVE NOT SERVED AT LEAST 90 DAYS IN THE ARMED FORCES.

SECOND, STUDENTS IN THE FIRST CATEGORY WHO SERVED BETWEEN 90 DAYS AND 21 MONTHS ON ACTIVE DUTY, THE AIR FORCE, THE NAVY, THE MARINE CORPS, THE COAST GUARD OR THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE.

THIRD, DOCTORS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS WHO HAD NO ACTIVE SERVICE WITH ANY OF THE LISTED SERVICES AFTER SEPT. 16, 1940.

A7WX

FOURTH, THOSE NOT INCLUDED IN THE OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS, WHO HAVE HAD ACTIVE SERVICE IN THE ARMED FORCES SINCE SEPT. 16, 1940.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DECISION TO DRAFT MEDICAL MEN COINCIDED WITH THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MANPOWER FIELD:

1. SELECTIVE SERVICE'S SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED A PROGRAM OF SPECIAL DEFERMENT FOR "SUPERIOR" STUDENTS IN HIGH SCHOOLS, COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, SAID HE WILL SUPPORT THE PLAN IN PRINCIPLE.

2. W.STUART SYMINGTON, MOBILIZATION COORDINATOR, MET WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND SECRETARY OF LABOR TOBIN IN AN EFFORT TO WORK OUT AN OVERALL AGREEMENT ON HOW MEN WITH SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS SHALL BE ASSIGNED AMONG THE ARMED FORCES AND OTHER ESSENTIAL CLAIMENTS.

3. MARSHALL TOLD THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS THAT THE COUNTRY'S GREAT DANGER TODAY IS THE LACK OF A RESERVE OF TRAINED MANPOWER. ALTHOUGH THE DEFENSE SECRETARY DID NOT SPECIFICALLY SAY THAT HE WAS URGING PASSAGE OF PENDING LEGISLATION FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING, HE LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT THIS WAS WHAT HE HAD IN MIND.

ALTHOUGH YESTERDAY'S PROCLAMATION CALLED ONLY FOR REGISTRATION OF PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS, THE LAW ENACTED BY CONGRESS GIVES THE PRESIDENT POWER TO ORDER A DRAFT OF VARIOUS "ALLIED SPECIALISTS" SUCH AS OPTOMETRISTS AND PHARMACISTS.

SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE PLAN TO CALL MEN IN THESE FIELDS.

ES257AES

B32WX (120)

WASHINGTON,OCT 7-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED A CHANGE IN PRIORITIES TO PERMIT OUTGOING SHIPMENTS FROM PORTLAND,ORE.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL HAS ANSWERED INQUIRIES ABOUT THE MATTER FROM OREGON REPUBLICAN SENATORS MORSE AND CORDON. IT SAID MARSHALL WROTE MORSE OCT. 4 THAT "IN THE LAST 24 HOURS A CHANGE OF PRIORITIES HAS BEEN MADE TO PERMIT OUTGOING SHIPMENTS FROM THE PORT OF PORTLAND."

THE DEPARTMENT SAID MAYOR LEE OF PORTLAND SENT A NOTE TO MARSHALL OCT. 6, WHEN SHE WAS IN WASHINGTON FOR THE U.S. CONFERENCE OF MAYORS, ASKING ABOUT THE STATUS OF THE PRIORITIES. THE DEPARTMENT SAID SHE WAS TOLD ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN AND MORSE HAD BEEN ADVISED.

HY637PES

A124WX (MALONEY)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, OCT. 8)
(650) HOME CURBS
BY CHARLES MOLONY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,OCT 7-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IS ABOUT TO CLAMP CREDIT-TIGHTENING BRAKES ON THE NATION'S GREATEST HOME BUILDING BOOM THE AIM IS TO CUT ITS 1,300,000 UNITS-A-YEAR SPEED BY MORE THAN ONE-THIRD.

THREE AGENCIES, THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD (FRB), FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION (FHA) AND VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA), WERE REPORTED GETTING READY TODAY TO PULL THE CONTROL LEVERS ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF NEXT WEEK.

THE AGENCIES INTEND TO SLOW DOWN HOME BUILDING SHARPLY--WITHOUT STOPPING IT COLD--BY MAKING CONSIDERABLY STIFFER DOWN PAYMENTS NECESSARY ON NEWLY BUILT HOUSES, PARTICULARLY THE HIGH-PRICES, "LUXURY" TYPE.

ADVANCE REPORTS FROM GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY SOURCES POINT TO THESE REQUIREMENTS: FOR VETERANS, 10 PERCENT OR MORE DOWN; FOR NON-VETERANS, 15 TO 30 PERCENT ON HOUSES IN THE MODERATE COST BRACKETS, PERHAPS 50 PERCENT ON "LUXURY" HOMES.

THERE ALSO WERE REPORTS THAT "REGULATION X" BEING DRAFTED BY THE FRB TO COVER PRIVATE MORTGAGE TERMS MAY LIMIT PAYOFF TIME TO 20 YEARS AND REQUIRE HIGHER INSTALMENT PAYMENTS FOR THE FIRST FIVE YEARS. BUT FEW BANKS NOW ALLOW MORE THAN 20 YEARS TO PAY OFF.

BUILDERS AND LENDERS, ALREADY CONCERNED OVER MATERIALS SHORTAGES, HAVE REACHED NERVOUSLY TO THE COMING OF CONTOLS. MANY HAVE RECENTLY BEGUN CURTAILING CONSTRUCTION FOR FEAR BUYERS WILL BE HARDER TO FIND.

SOME INDUSTRY GROUPS HAVE WARNED THAT THE GOVERNMENT, IN AIMING AT HOLDING NEW HOME STARTS TO A LEVEL CLOSE TO 800,000, MAY OVERSHOOT THE MARK, PRODUCE A SLASH TO 600,000--AND "DRASTIC" ECONOMIC REPERCUSSIONS WITH IT.

OFFICIALS INSIST A SHARP REDUCTION IS NECESSARY TO CHECK INFLATION AND TO REDUCE HOME BUILDING'S HEAVY USE OF MATERIALS AND LABOR SO THEY CAN GO INTO THE DEFENSE EXPANSION PROGRAM. THEY PLAN TO CURB HOUSING

30.24- 15947

NOW, STORE AND PLANT CONSTRUCTION LATER.
THE BIG SLOWUP IN HOUSING OUTPUT WON'T BE OBVIOUS UNTIL NEXT YEAR, BECAUSE THE 1950 BUILDING SEASON PASSED ITS PEAK MONTHS AGO AND BECAUSE THE LAW AUTHORIZING THE CONTROLS FORBIDS APPLYING THEM TO HOUSE STARTED BEFORE AUGUST 3.

A125WX
NATURALLY, EARLIER BUILT HOUSES WILL CONTINUE TO BE BOUGHT AND SOLD WITHOUT FEDERAL RESTRICTIONS ON THE MORTGAGE ARRANGEMENTS. IT'S UNLIKELY, TOO THE RESTRICTIONS WILL APPLY TO NEW HOMES ON WHICH FIRM LOAN COMMITMENTS ARE OBTAINED BEFORE THE ORDER COMES OUT.
WHILE THE IMPACT WILL FALL FIRST ON POTENTIAL BUYERS OF NEW HOUSES, IT IS EXPECTED TO REACH FAR BEYOND THEM AND HE FELT THROUGHOUT THE ECONOMY.
THE STEADY OUTPUT OF NEW HOUSES HAS BEEN PROVIDING JOBS IN PLENTY--OVER 2,500,000 PERSONS HELD CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT JOBS IN AUGUST--AND AN EVER EXPANDING MARKET FOR SELLERS OF BUILDING MATERIALS, FURNITURE AND RUGS, AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.
THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF FATTENED THE BOOM ON A DIET OF EASY CREDIT IN PRE-KOREA DAYS WHEN IT WAS CONCENTRATING ON PROVIDING MORE LIVING SPACE, AND EXPANDING JOB OPPORTUNITIES AND SALES MARKETS.
THE KOREAN WAR AND THE REARMAMENT DRIVE IT TOUCHED OFF HAVE BROUGHT AN ABRUPT TURNABOUT IN POLICY, TICKETING THE HOUSING BOOM AS THE FIRST BIG CIVILIAN CASUALTY. THE ARGUMENT IS THAT HOUSE-BUILDING AT SUCH A PACE WAS TOO INFLATIONARY IN AN EMERGENCY.
HOME CONSTRUCTION COSTS, ON THE WORD OF GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY MEN ALIKE, HAVE RISEN ABOUT NINE PERCENT SINCE THE KOREAN FIGHTING OUTBREAK JUNE 25. BUT A CONSTRUCTION CUTBACK THAT WENT DEEP MIGHT PRODUCE REVERSE EFFECTS BY RELIEVING BUYING PRESSURE ON MATERIALS.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED SINCE MID-JULY TO LET ANY OF THE POST-KOREA CLIMB IN COSTS BE ABSORBED INTO THE FHA-INSURED AND VA-GUARANTEED MORTGAGES WHICH TOGETHER ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT HALF OF TOTAL MORTGAGE VOLUME.
THAT HAS MEANT, IN EFFECT, THAT BUYER DOWN PAYMENTS HAD TO BE INCREASED TO COVER THE EXTRA COSTS.
BESIDES THAT, VETERANS, ONCE ABLE TO GET BY WHICH NO DOWN PAYMENT, HAVE BEEN REQUIRED SINCE JULY 19 TO HAND OVER 5 PERCENT IN CASH. PERSONS GETTING FHA MORTGAGES HAVE HAD TO PAY DOWN 10 TO 25 PERCENT.
THE AFTERMATH, AS SHOWN BY REPORTS FROM VA AND FHA OFFICES ALL OVER THE COUNTRY, HAS BEEN A 50 PERCENT CUT IN APPLICATIONS FOR NEW HOME PURCHASES WITH GOVERNMENT MORTGAGE AID.
THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT HAS ESTIMATED THE MID-JULY RESTRICTIONS ON GOVERNMENT MORTGAGES ALONE WILL CUT HOUSING STARTS NEXT YEAR BY ABOUT ONE THIRD FROM THIS YEAR'S ESTIMATED 1,300,000 TOTAL BUT THAT IT WILL PRODUCE ONLY "MODEST" SAVINGS IN MATERIALS NEEDED FOR DEFENSE.

A126WX
INDUSTRY SOURCES SAY THE MID-JULY RESTRICTIONS, PLUS A TIGHTENING UP ON BANK CREDIT TO BUILDERS TO COVER MATERIALS AND LABOR COSTS, HAVE EASED OFF DEMAND FOR MATERIALS SO MUCH THAT LUMBER PRICES ARE SHOWING SIGNS OF DECLINING.
SOME OF THE BUILDING AND LENDING GROUPS WHO OPPOSE DRASTIC CONTROLS --AND THEY'RE NUMEROUS--ARE CLAIMING THAT GOVERNMENT "PLANNERS" WANT TO CUT HOME CONSTRUCTION SO AS TO GET RENT CONTROLS CONTINUED IN EFFECT.
THEY'RE ARGUING, TOO, THAT THE RESULT WILL BE TO INCREASE RATHER THAN RESTRAIN INFLATION BECAUSE PEOPLE WHOSE MONEY MIGHT BE TIED UP IN AYING ON HOUSES WILL NOW HAVE THE CASH TO SPEND ON CONSUMER GOODS.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, OCT. 8)
RZ1205AES

B97WX
BULLETIN
WASHINGTON, OCT 7-(AP)-CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON TODAY DENIED AN APPLICATION TO ENJOIN THE FEDERAL HOUSING EXPEDITER FROM SIGNING A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE LOS ANGELES CITY COUNCIL TO DECONTROL RENTS THERE.
WALLACE M. COHEN, REPRESENTING THE LOS ANGELES TENANT COUNCIL, ASKED VINSON FOR AN ORDER TO PREVENT HOUSING EXPEDITER TIGHE WOODS FROM LIFTING RENT CONTROLS IN LOS ANGELES PENDING A PETITION FOR SUPREME COURT REVIEW.
VINSON DENIED THAT PLEA.
CHARLES S. RHYNE, REPRESENTING THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES, AND CHAUNCEY P. CARTER, JR., REPRESENTING THE SMALL PROPERTY OWNERS LEAGUE OF LOS ANGELES, HAD OPPOSED THE REQUEST.
A GROUP OF LOS ANGELES TENANTS SOUGHT THE APPEAL TO THE HIGH COURT FROM A DECISION OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.
IN A TWO TO ONE DECISION, THE COURT OF APPEALS HAD RULED THAT THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE WAS CORRECT IN DISMISSING THE TENANTS' SUIT.
THE APPEALATE COURT HELD THAT THE TENANTS DID NOT SHOW INDIVIDUALLY THREATENED DAMAGES OF $3,000--THE MINIMUM FOR FEDERAL COURT JURISDICTION.
A TEMPORARY INJUNCTION RESTRAINING WOODS FROM LIFTING RENT CONTROLS EXPIRED THURSDAY NIGHT. WOODS, HOWEVER, IS OUT OF TOWN AND NOT EXPECTED TO RETURN UNTIL NEXT WEEK. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHEN HE MIGHT ACT.
WOODS HAS SAID HE WOULD NOT SIGN A DECONTROL ORDER UNTIL HE HAS STUDIED COURT RECORDS AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF HIS LEGAL STAFF IN THE LOS ANGELES CASE.
THERE WAS NO DECISION GIVEN BY VINSON IN HIS ACTION TODAY, HE MERELY ANNOUNCED THAT THE REQUEST HAD BEEN DENIED.
PF157PES NM

OCT 8 1950

A193
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-KOREA (580)
BY A.I. GOLDBERG
NEW YORK, OCT 7-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY GAVE FINAL, UNMISTAKABLE MORAL APPROVAL TODAY FOR U.N. TROOPS TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL AND OCCUPY ALL KOREA.
SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS ALREADY HAVE DRIVEN ACROSS THE LINE DEEP INTO THE TERRITORY OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND THOUSANDS OF UNITED STATES TROOPS ARE MASSED AT THE LINE WAITING TO GO.
BY A VOTE OF 47 TO 5, WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS, THE ASSEMBLY VOTED THE FULL POWER OF THE U.N. TO BRING PEACE TO KOREA AND UNIFY IT AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION, 17 WEEKS TO THE DAY AFTER THE NOW-DEFEATED NORTH KOREANS OPENED THEIR AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH KOREA.
THE ASSEMBLY ACTION CINCHED FORMALLY THE GENERAL, TACIT AGREEMENT THAT SECURITY COUNCIL DECISIONS SINCE JUNE 25 GAVE GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND THE U.N. UNIFIED COMMAND IN KOREA THE RIGHT TO CROSS THE PARALLEL. THEIR MISSION IS TO INSURE STABILITY IN ALL THE COUNTRY BY CRUSHING RESISTANCE TO U.N. MEASURES FOR ITS UNITY AND INDEPENDENCE.
THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED AGAINST THE MAJORITY PROPOSAL FOR A STRONG U.N. COMMISSION TO ARRANGE FOR ELECTIONS, TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY, AND TO SET IT ON ITS FEET AGAIN AFTER THE U.N. HELPS REPAIR ITS WAR-TORN ECONOMY. ARAB LEAGUE COUNTRIES GENERALLY ABSTAINED, AS DID INDIA.
THE ASSEMBLY ALSO SWAMPED THE RUSSIA-SOVIET BLOC DEMANDS FOR AN

IMMEDIATE END TO HOSTILITIES WITH BATTLE LINES FROZEN WHERE THEY ARE. THE RUSSIAN PLAN DEMANDED THAT ALL FOREIGN TROOPS IN THE U.N. FORCE BE PULLED OUT OF THE COUNTRY IMMEDIATELY. ONLY AFTER THAT, THE RUSSIANS ARGUED, SHOULD NORTH KOREA AND SOUTH KOREA FORM A COMMITTEE ON AN EQUAL BASIS TO CONDUCT ELECTIONS FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY.

THE SOVIET PLAN PROVIDED THAT THE ONLY U.N. ROLE SHOULD BE TO HELP REHABILITATE THE COUNTRY AND TO PROVIDE AN OBSERVER COMMISSION OF U.N. COUNTRIES AND KOREA'S NEIGHBORS--WHICH WOULD INCLUDE RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.

THE RUSSIANS WERE DEFEATED IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTING BUT DEMANDED THAT THE WHOLE ASSEMBLY VOTE AGAIN BY PARAGRAPHS ON THEIR MEASURE, ALTHOUGH DEFEAT WAS CERTAIN.

BEFORE ADJOURNING, THE ASSEMBLY VOTEDI42 TO 7, WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS, TO PUT THE ISSUE OF FORMOSA'S FUTURE ON THE SCHEDULE FOR DEBATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKI;VDI NATIONALIST CHINA OPPOSED THE MOVE BUT FOR DIFFERENT REASONS.

RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK SAID FORMOSA B

BEFORE ADJOURNING, THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 42 TO 7, WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS, TO PUT THE ISSUE OF FORMOSA'S FUTURE ON THE SCHEDULE FOR DEBATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND NATIONALIST CHINA OPPOSED THE MOVE BUT FOR DIFFERENT REASONS.

RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK SAID FORMOSA BELONGS TO CHINA--IN HIS VOCABULARY THAT MEANS COMMUNIST CHINA--AND IS NOT SUBJECT TO U.N. REVIEW ANY MORE THAN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

T.F.TSIANG, CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATION WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS BASED ON FORMOSA, ARGUED THAT THE ISLAND IS THE HOME OF FREE CHINA. SO LONG AS FORMOSA STANDS, THE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF CHINA CANNOT BE COMPLETED, HE SAID, ADDING THAT THE ISLAND IS THE BASTION OF FREEDOM IN THE WHOLE FAR EAST.

WARREN AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, ARGUED FOR THE ITEM TO BE DEBATED BECAUSE HE SAID THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA AFFECTS TROOPS FIGHTING UNDER THE U.N. FLAG IN KOREA.

THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED A FUND OF ALMOST HALF A MILLION DOLLARS TO PUT THE COMMISSION TO WORK IN KOREA, IN THE WAKE OF VICTORIOUS U.N. ARMIES. PROPONENTS OF THE MAJORITY MEASURE--DRAFTED BY BRITAIN AND SEVEN OTHER COUNTRIES--SAID THE COMMISSION MAY BE AT WORK IN THE FIELD WITHIN THREE WEEKS.

OCT - 8 1950

MEMBERS OF THE NEW COMMISSION ARE PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, AND THAILAND, REPRESENTING ASIA; TURKEY, REPRESENTING THE MIDDLE EAST; CHILE, REPRESENTING LATIN AMERICA; THE NETHERLANDS, REPRESENTING EUROPE; AND AUSTRALIA, REPRESENTING THE PACIFIC AREA. NO BIG POWERS ARE ON THE COMMISSION.

THE ASSEMBLY ACTION ENDED A LONG PARLIAMENTARY ATTEMPT TO CATCH UP WITH THE SECURITY COUNCIL ACTIONS OF JUNE 25 AND JUNE 27 WHICH PAVED THE WAY FOR U.N. COLLECTIVE SECURITY ACTION, SUPPORTED UNTIL THE ASSEMBLY MET BY 53 MEMBER NATIONS.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTE ALSO PRONOUNCED INDIRECTLY THE MASS U.N. VERDICT ON OBSTRUCTIVE TACTICS RUSSIA'S JACOB A. MALIK PURSUED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHEN HE INTERRUPTED THE SOVIET BOYCOTT OF U.N. ORGANS TO COME BACK AS COUNCIL PRESIDENT DURING AUGUST.

THE COUNCIL WAS PARALYZED THEN BY MALIK'S TACTICS AND OBSTRUCTED AT MEETINGS IN OCTOBER SO THAT NO FURTHER ACTION ON KOREA WAS POSSIBLE UNTIL THE ASSEMBLY MET SEPT. 19. DELEGATES QUICKLY BATTERED DOWN RUSSIAN ATTEMPTS TO SIDESTEP QUICK ACTION ON KOREA AND THE FLOWERING OF SUPPORT FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY PRINCIPLES WAS IMPRESSIVE.

AS A DIRECT OUTGROWTH OF THE KOREAN SITUATION, THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL SPEED DEBATE AT ITS MEETING MONDAY ON THE PROPOSALS OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TO STRENGTHEN THE ASSEMBLY FOR EMERGENCY ACTION IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS EVER AGAIN PARALYZED BY BIG NATION VETO POWER.

HIS PLAN ALSO CALLS FOR U.N. PEACE PATROLS TO SPOT AND REPORT ON AGGRESSIVE MOVES ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD AND FOR GETTING NATIONS TO PROVIDE ARMED UNITS FOR U.N. FORCES TO MEET AGGRESSION.

LITTLE DEBATE PRECEDED THE FINAL ACTION TODAY. THE EIGHT-NATION PLAN HAD THE FIRM SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH IT DID NOT SPONSOR THE PLAN.

A.M.BARANOVSKY, UKRAINIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, CHARGED THAT KOREAN AND AMERICAN TROOPS SOUGHT TO DRIVE NORTH INTO MANCHURIA AND TO GIVE PART OF SIBERIA AND THE PORT OF VLADIVOSTOK TO JAPAN. HE ARGUED THAT ONLY THE RUSSIAN PLAN PROMISED REAL PEACE TO KOREA.

AFTER THE VOTING, U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ISSUED A STATEMENT BROADCAST OVER ALL U.N. RADIO FACILITIES WHICH PROMISED THAT THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL WILL HAVE A COMPLETE PLAN FOR RELIEF AND REHABILITATION IN KOREA WITHIN THREE WEEKS.

HE SAID 20 U.N. MEMBER GOVERNMENTS HAVE ALREADY OFFERED THE U.N. RELIEF ASSISTANCE VALUED AT MORE THAN $15,000,000. U.N. HEALTH, FOOD AND OTHER SPECIALIZED AGENCIES ARE DONATING WORKER TEAMS, TECHNICAL ADVICE, AND MONEY FOR EDUCATIONAL AND OTHER RECONSTRUCTION.

LIE SAID HE WAS "CONFIDENT THAT THE MEMBER NATIONS WILL RESPOND TO THE GREAT CHALLENGE FOR CONSTRUCTIVE U.N. EFFORT THAT IS OFFERED BY THE DEVASTATION IN KOREA."

BEN C.LIMB, REPUBLIC OF KOREA FOREIGN MINISTER, PROMISED FULL COOPERATION WITH THE NEW COMMISSION.

HE SAID CARRYING OUT THE RESOLUTION "WILL EFFECTIVELY PUT THE RUTHLESS COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR IN HIS PLACE, ESTABLISH A GENUINE PEACE, REALIZE REUNIFICATION, AND CARRY OUT RELIEF AND REHABILITATION."

THE ASSEMBLY ELECTED TURKEY FORMALLY TO A SEAT ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL AFTER LEBANON BROKE A DEADLOCK AND RETIRED FROM A CONTEST THAT HAD GONE THROUGH 13 BALLOTS.

TURKEY LED THROUGHOUT IN THE CAMPAIGN TO GET THE MIDDLE EAST SEAT THAT EGYPT VANATES AT THE END OF THE YEA

OCT - 8 1950

THAT EGYPT VACATES AT THE END OF THE YEAR, BUT LACKED FROM TWO TO SEVEN VOTES OF A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

THE NETHERLANDS AND BRAZIL WERE ELECTED ON THE FIRST BALLOT TO THE OTHER TWO SEATS UP FOR ELECTION THIS YEAR IN THE 11-NATION COUNCIL. THE NETHERLANDS WILL SUCCEED NORWAY AND BRAZIL WILL REPLACE CUBA JAN. 1. THE OTHER MEMBERS NEXT YEAR WILL BE THE PERMANENT BIG FIVE--THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CHINA--AND ECUADOR, YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA.

JS436PES

30.24- 15949

A145

95

THIRD LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

NEW YORK, OCT 7-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TODAY IN EFFECT AUTHORIZED A FINAL U.N.DRIVE ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL AGAINST COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND WROTE A MASTER PLAN FOR REBUILDING THE WAR-TORN COUNTRY.

THE FINAL VOTE ON AN EIGHT-POWER PLAN FOR RECONSTRUCTING A UNIFIED KOREA WAS 47 TO 5 WITH [redacted] ABSTENTIONS. THE SOVIET BLOC STOOD ALONE AGAINST THE MAJORITY PLAN. (61947

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE RUSSIANS VOTED AGAINST THE MAJORITY RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT CALLED FOR THE OCCUPATION OF ALL KOREA.

THE ASSEMBLY THEN DEFEATED A SOVIET BLOC RESOLUTION DEMANDING THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES, WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA, AND ALL-KOREAN ELECTIONS OBSERVED BY A U.N. COMMISSION WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA. THE RUSSIANS CONSISTENTLY BOYCOTTED ALL U.N. ACTIONS IN KOREA AND COMMUNIST CHINA IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER.

THE VOTE AGAINST THE RUSSIAN BLOC WAS BY SECTIONS. THERE WAS NO BALLOT ON THE PROPOSAL AS A WHOLE SINCE NO SECTION WAS APPROVED.

1. THAT ALL APPROPRIATE STEPS BE TAKEN TO MAKE CERTAIN STABILITY THROUGHOUT KOREA. THIS WAS SEEN AS THE CLEAR SIGNAL FOR GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR,N.U. COMMANDER, TO SWING BACK INTO THE OFFENSIVE WITH ALL TROOPS.

OCT 8 1450

2. THAT ELECTIONS BE HELD UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE U.N. FOR ESTABLISHING A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN KOREA.

3. THAT ALL SECTIONS, NORTH AND SOUTH, BE INVITED TO COOPERATE WITH THE U.N. IN RESTORING PEACE.

4. THAT U.N.FORCES SHOULD NOT REMAIN IN KOREA LONGER THAN IS NECESSARY FOR ACHIEVING THESE OBJECTIVES.

5. THAT ALL STEPS BE TAKEN FOR THE ECONOMIC REHABILITATION OF KOREA. THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL WAS DIRECTED TO COME UP WITH A PLAN WITHIN THREE WEEKS.

6. THAT THE U.N.COMMISSION ON KOREA BE REORGANIZED. THE ASSEMBLY PUT AUSTRALIA, CHILE, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY AND THAILAND ON THE NEW COMMISSION WHICH WILL OVERSEE THE ELECTIONS AND TAKE ALL STEPS FOR REBUILDING KOREA. THE COMMISSION WAS ORDERED TO GET TO WORK IMMEDIATELY.

BEN C.LIMB, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, WHICH HAS AUTHORITY SO FAR OVER SOUTH KOREA ONLY, ISSUED A STATEMENT EXPRESSING APPRECIATION OF HIS DELEGATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR ITS ACTION.

"THE IMMEDIATE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS RESOLUTION WILL EFFECTIVELY PUT THE RUTHLESS COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR IN HIS PLACE, A GENUINE PEACE WILL BE ESTABLISHED, RE-UNIFICATION WILL BE REALIZED, AND RELIEF AND REHABILITATION OF THE FRIGHTFUL DEVASTATION WROUGHT BY WAR WILL BE CARRIED OUT AT ONCE." LIMB SAID.

THE KEY SECTION OF THE RESOLUTION PROVIDED THAT ALL APPROPRIATE STEPS BE TAKEN TO INSURE CONDITIONS OF STABILITY THROUGHOUT KOREA.

THIS WAS GENERALLY INTERPRETED AS AUTHORIZING GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO SEND AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN TROOPS ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL TO JOIN SOUTH KOREAN FORCES ALREADY OVER THE BORDER.

UNITED STATES DELEGATES MAINTAINED THAT MACARTHUR HAD ENOUGH AUTHORITY UNDER SECURITY COUNCIL ACTIONS THIS SUMMER BUT SOME DELEGATES TOOK A DIFFERENT VIEW AND INSISTED THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD ACT.

BEFORE THE VOTING BEGAN ON THE MAJORITY RESOLUTION, THE SOVIET UKRAINE CHARGED THAT AMERICANS AND SOUTH KOREANS ARE CONNIVING TO DRIVE THROUGH KOREA TO HARBIN, SEIZE MANCHURIA AND GIVE JAPAN THE CHIEF ROLE IN ASIA.

THIS CHARGE BY A.M.BARANOVSKY, SOVIET UKRAINE, WAS MADE IN THE CLOSING DEBATE IN THE U.N.ASSEMBLY ON THE KOREAN PROBLEM. IT APPARENTLY WAS THE SOVIT ANSAER TO BRITISH AND AMERICAN PLED

APPARENTLY WAS THE SOVIET ANSWER TO BRITISH AND AMERICAN PLEDGES YESTERDAY THAT U.N.FORCES IN KOREA WILL STOP AT THE CHINESE AND RUSSIANS BORDERS OF KOREA.

BARANOVSKY REJECTED ANY COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE MAJORITY PLAN FOR PEACE IN KOREA, WHICH ALLOWS U.N. FORCES TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO NORTH KOREA, AND THE SOVIET GROUP PLAN CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS.

HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THERE CAN BE NO RECONCILIATION BETWEEN THE MAJORITY AND THE SOVIET PROPOSALS, BOTH OF WHICH ARE SLATED FOR FINAL ASSEMBLY ACTION SHORTLY.

THE ASSEMBLY CONVENED AT 11:05 A.M. E.S.T.

SIR B.N.RAU, INDIA, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT, WHATEVER TECHNICAL EXPLANATION WAS MADE, THE MAJORITY RESOLUTION HAS BEEN WIDELY REGARDED AS AUTHORIZING THE SENDING OF TROOPS INTO NORTH KOREA AND PERMIT THEM TO REMAIN THERE.

IF THAT IS SO, HE SAID, IT ALLOWED THE TROOPS TO STAY FOR AN INDEFINITE TIME. THAT MIGHT STRENGTHEN NORTH KOREAN RESISTANCE AND WIDEN THE CONFLICT, HE SAID. HE SAID INDIA VIEWS THAT PROSPECT WITH THE GRAVES MISGIVINGS.

HE SAID INDIA AGREES FULLY WITH A GREAT PART OF THE RESOLUTION BUT DOES NOT AGREE ON THAT SECTION.

LONG SPEECHES BY SLAV GROUP DELEGATES---RUSSIA'S ANDREI VISHINSKY SPOKE FOR AN HOUR AND 12 MINUTES--KEPT THE ASSEMBLY PLENARY SESSION FROM REACHING A VOTE LAST NIGHT.

OCT 8 1434

THE UKRAINE, GREECE AND INDIA REMAINED ON THIS MORNING'S SPEAKER LIST--ONE SPEECH FOR THE RUSSIAN-SLAV BLOC PLAN, ONE FOR THE EIGHT-NATION "WESTERN PLAN," AND ONE FOR THE MIDDLE COURSE OF ABSTENTION THAT INDIA TOOK IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE BECAUSE IT DIDN'T LIKE EITHER PLAN.

THERE WAS NO DOUBT BEFORE THE MEETING, HOWEVER, THAT THE WHOLE ASSEMBLY WOULD GIVE THE EIGHT-NATION PEACE PROGRAM OFFERED BY BRITAIN AND SEVEN OTHER COUNTRIESTHE SAME THUMPING MAJORITY IT GOT IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE ADOPTED THE "WESTERN" PLAN 47 TO 5, WITH 7 ABSTENTIONS. IT CALLS FOR NAMING A STRONG COMMISSION OF SEVEN U.N. NATIONS TO SUPERVISE ELECTIONS FOR ALL OF KOREA, AND TO CARRY OUT A REHABILITATION PROGRAM IN THE WAR-TORN COUNTRY. THE RESOLUTION ALSO DECLARES THAT U.N. TROOPS WILL BE WITHDRAWN AS SOON AS ALL CONDITIONS FOR SETTING THE COUNTJY ON ITS FEET ARE ATTAINED.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO HAS TO NAME THE SEVENTH MEMBER TO THE COMMISSION. THOSE SPECIFIED IN THE COMMITTEE WERE AUSTRALIA, CHILE, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND TURKEY.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO BLASTED THE RUSSIAN-BLOC PROPOSAL 46 TO 5 WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS.

IT CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE--WITH NORTH KOREANS REFUGED BEHIND THE 38TH PARALLEL--AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS;

A JOINT COMMITTEE OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREANS TO HOLD ELECTIONS AND TO SET UP A UNIFIED GOVERNMENT; AND AN OBSERVER COMMISSION ON WHICH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA WOULD BE MEMBERS.

THE MAJORITY SCOFFED AT RUSSIAN ATTEMPTS TO GET THE ASSEMBLY TO DEAL WITH THE NORTH KOREANS--BRANDED AS AGGRESSORS--ON THE SAME FOOTING AS THE SOUTH KOREANS, OR TO GET AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE 20,000,000 SOUTH KOREANS AND THE 10,000,000 NORTH KOREANS WITHOUT STRONG U.N. SUPERVISION.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO HAD ON ITS SCHEDULE ANOTHER TRY AT NAMING THE THIRD ELECTIVE MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

IT TOOK TWELVE BALLOTS IN AN EARLIER SESSION WITHOUT TURKEY OR LEBANON GETTING THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY NECESSARY TO ELECT EITHER TO THE TWO-YEAR TERM FOR THE MIDDLE EAST SEAT NOW HELD BY EGYPT. TURKEY LED ON THE BALLOTS. THE NETHERLANDS AND BRAZIL WERE ELECTED TO THE OTHER TWO SEATS, FOR THE TERM BEGINNING NEXT JAN. 1.

B1538AES

OCT 8 1950

B58 (Q)

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE WHEN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY PASSES THE KOREAN RESOLUTION, EXPECTED SOMETIME TODAY, SATURDAY, OCT. 7)

(ADVANCE)-NEW YORK, OCT 7-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE EIGHT-POWER RESOLUTION ON KOREA ADOPTED TODAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY: (ABOUT 500)

HAVING REGARD TO ITS RESOLUTIONS OF 14 NOVEMBER 1947, OF 12 DECEMBER 1948 AND OF 21 OCTOBER 1949;

HAVING RECEIVED AND CONSIDERED THE REPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA;

MINDFUL OF THE FACT THAT THE OBJECTIVES SET FORTH IN THE RESOLUTIONS REFERRED TO HAVE NOT BEEN FULLY ACCOMPLISHED AND IN PARTICULAR THAT THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA HAS NOT YET BEEN ACHIEVED, AND THAT AN ATTEMPT HAS BEEN MADE BY AN ARMED ATTACK FROM NORTH KOREA TO EXTINGUISH BY FORCE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA;

RECALLING ITS DECLARATION OF 12 DECEMBER 1948 THAT THERE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED A LAWFUL GOVERNMENT (THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA) HAVING EFFECTIVE CONTROL AND JURISDICTION OVER THAT PART OF KOREA WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS TEMPORARY COMMISSION ON KOREA WAS ABLE TO OBSERVE AND CONSULT AND IN WHICH THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE OF KOREA RESIDE; THAT THIS GOVERNMENT IS BASED ON ELECTIONS WHICH WERE A VALID EXPRESSION OF FREE WILL OF THE ELECTORATE OF THAT PART OF KOREA AND WHICH WERE OBSERVED BY THE TEMPORARY COMMISSION; AND THAT THIS IS THE ONLY SUCH GOVERNMENT IN KOREA;

HAVING IN MIND THAT UNITED NATIONS ARMED FORCES ARE AT PRESENT OPERATING IN KOREA IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF 27 JUNE 1950, SUBSEQUENT TO ITS RESOLUTION OF 25 JUNE 1950, THAT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FURNISH SUCH ASSISTANCE TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO REPEL THE ARMED ATTACK AND TO RESTORE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA;

RECALLING THAT THE ESSENTIAL OBJECTIVE OF THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY REFERRED TO WAS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT OF KOREA;

RECOMMENDS (A) THAT ALL APPROPRIATE STEPS BE TAKEN TO ENSURE CONDITIONS OF STABILITY THROUGHOUT KOREA;

(B) THAT ALL CONSTITUENT ACTS BE TAKEN, INCLUDING THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS, UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN THE SOVEREIGN STATE OF KOREA.

(C) THAT ALL SECTIONS AND REPRESENTATIVE BODIES OF THE POPULATION OF KOREA, SOUTH AND NORTH, BE INVITED TO CO-OPERATE WITH THE ORGANS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE RESTORATION OF PEACE, IN THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS AND IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED GOVERNMENT,

(D) THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES SHOULD NOT REMAIN IN ANY PART OF KOREA OTHERWISE THAN SO FAR AS NECESSARY FOR ACHIEVING THE OBJECTIVES SPECIFIED AT (A) AND (B) ABOVE,

(E) THAT ALL NECESSARY MEASURES BE TAKEN TO ACCOMPLISH THE ECONOOIC REHABILITATION OF KOREA;

RESOLVES THAT

(A) A COMMISSION CONSISTING OF AUSTRALIA, CHILE, NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, TURKEY AND THAILAND TO BE KNOWN AS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA BE ESTABLISHED TO (1) ASSUME THE FUNCTIONS HITHERTO EXERCISED BY THE PRESENT UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION IN KOREA, (2) REPRESENT THE UNITED NATIONS IN BRINGING ABOUT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT OF ALL KOREA, (3) EXERCISE SUCH RESPONSIBILITIES IN CONNECION WITH RELIEF AND REHABILITATION IN KOREA AS MAY BE DETERMINED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFTER RECEIVING THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA SHOULD PROCEED TO KOREA AND BEGIN TO CARRY OUT ITS FUNCTIONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE;

(B) PENDING THE ARRIVAL IN KOREA OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA, GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED ON THE COMMISSION SHOULD FORM AN INTERIM COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF THEIR PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES AT THE SEAT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONSULT WITH AND ADVISE THE UNITED NATIONS UNIFIED COMMAND IN THE LIGHT OF THE ABOVE RECOMMENDATIONS; THE INTERIM COMMITTEE SHOULD BEGIN TO FUNCTION IMMEDIATELY UPON THE APPROVAL OF THIS RESOLUTION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY;

(C) THE COMMISSION SHALL RENDER A REPORT TO THE NEXT REGULAR SESSION OF THE GEODGIEHDD
Y AND TO ANY PRIV

OCT 8 1950

(C) THE COMMISSION SHALL RENDER A REPORT TO THE NEXT REGULAR SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND TO ANY PRIOR SPECIAL SESSION WHICH MIGHT BE CALLED TO CONSIDER THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE PRESENT RESOLUTION, AND SHALL RENDER SUCH INTERIM REPORTS AS IT MAY DEEM APPROPRIATE TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL FOR TRANSMISSION TO MEMBERS;

B79 Q

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHERMORE,

MINDFUL OF THE FACT THAT AT THE END OF THE PRESENT HOSTILITIES THE TASK OF REHABILITATING THE KOREAN ECONOMY WILL BE OF GREAT MAGNITUDE,

REQUESTS THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES, TO DEVELOP PLANS FOR RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ON THE TERMINATION OF HOSTILITIES AND TO REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITHIN THREE WEEKS OF THE ADOPTION OF THIS RESOLUTION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY;

ALSO RECOMMENDS THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO EXPEDITE THE STUDY OF LONG-TERM MEASURES TO PROMOTE THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL PROGRESS OF KOREA, AND MEANWHILE TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF THE AUTHORITIES WHICH DECIDE REQUESTS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO THE URGENT AND SPECIAL NECESSITY OF AFFORDING SUCH ASSISTANCE TO KOREA;

EXPRESSES ITS APPRECIATION OF THE SERVICES RENDERED BY THE

30.24- 1595

MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR IMPORTANT AND DIFFICULT TASK;

REQUESTS THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL SHALL PROVIDE THE COMMISSION WITH ADEQUATE STAFF AND FACILITIES, INCLUDING TECHNICAL ADVISERS AS REQUIRED; AND AUTHORIZES THE SECREARY-GENERAL TO PAY THE

WITH ADEQUATE STAFF AND FACILITIES, INCLUDING TECHNICAL ADVISERS AS REQUIRED; AND AUTHORIZES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO PAY THE EXPENSES AND PER DIEM OF A REPRESENTATIVE AND ALTERNATE FROM EACH OF THE STATES MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION. (END TEXT)

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE WHEN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY PASSES THE KOREAN RESOLUTION, EXPECTED SOME TIME TODAY).

KA1122AES

OCT 8 1950

A114

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, OCT.8)

BY GEORGE BRIA

(ADVANCE) LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 7-(AP)-INDIA IS TRAVELING A LONELY ROAD IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN A UNIQUE EFFORT TO PROMOTE PEACE -- AND STAY FRIENDLY WITH EVERYBODY.

HER CAUTIOUS, CLOSE-TO-THE-CHEST APPROACH EASILY LAYS HER OPEN TO CHARGES OF TIGHTROPE WALKING AND FENCE STRADDLING.

BUT HER DELEGATES DENY INDIA IS TRYING TO WITHDRAW INTO SHELTERED NEUTRALITY. INDIAN POLICY, THEY MAINTAIN, IS THE DIFFICULT ONE OF "INDEPENDENT JUDGMENT" AIMED AT THE HOPE OF KEEPING ONE DOOR OPEN FOR MEDIATION IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

INDIA WANTS TO BE THAT OPEN DOOR. SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO CALLERS, BUT INDIAN DELEGATES SUGGEST THE DAY MAY COME WHEN A MEDIATOR IS NEEDED WITH A RECORD OF INDEPENDENCE.

CHIEF DELEGATE SIR BENEGAL RAU SUMMED UP HIS COUNTRY'S POSITION THIS WAY IN A UNITED NATIONS DEBATE:

"DURING THE LAST FEW MONTHS INDIA HAS TRIED HER BEST, AT THE COST OF SOME MISUNDERSTANDING, TO EXERCISE A RESTRAINING INFLUENCE ON ALL CONCERNED AND TO PREVENT THE KOREAN CONFLICT FROM SPREADING. IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE MY DELEGATION MUST DO NOTHING LIKELY TO DIMINISH OUR EFFECTIVENESS."

THIS POLICY HAS LED INDIA TO VOTE, WITH THE SOVIET BLOC ONE DAY AND WITH THE WEST ANOTHER. IT HAS LED HER TO ABSTAIN FREQUENTLY. BUT, HER DELEGATES ARGUE, IT ALSO HAS KEPT HER FROM BEING IDENTIFIED WITH EITHER BLOC AND HAS BUILT UP HER STATURE AS VIRTUALLY THE LONE "INDEPENDENT" IN THE 60-NATION ORGANIZATION.

INDIA OPENED HER "MEDIATION OFFENSIVE" IN THE CURRENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY PROPOSING A NEW BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, THE FIRST SINCE THE 1947 LONDON SESSION THAT SPLIT EAST AND WEST.

SAID SIR BENEGAL, IN PROPOSING THE PARLEY:

"PERHAPS SUCH DISCUSSIONS HAVE NOT BEEN VERY FRUITFUL IN THE PAST. THEY MAY FAIL AGAIN. BUT THE ATTEMPT IS WORTH MAKING. EVEN IF NOTHING ELSE CAME OF THEM, THE MINISTERS COULD AT LEAST REAFFIRM JOINTLY WHAT EACH OF THEIR COUNTRIES HAS ALREADY AFFIRMED SEPARATELY IN SIGNING THE CHARTER, NAMELY THAT THEY WOULD SETTLE ALL THEIR INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

"BUT THIS NEED NOT BE THE ONLY STEP. OTHER STEPS COULD FOLLOW. FOR EXAMPLE, THERE MIGHT BE AN EXCHANGE OF GOOD WILL MISSIONS, WHETHER OFFICIAL OR UNOFFICIAL, BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED. AND THEN, AS THE RESULT, FURTHER STEPS MIGHT SUGGEST THEMSELVES UNTIL THE WHOLE ATMOSPHERE WAS CLEANSED."

THE INDIAN PROPOSAL WAS UNSUCCESSFUL. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SUMMED UP THE WESTERN VIEW: YOU CANNOT TALK TO RUSSIA AS LONG AS SHE KEEPS BUILDING FIFTH COLUMNS BEHIND YOUR BACK WHILE THEY'RE TALKING. THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT SHOWN THEY WERE AWARE OF THE PROPOSAL.

THE INDIANS MADE ANOTHER MEDIATION ATTEMPT DURING THE KOREAN DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THEY SUGGESTED WEST AND EAST DRAFT A COMPROMISE SOLUTION FOR PEACE IN KOREA. THE SEPARATE PROPOSALS OF THE RUSSIANS AND THE WEST BOTH HAD GOOD AND BAD POINTS, SAID SIR BENEGAL, AND INDIA FELT SHE COULD NOT VOTE FOR EITHER.

OCT 8 1950

A115

HIS COMPROMISE SUGGESTION WAS VOTED DOWN.

SOME CRITICS OF INDIAN POLICY SAY THE NEWLY SOVEREIGN NATION OF 37,000,000 PEOPLE HAS THE LONG RANGE AIM OF BECOMING THE MAJOR CONOMIC POWER IN ASIA AND IS TREADING A CAUTIOUS PATH SO AS NOT TO LIENATE PROSPECTIVE CUSTOMERS, COMMUNIST AS WELL AS NON-COMMUNIST.

INDIANS SAY NO EVIDENCE BACKS THIS VIEW. INDIA'S VAST INDUSTRIAL XPANSION PROGRAM, THEY SAY, IS AIMED AT THE DOMESTIC MARKET.

EVERTHELESS, IT IS TRUE THAT INDIA IS ONE OF THE STRONGEST SUPPORTERS OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

WHILE THE MEDIATION EFFORTS HAVE FAILED SO FAR, INDIAN DELEGATES FEEL THE COUNTRY'S "DISINTERESTED ROLE" HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED; THAT INDIA HAS NEVER ONCE BEEN ACCUSED OF BAD FAITH."

PREMIER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S "INDEPENDENT JUDGMENT" POLICY, THE DELEGATES SAY, HAS A FIRM FOUNDATION IN MAHATMA GHANDI'S IDEAS OF RESISTING FORCE AND NEVER COMPROMISING WITH IT.

THE UNITED NATIONS, ONE INDIAN DELEGATE OBSERVED, IS "SUPPOSED TO BE CONCERNED WITH PEACE. IT MUST OPPOSE FORCE, BUT NEVER MORE THAN ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY. IT MUST NOT BECOME THE INSTRUMENT OF A SINGLE NATION OR BLOCS OF NATIONS."

INDIA VOTED WITH THE WEST IN CONDEMNING NORTH KOREA AS THE AGGRESSOR, BUT OPPOSED WESTERN PLANS FOR OCCUPATION OF THE TERRITORY NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

IN A SPEECH IN INDIA THIS WEEK PREMIER NEHRU PUT IT THIS WAY:

"SOMETIMES THE MILITARY MIND (IN KOREA) PEEPED OUT AND WANTED TO GO MUCH FURTHER, THINKING IT WOULD SOLVE OTHER PROBLEMS, BUT NOT REALIZING THE LESSONS OF HISTORY--THAT IF YOU GO TOO FAR YOU TOPPLE OVER AND GET ENTANGLED IN OTHER PROBLEMS."

SOME OBSERVERS SEE INDIA'S EXTRAORDINARY CARE IN AVOIDING IDENTIFICATION WITH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BLOC AS ROOTED IN FEAR OF BEING GOBBLED UP BY THE COMMUNISTS. NEHRU HAS SAID THE PEOPLE OF ASIA SEE "MANY DANGERS"--NOT ONLY THE COMMUNIST PERIL.

"WITH NO COUNTRY ARE OUR RELATIONS UNFRIENDLY," NEHRU OBSERVED RECENTLY. "WITH SOME THEY ARE MORE FRIENDLY THAN OTHERS, BUT THAT IS NATURAL."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, OCT.8---MOVED OCT.5)

JR&G1157PES

B36 (180)
NEW YORK, OCT 7-(AP)-THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF ALL PRISONERS STILL BEING HELD, SAID TONIGHT THAT NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS WOULD BE TRIED AND PUNISHED FOR ATROCITIES ALREADY COMMITTED.

BEN C.LIMB, FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE BESTIAL MURDER OF INNOCENT MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN BY THE COMMUNISTS OF NORTHERN KOREA IS A HIGH CRIME AGAINST CIVILIZATION, NOT ONLY AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. THE PERPETRATORS OF THESE CRIMES WILL BE PUNISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR GUILT.

"THESE COMMUNIST ATROCITIES ARE CLEARLY PART OF A GENERAL PLOT TO WEAKEN AND UNDERMINE THE INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES AROUND THE RIM OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE.

"THE COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY, DENYING THE WORTH OF INDIVIDUALISM, MAKES MASS MURDER A WEAPON OF THE TOTALITARIAN STATE. IT IS THIS PHILOSOPHY AGAINST WHICH WE ARE FIGHTING. IT IS THIS ATHEISTIC DENIAL OF HUMAN VALUES WHICH MUST BE DESTROYED.

"THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA CALLS ON THE RED PUPPETS OF NORTHERN KOREA TO RELEASE ALL PRISONERS NOW IN THEIR HANDS. FOR THE CRIMES THEY HAVE ALREADY COMMITTED THEY MUST STAND TRIAL AND ACCEPT FULL PUNISHMENT. THEY SHOULD NOT, IN THIS TIME OF IMPENDING DEFEAT, ADD TO THE HEAVY BURDEN OF THEIR CRIMES.

G655PES

OCT 8 1950

B120 (Q)
U.N.-KOREA SEPARATE
NEW YORK, OCT. 7-(AP)-HERE IS THE WAY THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY VOTED TODAY ON THE RESOLUTION BY BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, THE PHILIPPINES, PAKISTAN, NORWAY, BRAZIL AND CUBA TO BRING PEACE AND UNIFICATION TO KOREA WITH U.N. FORCES AND A U.N. COMMISSION:

FOR: AFGHANISTAN, ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, BURMA, CANADA, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, DENMARK, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, GREECE, GUATAMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, ICELAND, IRAN, IRAQ, ISRAEL, LIBERIA, LUXEMBOURG, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, PHILIPPINES, SWEDEN, THAILAND, TURKEY, SOUTH AFRICA, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES, URUGUAY, VENEZUELA.

AGAINST: RUSSIA, WHITE RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND THE UKRAINE.

ABSTAINING: EGYPT, INDIA, INDONESIA, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

BB 322PES

B7 (Q IN) (340)
17
U.N.
NEW YORK, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND FOUR OTHER COUNTRIES TODAY SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY A BROAD RESOLUTION LAYING DOWN PLANS FOR STRENGTHENING U.N. ACTION FOR PEACE.

THE CO-SPONSORS INCLUDE CANADA, TURKEY, THE PHILIPPINES AND URUGUAY. THE RESOLUTION SETS FORTH THE PRINCIPLES PROPOSED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN HIS OPENING SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY. IT WILL COME UP IN THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE MONDAY, WITH AMERICAN DELEGATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SITTING FOR THE U.S.

TOP POINTS IN THE 1,200-WORD RESOLUTION ARE:

1. IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL FAILS TO FUNCTION IN ANY ACT OF AGGRESSION, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IF NOT IN SESSION, SHALL BE CALLED WITHIN 24 HOURS TO CONSIDER THE MATTER. THE EMERGENCY SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY CAN BE CALLED IF REQUESTED BY ANY SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

2. IT ESTABLISHES A PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION OF 9 TO 14 MEMBERS WHICH COULD OBSERVE AND REPORT ON THE SITUATION IN ANY AREA WHERE INTERNATIONAL TENSION EXISTS. THIS COMMISSION MAY BE USED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR THE LITTLE ASSEMBLY IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS NOT CARRYING OUT ITS TASK UNDER THE CHARTER.

3. IT RECOMMENDS THAT EACH MEMBER MAINTAIN WITHIN ITS NATIONAL ARMED FORCES ELEMENTS SO TRAINED AND ORGANIZED THAT THEY CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE PROMPTLY FOR SERVICE AS A U.N. UNIT OR UNITS UPON RECOMMENDATION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT ASKS THE MEMBER NATIONS TO FURNISH A PANEL OF MILITARY EXPERTS WHO COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE WHEN MEMBERS WISH TO OBTAIN TECHNICAL ADVICE REGARDING ORGANIZING AND TRAINING THESE UNITS.

4. IT ESTABLISHES A COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF 10 TO 14 MEMBERS AND DIRECTS THE COMMITTEE TO REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE ASSEMBLY, NOT LATER THAN SEPT. 1, 1951, ON METHODS AND RESOURCES, INCLUDING ARMED FORCES, WHICH ARE AVAILABLE OR MIGHT BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE U.N. IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAS COUNTERED THIS PROPOSAL WITH A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, A PEACE PACT AMONG THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL--UNITED STATES, FRANCE, CHINA, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION, AND A REDUCTION BY ONE-THIRD OF ALL ARMED FORCES OF THESE FIVE. THE SOVIET PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN REJECTED BY THE U.N. AT PREVIOUS ASSEMBLIES.

DULLES SAID IN A BROADCAST INTERVIEW TONIGHT THAT THE U.S. HOPES THE PROGRAM WILL KEEP AGGRESSORS FROM ATTEMPTING LITTLE WARS.

"AND WE THINK," HE SAID, "THAT IF WE CAN STOP LITTLE WARS, WE WILL THEN STOP THE BIG WARS."

HE SAID THE U.S. PLAN LEAVES IT UP TO EACH SOVEREIGNMENT TO DESIGNATE THE NUMBER AND TYPE OF FORCES TO BE EARMARKED FOR U.N. USE. THE TROOPS WOULD BE ASKED FOR ONLY IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OR THE ASSEMBLY BY A TWO-THIRDS VOTE BRANDED AN ACT AS A BREACH OF PEACE.

"IN OTHER WORDS, ONLY IN A CLEAR-CUT CASE OF AGGRESSION WOULD THIS MACHINERY BE CALLED INTO PLAY," DULLES SAID.

HIS RECORDED INTERVIEW, ON THE PROGRAM "MEMO FROM LAKE SUCCESS," WAS CARRIED ON THE CBS NETWORK AND THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION TONIGHT. IT IS BROADCAST IN NEW YORK CITY ON SUNDAY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:15 PM EST TODAY SATURDAY OCT.7)

G541PES

OCT 8 1950

B114
KX FOR FX (APW)
NEW YORK, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES AND SEVEN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TODAY CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TO ALLOW MEMBERS TO ESTABLISH FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SPAIN.

A NEW TWO-POINT RESOLUTION WAS INTRODUCED, REPLACING A NUMBER OF OTHER RESOLUTIONS. IT ALSO CALLS FOR ADMITTING SPAIN TO SPECIALIZED AGENCIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

BESIDES THE PHILIPPINES, THE SPONSORS OF THE NEW RESOLUTION ARE BOLIVIA, COSTA RICA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA AND PERU.

JS253PES

30.24 - 15953

B113 (Q IN) (130)
NEW YORK, OCT. 7-(AP)-LEBANON WITHDREW FROM THE CONTEST FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY, GIVING TURKEY UNDISPUTED CLAIM TO THE SEAT TO BE VACATED BY EGYPT ON DEC. 31.
THE LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER, PHILIPPE TAKLA, TOOK THE PLATFORM LATE IN TODAY'S U.N. ASSEMBLY SESSION TO SAY THAT LEBANON DID NOT WANT TO BE ACCUSED OF UBSTRUCTIONISM AND WOULD WITHDREW "WITHOUT BITTERNESS."
HIS STATEMENT CAME AFTER A 13TH BALLOT GAVE TURKEY 33 VOTES, LEBANON 27 VOTES. THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY NECESSARY WAS 40.
THE ASSEMBLY THUNDERED WITH APPLAUSE AFTER TAKLA'S ANNOUNCEMENT.
A FORMAL VOTE THEN RESULTED IN 53 VOTES FOR TURKEY, 4 FOR LEBANON, AND TURKEY WAS DECLARED ELECTED.
IN ELECTIONS LAST WEEK FOR TWO OTHER SEATS, THE NETHERLANDS SUCCEEDED NORWAY, AND BRAZIL SUCCEEDED CUBA. TERMS OF THE NEW MEMBERS BEGIN NEXT JAN. 1, AND CONTINUE FOR TWO YEARS.

SUCCEEDED NORWAY, AND BRAZIL SUCCEEDED CUBA. TERMS OF THE NEW MEMBERS BEGIN NEXT JAN. 1, AND CONTINUE FOR TWO YEARS.
OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL ARE THE BIG FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS--BRITAIN, CHINA, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES--AND ECUADOR, INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA.
JS251PES

OCT - 8 1950

A5
(280)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
NEW YORK, OCT. 7-(AP)-NEGOTIATIONS FOR A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ARE STILL IN AN EXPLORATORY STAGE AFTER NEARLY A MONTH OF BEHIND THE SCENES ACTIVITY BY DIPLOMATS AT THE UNITED NATIONS.
REPUBLICAN ADVISOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES HAS TAKEN THE LEAD HERE TO IMPLEMENT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SEPT. 14 ORDER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO GET SUCH TALKS UNDER WAY.
BETWEEN SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HE HAS BEEN MEETING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF SUCH PACIFIC POWERS AS AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE PHILIPPINES. DULLES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THESE TALKS ARE MERELY AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS AND ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE CARRIED ON AT A GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL.
THE PROBLEM WHICH IS SLOWING PROGRESS IS THE NECESSITY OF RECONCILING AMERICAN DESIRES FOR AN "EASY" TREATY, WHICH WOULD PERMIT JAPAN TO REARM AND IMPOSE FEW COMMERCIAL RESTRICTIONS, WITH THE VIEWS OF THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH FEAT A REVIVAL OF JAPANESE MILITARY AGGRESSION AND COMMERCIAL COMPETITION.
DULLES SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHEN THE DISCUSSIONS WOULD PROGRESS TO THE POINT WHERE A FORMAL PEACE CONFERENCE COULD BE CONVENED. HE SAID HE HAD HEARD NOTHING OF REPORTS, CURRENT HERE, THAT SUCH A CONFERENCE IS TENTATIVELY PLANNED FOR SAN FRANCISCO IN JANUARY.
CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINES FOREIGN SECRETARY, SAID HE HAD HAD DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THE PROPOSED TREATY BOTH WITH DULLES AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. HE SAID HE REPORTED THE GIST OF THE CONVERSATIONS TO PRESIDENT QUIRINO IN MANILA WHERE THEY ARE NOW BEING STUDIED. ROMULO SAID HE WAS NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE THE EXACT VIEWS WHICH WERE EXCHANGED.
IT IS UNDERSTOOD, HOWEVER, THAT THE PHILIPPINES ARE ANXIOUS FOR SOME FORM OF COMPENSATION FOR THE TREMENDOUS DAMAGE JAPAN INFLICTED ON THAT COUNTRY AND A FIRM GUARANTEE AGAINST FUTURE JAPANESE AGGRESSION.
NEW ZEALAND'S SIR CARL BERENDSEN SAID HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, FRED W. DOIDGEM, WILL ARRIVE HERE MONDAY TO TAKE OVER CONDUCT OF THE TALKS FOR THAT DOWN UNDER COUNTRY.
AN AUSTRALIAN SOURCE SAID HIS COUNTRY FEARS A REARMED JAPAN AS FRANCE FEARS A REARMED GERMANY. HE POINTED OUT THAT SUCH FRENCH FEARS ARE BEING SLOWLY OVERCOME BY A NEW CONCEPT OF MUTUAL EUROPEAN SECURITY IN WHICH BOTH FRENCH AND GERMAN ARMS WOULD PLAY A PART UNDER A SINGLE LEADER.
HE SAID THAT SUCH A SOLUTION--A "PACIFIC PACT"--MIGHT BE WORKED OUT UNDER AMERICAN GUARANTEES AND THUS LESSEN, IF NOT END, AUSTRALIAN FEARS OF A REARMED JAPAN.
THERE WAS NO FIRM INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT AUSTRALIA HAS MADE ANY SUCH PRELIMINARY DEMANDS AS THE PRICE FOR HER PARTICIPATION IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THAT DELEGATION HAS NOT TAKEN PART IN THE TALKS. THERE WERE STRONG INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, THAT MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER WAS PARTICIPATING, NOT AS HEAD OF THE BRITISH U.N. DELEGATION, BUT IN HIS POSITION AS A MEMBER OF PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE'S CABINET.
BRITAIN IS IN A DELICATE POSITION AS REGARDS A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BECAUSE SHE HAS RECOGNIZED THE COMMUNISTS AS RIGHTFUL RULERS OF CHINA. THAT REGIME WILL NO DOUBT DEMAND A SHARE IN THE WRITING OF ANY PEACE WITH JAPAN AND REFUSE TO BE BOUND BY ANY TREATY NEGOTIATED WITHOUT HER.
THE AMERICANS HAVE TAKEN THE VIEW THAT, SINCE THEY DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH THE TREATY WITHOUT RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION, THEY COULD EQUALLY AS WELL IGNORE THE CHINESE REDS.
SO FAR, THE U.S. APPARENTLY HAS NOT INCLUDED NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE DISCUSSIONS EITHER, BUT DIPLOMATS WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THIS WAS AN ATTEMPT TO STRADDLE THE CHINESE ISSUE.
THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATION HERE SAID IT HAD NOT BEEN APPROACHED AND CABLES FROM FORMOSA SAID AMERICAN AUTHORITIES THERE HAD NOT SOUNDED CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT FOR ITS VIEWS.
A FURTHER COMPLICATION ARISES; ALLIED WARTIME STATEMENTS SAID THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA WOULD BE FINALLY SETTLED BY THE TERMS OF THE JAPANESE TREATY.
NOW THE U.S. HAS PUT THAT PROBLEM UP TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.
IF A U.N. COMMISSION IS APPOINTED TO INVESTIGATE THE FORMOSAN PROBLEM, WHICH THE U.S. WANTS, IT COULD NOT REPORT UNTIL NEXT YEAR. IN THAT CASE, A DECISION TO INCLUDE THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA IN THE TREATY WOULD DELAY IT FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER 12 MONTHS.
JB430AES

OCT - 8 1950

B46 (FORNS OUT) (180)
NEW YORK, OCT.7-(AP)-THOMAS J.HAMILTON, CHIEF U.N.CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES, WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION TONIGHT.
HE SUCCEEDS WALTER O'HEARN OF THE MONTREAL STAR AS HEAD OF THE 128-MEMBER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF NEWSPAPER, RADIO AND TELEVISION REPORTERS WHO COVER THE U.N.
ONE OFFICER WAS ELECTED BY ACCLAMATION, FRANCIS W.CARPENTER, OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. HE HAS BEEN SECRETARY OF THE ORGANIZATION SINCE 1948.
MICHAEL FRY, REUTERS AGENCY, WAS REELECTED TREASURER, DEFEATING

RICHARD WITKIN, UNITED PRESS.
MISS ANN WEILL, FRENCH PRESS AGENCY, WAS REELECTED ONE OF THE THREE VICE PRESIDENTS. THE OTHERS ARE BERNARD MOORE, THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP., AND ANTON SMOLE, OF THE YUGOSLAV TANJUG NEWS AGENCY.
WITH NINE OTHER ELECTED MEMBERS THEY FORM THE ASSOCIATION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. THE NINE ARE KRISH NAMACHARI BALARAMAN, OF THE HINDU OF MADRAS; O'HEARN; JACQUES EDINGER, FRENCH PRESS AGENCY; PIERRE HUSS, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE; ARNOLD VAS DIAS, OF THE NEW ROTTERDAK (THE NETHERLANDS) COURANT; JOHN ROGERS, NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE; GRIGORIY RASSADIN, OF THE MOSCOW PRAVDA; ROBERT COOPER, LONDON TIMES; AND MOSHE MEDZINI, OF THE HAARETZ OF TEL AVIV.
PS755PES

A75NR
(240)
OCT - 8 1950
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT, SATURDAY, OCT.7--NOTE TIME)
NIGHT LEAD JWV
(ADVANCE)..ASBURY PARK, N.J., OCT.7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE SAID TONIGHT "WE MUST HAVE FAR MORE EXTENSIVE ARMED FORCES THAN WE HAD PREVIOUSLY INTENDED" FOR "WE HAVE LEARNED COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM NOW IS READY TO RESORT TO OPEN AGGRESSION."
PACE SAID "WORLD APPEALS MUST BE BACKED UP BY ARMED STRENGTH TO OPPOSE ITS (COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM) PURPOSES."
IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE 55TH ANNUAL NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS AND BROADCAST OVER THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM (9 P.M. EST) PACE SAID THIS IS WHAT WE MUST DO "TO MEET THIS TYPE OF THREAT:
"WE MUST BE READY TO MEET SWIFT, PREMEDITATED AND RUTHLESS AGGRESSION AT MANY POTENTIAL DANGER SPOTS IN THE WORLDS. X X X
"IT MEANS WE MUST AT TOP SPEED HELP OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES TO PREPARE THEMSELVES AGAINST THIS THREAT WHICH IS POISED ALONG THEIR BORDERS. IT MEANS THAT WE MUST BUILD UP SUCH ARMED STRENGTH THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD THAT AGGRESSORS WILL NOT DARE RISK THE CONSEQUENCES OF ATTACK UPON A PEACEFUL NEIGHBOR. IT MEANS, ABOVE ALL THAT WE MUST NOT PERMIT THE END OF THE KOREAN EMERGENCY TO DILUTE OUR DETERMINATION TO BUILD STRENGTH FOR FREEDOM.
"EVERY AMERICAN MUST RECOGNIZE THIS LESSON: YOU VETERANS, IN PARTICULAR, WHO KNOW SO WELL THAT WAR IS A DIRTY, SICKENING, DESTRUCTIVE THING, MUST TAKE THE LEAD IN ASSURING THAT OUR DEMOCRACY IS UNFAILING IN ITS EFFORTS TO AVOID WAR. WE MUST INSURE THAT THE FATE OF OUR NATION, AND OTHER FREE NATIONS, WILL NEVER AGAIN REST SO PRECARIOUSLY ON THE DESPERATE EFFORTS OF A FEW GALLANT MEN. FREEDOM IS A BLESSING WE ALL ENJOY. ITS PROTECTION IS A RESPONSIBILITY WE ALL MUST SHARE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT, SATURDAY, OCT.7)
DM859PESNM

B40NR
(150)
ATLANTIC CITY,N.J.,OCT.7-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS' TIME-TABLE MAY HAVE BEEN STOPPED ALTOGETHER BY "OUR FIRMNESS IN KOREA," ACCORDING TO UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY ARCHIBALD ALEXANDER.
SPEAKING AT THE 72ND ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE NEW JERSEY STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR YESTERDAY, ALEXANDER ADDED: "THERE IS NO WAY TO BE SURE, HOWEVER. OUR ONLY ALTERNATIVE X X X IS TO BE STRONG."
ALEXANDER SAID THE PLANS AND ORGANIZATION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "ARE SO WELL ESTABLISHED TODAY THAT WE CAN QUICKLY SUPPLY OUR AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN WITH THEIR ESSENTIAL NEEDS AT ANY POINT IN THE WORLD."
"ENTHUSIASTIC COOPERATION OF THE WORKINGMEN AND WOMEN WHO MAKE AND BUILD THE THINGS NEEDED BY OUR FIGHTING FORCES" ENABLES THE DEPARTMENT TO CARRY OUT SUCH A SUPPLY SYSTEM, HE SAID.
WHEN THE WAR IN KOREA IS OVER, ALEXANDER SAID, "WE AMERICANS MUST MUSTER ALL OUR COMMON SENSE AND STRENGTH AGAINST AN ISOLATIONIST ATTITUDE THAT COULD LULL US INTO A FALSE SECURITY."
THIS MEANS, HE SAID, "X X X WE WILL BE CALLED UPON FOR SOME EMERGENCY-TYPE SACRIFICES WITHOUT THE ACCOMPANYING SOUND OF GUNS ON A BATTLEFIELD WHERE AMERICAN MEN ARE FIGHTING AND DYING."
RU640AES

B15PX (SEG)
(150)
PHILADELPHIA, OCT.7-(AP)-WHEN HARRY GOLD, 39-YEAR-OLD PHILADELPHIA RESEARCH CHEMIST, IS CALLED INTO FEDERAL COURT OCT.18 FOR SENTENCING, THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A FULL STATEMENT ON HIS CONNECTION WITH A RUSSIAN ATOMIC SPY RING.
THE DATE OF GOLD'S SENTENCING WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY. HE WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN BROOKLYN ON CHARGES HE ACTED AS A COURIER FOR DR.KLAUS FUCHS, BRITISH SCIENTIST, NOW SERVING 14 YEARS IN PRISON FOR TREASON.
GOLD, WHO PLEADED GUILTY LAST JULY 20, HAS BEEN CONFINED AT HOLMESBURG PRISON HERE SINCE HIS ARREST LAST MAY 23.
BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES P.MCGRANERY PASSES SENTENCE, GOLD WILL BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO CALL WITNESSES IN AN ATTEMPT TO MITIGATE HIS SENTENCE. HE FACES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF DEATH FOR WARTIME ESPIONAGE.
GOLD'S COURT-APPOINTED ATTORNEY, JOHN D.M.HAMILTON, IS EXPECTED TO STRESS GOLD'S ASSISTANCE TO THE FBI FOLLOWING HIS ARREST. THE PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST PROVIDED THE GOVERNMENT WITH INFORMATION LEADING TO THE ARREST OF SEVERAL OTHER PERSONS AS MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN SPY RING.
WJ133PM
OCT - 8 1950

A92FX
(180)
LOCALS OUT
SAN FRANCISCO,OCT.7-(AP)-THE WHOLE WORLD SHOULD BE FULLY INFORMED CONCERNING HIS PROPOSED PEACE TALKS WITH PREMIER STALIN OF RUSSIA, SAYS HAROLD E.STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.
DESCRIBING HIMSELF AS A MAN WHO NEVER "CONCLUDES THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE UNTIL THE HEAVY SHOOTING STARTS," STASSEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY IF A MEETING WITH STALIN MATERIALIZES, HE WOULD WANT TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY A GROUP OF OUTSTANDING U.S. LEADERS, AND STUDENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.
THE PROPOSED TALKS COULD ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF PEACE, HE SAID, IF POPULATIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN ARE PERMITTED TO READ OR HEAR EVERYTHING THAT IS SAID.
"IT MAY BE THAT IF THE CONFERENCE BECOMES A REALITY," STASSEN ADDED, "I MAY ASK THE PEOPLE TO SEND THEIR SUGGESTIONS FOR MY ASSOCIATES."
SO FAR, SAID STASSEN, HE HAS HAD NO SOVIET REACTION TO HIS LETTER TO STALIN, DELIVERED LAST SUNDAY TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.
"I DO NOT EXPECT TO HEAR FOR DAYS OR EVEN WEEKS," HE SAID. "I AM INFORMED, HOWEVER, THAT MY LETTER WAS PROMPTLY TRANSMITTED TO STALIN AND I WAS GRATIFIED TO LEARN THIS MORNING THAT THE TEXT IS NOW BEING BROADCAST ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAMS."
CC535APS

30.24- 15955

B47KX GC
LOS ANGELES, OCT. 7-(AP)-THE NAVY IS EXPERIMENTING WITH TWO MUCLEAR REACTORS TO DRIVE SHIPS AND A PROJECT IS ON TO POWER AN AIRPLANE WITH ATOMIC ENERGY, SAYS GORDON DEAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
HE ADMITTED, HOWEVER, THAT DEVELOPMENT OF THESE NUCLEAR REACTORS IS IN "THE EARLY STAGES."
THE COMMISSION'S MAIN AIM IS TO CONTINUE STOCKPILING PROCESSED RADIO-ACTIVE ORE, DEAN TOLD THE STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY--COME WAR OR PEACE.
RA628ACS NM

A77KX (AX FW)
(280)
LOS ANGELES, OCT 7-(AP)-THE NEW LOS ANGELES COUNTY ORDINANCE REQUIRING COMMUNISTS TO REGISTER WAS HELD UNCONSTITUTIONAL TODAY ON ITS FIRST LEGAL TEST.
OCT 8 1950
THE RULING WAS MADE BY JUSTICE OF THE PEACE MYER B. MARION WHO ORDERED THE RELEASE OF HENRY STEINBERG, 38, FIRST PERSON ARRESTED UNDER THE LAW WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE LAST MONTH.
"THE ORDINANCE IS DEFECTIVE BECAUSE IT VIOLATES BASIC CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGES GUARANTEED TO THE INDIVIDUAL BY THE FIRST AND FOURTEENTH AMENDMENTS TO THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION," STATED JUDGE MARION WHO PRESIDES IN SUBURBAN BELVEDERE TOWNSHIP COURT.
S.ERNEST ROLL, CHIEF DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY, INDICATED THE CASE WILL BE CARRIED TO THE APPELLATE DEPARTMENT OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT. IF THIS COURT SHOULD UPHOLD JUDGE MARION THE CASE WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN TO THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT ON ANY FURTHER APPEAL.
IN CONCLUDING A 25-PAGE OPINION, JUDGE MARION STATED:
"FINALLY, IT IS AN INVASION INTO A SPHERE OF ACTIVITY WHICH IS PECULIARLY RESERVE TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, NAMELY: THE FIELD OF FOREIGN RELATIONS. THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS ACTED THROUGH THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950 (THE SO-CALLED MCCARRAN BILL) AND TO PERMIT COUNTIES AND CITIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO MAKE THEIR OWN ORDINANCE AND SECURE THEIR OWN METHODS OF REGISTRATION WOULD RESULT IN MALADMINISTRATION AND UTTER CONFUSION. FOR THESE REASONS, THE ORDINANCE IS DECLARED TO BE UNCONSTITUTIONAL."
JUDGE MARION STATED THE COUNTY ORDINANCE VIOLATES THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH, PRESS AND ASSEMBLY.
THE ORDINANCE DIRECTED THAT MEMBERS OF ANY ORGANIZATION HAVING AS ITS INTERNATIONAL AIM THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE OR VIOLENCE MUST REGISTER WITH THE SHERIFF. IT APPLIED TO PERSONS LIVING IN, TRAVELING THROUGH OR WORKING IN UNINCORPORATED AREAS OF THE COUNTY.
STEINBERG HAS DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY.
JH807PCS NM

End Oct. 7, 1950

Beginning of Oct. 8 - 1950

A9FX (95)

-95-

OCT 9 - 1950

OCT 9 - 1950

30.24- 15957

FOURTH LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,OCT.9-(AP)-AMERICAN TROOPS SMASHED INTO NORTH KOREA IN THE WEST TODAY WHILE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ENTERED THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN FROM BURNING TOWNS SURROUNDING THE CITY.

THE TWO ALLIED ADVANCES CAME AFTER GENERAL MACARTHUR DEMANDED FOR THE SECOND AND "LAST TIME" THAT NORTH KOREA SURRENDER AT ONCE.

THE SOUTH KOREAN ENTRY INTO WONSAN WAS REPORTED BY U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS. THEY WERE DIVERTED FROM THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY CROSSING OF THE NORTH KOREAN BOUNDARY WHEN THAT ACTION FAILED TO DEVELOP STIFF RESISTANCE.

RED KOREAN TROOPS WERE REPORTED RETREATING NORTHWARD FROM WONSAN.

A FULL REGIMENT, ABOUT 5,000 MEN, OF THE AMERICAN FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION SWEPT OVER THE BORDER NORTH OF KAESONG ON THE KOREAN WEST COAST. A U.S. FIRST CORPS SPOKESMAN SAID THE AMERICAN ADVANCE WAS "A PUSH" AND "NOT A RECONNAISSANCE OR PROBING ACTION."

EASTWARD OF THIS NEW ACTION, SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE REPORTED BY A HEADQUARTERS SUMMARY TO HAVE CAPTURED HOEYANG, 49 MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER. OTHER REPUBLICAN TROOPS SMASHED AT THE RED PORT OF WONSAN ON THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST.

IT WAS MACARTHUR'S SECOND SURRENDER ULTIMATUM IN EIGHT DAYS. IT WAS BROADCAST FROM TOKYO AND SEOUL.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER WARNED HE WOULD "TAKE SUCH MILITARY ACTION AS MAY BE NECESSARY" IF THE NORTH KOREAN PREMIER DOES NOT ANSWER QUICKLY. MACARTHUR'S FIRST SURRENDER DEMAND EIGHT DAYS AGO WENT UNANSWERED.

HIS TROOPS WERE DEPLOYED FROM WEST TO EAST ALONG A JAGGED 120-MILE FRONT IN RED KOREA.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS NUDGED WITHIN 10 MILES OF WONSAN, THE BIG COMMUNIST EAST COAST PORT 100 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION WAS ON THE OFFENSIVE ALONG THE NAMDAI RIVER, FIVE MILES EAST OF WONSAN, TODAY. THEY BROKE THROUGH THE OUTER DEFENSES OF THAT PORT CITY SUNDAY.

THREE OTHER REPUBLICAN DIVISIONS WERE ADVANCING NORTHWARD THROUGH THE NARROW WAIST OF THE PENINSULA BETWEEN WONSAN AND AMERICAN-CAPTURED KAESONG, NEAR THE WEST COAST.

AMERICAN FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION PATROLS CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL NORTH OF KAESONG SUNDAY. BUT THERE WAS NO WORD THE WHOLE DIVISION HAD YET JUMPED OFF IN A NORTHWARD MOVE.

A178FX

AERIAL OBSERVERS REPORTED SIGHTING TWO FIRST CAVALRY SPEARHEADS, ONE TRAVELING NORTH AND THE OTHER NORTH AND WEST OF KAESONG, A TOWN ONLY TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL.

GENERAL MACARTHUR ALSO HAD AVAILABLE SIX OTHER AMERICAN AND TWO SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS TO HIT THE NORTH KOREANS AT WILL.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER CALLED UPON "ALL NORTH KOREANS TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN ESTABLISHING A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT OF KOREA ASSURED THAT THEY WILL BE TREATED JUSTLY AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL ACT TO RELIEVE AND REHABILITATE ALL PARTS OF A UNITED KOREA."

THE MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED TO "THE PREMIER, GOVERNMENT OF NORTH KOREA." THE GENERAL DID NOT MENTION THE NAME OF KIM IL SUNG, WHO IS BOTH PREMIER AND RED ARMY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

THE ULTIMATUM INCLUDED THE TEXT OF A RESOLUTION ADOPTED SATURDAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK AUTHORIZING THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA. THIS GAVE THE U.N.COMMANDER A FREE HAND TO TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS.

HIS MESSAGE SAID:

"IN ORDER THAT THE DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS MAY BE CARRIED OUT WITH A MINIMUM OF FURTHER LOSS OF LIFE AND DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY, I, AS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, FOR THE LAST TIME CALL UPON YOU AND THE FORCES UNDER YOUR COMMAND IN WHATEVER PART OF KOREA SITUATED TO LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS AND CEASE HOSTILITIES."

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO FOR THE FIRST TIME ACKNOWLEDGED U.N.TROOPS HAD CROSSED INTO NORTH KOREA.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, CLAIMED THE REDS INFLICTED HEAVY LOSSES ON U.N. TROOPS "TRYING" TO CROSS INTO NORTH KOREA. IT MADE NO MENTION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN DRIVE OF MORE THAN 90 MILES INSIDE RED TERRITORY TO THREATEN WONSAN.

A U.S.KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT LEIF ERICKSON HE HAD INVESTIGATED SEVERAL REPORTS THE SOUTH KOREANS ALREADY WERE IN WONSAN BUT HAD FOUND ALL OF THEM PREMATURE.

THE NEW MACARTHUR SURRENDER DEMAND RAISED THE QUESTION IN TOKYO WHETHER THE STATEMENT PRECEDED A CONCERTED THRUST INTO NORTH KOREA.

A FIELD REPORT FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL SUNDAY SAID THAT MORE TROOPS WERE POURING INTO KAESONG AND AMERICAN FORCES WERE AWAITING ORDERS TO PUSH ACROSS THE BOUNDARY IN STRENGTH.

THIS REPORT SAID FIRST U.S.CAVALRY PATROLS ADVANCING BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL RECEIVED LIGHT MORTAR FIRE FROM COMMUNIST RIDGE POSITIONS.

M/SGT. VERNON HEDRICK OF LONDON, KY., PLANTED HIS COMPANY FLAG ALONG THE PARALLEL -- THE FIRST AMERICAN COMBAT FLAG ON THE BORDER.

AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN REPORTED FROM THE WONSAN FRONT HE NORTH KOREANS HELD STRONG RIDGE POSITIONS ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTH OF THE PORT CITY.

SOUTH KOREANS DROVE TO KNOCKOUT THIS DEFENSIVE LINE. EXPECTING TO REACH TODAY THE NAMDAI, THE FIRST OF TWO LARGE RIVERS RUNNING INTO THE JAPAN SEA EAST OF WONSAN.

CAPTURED FIELD PIECES FROM THE OUTER DEFENSES OF WONSAN WERE SO NEW THE PAINT WAS UNMARED. REPUBLICAN TROOPS OVERRAN THESE POSITIONS SUNDAY.

A KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP OFFICER DID NOT IDENTIFY THE GUNS AS RUSSIAN MADE. BUT OTHER NEW FIELD PIECES HAVE BEEN DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED AS OF SOVIET MANUFACTURE.

FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS ROARED BACK INTO ACTION ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER MONDAY.

U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS SUNDAY HIT CONVOYS RACING TOWARD WONSAN.

DURING SUNDAY NIGHT ALLIED BOMBERS REPORTED DESTROYING OR DAMAGING 58 TRUCKS, 34 OTHER VEHICLES, SEVEN LOCOMOTIVES AND 40 TROOP BUILDINGS.

B-29 BOMBERS REPORTED DESTROYING TWO 20-CAR TRAINS NORTH OF PYONGYANG SUNDAY. THE NORTH KOREANS' MAJOR DEFENSE STAND IS EXPECTED AROUND PYONGYANG, WHICH IS 85 MILES NORTHWEST OF KAESONG.

KAESONG WAS CAPTURED SATURDAY BY THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION. IT LIES ALONG THE MAIN HIGHWAY BETWEEN SEOUL AND PYONGYANG.

THE SOUTH KOREAN EIGHTH DIVISION -- BRINGING THE TOTAL REPUBLICAN TROOP STRENGTH ACROSS THE BORDER TO 40,000 MEN -- CROSSED THE PARALLEL NORTH OF UIJONGBU. THE REPUBLICANS HITTING TOWARD CHONGONG, ABOUT TWO MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL, RAN INTO STIFF COMMUNIST RESISTANCE.

UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, WAS CAPTURED LAST WEEK BY U.S. MARINES. THEY HAVE NOT BEEN REPORTED IN ACTION SINCE THEN.

TO THE EAST OF THE SOUTH KOREAN EIGHTH DIVISION THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL DIVISION WHIRLED NORTHWARD AND DROVE LATE SUNDAY TOWARD MUNDUNG, ABOUT 21 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

THE REPUBLICAN SIXTH DIVISION RAMMED INTOHHEAVY COMMUNIST OPPOSITION NEAR CAPTURED HWACHON, HYDROELECTRIC CENTER SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL NEAR THE WESTERN CENTER OF THE LINE.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS REPORTED SIGHTING 150 MEN IN AN UNDISCLOSED POSITION NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. THE MEN SPELLED OUT THE WORD "FOOD." IT WAS DROPPED TO THEM. LATER THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISPERSED. IT WAS THOUGHT THEY MIGHT BE ESCAPED AMERICAN PRISONERS OF THE REDS.

FAR SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL, THE SLOW MOP-UP OF BY-PASSED RED TROOPS CONTINUED. HEADQUARTERS REPORTED 10,000 PRISONERS WERE TAKEN SATURDAY AND SUNDAY. THAT BROUGHT THE TOTAL OF RED PRISONERS ABOVE THE 50,000 MARK.

ONE LARGE CONCENTRATION OF COMMUNISTS NORTH OF TAEGU WAS ATTACKED BY WARPLANES. AN ESTIMATED 600 OF THE 2,000 MEN WERE REPORTED KILLED.

(NO PICKUP)

BP1013PPS NM

OCT 9 - 1950

AFA (WAR RDUP)
BUDGET
KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT.9-(AP)-THE FIRST AMERICAN TROOPS KNIFED NORTHWARD ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO RED KOREA SUNDAY.

THAT ARBITRARY 5-YEAR-OLD BOUNDARY NOW HAS BEEN CRACKED BY THE COORDINATED ADVANCES OF MORE THAN 40,000 ALLIED SOLDIERS--MOSTLY SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLICANS--ON A 120-MILE FRONT.

THE KOREAN REPUBLICAN THIRD DIVISION, WHICH WAS THE FIRST TO ENTER RED TERRITORY OCT. 1, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REACHED WITHIN TEN MILES OF THE IMPORTANT EAST-COAST PORT OF WONSAN AGAINST INCREASING ENEMY OPPOSITION. THIS REPRESENTED AN ADVANCE OF MORE THAN 90 MILES ABOVE THE LINE IN ONE WEEK.

THE SOUTH KOREANS OUTFLANKED STRONG RED POSITIONS ON RIDGES AND PUNCHED THEIR WAY WITHIN SIGHT OF WONSAN BAY, REPORTED AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN, WHO WAS WITH THEM.

PATROLS OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION MADE THE FIRST AMERICAN CROSSING WITHOUT OPPOSITION SUNDAY NEAR THE CAPTURED TOWN OF KAESONG, AP CORRESPONDENT HAL BOYLE REPORTED FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

THIS APPARENTLY WAS FOLLOWED BY A LARGER THRUST, BECAUSE THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ONE CAVALRY SPEARHEAD WAS DRIVING NORTH OF KAESONG AND ANOTHER WAS PUSHING TO THE NORTH AND WEST.

KAESONG IS TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL.

FIGHTER BOMBERS CONCENTRATED THEIR CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS IN THIS SECTOR WHERE A MAIN HIGHWAY TO PYONGYANG CUTS THROUGH THE HILLS.

THE AIR FORCE REPORT DID NOT PINPOINT POSITIONS OF THE TWO CAVALRY ADVANCES NOR INDICATE THEIR SIZE.

FIELD REPORTS WERE SLOW IN DRIFTING BACK, FOR COMMUNICATIONS WERE DIFFICULT.

KAESONG WAS CAPTURED SATURDAY BY THE FIRST CAVALRY. IT LIES ON THE LEFT FLANK OF THE PENETRATIONS DRIVE INTO NORTH KOREA ALONG MAIN HIGHWAYS CUTTING THROUGH A 120 MILE STRETCH OF MOUNTAINEOUS TERRAIN EASTWARD TO THE SEA OF JAPAN.

THE SOUTH KOREAN EIGHTH DIVISION ALSO PLUNGED ACROSS THE PARALLEL ON THE HIGHWAY RUNNING NORTHWARD OF UIJONGBU. THE REPUBLICANS HITTING TOWARD CHONGONG, ABOUT TWO MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL, RAN INTO STIFF COMMUNIST RESISTANCE.

A TOTAL OF FOUR REPUBLICAN DIVISIONS NOW HAVE CROSSED THE PARALLEL. A STAFF OFFICER OF THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP DENIED REPORTS THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN SEVENTH DIVISION ALSO HAD GONE INTO RED TERRITORY.

AERIAL REPORTS INDICATED MORE FULLY THE POSSIBILITY THE COMMUNISTS WOULD MAKE THEIR BIG DEFENSE AROUND THEIR CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG, NEAR THE WEST COAST, 85 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. ROAD TRAFFIC CONTINUED HEAVY IN DAYLIGHT HOURS, A SIGN OF DESPERATION, AS ALLIED AIRCRAFT SLASHED REPEATEDLY AT EVERYTHING THAT MOVED.

FIGHTER BOMBERS ROARED NORTH OF THE PARALLEL FOR THEIR FIRST HEAVY DAY OF GROUND SUPPORT FOR FOOT TROOPS IN RED TERRITORY. A TOTAL OF 111 GROUND SUPPORT SORTIES WERE FLOWN, NEARLY HALF OF THEM AROUND WONSAN AND THE REMAINDER NEAR KAESONG.

MEANWHILE, CUT-OFF RED TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA CONTINUED TO GIVE UP. MACARTHURS HEADQUARTERS SAID THE TOTAL OF PRISONERS NOW EXCEEDS 50,000. DURING THE LAST TWO DAYS 10,000 HAVE SURRENDERED.

MORE THAN 1,000 OF THESE WERE CAPTURED WHEN A FORCE OF ABOUT 2,000 REDS WAS VIRTUALLY ANNIHILATED NEAR YONGDONG, 75 MILES NORTHWEST OF TAEGU. IT WAS BEFORE TAEGU THAT THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA FINALLY WAS STALLED BY THE UNITED NATIONS DEFENSE FORCES AND THEN SHATTERED BY THE COMBINATION OF A GENERAL ALLIED OFFENSIVE AND THE DARING AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS AT INCHON SEPT. 15.

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNIST FORCE NEAR YONGDONG, ONE OF THE LARGEST STILL REPORTED BEHIND ALLIED LINES, WAS HEAVILY STRUCK FROM THE AIR. HE ESTIMATED 600 WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

THE U.S. FOOT CAVALRY CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL AFTER A SWIFT THRUST ALONG THE HIGHWAY TO KAESONG. THEY PASSED THROUGH SOUTH KOREAN UNITS THAT HAD BEEN PULLED BACK FOR REASSIGNMENT FROM THIS FLANK POSITIOI NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. THE CAVALRY DROVE ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER, THEN QUICKLY BUILT UP SUPPLIES FOR THE NORTHWARD ADVANCE.

THE PARALLEL WAS CROSSED AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY GAVE GENERAL MACARTHUR FIRM AUTHORITY SATURDAY TO DRIVE INTO NORTH KOREA AND UNIFY THE DIVIDED NATION.

PYONGYANG HAS REMAINED SILENT ON THE GENERAL'S SURRENDER DEMAND, WHICH WAS FIRST BROADCAST LAST SUNDAY.

AP CORRESPONDENT JORDEN, REPORTING FROM THE WONSAN FRONT, SAID ELEMENTS OF THE REPUBLICAN THIRD DIVISION BROKE THROUGH RED DEFENSE POSITIONS 14 MILES SOUTH OF THE CITY BY USING THEIR NUMERICAL SUPERIORITY TO OUTFLANK THE COMMUNISTS.

JORDEN SAID THE REDS WERE DUG INTO CLEVERLY PREPARED RIDGE POSITIONS BUT LACKED THE MANPOWER TO PROTECT THEIR FLANKS. THIS WAS THE SAME PROBLEM WHICH CONFRONTED THE OUTNUMBERED ALLIES IN THE EARLY MONTHS OF THE RED INVASION.

THE REPUBLICANS PUSHED ON ANOTHER FOUR MILES, THEN WERE STOPPED AGAIN BY HEAVY RED FIRE FROM A RIDGE LINE JUST SOUTH OF THEMANDAI RIVER. THIS WAS THE LAST RIDGE BEFORE WONSAN, THE MAIN TARGET OF THE EAST COAST ADVANCE AND A GOAL THE REPUBLICANS EXPECT TO GET ONLY AFTER BITTER FIGHT.

AN ESTIMATED 10 ARTILLERY PIECES SUPPORTED BY SMALLER WEAPONS WERE IN THE OVERRUN OUTER COMMUNIST DEFENSES NEAR THE VILLAGE OF HUPKOK, 14 MILES SOUTH OF WONSAN.

OCT 9 - 1950

AFX

ELEMENTS OF THE REPUBLICAN CAPITAL DIVISION, WHICH HAD DRIVEN INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST, WHEELED NORTHWARD AND WERE PUSHING NEAR MUNDUNG ABOUT 21 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. MACARTHUR'S SUNDAY HEADQUARTERS SUMMARY SAID THE REDS PUT UP SCATTERED RESISTANCE.

FARTHER WESTWARD, THE REPUBLICAN SIXTH DIVISION RAMMED INTO HEAVY RED OPPOSITION NEAR CAPTURED HWACHON, HYDROELECTRIC CENTER SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. THE SUMMARY ADDED.

30.24- 15959
OCT 9 - 1950

THE REPUBLICAN EIGHTH DIVISION, JOINING THE DRIVE INTO NORTH KOREA, RAN INTO NUMEROUS MINES AND HEAVY MORTAR AND ANTI-TANK FIRE ALONG THE HIGHWAY RUNNING NORTHWARD FROM UIJONGBU THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT REPORTED.

UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, WAS TAKEN LAST WEEK BY U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION TROOPS, WHO HAVE NOT BEEN MENTIONED IN ACTION SINCE.

THE WIDE LAND ADVANCES NORTHWARD RETRACED THE ATTACK ROUTES USED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR ASSAULT SOUTHWARD LAST JUNE 25.

THE ADVANCING FORCES HAD A THUNDEROUS AIR COVER, WHICH THE RED INVADERS HAD LACKED, AND ON THE EAST COAST THE REPUBLICANS WERE SUPPORTED BY ALLIED NAVAL FIRE.

B-29 BOMBERS CONTINUED TO BLAST BRIDGES, HIGHWAYS AND RAIL LINES, WHILE LIGHT B-26 BOMBERS RAKED THE KOREAN PENINSULA BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND WONSAN. PILOTS HAVE REPORTED THAT 85 PER CENT OF CONVOYS SIGHTED DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS WERE HEADING TOWARD PYONGYANG.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS REPORTED SIGHTING A BAND OF APPROXIMATELY 150 MEN IN AN UNDISCLOSED SECTION OF RED TERRITORY NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. THEY APPEARED TO BE AMERICANS AND THEY SPELLED OUT THE WORD "F-O-O-D" ON THE GROUND.

AN AIR DROP OF FOOD AND OTHER SUPPLIES WAS MADE SATURDAY NIGHT. ARRANGEMENTS WERE COMPLETED TO FLY RESCUE AND TRANSPORT PLANES INTO THE AREA SUNDAY TO BRING OUT THE STRANDED GROUP.

OBSERVER PILOTS, HOWEVER, SAW NO SIGN OF THEM WHEN THEY FLEW OVER THE SPOT SUNDAY MORNING. A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS COULD MEAN THE SUPPLIES DROPPED HAD PERMITTED THE MEN TO "SCATTER AND START MOVING SOUTH INDIVIDUALLY OR IN SMALL GROUPS."

THERE WAS NO FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF THE IDENTITY OF THE GROUP. THEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN ESCAPED PRISONERS OF WAR.

JS930APS NM AST

A113FX
BULLETIN

TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT.9-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY CALLED UPON THE NORTH KOREAN PREMIER "FOR THE LAST TIME" TO SURRENDER.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER SAID IN A STATEMENT ADDRESSED TO RED KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG:

"UNLESS IMMEDIATE RESPONSE IS MADE BY YOU IN THE NAME OF THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, I SHALL AT ONCE PROCEED TO TAKE SUCH MILITARY ACTIONS AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO ENFORCE THE DECREES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE STATEMENT WAS BROADCAST TO NORTH KOREA. THE BROADCAST INCLUDED THE TEXT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION ADOPTED SATURDAY.

MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT SAID:

"IN ORDER THAT THE DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS MAY BE CARRIED OUT WITH A MINIMUM OF FURTHER LOSS OF LIFE AND DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY, I, AS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, FOR THE LAST TIME CALL UPON YOU AND THE FORCES UNDER YOUR COMMAND IN WHATEVER PART OF KOREA SITUATED TO LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS AND CEASE HOSTILITIES.

AND I CALL UPON ALL NORTH KOREANS TO CO-OPERATE FULLY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN ESTABLISHING A UNIFIED INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT OF KOREA, ASSURED THAT THEY WILL BE TREATED JUSTLY AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL ACT TO RELIEVE AND REHABILITATE ALL PARTS OF A UNIFIED KOREA."

MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT WAS BROADCAST BY JAPANESE TRANSMITTERS AND RELAYED THROUGHOUT KOREA BY SEOUL RADIO IN A SERIES OF REGULAR BROADCASTS IN KOREAN. WHICH BEGAN AT 10 A.M. (5 P.M. SUNDAY EST).

"THE PREMIER, GOVERNMENT OF NORTH KOREA:

THE TEXT OF HIS STATEMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION ALSO WILL BE AIRDROPPED THROUGHOUT KOREA.

THE SECOND SURRENDER DEMAND WAS MADE EIGHT DAYS AFTER MACARTHUR FIRST ORDERED THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY TO GIVE UP OR BE DESTROYED. THERE HAS BEEN NO ANSWER FROM NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES TO REPEATED BROADCASTS OF MACARTHUR'S FIRST SURRENDER DEMAND.

TODAY'S DEMAND WAS ADDRESSED TO PREMIER KIM IL SUNG. MACARTHUR'S FIRST STATEMENT WAS ADDRESSED TO THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF NORTH KOREAN FORCES, WHO, TECHNICALLY, ALSO IS KIM IL SUNG.

THE TEXT OF MACARTHUR'S SECOND SURRENDER DEMAND:

"THIS IS TO INFORM YOU OF ACTION TAKEN BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ON OCTOBER 8, 1950, (TOKYO TIME-OCT. 7 U.S. TIME) IN ADOPTING THE RESOLUTION APPENDED HERETO.

"IN ORDER THAT THE DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS MAY BE CARRIED OUT WITH A MINIMUM OF FURTHER LOSS OF LIFE AND DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY, I, AS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, FOR THE LAST TIME, CALL UPON YOU AND THE FORCES UNDER YOUR COMMAND, IN WHATEVER PART OF KOREA SITUATED, FORTHWITH TO LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS AND CEASE HOSTILITIES.

A121FX

"AND I CALL UPON ALL NORTH KOREANS TO CO-OPERATE FULLY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN ESTABLISHING A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT OF KOREA, ASSURED THAT THEY WILL BE TREATED JUSTLY AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL ACT TO RELIEVE AND REHABILITATE ALL PARTS OF A UNIFIED KOREA.

"UNLESS IMMEDIATE RESPONSE IS MADE BY YOU IN THE NAME OF THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, I SHALL AT ONCE PROCEED TO TAKE SUCH MILITARY ACTION AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO ENFORCE THE DECREES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, GENERAL OF THE ARMY, UNITED STATES ARMY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF."

UM546PPS NM

A140FX
(200)

TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT.9-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY ACKNOWLEDGED FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO NORTH KOREA.

A COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST FROM THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG CLAIMED THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY INFLICTED "HEAVY DAMAGES ON THE ENEMY TRYING TO ADVANCE BY CROSSING THE 38TH PARALLEL."

THE REDS HAD MADE ONLY ONE PREVIOUS MENTION OF THE ARBITRARY LINE DIVIDING COMMUNIST NORTH AND REPUBLICAN SOUTH KOREA.

THEY BROADCAST RECENTLY THAT THEY REPULSED AN "ENEMY" LANDING ATTEMPT ON THE EAST COAST NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

FIVE DIVISIONS OF UNITED NATIONS GROUND FORCES HAVE SMASHED ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL BORDER OF NORTH KOREA ON A 120-MILE FRONT. ONE OF THESE, THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD, HAS DRIVEN MORE THAN 90 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL TO A POINT TEN MILES SOUTH OF THE BIG EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN.

THE ONLY AMERICAN UNIT ACROSS THE LINE, THE U.S.FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, CROSSED SUNDAY NORTH OF KAESONG ON THE WEST AND WAS REPORTED DRIVING NORTH AND NORTHWESTWARD IN TWO COLUMNS. EXACT LOCATION OF THE FORWARD ELEMENTS HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE RED ARMY COMMUNIQUE, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID ITS FORCES WERE WITHDRAWING FROM THE AREA OF KAESONG. THE TOWN, TWO MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, WAS CAPTURED BY THE FIRST CAVALRY TROOPS SATURDAY. THE RED BROADCAST SAID THE WITHDRAWAL WAS SYSTEMATIC, "TO MORE STRATEGICALLY ADVANTAGEOUS POSITIONS."

BP651PPS

KA27FX
AERIAL (TPP)
TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT.9-(AP)-AMERICAN TACTICAL PLANES SUNDAY BLASTED FIERY PATHS FOR ADVANCING AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN GROUND FORCES INSIDE NORTH KOREA WHILE B-29 BOMBERS SOFTENED ROAD AND RAIL APPROACHES TO THE RED CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG WITH DAY-LONG STRIKES.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS ROCKETED AND BOMBED RED POSITIONS AHEAD OF TWO COLUMNS OF THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION DRIVING NORTH AND NORTHWEST OF KAESONG. THEY STRUCK EVERYTHING THAT MOVED INSIDE WONSAN, THE BIG COMMUNIST-HELD EAST COAST PORT AS SOUTH KOREAN ELEMENTS APPROACHED WITHIN TEN MILES OF THAT OBJECTIVE.

MAJ. GEN. EARLE E.PARTRIDGE REPORTED HIS FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS FLEW 231 SORTIES DURING THE DAY, AND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE WAR, ABOUT HALF THE STRIKES WERE IN SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

B-29S TAKING OFF LONG BEFORE DAWN FROM THEIR BASES IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA, RANGED OVER THE PYONGYANG AREA ON THE WEST COAST AND EAST TO WONSAN, DROPPING 350 TONS OF BOMBS ON RAIL LINES, BRIDGES ANDHIGHWAYS THE REDS NEEDED TO MOVE SUPPLIES.

THE BIG BOMBERS TOOK OFF AT STAGGERED INTERVALS THROUGHOUT THE DAY TO CARRY OUT THEIR TASK OF INTERDICTION -- WHICH MEANT A MISSION OF PARALYSING THE COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES.

ROCKET ATTACKS BY F-80 JET FIGHTERS DESTROYED THREE WAREHOUSES IN THE PYONGYANG AREA.

THE POHANG AIRSTRIP, ABANDONED AUG. &13 WHEN COMMUNIST GROUND FORCES ADVANCED WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF THE FIELD IN SOUTHEAST KOREA, IS NOW "FULLY OPERATIONAL," THE AIR FORCE REPORTED. THE REACTIVATED POHANG AIRBASE IS HOME FOR THE 35TH FIGHTER-BOMBER GROUP, PUTTING THESE PLANES WITHIN A HALF HOUR'S FLIGHT OF TARGETS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

JET FIGHTERS REPORTED SUCCESSFUL STRIKES ON ABOUT 250 RED TROOPS AND VEHICLES NORTHWEST OF KUMWHA, ROAD JUNCTION 20 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

ANOTHER FLIGHT OF JETS ALSO HIT RED TROOPS IN THE SAME AREA. "WE KILLED MANY COMMUNISTS AND DESTROYED AT LEAST FOUR TRUCKS," CAPT. JOHN KROPENICKI, 7000 HUNTERDON ST., NEWARK, N.J., SAID.

GOOD RESULTS ALSO WERE REPORTED FROM AN F-80 STRIKE ON THREE SMALL BUILDINGS AT SINGOSAN, 21 AIR MILES SOUTH OF WONSAN. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE BUILDINGS WERE FILLED WITH WAR MATERIEL.

B-26S LASHED RAIL LINES BETWEEN THE 38TH AND 40TH PARALLELS, FROM THE EAST TO THE WEST COAST. ONE FLIGHT LEADER, CAPT. HOWARD D. MORGAN, NORTH GIRARD, PA., REPORTED EXCELLENT RESULTS IN STRAFING ATTACKS ALONG THE LINE FROM PYONGYANG NORTH TO KUNU, 47 MILES AWAY.

GIRARD SAID THEY FIRED ON ABOUT 140 BOXCARS, HITTING MANY.

A B-26 PILOTED BY CAPT. LUTHER L. HAMPTON, 292 BELLAIRE BLVD., HOUSTON, TEX., ATTACKED A CONVOY OF 25 VEHICLES 25 MILES NORTH OF ANJU, DAMAGING 10. A FLIGHT OF B-26S DESTROYED TRACKS AT A MARSHALLING YARD NORTH OF HAMUNG.

A RAILROAD TUNNEL WAS BOMBED BY ANOTHER FLIGHT OF B-26S WITH GOOD RESULTS. CAPT. ELBERT M.STRINGER, MOBERLY, MO., SAID, "AFTER WE DROPPED OUR BOMBS WE CAME BACK FOR A STRAFING PASS AT A FLAK BATTERY. WE SAW A SMALL GROUND EXPLOSION AND THE GROUND FIRE CEASED."

PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED FIVE LOCOMOTIVES, 19 TRUCKS, NINE VEHICLES, 1974 2-43E97'3', VEHICLES, FOUR TAREHOUSES, ONE AMMUNITION DUMP, ONE GASOLINE DUMP AND 13 TROOPS BUILDINGS. TWO TRUCKS, 15 VEHICLES, TWO SUPPLY DUMPS, 15 TROOP BUILDINGS, 32 RAILROAD CARS, ONE LOCOMOTIVE AND ONE RAILROAD BRIDGE WERE LISTED AS DAMAGED.

ONE MUSTANG WAS FORCED TO DITCH NEAR WONSAN. THE PILOT'S FATE WAS NOT DETERMINED.

JS1121APS NM

AP6FX
BULLETIN
BY LEIF ERICKSON
U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN EIGHTH DIVISION TODAY DROVE ACROSS PARALLEL 38 AGAINST STIFF COMMUNIST RESISTANCE, KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP STAFF OFFICERS SAID.

THE NEW CROSSING WAS MADE ON THE MAIN HIGHWAY ROUTE NORTH OF UIJONGBU.

OFFICERS SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO MOVE VERY FAR OR FAS NORTH OF THE BORDER BECAUSE OF RED RESISTANCE.

FOUR SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS NOW ARE ACROSS THE BORDER. THE OTHERS ARE THE THIRD, PUNCHING TOWARD WONSAN; THE CAPITAL DIVISION, DRIVING INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST, AND THE SIXTH, WHICH PLUNGED ACROSS THE BORDER NORTH OF CHUNCHON.

OFFICERS SAID REPORTS THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN SEVENTH DIVISION ALSO HAD CROSSED THE PARALLEL WERE PREMATURE.

JL543APS

OCT 9 - 1950

A21FX
WONSAN (220)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
ON THE WONSAN FRONT, RED KOREA, OCT.8-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION TROOPS TODAY KNIFED THROUGH THE THIN OUTER DEFENSE LINE OF WONSAN AND DROVE TO WITHIN 10 MILES OF THE STRATEGIC RED KOREAN EAST COAST PORT.

THE SOUTH KOREANS FINALLY WERE HALTED BY HEAVY COMMUNIST FIRE FROM A RIDGE LINE SOUTH OF THE MANDAI RIVER, SOUTHEAST OF THE CITY. THEY WERE WITHIN SIGHT OF WONSAN BAY. THE LAST LINE OF RIDGES SOUTH OF THE CITY WAS JUST AHEAD.

THE REDS SHOWED THEIR FIRST STIFF RESISTANCE 14 MILES SOUTHEAST OF WONSAN NEAR HUPKOK ON THE COASTAL ROAD. HARD, ACCURATE FIRE FROM AN ESTIMATED 10 ENEMY GUNS, AS WELL AS RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS, STOPPED THE SOUTH KOREANS FOR A TIME. THE REDS WERE DUG INTO CLEVERLY SPOTTED POSITIONS COMMANDING THE COASTAL ROAD AND THE LOW GROUND NORTH OF HUPKOK.

HOWEVER, THE NORTH KOREANS DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH INFANTRY TO PROTECT THEIR FLANKS. PRISONERS SAID THAT ONLY 150 MEN OF THEIR COMPANY WERE DUG INTO POSITIONS.

REPUBLICAN ARTILLERY, MACHINEGUN AND SMALL ARMS AND MORTAR BLASTED INTO THE RED POSITIONS WHILE REPUBLICAN INFANTRYMEN SKIRTED THE FLANKS.

WHEN IT BECAME OBVIOUS THE REDS WOULD BE CUT OFF FROM THE REAR, THEY PULLED OUT QUICKLY.

THE REDS LEFT BEHIND TWO 76 MM. GUNS AND TWO 45 MM. FIELD PIECES.

SOUTH KOREAN ARTILLERY KNOCKED OUT FOUR OTHER "45S".

JS1101APS

AP9FX
-95-
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
ON THE WONSAN FRONT, RED KOREA, OCT. 8-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION TROOPS CRASHED THROUOH THE LIGHTLY MANNED OUTER DEFENSE LINE OF WONSAN AT NOON TODAY.

THE SOUTH KOREANS SLASHED THROUGH THE LINE ABOUT 14 MILES SOUTH OF THE STRATEGIC EAST COAST PORT.

THEY THEN PUSHED ON, BUT WERE STOPPED AGAIN FOUR MILES NORTH BY A HAIL OF RED FIRE FROM A RIDGE LINE, JUST SOUTH OF THE MANDAI RIVER ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF WONSAN.

THE REPUBLICAN FORCE WAS WITHIN SIGHT OF WONSAN BAY. THE LAST LINE OF RIDGES SOUTH OF THE CITY WAS JUST AHEAD.

JL548APS

30.24- 15961

AP4FX
-95-

BY HAL BOYLE

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT. 8-(AP)-FRONT LINE REPORTS SAID SOUTH KOREAN FORCES PUNCHING UP KOREA'S EAST COAST WERE WITHIN 10 MILES OF WONSAN TODAY.

THE REPORTS SAID INCREASED ENEMY RESISTANCE HAD SLOWED THE ADVANCE.

THE WEARY SOUTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN ON THE MARCH ALMOST CONSTANTLY SINCE LEAVING POHANG ON SEPT. 20. THEY HAVE TRAVELED MORE THAN 300 MILES DURING THE NORTHWARD PUSH THAT CARRIED THEM ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THEIR FIRST REALLY SERIOUS OPPOSITION IS EXPECTED IN THE WONSAN AREA. RED PRISONERS HAVE SAID THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO MAKE A STAND AT THE EAST COAST PORT AND INDUSTRIAL CITY.

THE RESISTANCE NOW BEING ENCOUNTERED BY THE SOUTH KOREANS MAY BE A PRELUDE TO THE BATTLE FOR WONSAN.

ON THE OTHER HAND, AERIAL OBSERVERS REPORTED CONSIDERABLE TRAFFIC HAS BEEN MOVING WEST FROM WONSAN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

THIS RAISED THE QUESTION WHETHER RED COMMANDERS WERE PULLING OUT TROOPS TO BUILD UP DEFENSIVE FORCES AROUND PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

JL605APS

A26FX
(170)

BY BARBARA BRINES

ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, KOREA, OCT.8-(AP)-MASTER SGT. VERNON HEDRICK OF LONDON, KY., PLANTED THE GUIDON OF HIS FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION COMPANY ON THE 38TH PARALLEL NORTH OF KAESONG TODAY.

HE PLANTED IT ON A SLOPE IN FULL VIEW OF NORTH KOREANS WHO WERE MOVING ON A RIDGE TO THE NORTH WHILE AMERICAN PATROLS FANNED OUT FORWARD.

THE PATROLS REPORTED THAT EARLIER THEY HAD RECEIVED LIGHT MORTAR FIRE AND THAT A NORTH KOREAN PRISONER TOLD THEM THE ROAD HAD BEEN MINED SATURDAY NIGHT.

LT. COL. HALLET D. EDSON WHO LED THE EIGHTH CAVALRY REGIMENT IN CAPTURE OF KAESONG SATURDAY, COMMENTED THAT INFILTRATION, THE PLAGUE OF THE ALLIES THROUGHOUT THE KOREAN CONFLICT, WAS MUCH LESS OF A PROBLEM NOW.

"HERE ON THE PARALLEL AS WE ARE," HE SAID, "EVERYTHING TO THE NORTH IS REGARDED AS ENEMY. EVERY PERSON GOING EITHER NORTH OR SOUTH IS STOPPED BY ROAD BLOCKS AND IS SEARCHED AND QUESTIONED. ANYTHING THAT MOVES AT NIGHT IS SHOT AT."

MORE TROOPS ARE POURING INTO KAESONG CONSTANTLY TO CONTINUE THE PUSH NORTH.

JS1108APS

A46FX
(250)

ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, KOREA, OCT. 8-(AP)-MAJ. WILLIAM J.COCHRANE OF JOPLIN, MO., AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WITH THE U.S. FIRST ~~INFANTRY~~ CAVALRY DIVISION, POSTED A SOUTH KOREAN ON THE HIGHWAY TO REPORT ENEMY MOVEMENTS ABOVE PARALLEL 38.

HERE IS THE KOREAN'S REPORT FOR FOUR DAYS, IN HIS OWN BRAND OF ENGLISH:

"OCT. 1--EXACTLY 160 SOLDIERS OF COMMUNIST ARMY, 55 BICYCLES AND 11 TRUCKS HAVE BEEN PASSING AT ----- VILLAGE. THEY HAVE NO GUNS, ONLY HAVE THEIR FOOD AND BLANKETS, BUT 11 TRUCKS HAD BEEN CARRYING MANY BULLETS.

"OCT. 2--ALL COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNIST ARMY HAVE BEEN RUNNING OFF TO KORTH KOREA ON AUTOMOBILES, BICYCLES AND WAGONS WITH COWS. THE AUTOMOBILES HAD BEEN CARRYING VERY MANY BULLETS, PROVISIONS AND MANY FURNITURE THINGS THAT HAD BEEN PLUNDERED. THEY HAVE NO TANKS AND GUNS.

"OCT. 3--ONE O'CLOCK P.M. HAD COME UNITED NATIONS ARMY TANK TO KIMCHON AND MUNSON TOWN. ALL ENEMIES RUN OFF NEAR THE MOUNTAINS OF NORTH KOREA DIRECTION.

(OCT. 4 BLANK).

"OCT. 5--NOW THERE ARE NO ENEMIES AROUND OUR COMPANY STATION. THEY ~~EAST OF KAESONG~~ EAST OF IMJIN RIVE

"OCT. 5--NOW THERE ARE NO ENEMIES AROUND OUR COMPANY STATION. THEY ARE AT MOUNT KAMAK EAST OF IMJIN RIVER ON EAST OF KAESONG CITY. BEFOREHAND, I ASK ENEMY CONDITIONS TO SOME PEOPLE IN THIS VILLAGE AND SOME THAT HAD BEEN PASSING MAIN STREET AND IN DIRECTION OF SEOUL. THEY SAY THERE IS NO ENEMIES OR ENEMIES TANK IN SOUTH OF 38TH LATITUDE. THERE MAY BE COMMUNIST ARMY AND COMMUNISTS THAT COULDN'T RUN OFF TO NORTH KOREA AND HIDE. MAYBE SOME IN EAST PARTS OF MAIN STREET WITH SOME GUNS. BUT THEY HAVE NO FIGHT MIND. CERTAINLY."

JS103PPS NM

AP5FX
AERIAL

BY LEIF ERICKSON

U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, OCT. 8-(AP)-AMERICAN FIGHTER-BOMBERS WORKED OVER THE NORTH KOREANS ON BOTH COASTS TODAY.

THE CONCENTRATED SUPPORT MISSIONS NORTH AND WEST OF KAESONG, WHERE THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION WAS DRIVING NORTH IN ONE SPEARHEAD AND NORTH AND WEST IN ANOTHER.

MAJ. GEN. EARL E. PARTRIDGE, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDING GENERAL, SAID TME FIGHTER-BOMBERS STRUCK ANYTHING THAT MOVED IN THE WONSAN AREA, ON THE EAST COAST. THE ATTACKS WERE IN SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ADVANCING ON THE PORT.

HE SAID 231 COMBAT SORTIEL (SINGLE FLIGHTS) WERE FLOWN, OF WHICH 111 WERE IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF GTUND TROOPS.

THE GENERAL GAVE NO FURTHER INFORMATION ON THE FIRST CAVALRY PUSH BEYOND KAESONG, LOCATED TO THE NORTH OF SEOUL JUST SOUTH OF THE RED TORDER. NOR DID HE PINPOINT SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS ON THE EAST COAST.

THE POHANG AIRSTRIP WAS REPORTED FULLY OPERATIONAL TODAY BY COL. FREDERIC GRAY, ABILENE, TEX., AND DENVER, COLO. THE FIELD WAS ABANDONED ON AUG. 13.

GRAY SAID THE ENTIRE 35TH FIGHTER-BOMBER GROUP NOW IS BASED ON THE REACTIVED FIELD, PUTTING ITS F-51S IN CLOSE RANGE TO TARGETS ALONG AND NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

ONE MUSTANG WAS FORCED TO DITCH NEAR WONSAN. THE PILOT'S FATE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY DETERMINED.

GRAY SAID FIVE LOCOMOTIVES WERE DESTROYED ABOUT 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF HAMHUNG, WHICH IS 50 AIR MILES NORTH OF WONSAN, BY ONE FLIGHT OF MUSTANGS. OTHER PILOTS SAID 1. TRUCKS, NINE VEHICLES, FOUR WARE-HOUSES, ONE AMMUNITION DUMP, ONE GASOLINE DUMP AND 13 TROOP BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED. TWO TRUCKS, 15 VEHICLES, TWO SUPPLY DUMPS, 15 TROOP BUILDINGS, 32 RAILROAD CARS, ONE LOCOMOTIVE AND ONE RAILROAD BRIDGE WERE LISTED AS DAMAGED.

JL513APS NM

A47
WARSAW, OCT.8-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID A NATION-WIDE DRIVE FOR FUNDS TO AID THE NORTH KOREANS NETTED $610,000 IN POLAND.
ML405PES

A23FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT.8-(AP)-THE FIRST CHINESE NATIONALIST SHIP WITH RELIEF SUPPLIES FOR THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WILL SAIL FOR PUSAN THIS WEEK.
JS1104APS

B33 (230) WASH.
NEW YORK, OCT 8-(AP)-MAJ. ALEXANDER DE SEVERSKY, LONGTIME AIR POWER ADVOCATE, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES COULD HAVE WON A VICTORY IN KOREA WITH AIR POWER "WITH VERY SMALL CASUALTIES."
DE SEVERSKY ALSO SAID THE U.S. FORCES IN KOREA SHOULD NOT HAVE TRIED TO "STAY IN KOREA JUST FOR THE SAKE OF A BEACHHEAD."
IF NECESSARY, HE SAID, THEY SHOULD HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA ALTOGETHER, THEN USED AIR POWER TO "SCORE A DECISION FAVORABLE TO US" BEFORE SENDING GROUND TROOPS BACK IN.
DE SEVERSKY WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY'S "MEET THE PRESS" TELEVISION PROGRAM.
QUESTIONING HIM WERE LLOYD NORMAN OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, LAWRENCE SPIVAK, REGULAR PANEL MEMBER; MRS. MAY CRAIG OF THE PORTLAND (ME.) PRESS-HERALD AND NED BROOKS OF NBC.
DE SEVERSKY SAID THE KOREAN FIGHTING WAS "DINDICATIVE" OF HIS THESIS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EMPHASIZE AIR POWER OVER GROUND AND NAVAL

DE SEVERSKY SAID THE KOREAN FIGHTING WAS "INDICATIVE" OF HIS THESIS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EMPHASIZE AIR POWER OVER GROUND AND NAVAL FORCES.
"WE COULD NOT HAVE AVOIDED FIGHTING ON THE GROUND IN KOREA," HE SAID, "BECAUSE EVENTUALLY WE WANT TO OCCUPY THE PLACE AND TURN IT OVER TO THE SOUTH KOREANS.
"BUT WE COULD HELP TO DIMINISH OUR CASUALTIES THERE BY CONDITIONING KOREA FIRST BY ACTION OF AIR POWER." X X X
"AS SOON AS THEY (THE NORTH KOREANS) CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL, WE SHOULD HAVE IMMEDIATELY GIVEN THEM AN ULTIMATUM THAT IF THEY WOULD NOT ACCEDE TO OUR ULTIMATUM, THAT WE WOULD IMMEDIATELY INCAPACITATE NORTH KOREA BY AIR POWER."
HE ADDED "INSTEAD OF THAT, WE HAVE DEVASTATED SOUTH KOREA MORE THAN NORTH KOREA."
ME840PES

A45WX
(240) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, OCT.8)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT.8-(AP)-SENATOR MARTIN (R-PA) ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY OF "BLUNDERING VIOLATIONS OF THE WILL OF CONGRESS" FOR WHICH THE COUNTRY IS "PAYING A TERRIFIC PRICE" IN KOREA.
"CONGRESS WAS AHEAD OF THE PRESIDENT IN RECOGNIZING THE DANGEROUS THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION," MARTIN CONTENDED IN A PREPARED RADIO SPEECH TO HIS CONSTITUENTS.
"THEY (CONGRESS) APPROPRIATED FUNDS AND DIRECTED THE PRESIDENT TO ESTABLISH A 58 GROUP AIR FORCE, BUT THE PRESIDENT CUT IT DOWN TO 42," MARTIN CONTINUED.
"THEY APPROPRIATED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO SUPPORT THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN CHINA AND MORE MILLIONS FOR ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA. BUT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, APPROPRIATED FOR THESE PURPOSES, WERE DELIBERATELY WITHHELD BY ORDER OF THE PRESIDENT AND TODAY WE ARE PAYING A TERRIFIC PRICE FOR THESE BLUNDERING VIOLATIONS OF THE WILL OF CONGRESS."
MARTIN PRAISED THE HOTLY DISPUTED TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR RELATIONS LAW. HE TERMED IT "SUCH A FAIR LAW THAT EVEN THIS DEMOCRATIC CONGRESS REFUSED TO REPEAL IT" DESPITE DEMANDS FOR ITS REPEAL BY THE PRESIDENT.
HE ASSAILED MAIN ITEMS OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S DOMESTIC PROGRAM, SINGLING OUT THE BRANNAN FARM AID PLAN, PROPOSED COMPULSORY HEALTH INSURANCE AND PROPOSED FEDERAL AID TO THE SCHOOLS.
"EVERYTHING IN THIS CATEGORY HAS THREE ELEMENTS IN COMMON," MARTIN SAID.
"FIRST, THE GOVERNMENT PROPOSES SMETHING ATTRACTIVE TO THE PEOPLE--FREE.
"SECOND, TO GET IT FREE THE PEOPLE MUST PAY HEAVIER TAXES.
"THIRD, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD STEP IN AND CLAMP NEW CONTROLS OVER THE FREEDOM OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND HOW HE EARNS HIS LIVELIHOOD."
"BEWARE OF GOVERNMENTS THAT COME BEARING GIFTS LIKE THAT," HE SAID, DESCRIBING THE PROPOSALS AS "SOCIALISTIC."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, OCT.8)
VH356PES NM

A91WX (CAX ADV)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY,OCT. 9)
CASUALTIES
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,OCT 8-(AP)-PENNSYLVANIA COUNTS MORE KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES AMONG ITS SERVICEMEN THAN ANY OTHER STATE, 1,509 UP TO NOW.
DOWN AT THE OTHER END OF THE GRIM COLUMN IS LITTLE NEVADA, WITH 14.
AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY TODAY SHOWED THE TOTALS OF MEN KILLED, WOUNDED, MISSING, INJURED OR PRISONERS WERE PROPORTIONED GENERALLY TO THE POPULATION SIZE OF THE STATES.
BUT THERE WERE EXCEPTIONS. PENNSYLVANIA WAS ONE OF THEM. ITS 10,435,000 POPULATION IS ABOUT THE SAME AS CALIFORNIA'S WHICH HAD 1,444 CASUALTIES. NEW YORK, WHICH COUNTS 1,250 CASUALTIES, IS THE NATION'S BIGGEST STATE, 14,743,000.
TEXAS' 1,273 CASUALTIES WERE THE FOURTH HIGHEST, FROM A POPULATION OF 7,677,000. OHIO, WITH A SLIGHTLY LARGER POPULATION THAN TEXAS, HAD 1,061.
THERE WAS NO READY EXPLANATION FOR THE VARIATIONS. HOWEVER, SOME STATES--LIKE TEXAS AND CALIFORNIA--HAVE BIG MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. FREQUENTLY SERVICE MEN LIVING IN HOUSES OR APARTMENTS NEAR THE BASE TO WHICH THEY ARE ASSIGNED USE THOSE LOCAL ADDRESSES AS THEIR HOMES ALTHOUGH THEY MAY BE NATIVES OF OTHER STATES.
THESE FIGURES ARE COMPILED FROM THE DAILY ANNOUNCEMENTS BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF NAMES OF CASUALTIES WHOSE RELATIVES HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED. THE LIST BEGAN WITH THE FIRST ISSUED SOON AFTER THE START OF FIGHTING IN KOREA LAST JUNE AND INCLUDES THE 118TH SUCH LIST, MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT.
IN IT IS A TOTAL OF 20,359 CASUALTIES. THERE ARE 3,075 DEAD, 12,022 WOUNDED, [redacted] MISSING, 1,035 INJURED IN WAR ZONE ACCIDENTS AND 78 KNOWN PRISONERS OF THE ENEMY.
THE TOTAL OF THIS PUBLISHED LIST OF NAMES IS SLIGHTLY UNDER THE 20,756 ANNOUNCED LAST THURSDAY BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THIS IS BECAUSE THE DEPARTMENT'S TOTAL IS MADE UP FROM LISTS WHICH ARE SEVERAL DAYS AHEAD OF THOSE RELEASED FOR PUBLICATION.

THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE DEAD--2,791--WERE "KILLED IN ACTION." THIS MEANS THEY FELL ON THE BATTLEFIELD, WERE AIRMEN SHOT DOWN, NAVY MEN KILLED WHEN THEIR SHIPS STRUCK MINES OR IN AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS OR NAVAL GUNFIRE DUELS WITH ENEMY SHORE INSTALLATIONS. ALSO INCLUDED IN THE KILLED-IN-ACTION LISTING ARE SERVICEMEN LOST IN PLANE CRASHES ENROUTE TO THE FRONT. THE REMAINDER OF THE DEAD ALSO DIED AS THE RESULT OF ENEMY ACTION, BUT THEIR DEATH OCCURRED FROM WOUNDS AFTER THEY HAD ARRIVED AT HOSPITALS.

A92WX

THE WOUNDED CATEGORY RANGES WIDELY. IN IT ARE MEN GRAVELY INJURED, WHO MAY NEVER RECOVER. ALSO THERE ARE MANY WHOSE WOUNDS WERE SO SLIGHT THAT THEY WERE BACK IN THE SHOOTING WAR A DAY OR SO AFTER A FIRST AID STATION HAD PATCHED THEM UP. BUT ALSO THERE ARE MANY WHO, THOUGH THEY WILL LIVE, WILL CARRY FOREVER THE MARKS OF WAR--LOST LIMBS, DISFIGURING BURNS, MISSHAPEN FACES. SOME OF THEM MAY NEVER GET FAR FROM HOSPITALS DURING THE REST OF THEIR LIVES.

THE MISSING? THEY ARE THE MEN WHO FAILED TO ANSWER TO THEIR NAMES ON THE FIRST ROLL CALL AFTER AN ACTION AND DID NOT RETURN IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. SOME OF THEM MAY BE ACCOUNTED FOR LATER. THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS MAY LIST THEIR NAMES AMONG THE PRISONERS TAKEN BY THE NORTH KOREANS. EVENTUALLY, THEIR HDTVAY BE FOUND AND IDENTIFIED. SOME

RED CROSS MAY LIST THEIR NAMES AMONG THE PRISONERS TAKEN BY THE NORTH KOREANS. EVENTUALLY, THEIR BODIES MAY BE FOUND AND IDENTIFIED. SOME OF THEM WILL BE MISSING ALWAYS, ALTHOUGH LEGALLY THEY MAY BE DECLARED DEAD AFTER A YEAR.

THE ARMY, BECAUSE IT HAS MANY TIMES MORE MEN IN THE FIGHTING THAN ANY OTHER SERVICE, HAS THE BIGGEST CASUALTY ROLL, 18,448. OF THESE 2,650 ARE THE NAMES OF THE DEAD, 10,651 THE INJURED.

THE MARINES, A SUBSTANTIALLY SMALLER OUTFIT WHICH MOVED INTO THE FIGHTING SEVERAL WEEKS AFTER THE ARMY, COUNTS 1,697 CASUALTIES--340 OF THEM DEAD, 1,294 WOUNDED.

THE AIR FORCE, WHOSE FLIERS TOGETHER WITH THOSE FROM NAVY CARRIERS, WENT INTO ACTION IMMEDIATELY UPON THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA AND SOME TIME BEFORE THE FIRST AMERICAN GROUND FORCES HAD REACHED THE FRONT, SHOW 139 CASUALTIES IN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LIST, 32 DEAD, 24 WOUNDED.

THE NAVY HAS HAD 116 CASUALTIES--53 DEAD AND 53 WOUNDED. THE TOTAL, HOWEVER, DOES NOT INCLUDE THE LOSSES SUFFERED WHEN THREE NAVY SHIPS STRUCK ENEMY MINES RECENTLY. THESE LOSSES HAVE NOT YET BEEN INCLUDED IN THE FORMAL LISTS PUBLISHED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ALTHOUGH SEPARATE ANNOUNCEMENTS HAVE GIVEN THEM AS 11 KILLED, 17 INJURED AND 24 MISSING.

A93WX

THE ARMY, NAVY, MARINES AND AIRFORCE CASUALTY FIGURES BY STATES, AS SHOWN BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TABULATION, FOLLOW:

| | DEAD | WOUNDED | MISSING | INJURED | PRISONERS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALAZAMA: | | | | | |
| RMY | 107 | 214 | 58 | 31 | 1 |
| MARINES | 5 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 1 | - | 0 | 0 |
| D | | | | | |
| AVY | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 113 | 242 | 59 | 31 | 1 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | |
| RMY | 19 | 79 | 42 | 4 | 0 |
| MARINES | 4 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 28 | 93 | 43 | 4 | 0 |
| ARKANSAS | | | | | |
| RMY | 45 | 181 | 76 | 20 | 1 |
| MARINES | 2 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 48 | 198 | 77 | 20 | 2 |
| CALIFORNIA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 147 | 631 | 257 | 58 | 3 |
| MARINES | 60 | 251 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 4 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 8 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 219 | 893 | 271 | 58 | 3 |
| COLORADO: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 26 | 87 | 37 | 11 | 1 |
| MARINES | 10 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 36 | 104 | 39 | 11 | 1 |
| CONNECTICUT: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 14 | 92 | 23 | 10 | 0 |
| MARINES | 1 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 16 | 109 | 23 | 10 | 0 |
| DELAWARE: | | | | | |
| RMY | 4 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| MARINES | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 4 | 26 | 1 | 2 | 0 |

B94WX

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FLORIDA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 54 | 224 | 61 | 17 | 3 |
| MARINES | 8 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 66 | 247 | 61 | 17 | 3 |
| GEORGIA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 64 | 316 | 85 | 37 | 3 |
| MARINES | 4 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 69 | 330 | 85 | 37 | 3 |
| IDAHO: | | | | | |
| RMY | 9 | 32 | 17 | 4 | 1 |
| MARINES | 6 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 15 | 42 | 17 | 4 | 1 |
| ILLINOIS: | | | | | |
| RMY | 120 | 433 | 192 | 52 | 3 |
| MARINES | 4 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

OCT 9 - 1950

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 125 | 470 | 200 | 52 | 3 |
| INDIANA: | | | | | |
| RMY | 73 | 258 | 106 | 16 | 2 |
| MARINES | 6 | 27 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| AVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 80 | 286 | 111 | 16 | 2 |
| IOWA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 30 | 118 | 52 | 11 | 1 |
| MARINES | 6 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 37 | 146 | 53 | 11 | 1 |
| KANSAS: | | | | | |
| RMY | 43 | 124 | 33 | 10 | 2 |
| MARINES | 1 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 45 | 144 | 34 | 10 | 2 |

A95WX

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| KNETUCKY: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 69 | 320 | 134 | 31 | 11 |
| MARINES | 4 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| NAVY | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 73 | 345 | 136 | 31 | 12 |
| LOUISIANA: | | | | | |
| RMY | 58 | 236 | 100 | 31 | 2 |
| MARINES | 9 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 67 | 253 | 102 | 31 | 2 |
| MAINE: | | | | | |
| RMY | 14 | 62 | 24 | 7 | 1 |
| MARINES | 5 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 19 | 70 | 24 | 8 | 1 |
| MARYLAND: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 42 | 186 | 81 | 20 | 1 |
| MARINES | 3 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 45 | 192 | 85 | 20 | 1 |
| MASSACHUSETTS: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 77 | 266 | 84 | 38 | 1 |
| MARINES | 15 | 34 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 97 | 303 | 88 | 38 | 1 |
| MICHIGAN: | | | | | |
| RMY | 121 | 528 | 200 | 33 | 4 |
| MARINES | 3 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 127 | 573 | 205 | 33 | 4 |

A96WX

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MINNESOTA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 47 | 193 | 59 | 17 | 2 |
| MARINES | 4 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 52 | 169 | 63 | 17 | 2 |
| MISSISSIPPI: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 33 | 151 | 51 | 17 | 1 |
| MARINES | 2 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 35 | 167 | 52 | 17 | 1 |
| MISSOOURI: | | | | | |
| RMY: | 73 | 312 | 120 | 30 | 1 |
| MARINES | 11 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 86 | 369 | 121 | 30 | 1 |
| MONTANA: | | | | | |
| RMY | 11 | 40 | 10 | 1 | 0 |
| MARINES | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 12 | 45 | 11 | 1 | 0 |
| NEBRASKA: | | | | | |
| RMY | 16 | 61 | 22 | 5 | 0 |
| MARINES | 3 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 22 | 73 | 27 | 5 | 0 |
| NEVADA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 0 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| MARINES | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 0 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 11 | 42 | 15 | 1 | 0 |
| MARINES | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DTALS | 13 | 47 | 15 | 1 | 0 |

A97WX

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NEW JERSEY: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 54 | 204 | 81 | 16 | 1 |
| MARINES | 9 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 63 | 238 | 81 | 16 | 1 |
| NEW MEXICO: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 13 | 73 | 36 | 3 | 1 |
| MARINES | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 16 | 80 | 36 | 3 | 1 |
| TOTALS// | | | | | |
| EW YORK: | | | | | |
| RMY | 145 | 665 | 245 | 65 | 5 |
| MARINES | 27 | 88 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

OCT 9 - 1950
OCT 9 - 1950

30.24- 15965

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | ~~120~~ 175 | 755 | 249 | 65 | 5 |
| NORTH CAROLINA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 61 | 295 | 103 | 21 | 1 |
| MARINES | 10 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 73 | 319 | 108 | 21 | 1 |
| NORTH DAKOTA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 9 | 29 | 13 | 5 | 0 |
| MARINES | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 12 | 30 | 14 | 5 | 0 |
| OHIO: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 134 | 557 | 253 | 46 | 3 |
| MARINES | 13 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 151 | 602 | 259 | 46 | 3 |
| OKLA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 62 | 255 | 96 | 36 | 2 |
| MARINES | 14 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| NAVY | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 76 | 289 | 98 | 36 | 3 |

A98WX

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| OREGON: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 14 | 88 | 32 | 6 | 0 |
| MARINES | 2 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 19 | 105 | 35 | 6 | 0 |
| PENNSYLVANIA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 222 | 788 | 331 | 67 | 6 |
| MARINES | 13 | 65 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| NAVY | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 241 | 854 | 340 | 67 | 7 |
| RHODE ISLAND: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 7 | 58 | 14 | 4 | 0 |
| MARINES | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 9 | 63 | 15 | 4 | 0 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 44 | 200 | 51 | 16 | 0 |
| MARINES | 7 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 53 | 208 | 52 | 16 | 0 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 13 | 36 | 19 | 2 | 0 |
| MARINES | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 14 | 37 | 20 | 2 | 0 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TENNESSEE: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 63 | 277 | 94 | 28 | 3 |
| MARINES | 2 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 67 | 300 | 94 | 28 | 3 |
| TEXAS: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 143 | 672 | 224 | 78 | 2 |
| MARINES | 27 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 177 | 792 | 224 | 78 | 2 |
| UTAH: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 9 | 36 | 10 | 2 | 0 |
| MARINES | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 12 | 41 | 11 | 2 | 0 |
| VERMONT: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 9 | 19 | 8 | 3 | 0 |
| MARINES | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 10 | 22 | 8 | 3 | 0 |
| VIRGINIA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 83 | 330 | 118 | 18 | 2 |
| MARINES | 4 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 89 | 344 | 120 | 18 | 2 |

A99WX

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| WASHINGTON: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 63 | 198 | 74 | 20 | 1 |
| MARINES | 12 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 81 | 230 | 80 | 20 | 1 |
| WEST VIRGINIA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 101 | 354 | 152 | 44 | 2 |
| MARINES | 9 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 111 | 372 | 154 | 44 | 2 |
| WISCONSIN: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 46 | 256 | 94 | 28 | 0 |
| MARINES | 2 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 48 | 276 | 95 | 28 | 0 |
| WYOMING: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 6 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 0 |
| MARINES | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 7 | 21 | 5 | 3 | 0 |

OCT 9 -1950
OCT 9 -1950

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALASKA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| MARINES | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| HAWAII: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 3 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| MARINES | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 3 | 25 | 20 | 0 | 0 |

A100WX

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PUERTO RICO: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| MARINES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 12 | 41 | 9 | 5 | 0 |
| MARINES | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 13 | 45 | 11 | 5 | 0 |
| GUAM: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MARINES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CANADA: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| MARINES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| PHILIPPINES: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| MARINES | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| NO ADDRESS: | | | | | |
| ARMY | 0 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| MARINES | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AIR FORCE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NAVY | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 1 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 0 |

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY OCTOBER 9)
HY/LT1112PES

A137WX

C O R R E C T I O N

WASHINGTON--CASUALTY ROUNDUP FOR MONDAY AMS (MOVED SATURDAY NIGHT, A91WX), FOURTH GRAF, MAKE READ AT END: X X X 1,444 CASUALTIES. TEXAS, 1,273 CASUALTIES, FROM A POPULATION OF 7,677,000, WERE THE THIRD HIGHEST.

NEW YORK, WHICH COUNTS 1,249 CASUALTIES, WAS FOURTH. ITS POPULATION IS 14,743,000. OHIO, WITH A SLIGHTLY LARGER POPULATION THAN TEXAS, HAD 1,061.
THERE WAS, ETC.
(MAKING TEXAS THIRD INSTEAD OF NEW YORK)
-0-

A43WX

(130) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, OCT.8)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT.8-(AP)-THE HEAVIEST CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN, RELEASED TODAY BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, CONTAINS NAMES OF 1,211 MEMBERS OF U.S. ARMED SERVICES.
THE DEATHS NUMBER 255; THOSE WOUNDED IN ACTION 822; MISSING IN ACTION 73; AND INJURED 48. THERE WERE 13 PRISONERS OF WAR ON THE LIST.
EVERY STATE AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA HAD ONE OR MORE NAMES ON THE LIST.
THE HEAVIEST PREVIOUS FIGHTING TOLL WAS REPORTED JUST A WEEK AGO TODAY, SUNDAY, OCT.1. THAT LIST CONTAINED THE NAMES OF 915 KILLED, WOUNDED, MISSING, INJURED AND PRISONERS.
THE LISTS HAVE BEEN FROM ONE TO TWO WEEKS BEHIND EVENTS IN KOREA. DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY'S LIST REFLECTS HARD FIGHTING AROUND SEOUL AND IN OTHER PLACES FOLLOWING THE INCHON AMPHIBIOUS LANDING SEPTEMBER 15.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY,OCT.8)
VH344PES

OVKX

(180)
WITH KOREAN BJT
FORT MEADE, MD., OCT.8-(AP)-"X X X PRECISELY WHAT HE HIMSELF WOULD MOST DESIRE."
WITH THESE WORDS FROM A KOREAN, THE U.S. ARMED FORCES IN KOREA ASSOCIATION (CAPS) SET UP A SCHOLARSHIP FUND IN HONOR OF MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM F. DEAN. BENEFICIARIES WILL BE SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF AMERICANS KILLED IN KOREA AND KOREANS THEMSELVES.
GEN.DEAN IS LISTED AS "MISSING" IN THE BITTER FIGHTING AROUND TAEJON DURING THE WITHDRAWAL.
DR. JOHN MYUN CHANG, THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR, TOLD THE 300 ASSOCIATION MEMBERS ATTENDING THE ANNUAL REUNION LAST NIGHT THAT "THE MEMORIAL WHICH YOU HAVE DECIDED UPON FOR THIS GREAT FIGHTING GENERAL IS IN MY JUDGMENT PRECISELY WHAT HE HIMSELF WOULD MOST DESIRE."
DR. CHANG PRAISED DEAN AS "A GREAT SOLDIER AND A GREAT FRIEND OF KOREA. WE SHALL ATTEMPT TO KEEP ASIATIC PEOPLES TOGETHER--ALIGNED ON THE SIDE OF PEACE AND DEMOCRACY.
"NOT ALL OF THE PROBLEMS IN KOREA HAVE BEEN SOLVED BY ANY MEANS," DR. CHANG CONTINUED. "WE ARE HOPEFUL THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL ASSIST IN THE RELIEF OF OUR PEOPLE AND HELP IN THE RECONSTRUCTION OF INDUSTRIES AND TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES.
"WE STAND FIRM IN THE FAITH THAT THE POWER AND SPIRITUAL STRENGTH OF DEMOCRATIC NATIONS WILL PREVAIL."
M658PES NM

A44WX

(320)
(WX) MARTINSVILLE, VA., OCT.8-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL DECLARED HERE TODAY THAT THE U.N. FIGHT AGAINST AGGRESSION MAY BE THE TURNING POINT INTO AN ERA IN WHICH MEN WILL "VERY LARGELY OUTLAW WAR AS WE HAVE ALWAYS KNOWN IT."

30.24- 15967

OCT 9 - 1950

THIS ESTIMATE OF THE POSSIBLE HISTORIC SIGNIFICANCE OF THE KOREAN ACTION WAS MADE BY ARTHUR SWEETSER, DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. INFORMATION CENTER AT WASHINGTON, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT AN AMERICAN LEGION CEREMONY. THE CEREMONY WAS HELD UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG IN THE PUBLIC SQUARE OF MARTINSVILLE IN HONOR OF CITIZENS OF THE TOWN AND OF HENRY COUNTY FIGHTING IN KOREA.

THE AMERICAN FLAG FLEW FROM ITS REGULAR STAFF IN THE PUBLIC SQUARE SOME 150 FEET FROM THE SPOT WHERE TODAY'S CEREMONY TOOK PLACE.

SWEETSER ASSERTED IT IS HIS BELIEF AND THAT OF OTHER U.N. OFFICIALS "THAT THIS CONFLICT IN KOREA IS INDEED ENTIRELY DIFFERENT FROM ANY OTHER THAT HAS EVER PRECEDED IT."

"FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND," HE SAID, "A GROUP OF NATIONS IS FIGHTING TOGETHER UNDER A SINGLE FLAG, WHICH YOU HAVE MET HERE TODAY TO HONOR, AND UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF A FORMAL DECISION DULY TAKEN BY A CONSTITUTIONAL AGENCY, TO PROTECT THE WORLD COMMUNITY AGAINST A COMMON LAW BREAKER."

THE VIGOROUS ACTION, SWEETSER SAID, CONTRASTS SHARPLY WITH THE FAILURE OF THE GREAT POWERS IN THE OLD LEAGUE OF NATIONS TO MEET THE CRISES OF THEIR TIMES BY INTERNATIONAL ACTION. HE PICKED HITLER GERMANY'S ADVANCE INTO THE RHINELAND AS A HISTORIC POINT AT WHICH HE SAID WORLD WAR II MIGHT HAVE BEEN BLOCKED IF MEN HAD TAKEN A STAND.

THE STRIKING FACT ABOUT THE FIGHTING IN KOREA, HE DECLARED, IS THAT THE AGGRESSION OF THE NORTH KOREANS HAS BEEN TREATED AS "AN ATTACK ON THE COMMUNITY OF STATES AND ON THE LAW."

"THE ATTACKERS THUS BECOME OUTLAWS," HE SAID AND WENT ON:

"MANKIND, I TRULY BELIEVE, STANDS TODAY AT ONE OF THE GREAT -- PERHAPS THE GREATEST -- DIVIDES OF HISTORY. IF WE CAN MAKE THE KOREAN CRISIS STICK, WE CAN IN SOBER TRUTH HOPE FOR A DIFFERENT KIND OF WORLD THAN WE HAVE EVER KNOWN SINCE MANKIND LEGITIMATIZED AND ROMANTICIZED WAR AS A NORMAL, HUMAN ACTIVITY."

THE PRINCIPLE TO BE ESTABLISHED, SWEETSER SAID, IS THAT "AGGRESSION DOES NOT PAY AND WILL NOT BE TOLERATED IN INTERNATIONAL LIFE ANYMORE THAN HIGHWAY ROBBERY OR HOUSEBREAKING IS TOLERATED IN ORDINARY CIVIL LIFE."

VH350PES

A50

LONDON, OCT.8-(AP)-THE FIRST POLISH SHOP TO VISIT COMMUNIST CHINA HAS REACHED TIENTSIN AND ITS CREW IS BEING ENTERTAINED IN PEIPING, PEIPING RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

IN A REPORT MONITORED IN LONDON, PEIPING RADIO SAID THE SHIP, THE "WARTA", CARRIED A CARGO OF GOODS FROM POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHEN IT DOCKED IN TIENTSIN OCT.2.

ML412PES

A15

FRENCH BUDGET (650)

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, OCT.8-(AP)-IN A RADICAL CHANGE OF PLAN, COMMUNISTS IN FRANCE EVIDENTLY HAVE CALLED OFF DIRECT SABOTAGE OF REARMAMENT BECAUSE IT WAS DOING THE PARTY MORE HARM THAN GOOD.

BARELY A YEAR AGO, THE COMINFORM TOLD THE FRENCH COMMUNISTS TO GET "HARD" AND THERE WAS A GREAT PURGE OF INDIFFERENT COMMUNISTS.

ONE HIGHLY PLACED GOVERNMENT SOURCE INDICATED TODAY THAT THE ORDERS FOR A "CEASE FIRE" CAME FROM MOSCOW ABOUT THREE WEEKS AGO, ACCOMPANIED BY A BLISTERING CRITICISM. FRENCH COMMUNISTS, THIS SOURCE SAID, WERE CRITICIZED FOR FAILURE OF THEIR BALLYHOOED DETERMINATION TO STOP SHIPMENTS OF AMERICAN ARMS INTO FRANCE AND TO STOP FRENCH ARMS MANUFACTURE.

FURTHER. THE SAME INFORMANT SAID. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING LET THE SABOTAGE POLICY ALIENATE MANY FRENCHMEN WHO WERE SYMPATHETIC WITH OTHER COMMUNIST AIMS.

FOREIGN SOURCES SAID THEY KNEW OF NO DIRECT END-THE-SABOTAGE ORDERS FROM MOSCOW OR ELSEWHERE OUTSIDE FRANCE. THEY AGREED, HOWEVER, THAT IN RECENT WEEKS THERE HAD BEEN NO DIRECT SABOTAGE OF ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM AMERICA NOR OF ARMS PRODUCTION.

THEY AGREED THAT SOME NEW POLICY CLEARLY HAS BEEN ADOPTED. THE NEW POLICY WAS INTENDED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO HEAL A GROWING BREACH BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST DOMINATED GENERAL LABOR FEDERATION, AND THE TWO NON-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS, WORKERS FORCE, AND CHRISTIAN UNIONISTS.

THE NEW POLICY, AS INDICATED IN STATEMENTS OF PARTY LEADERS, CALLS FOR A TYPE OF ATTACK ON ARMAMENT DESIGNED TO PLEASE FRENCHMEN, NOT TO SHOCK THEM. IN PLACE OF VIOLENCE, THE NEW PROPOSAL CALLS FOR:

1. UNION WITH OTHER LEFTIST GROUPS, POLITICALLY IF NECESSARY, TO DEMAND HIGHER WAGES FOR WORKERS OF ALL CLASSES.
2. DENOUNCING OF REARMAMENT AS A WASTE OF FRENCH MONEY, A TRICK OF AMERICAN MILITARISTS BENT ON DESTRUCTION OF PEACEFUL RUSSIA.

"THE BATTLE FOR BREAD IS AT THE SAME TIME A BATTLE FOR PEACE," SAID MAURICE THOREZ, HEAD OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY. "THE WORKERS' BATTLE FOR SALARY INCREASES SIGNIFIED THEIR REFUSAL TO SACRIFICE TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY FOR WAR."

EVEN IF COMMUNISTS COULD AGREE WITH SOCIALIST AND OTHER WORKER GROUPS ONLY ON DEMANDING AN INCREASE IN PAY, THOREZ SAID, "THIS WILL BE A REAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE BATTLE FOR PEACE."

THOREZ' STATEMENT WAS MADE MORE THAN A WEEK AGO, BUT WAS NOT CLASSIFIED AS A REAL CHANGE OF PLAN UNTIL OFFICIALS BEGAN NOTING THERE WAS A CLEARLY DEFINED DECREASE IN SABOTAGE EFFORTS.

A170DT

DETROIT, OCT. 8-(AP)-A MESSAGE FROM GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR WAS READ AT A RALLY OF 5,000 POLISH-AMERICANS HERE TODAY. IT SAID:

"OUR VICTORY IN KOREA IS A VINDICATION OF OUR RESOLVE THAT MEN SHALL BE FREE, NOT SLAVES."

SPEAKERS AT THE PILSUDSKI DAY RALLY DECLARED POLAND WILL EVENTUALLY SHAKE OFF COMMUNIST RULE.

"THE POLES MAY BE DOWN BUT THEY ARE NOT OUT," DECLARED ANTHONY DREXEL BIDDLE, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO POLAND. "THEY WILL RISE AGAIN."

EL1155PES NM

A79

NEW YORK, OCT.8-(AP)-HISTORIAN ARNOLD TOYNBEE SAID TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WOULD USE THE KOREAN CONFLICT AS THE STEPPING STONE TO A THIRD WORLD WAR.

ARRIVING FROM LIVERPOOL ON THE LINER PARTHIA, TOYNBEE, WHO CURRENTLY IS ENGAGED IN THE COMPILATION OF A "SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS," TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I DO NOT THINK THE RUSSIANS WILL TURN IT INTO A GENERAL WAR. I MAY BE A FOOL, BUT THAT IS MY OPINION. I DON'T SEE THE TIME WHEN THE RUSSIANS WILL FEEL STRONG ENOUGH TO TAKE ON THE UNITED STATES."

SJ608PED

A16

SEARCHING FOR A REASON FOR A CHANGE IN COMMUNIST POLICY, OBSERVERS NOTED FIRST THAT COMMUNIST PRESTIGE HAS SLIPPED SERIOUSLY SINCE THE TURN OF THE TIDE IN KOREA. SECOND, THE SABOTAGE ACTS HAVE NOT BEEN POPULAR AMONG PROPERTY-MINDED FRENCHMEN. STILL WORSE, THE SABOTAGE WAS A FAILURE. COMMUNISTS WHO A YEAR AGO SAID NO AMERICAN ARMS WOULD LAND, HAVE FAILED TO MAKE A DENT IN THE UNLOADINGS.

IT ALWO GAVE THE GOVERNMENT A REASON FOR RESTORING THE MILITIA SYSTEM IN FRANCE. THIS IS THE ORGANIZATION OF LOCAL BODIES OF RESERVISTS AND POLICE IN EACH CITY AND VILLAGE WHOSE DUTY IS TO FIGHT SABOTAGE OF PUBLIC EFFORTS. THE MILITIA SYSTEM, FRESHLY ADOPTED ALSO IN ITALY, IS ABHORRENT TO COMMUNISTS.

THE NEW EFFORT AT A UNITED FRONT WITH OTHER LEFTIST GROUPS WAS EMPHASIZED NOT ONLY BY THOREZ, BUT BY THE EVEN MORE MILITANT COMMUNIST LEADER, JACQUES DUCLOS, THOREZ' RIGHT BOWER. WRITING IN THE MAGAZINE "COMMUNIST NOTEBOOK", DUCLOS SAID:

"THE WORKING CLASS MUST REALIZE THAT A UNITED FRONT WHICH BRINGS ABOUT WAGE BETTERMENTS DELIVERS AT THE SAME TIME A HARD BLOW AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY FAVORING WAR."

BOTH LEADERS COUPLED ALMOST EVERY STATEMENT WITH AN ATTACK ON THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT AND ITS "AMERICAN MASTERS."

POLITICAL COOPERATION WITH SOCIALISTS, THOREZ EMPHASIZED, IS NOT TO BE GIVEN WITHOUT CONDITIONS. COMMUNIST GROUPS NEAR CANNES AND PARIS WITHDREW THEIR CANDIDATE IN FAVOR OF A SOCIALIST. BUT THE SOCIALISTS HAD TO AGREE TO DENOUNCE THE WAR IN KOREA AND IN INDOCHINA, DENOUNCE THE MARSHALL PLAN AND TO SUPPORT THE WHOLE CATEGORY OF COMMUNIST OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT.

ML130PES

CLR 1027PES A149 NEXT

A149

BORDEAUX, FRANCE, OCT. 8-(AP)-A POLICE CLASH WITH DEMONSTRATORS MARRED ELABORATE CEREMONIES TODAY WELCOMING THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO WHO ARRIVED ABOARD A FRENCH CRUISER FOR A STATE VISIT.

POLICE BANNED 50 MOROCCANS DEMONSTRATING FOR MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE FROM PARADING WITH SIGNS. A PIECE OF WOOD STRUCK A CAR IN THE SULTAN'S CORTEGE. FOUR POLICEMEN WERE HURT AND FOUR MEN WERE ARRESTED.

THE SULTAN WILL ARRIVE IN PARIS TOMORROW. HE WILL BE A GUEST OF PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL.

SN1029PES

A88

AUCH, FRANCE, OCT.8--(AP)--ONE PERSON WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED TODAY WHEN TWO GRENADES WERE HURLED INTO A HALL WHERE FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADER JACQUES DUCLOS WAS SPEAKING.

THE GRENADES FELL IN THE REAR. DUCLOS, ON A PLATFORM IN THE FRONT, WAS NOT HURT. WITNESSES SAID THREE YOUNG MEN THREW THE GRENADES, THEN FLED IN AN AUTOMOBILE.

AUCH IS IN SOUTHERN FRANCE NEAR TOULOUSE.

SJ644PES

AP3

UDINE, ITALY, OCT. 8-(AP)-RUSSIAN POLICE GAVE NINE MUSSOLINI DIPLOMATS A MONTH'S SUN TAN TREATMENT TO REMOVE THEIR WAR PRISON PALLOR BEFORE THEY WERE RETURNED TO ITALY LAST WEEK, ONE OF THE GROUP RELATED HERE TODAY.

THE DIPLOMATS, ARRESTED IN THE ITALIAN LEGATIONS AT BUCHAREST AND SOFIA IN 1943, CAME HERE YESTERDAY AFTER SEVEN YEARS CONFINEMENT IN RUSSIA. THEY WERE TURNED OVER TO ITALIAN AUTHORITIES IN VIENNA BY THE RUSSIANS.

WHEN A REPORTER EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THEIR HEALTHY APPEARANCE, ONE OF THE GROUP---ARMANDO ODENIGO---SAID THEY WERE TAKEN FROM THEIR MOSCOW PRISON ON SEPT.6 AND SENT TO WEINER NEUSTADT, A SOVIET CAMP NEAR VIENNA WHERE THEY WERE ORDERED TO SPEND THEIR DAYS IN THE SUN.

"WE WERE INSULATED FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD IN AN EXTREMELY HARD WAY," SAID ODENIGO. "A REAL VACUUM WAS CREATED AROUND US. ITALIAN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN MOSCOW WERE UNABLE TO FIND OUT WHERE WE HAD BEEN KEPT FOR THE PAST SEVEN YEARS. THEY KNEW WHERE PRISONERS OF WAR WERE BUT WERE NEVER TOLD OF OUR EXISTENCE."

ODENIGO SAID HE NEVER RECEIVED ANY NEWS OR MAIL FROM ITALY, AND THAT HE FELT ALL RIGHT EXCEPT FOR "REPAIRS" HE WOULD NEED BEFORE BEING ABLE TO RESUME ANY BUSINESS OR PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY. HE WAS CHIEF EDITOR OF THE NAPLES NEWSPAPER IL MEZZOGIORNO AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

M1529PES

A78

FIRST LEAD GERMAN (300)

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, OCT.8-(AP)-THE POLISH MILITARY MISSION HERE REJECTED TODAY WEST GERMANY'S PROTEST OF THE POLISH-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENT RATIFYING THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE REJECTION CAME AS WEST GERMAN LEADERS CLAMORED ANEW FOR RETURN OF WAR-LOST TERRITORIES AND ASSAILED THE COMMUNIST ZONE REGIME FOR AGREEING TO GIVE THEM UP.

THE FRONTIER SETTLEMENT WAS WORKED OUT TENTATIVELY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA AT YALTA BUT HAS NEVER BEEN OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED BY THE WESTERN POWERS. SINCE WORLD WAR II POLAND HAS MOVED UP TO THE ODER-NEISSE LINE, OCCUPYING NEARLY 40,000 SQUARE MILES OF FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY RICH IN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY. THE PACT BETWEEN POLAND AND SOVIET-SPONSORED EAST GERMANY WAS CONCLUDED THREE MONTHS AGO.

COL. HUBERT MELLER, ACTING CHIEF OF THE POLISH MISSION HERE, RETURNED THE WEST GERMAN PROTEST, DENYING THAT THE GOVERNMENT AT BONN HAD THE RIGHT TO ISSUE ANY STATEMENTS ON THE POLISH-EAST GERMAN SETTLEMENT. MELLER CALLED THE PROTEST A "PROVOCATION" NOT MERITING ANY ATTENTION.

THE PROTEST NOTE WAS DRAFTED BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET. COPIES WERE RELAYED LAST WEEK BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS FOR GERMANY TO GEN. VASILY I. CHUIKOV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION FOR GERMANY, TO THE POLISH AND CZECH MILITARY MISSIONS HERE AND TO ALL FOREIGN MISSIONS IN BONN.

THE NOTE REJECTED THE POLISH-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENT ON THE GROUNDS THAT FINAL TERRITORIAL CHANGES COULD BE MADE ONLY IN A PEACE TREATY. BONN TERMED THE PACT "CONTRARY TO LAW AND VOID" AND EMPHASIZED THAT THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS NOT SET UP AS THE RESULT OF FREE DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS.

IN RELAYING THE NOTE THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION ALSO POINTED OUT THAT IT WAS FORMALLY AGREED AT POTSDAM THAT THE GERMAN FRONTIERS WERE TO BE FIXED FINALLY AT THE TIME OF A GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT.

WEST GERMAN LEADERS, PRESSING HOME THEIR OBJECTIONS TO THE ODER-NEISSE LINE, HELD TWO RALLIES HERE TODAY. MAYOR ERNST REUTER OF WEST BERLIN AND TWO WEST GERMAN CABINET MINISTERS FIRED AN ORATORICAL BROADSIDE AGAINST THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR ITS POSITION ON THE FRONTIER.

30.24- 15969

THEIR DENUNCIATIONS WERE MEANT TO BE HEARD BY 18,000,000 EAST GERMANS WHO ARE UNDER PRESSURE TO ENDORSE A COMMUNIST SINGLE LIST OF CANDIDATES AT THEIR "DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC'S" FIRST ELECTION OCT.15.

THE SOVIET ZONE REGIME CLAIMS IT MUST BE RETURNED TO OFFICE TO ASSURE THE "UNITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF GERMANY." BY RENOUNCING ALL RIGHTS TO GERMAN PROVINCES ANNEXED BY RUSSIA AND POLAND, COMMUNISTS ASSERT THEY HAVE ESTABLISHED AN "ETERNAL PEACE FRONTIER" ON THE ODER AND NEISSE (CORRECT) RIVERS.

"WE WILL NEVER ACCEPT THE ODER-NEISSE LINE," CRIED MAYOR REUTER IN A SPEECH BEAMED TO THE SOVIET ZONE BY RIAS, THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN RADIO STATION IN BERLIN.

REUTER TOLD A CROWD OF 20,000 GERMAN EXPELLEES AT THE OPEN-AIR THEATER, WALDBUEHNE, THAT THE RUSSIANS, "OUR UNINVITED GUESTS," AND GERMAN COMMUNIST AGENTS WOULD SOME DAY RETREAT TOGETHER FROM GERMAN SOIL.

DR.HANS LUKASCHEK, WEST GERMAN MINISTER FOR REFUGEES, WAS CHEERED BY THE WALDBUEHNE AUDIENCE AS HE DECLARED THAT 9,000,000 GERMANS MUST RETURN TO FORMER HOMELANDS EVENTUALLY, TO "RESTORE THE CULTURE AND BECOME FIGHTERS FOR CHRISTIANITY."

AT A SIMULTANEOUS RALLY OF 1,200 SUDETEN GERMANS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN A FILM THEATER, WEST GERMAN TRANSPORT MINISTER HANS CHRISTOP SEEBOHM ATTACKED THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT OF 1945.

"INSTEAD OF ASSURING PEACE, POTSDAM DIVIDED THE WORLD IN TWO CAMPS AND CAUSED THE EXPULSION OF MILLIONS OF GERMANS," SEEBOHM CHARGED.

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS WERE JUBILANT TONIGHT OVER THE SUCCESS OF THEIR SECRET POLL OF ANTI-SOVIET FEELINGS I THE RUSSIAN SECV

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS WERE JUBILANT TONIGHT OVER THE SUCCESS OF THEIR SECRET POLL OF ANTI-SOVIET FEELINGS IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF THE CITY.

MORE THAN 225,000 OF THE 1,200,000 RESIDENTS IN THE SECTOR HAVE SENT THEIR OLD SEPTEMBER RATION CARDS TO THE WESTERN CITY HALL TO SIGNIFY THEIR OPPOSITION TO "COMMUNIST TERROR." THE INFORMAL PLEBISCITE BEGAN LAST WEDNESDAY AND WILL CONTINUE THIS WEEK.

ML1246PES

A29

(430)

BY BRACK CURRY

FRANKFURT, GERMANY,OCT.8-(AP)-AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY TOLD THE GERMAN PEOPLE TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES IS CONVINCED THAT A STRONG WEST NOW ABUILDING CAN PREVENT WAR.

THE RECENT NEW YORK CONFERENCES OF THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS MARKED A "TURNING POINT ON THE ROAD TO EUROPEAN SECURITY," MCCLOY SAID.

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT WAR IN INEVITABLE," HE DECLRED IN A GERMAN LANGUAGE BROADCAST OVER SIX WEST GERMAN RADIO STATIONS. THE SPEECH ALSO WAS CARRIED TO SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY BY THE AMERICAN STATION IN BERLIN.

REFERRING TO WHAT HE CALLED WEST GERMAN CONCERN OVER GERMAN SECURITY, MCCLOY SAID THE PROPOSED UNIFIED ARMY FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE WILL BECOME "A VITAL FORCE WITHIN A SHORT TIME."

THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE SENDING MORE TROOPS TO WEST GERMANY AND HAVE PLEDGED TO REGARD AN ATTACK ON WESTERN BERLIN OR WEST GERMANY AS AN ATTACK ON THEMSELVES, HE ADDED.

"NO NATION AND NO GROUP OF MEN SHOULD UNDERESTIMATE" THE MEANING OF THESE DECISIONS, MCCLOY SAID.

HE CAUTIONED THE GERMAN PEOPLE AGAINST BELIEVING TALK THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS GRANTED WIDE CONCESSIONS TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN AN EFFORT TO "BUY" GERMAN MILITARY HELP AGAINST THE EAST.

"I URGE THE GERMAN PEOPLE NOT TO BE MISLED BY SUCH SUGGESTIONS," THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID. "THE FACT IS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE WESTERN NATIONS ARE NOT BARGAINING FOR GERMAN HELP AND THEY DO NOT INTEND TO DO SO. WE ARE NEITHER 'BUYING' ALLIES NOR ARE WE COERCING ANY."

NATURALLY, HE WENT ON, THE QUESTION OF A POSSIBLE GERMAN DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION WAS BOUND TO ARISE IN CREATING A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY. THOUGH NO DEFINITE DECISIONS ON GERMAN REARMAMENT HAVE BEEN TAKEN, HE SAID THESE TWO POINTS ARE CLEAR:

A30

1. "ANY GERMAN CONTRIBUTION WOULD HAVE TO BE ON A JUST BASIS AND WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF AN INTEGRATED EUROPEAN DEFENSE. THAT MEANS THAT NO NATIONAL GERMAN ARMY WILL BE PERMITTED."
2. "THE WESTERN ALLIES FULLY RECOGNIZE THAT A GERMAN CONTRIBUTION (TO WESTERN DEFENSE) IS POSSIBLE OR DESIRABLE ONLY IF THE PEOPLE, THE PARLIAMENT AND THE GOVERNMENT, OF WESTERN GERMAN ACTIVELY FAVOR AND SUPPORT IT."

ANY GERMAN ROLE IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE MUST BE DIRECTED BY MEN WITH FIRM DEMOCRATIC CONVICTIONS, MCCLOY SAID, ADDING:

"THERE IS NO ROOM FOR MILITARIST CLIQUES OR SOCIETIES OR FOR REACTIONARY DOCTRINE IN THE DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL LEADERS OF GERMANY ARE AWARE, I BELIEVE, OF THE NECESSITY OF AVOIDING ANY SUCH TENDENCIES."

THE NEW 30,000-MAN MOBILE POLICE FORCE TO COPE WITH SUBVERSIVE ATTACKS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT ALSO MUST BE SUBJECT TO SAFEGUARDS, MCCLOY SAID.

"IN SHORT, THIS POLICE FORCE MUST TRULY BE A SERVANT OF THE PEOPLE," HE SAID, "IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT IT MUST NOT BECOME THE CENTER OF ANY REBIRTH OF NAZISM OR MILITARISM."

ML240PES

A35

(270)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.8-(AP)-WEST GERMANY PLANS TO HAVE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN 43 COUNTRIES BY NEXT SPRING, A GERMAN OFFICIAL DISCLOSED TODAY.

AT PRESENT, WEST GERMANY'S REPRESENTATION ABROAD IS CONFINED TO CONSULATES IN LONDON, PARIS AND NEW YORK. SINCE THE WAR, GERMAN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIONS ABROAD HAVE BEEN FORBIDDEN. THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION HAS HANDLED GERMAN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE ALLIES RECENTLY DECIDED, HOWEVER, TO LIFT THIS BAN AND LET WEST GERMANY ESTABLISH ITS OWN FOREIGN OFFICE. THE GERMANS PLAN TO WASTE NO TIME TAKING FULL ADVANTAGE OF THIS OPPORTUNITY.

"WE ARE WORKING AT FULL SPEED TO GET OUR NEW FOREIGN SERVICE GOING," SAID WILHELM HAAS, A LEADING OFFICIAL IN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN SERVICE SECTION -- ITS FUTURE FOREIGN OFFICE.

HAAS SAID WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS WEST GERMANY WILL SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO 12 COUNTRIES: AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, DENMARK, GREECE, HOLLAND, CANADA, ITALY, SOUTH AFRICA, SWITZERLAND AND TURKEY.

OTHER COUNTRIES TO RECEIVE GERMAN DIPLOMATS SOON ARE EGYPT, CHILE, BRAZIL, INDIA, IRAN, IRELAND AND PAKISTAN.

WEST GERMANY ALSO PLANS TO EXPAND ITS CONSULAR SERVICE BY OPENING CONSULATES IN CHICAGO AND SAN FRANCISCO TO SUPPLEMENT THE ONE IN NEW YORK.

HAAS SAID THE HARDEST JOB IN CREATING THE NEW FOREIGN SERVICE IS FINDING THE RIGHT PERSONS TO FILL THE POSTS.

ALTHOUGH 20,000 HAVE APPLIED, "WE HAVE SET OUR STANDARDS VERY HIGH," HAAS SAID. "AFTER ALL THAT HAPPENED IN THE LAST 20 YEARS WE CANNOT AFFORD TO SEND PEOPLE ABROAD WHO ARE NOT TRUSTWORTHY IN EVERY RESPECT."

VETERANS FROM THE PREWAR FOREIGN SERVICE WILL FORM THE BACK BONE OF THE NEW STAFF.

"BUT WE ARE CHOOSING ONLY VETERANS WHOSE POLITICAL PAST IS CLEAR OF ANY NAZI TAINT," HAAS SAID.

ML307PES

A90

BOCHUM, GERMANY, OCT.8-(AP)-THE GERMAN EMPIRE PARTY (DEUTSCHE REICHSPARTEI), AN EXTREME RIGHTWING GROUP IN WEST GERMANY, TODAY OUSTED FROM PARTY MEMBERSHIP ALL FOLLOWERS WHO HOLD PUBLIC OFFICE.

THE ADMITTED PURPOSE OF THE OUSTER WAS TO SAVE OFFICE-HOLDING MEMBERS FROM DISMISSAL, UNDER A RECENT DECISION BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AT BONN TO REMOVE ALL OFFICEHOLDERS BELONGING TO RADICAL GROUPS OF EITHER THE LEFT OR RIGHT.

SJ648PES

A107
(140)

BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, OCT.8-(AP)-A CROWD OF 200 GERMANS TODAY ATTACKED A DISPLAY AT THE BRUNSWICK FAIR WHICH HAD ADVERTISED LAST WEEK FOR 50 FORMER GERMAN AIR FORCE PILOTS TO GO TO COLOMBIA. THE CROWD MELTED AWAY WHEN POLICE APPEARED.

THE STAND WAS OPERATED BY THE DUERER PRINTING SHOP OF BUENOS AIRES, WHICH HAS BEEN ISSUING STRONGLY PRO-NATIONALIST BOOKS AND WEEKLIES. AMONG THE LATTER IS "DER WEG" (THE WAY).

WOLFGANG MUELLER, PROPRIETOR OF THE STAND, WAS TAKEN INTO PROTECTIVE CUSTODY. THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE MYSTERY ABOUT THE APPEAL FROM GERMAN AIR VETERANS. MUELLER REFUSED TO COMMENT. COLOMBIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN BOGOTA SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING OF ANY PLANS TO SEEK GERMAN FLIERS. NO VOLUNTEERS WERE REPORTED.

POLICE COULD GIVE NO EXPL F CLMN ER THE ATT

TO SEEK GERMAN FLIERS. NO VOLUNTEERS WERE REPORTED.

POLICE COULD GIVE NO EXPLANATION FOR THE ATTACK ON THE BOOTH.

SF804PES

A54
(210)

DORTMUND, GERMANY, OCT.8-(AP)-LEADERS OF WEST GERMANY'S POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY TODAY DECLARED BITTER OPPOSITION TO GERMAN REARMAMENT UNTIL GERMANY IS GIVEN FULL EQUALITY AND GUARANTEED EFFECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST ATTACK.

"THE GERMAN FATHERLAND MUST NOT BE OFFERED UP AS A SACRIFICE FOR OTHER COUNTRIES," DECLARED DR.KURT SCHUMACHER, SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN, IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE 50,00 PARY FOLLOWERS HERE.

SCHUMA

IN AN ADDRESS BEFOE 50,000

IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE 50,000 PARTY FOLLOWERS HERE.

SCHUMACHER ATTACKED THE RECENT APPOINTMENT OF THREE WESTERN GENERALS TO ADVISE THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ON INTERNAL SECURITY.

"WE ARE NOT READY TO JOIN THIS CAMOUFLAGED DEMILITARIZATION," HE SAID.

ANNOUNCING THE APPOINTMENTS FRIDAY, THE ALLIES SAID THE GENERALS WERE TO AID THE GERMANS IN PLANNING PROTECTION OF WEST GERMANY AGAINST COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO UNDERMINE ITS GOVERNMENT AND ON THE REINFORCEMENT OF ALLIED GARRISONS IN GERMANY.

SCHUMACHER ARGUED THAT IN CASE OF WAR GERMANY'S FATE WILL BE DECIDED BY THE EFFECTS OF THE FIRST BLOW.

HE INSISTED THAT THE ALLIES STATIN "A POWERFUL DEFENSE

HE INSISTED THAT THE ALLIES STATION "A POWERFUL DEFENSE FORCE ON THE ELBE RIVER" -- WEST GERMANY'S EASTERN FRONTIER, NEXT TO THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

HIS PARTY WILL APPROVE GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSE "ONLY WHEN GIVEN THE SAME RIGHTS, THE SAME CHANCE, THE SAME RISKS" AS OTHER WESTERN NATIONS, HE DECLARED.

ML424PES

S1

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 8-(AP)-ANTHONY SAMI, OF FLUSHING, N.Y., WAS STABBED TO DEATH IN A HEIDELBERG HOTEL ROOM, HEIDELBERG MILITARY POST AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THEY SAID AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IS BEING HELD FOR QUESTIONING IN CONNECTION WITH THE STABBING, WHICH OCCURRED OCT. 6.

SAMI, 34, WAS EMPLOYED BY THE HEIDELBERG POST EXCHANGE. HIS BROTHER, GEORGE S.CAMISULI (CORRECT), LIVES AT 18-24 163RD STREET, FLUSHING, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

SN411PES

A51 (100)

MOSCOW, OCT.8-(AP)-A PRAVDA CRITIC, REVIEWING THE LATEST EDITION OF LENIN'S WORKS TODAY, EMPHASIZED A DECLARATION OF THE EARLY SOVIET LEADER THAT THERE ARE NO OBSTACLES TO PEACEFUL RELATIONS BETWEEN X RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

"LET AMERICAN CAPITALISTS NOT TOUCH US AND WE WILL NOT TOUCH THEM," THE REVIEWER QUOTED LENIN AS SAYING TO AN UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT -- A STATEMENT WHICH FOR THE FIRST TIME IS INCLUDED IN LENIN'S WORKS.

THE CRITIC QUOTED LENIN AS SAYING THE ONLY OBSTACLE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS IS IMPERIALISM FROM THE AMERICAN SIDE. THE REVIEWER SAID IT WAS LENIN WHO LAID DOWN THE PRINCIPLE THAT "THE SOVIET REPUBLIC WISHES TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH ALL PEOPLES AND DIRECT ALL ITS STRENGTH TO INTERNAL CONSTRUCTION."

ML414PES

A22FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 8-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST SOURCES SAID TODAY THE REDS IN SHANGHAI HAVE BEGUN MASS ARRESTS OF WORKERS SUSPECTED OF OPPOSING THE RED REGIME.

THEY ALSO SAID RED AUTHORITIES HAVE SET OCT. 15 AS THE DEADLINE FOR COLLECTION OF 1,000,000 (M) COTTON-PADDED UNIFORMS FOR USE BY COMMUNIST TROOPS IN MANCHURIA.
JS1103APS

A42
(130)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT 8-(AP)-AN AMBOINESE RADIO BROADCAST HEARD HERE FRIDAY NIGHT SAID SOUTH MOLUCCAN TROOPS HAVE RECAPTURED THE TOWN OF HITULAMA ON THE NORTHERN PORT OF AMBOINA ISLAND.
THE BROADCAST SAID THAT ON CERAM ISLAND SOUTH MOLUCCANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RETAKEN RUMAN KAI AND TWO VILLAGES IN A DRIVE TOWARDS PIRU ON CERAM'S WEST COAST.
MEANWHILE, THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT WILL COMPLY WITH LAST WEEK'S REQUEST OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION TO CEASE HOSTILITIES AND ACCEPT THE COMMISSION'S GOOD OFFICES FOR REACHING A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.
ONE INDONESIAN MILITARY OFFICIAL EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT FIGHTING ON AMBOINA WOULD BE OVER IN A "FEW DAYS ANYWAY." HE ESTIMATED TH
T INDONESIAN SPEARHEADS WERE WITHIN A FEW MILES OF AMBON TOWN. THE INDONESIANS CLAIM THE MOLUCCAS AS PART OF THEIR NEW INDEPENDENT STATE.
FD340PES

V
AP2
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, OCT. 8-(AP)-SOME 460 DELEGATES OF THE MOSLEM LEAGUE TODAY ELECTED PAKISTAN PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN AS ITS PRESIDENT. HE ALREADY IS LEADER OF THE LEAGUE'S PARLIAMENTARY PARTY.
DELEGATES ALSO PASSED A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING "GRAVE CONCERN OVER THE FAILURE OF (UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR SIR OWEN) DIXON TO BRING ABOUT THE DEMILITARIZATION OF KASHMIR, PREPARATORY TO HOLDING A FREE, IMPARTIAL PLEBISCITE."
THE RESOLUTION FURTHER ASKED THAT "THE SECURITY COUNCIL ENSURE THAT SOLEMN, INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS BE HONORED AND IMPLEMENTED BY INDIA, "IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL FAILS IN ITS DUTY AND PLACES EXPEDIENCY ABOVE PRINCIPLE," THE RESOLUTION ADDED, "THE PEOPLE OF ASIA WILL LOSE ALL FAITH IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR SECURING JUSTICE AND MAINTAINING INTERNATIONAL PEACE."
RH659AES NM

A173
TORONTO, OCT.8-(AP)-A HOME-MADE BOMB FILLED WITH SIX-INCH RAILWAY SPIKES EXPLODED IN THE UKRAINIAN LABOR EMPLE HERE TONIGHT. NINE PERSONS WERE INJURED, NONE SERIOUSLY.
NEARLY 900 PERSONS WERE IN THE HALL AT THE TIME -- SOME 500 SITTING IN DARKNESS AT A CONCERT IN THE SECOND-FLOOR AUDITORIUM WHILE 400 TEEN-AGERS DANCED ON THE FLOOR BELOW.
THE BUILDING WAS THE SUBJECT OF A BITTER WARTIME DISPUTE BETWEEN TWO RIVAL GROUPS OF UKRAINIAN-CANADIANS, ONE OF WHICH BOUGHT THE STRUCTURE AFTER THE GROUP OWNING IT WAS DECLARED AN ILLEGAL ORGANIZATION. THE BUILDING WAS RESTORED TO ITS ORIGINAL OWNERS AFTER THE WAR.
SJ1226AES

A11WX BJTS)
BUDGET
ARMS AID (650)
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO ASK CONGRESS EARLY NEXT YEAR FOR BILLIONS TO HELP EUROPE INCREASE ITS OWN ARMS PRODUCTION. THE FUNDS WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THOSE ALREADY PROVIDED AND PLANNED FOR ACTUAL FIGHTING TOOLS.
THIS BECAME APPARENT TODAY AS STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS RUSHED PREPARATIONS FOR A SERIES OF HIGH LEVEL MEETINGS WITH EUROPEAN LEADERS ON SETTING UP AND EQUIPPING AN INTERNATIONAL ARMY POWERFUL ENOUGH TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST RUSSIA.
EXPECTATIONS ARE THAT THIS FORCE MAY EVENTUALLY TOTAL AROUND 75 TO 80 $8;8'89,', INCLUDING BOTH AMERICAN AND GERMAN CONTINGENTS. HOW T

EXPECTATIONS ARE THAT THIS FORCE MAY EVENTUALLY TOTAL AROUND 75 TO 80 DIVISIONS, INCLUDING BOTH AMERICAN AND GERMAN CONTINGENTS. HOW TO PROVIDE IT WITH WEAPONS, AND HOW TO PAY FOR THE PRODUCTION OF THOSE WEAPONS WITHOUT UNBALANCING THE STILL LEAN ECONOMIES OF WESTERN EUROPE IS ONE OF THE MOST CRITICAL PROBLEMS NOW UNDER DISCUSSION AMONG THE 12 ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS.
HUGH GAITSKELL, BRITAIN'S MINISTER FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, WAS DUE HERE TODAY FOR TALKS WITH TREASURY SECRETARY SNYDER AND OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS. THE IMPACT OF REARMAMENT ON BRITISH RECOVERY WILL BE A MAJOR SUBJECT.
FRENCH FINANCE MINISTER MAURICE PETSCHE WILL ARRIVE LATE IN THE WEEK TO PRESS FRANCE'S CASE FOR LARGE SCALE AMERICAN FINANCIAL HELP AND TO URGE ACCEPTANCE OF FRENCH PROPOSALS FOR CREATION OF A DEFENSE FINANCIAL POOL AMONG THE ATLANTIC PACT POWERS.
ON OCT. 24 THE DEFENSE MINISTERS OF ALL 12 TREATY NATIONS WILL GATHER IN WASHINGTON TO PASS ON MILITARY STAFF PLANS FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE.
AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE'S WORK WILL BE TO DETERMINE THE SIZE OF THE FORCE, AND THE AMOUNT AND TYPES OF EQUIPMENT IT WILL NEED BY SPECIFIED DATES.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT NOT UNTIL THIS TIMETABLE IS LAID DOWN CAN THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC EXPERTS OF THE ATLANTIC NATIONS DECIDE WHAT THE COST WILL BE AND HOW IT WILL BE MET.
ENOUGH INFORMATION, HOWEVER, IS ALREADY AVAILABLE TO INDICATE THAT THE FUNDS WHICH CONGRESS VOTED IN THE LAST SESSION FOR FOREIGN ARMS AID--TOTALING $5,225,000,000--ARE ONLY A STARTER.
THERE IS SOME WORRY LEST A PUBLIC AND CONGRESSIONAL LETDOWN AFTER VICTORY IN KOREA MAY MAKE MORE MONEY HARD TO GET.
AN INDICATION OF THE EUROPEANS' OWN ESTIMATE OF THE HELP THEY NEED COMES FROM BRITAIN'S REQUEST TWO MONTHS AGO FOR $1,500,000,000 FROM THE UNITED STATES, TO BE SPREAD OVER A THREE YEAR PERIOD.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT INFORMED WASHINGTON THAT WITH THIS MUCH HELP IT COULD CARRY THROUGH A THREE-YEAR $9,520,000,000 REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ADVISED LONDON THAT IT CONSIDERS $500,000,000 A YEAR FOR THREE YEARS AS TOO MUCH IN RELATION TO THE EFFORT BRITAIN ITSELF PROPOSES TO UNDERTAKE. IN OTHER WORDS, WASHINGTON THINKS THE BRITISH CAN DO MORE WITH THEIR OWN RESOURCES.

A12WX
THE BRITISH HAVE AGREED WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT THE INITIAL PROBLEM IS HOW MUCH AID BRITAIN AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CAN EXPECT IMMEDIATELY ON A SHORT RANGE BASIS.

TO HANDLE THIS LIMITED PROBLEM THE ADMINISTRATION HAS IN PRESENT APPROPRIATIONS ABOUT $4,500,000,000 (B) FOR WESTERN EUROPE. BUT THE BULK OF THIS MUST BE USED, OFFICIALS SAID, FOR WEAPONS IN FINISHED FORM.

ONLY ABOUT $475,000,000 MAY BE USED DIRECTLY IN AIDING EUROPEAN PRODUCTION. THAT IS $25,000,000 LESS THAN BRITAIN ALONE REQUESTED FOR THE FIRST YEAR OF ITS THREE-YEAR REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THUS EVEN THOUGH THE BRITISH REQUEST MAY BE SUBSTANTIALLY CUT THE FUNDS NOW AVAILABLE APPARENTLY WILL NOT GO FAR TOWARD MEETING WHAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONCEIVE TO BE THE REAL PRODUCTION AID NEEDS OF ALL THE ATLANTIC POWERS.

SOME AID MAY BE FURNISHED INDIRECTLY. ONE INDIRECT MEANS IS WHAT THE GOVERNMENT CALLS "OFF SHORE PURCHASES"--
BUYING ARMS WITH DOLLARS FROM FACTORIES IN FRANCE, BRITAIN OR ELSEWHERE.

THAT WOULD HELP WESTERN EUROPE MEET ITS NEED FOR AMERICAN MONEY AND THEREBY TAKE SOME OF THE PRESSURE OFF REQUESTS FROM THAT AREA FOR "FREE DOLLARS."

THE BRITISH, FOR INSTANCE, WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THEIR PROPOSED HALF-BILLION A YEAR IN ARMS MONEY WITHOUT STRINGS TYING IT TO SPECIFIC PURPOSES. THEY FIGURE THAT WOULD COVER THE DOLLAR LOSSES AND CIVILIAN ECONOMIC UPSETS RESULTING FROM EXPANDED ARMS MANUFACTURE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE ANXIOUS TO FIND A SOLUTION BUT SO FAR HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT "FREE DOLLARS" CANNOT BE PROVIDED AT LEAST WITHOUT SOME NEW AUTHORITY FROM CONGRESS.

SU105PES

A96WX

(600) FIRST LEAD VFW-UN FLAG

WASHINGTON, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY ACCUSED THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OF "AN APPARENT EFFORT TO FLOOD THE COUNTRY WITH UNITED NATIONS FLAGS' TO TAKE THE PLACE OF OLD GLORY OVER THE NATION'S SCHOOLS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT, who asked that his name not be used, PROMPTLY RETORTED:

"IT IS GROSSLY FALSE TO SAY THAT THE U.N. FLAGS WOULD SUPERCEDE THE AMERICAN FLAG. THE PROPOSAL IS TO DISPLAY U.N. FLAGS PARALLEL TO THE AMERICAN FLAG, JUST AS IT IS DISPLAYED OVER GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS."

CHARLES C.RALLS, THE VFW NATIONAL COMMANDER, WHO MADE THE ACCUSATION, ALSO SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THE PROGRAM WAS UNDER DIRECTION OF A FORMER AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT ADVISOR ON RUSSIA.

THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT FACTS WILL SHOW RALL'S "CHARGES AND UNFAIR INSINUATIONS TO BE SHEER NONSENSE." THIS OFFICIAL ALSO SAID:

"AS TO THE ALLEGED FORMER RUSSIAN ADVISER, THE COMMANDER DOES NOT BELIEVE HIS OWN STORY, OR HE WOULD HAVE NAMED THE MAN."

RALLS PROTESTED IN A STATEMENT ISSUED HERE WHAT HE SAID WAS A PROGRAM BY THE AGRICULTURE EXTENSION SERVICE TO SUPPLY U.N. FLAG PATTERN KITS TO 4-H AND WOMEN'S FARM CLUBS AND URGING MEMBERS TO BECOME "MODERN BETSY ROSS'S" BY MAKING SUCH FLAGS AT HOME.

"THESE FLAGS, I AM TOLD, ARE TO FLY OVER THE NATION'S SCHOOLS," RALLS SAID.

"COULD THERE BE SOME SIGNIFICANCE IN THIS EFFORT TO 'SELL' THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG AS A SYMBOL TO SUPERCEDE THE AMERICAN FLAG?" HE ASKED.

THE VFW STRONGLY ENDORSES THE UNITED NATIONS, RALLS SAID, BUT ADDED THAT HE WAS DISTURBED THAT ANY ATTEMPT SHOULD BE MADE TO HAVE THE U.N.BANNER SUPPLANT THE NATIONAL FLAG OF THIS OR ANY OTHER NATION.

"IT IS HIGH TIME," HE SAID, "THATLOYAL AMERICANS SPEAK OUT AGAINST THESE ATTEMPTS TO STEER US AWAY FROM THE TRADITIONS OF OUR FOREFATHERS."

RALLS SAID "IN ONE COMMUNITY RECENTLY THE CITY FATHERS WERE PETITIONED TO FLY THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG OVER THE PUBLIC BUILDING. THIS PLEA WAS DISREGARDED AND OLD GLORY STILL FLIES OVER THAT CITY'S SEAT OF GOVERNMENT." HE DID NOT NAME THE CITY.

THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLARED:

"IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT COMMANDER RALLS DID NOT CHECK HIS STORY EVEN CASUALLY BEFORE RELEASING HIS DAMAGING STATEMENT. THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE UNDERTOOK THE U.N. FLAG PROGRAM AT THE REQUEST OF THE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ANNIVERSARY COMMITTEE, WHICH IS BBACKED BY SOME 80 ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, AS WELL AS THE AMERICAN LEGION, THE AMERICAN BANKERS ASSOCIATION AND THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS.

A97WX

"THE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE," THE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN ADDED, "IS COMPOSED OF THE FOUR GREAT FARM ORGANIZATIONS. ABOUT THREE FOURTHS OF THE STATE GOVERNORS ARE COOPERATING BY OFFICIAL PROCLAMATION."

RALLS, WHO HAD BEEN IN NEW YORK, WAS REPORTED ENROUTE TO LOS ANGELES FOR THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION AND WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY REACHABLE FOR FURTHER COMMENT.

THE IDEA OF A "BETSY ROSS" CAMPAIGN TO FLY HANDMADE UNITED NATIONS FLAGS IN EVERY CITY AND TOWN IN THE UNITED STATES WAS FIRST ANNOUNCED ON AUG. 12.

THE PLAN WAS CREDITED TO ALBERT E.JOHNSON, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS FOR THE NATIONAL GRANGE, AND WAS INTENDED THE GRANGE SAID, TO PROVIDE "A SYMBOL OF U.N. ACTION IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT."

AFTER RALL'S BLAST TODAY AGAINST THE PLAN, ALBERT S.GOSS, MASTER OF THE NATIONAL GRANGE, SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPORTING THE UNITED NATIONS. THE GRANGE HAS PUSHED THIS (FLAG) PLAN AS A MEANS OF CALLING ATTENTION OF AMERICANS TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN ORGANIZATION FOR PEACE.

"ANY IDEA THAT THE PLAN INVOLVED SUPPLANTING THE U.S. FLAG WITH THE U.N. FLAG IS COMPLETELY FOOLISH. THERE WAS NO SUCH IDEA IN MIND. THE SUGGESTION THAT SUCH WAS THE CASE SOUNDS LIKE THE TALK OF A VERY INTEMPERATE PERSON WHO SIMPLY JUST DOESN'T KNOW WHAT IT IS ALL ABOUT."

JOHNSON WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

WHEN THE GRANGE ANNOUNCED THE PLAN BACK IN AUGUST, IT RELATED THAT JOHNSON HAD CONFERRED WITH M.L.WILSON, DIRECTOR OF EXTENSION WORK, FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE ON THE IDEA AND SAID THAT WILSON WAS FAVORABLY IMPRESSED.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT WILSON WAS IN RUSSIA FOR FIVE MONTHS IN 1929, ADVISING THE RUSSIANS ON HOW TO FARM WITH TRACTORS.

(NO PICKUP)

ES724PES

B9WX

(460)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 8-(AP)-THE BIG B36 INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS NOW ARE MAKING VISITS TO THE HUGE NORTHEAST AIRFIELD AT LIMESTONE, ME., BUT THE AIR FORCE STILL CAN'T PREDICT WHEN CONSTRUCTION WILL BE FINISHED AND THE BASE FULLY OPERATIONAL.

B36S FLYING UP FROM THE CARSWELL, TEX., HEAVY BOMBER BASE ON TRAINING MISSIONS ARE USING THE LONG RUNWAY WHICH HAS BEEN FINISHED, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

FACILITIES FOR FUELING THE BOMBERS ARE AVAILABLE AT LIMESTONE, BUT THAT IS ABOUT ALL. THE LARGER HANGARS, SHOPS AND OTHER MAINTENANCE FACILITIES STILL MUST BE COMPLETED.

UP TO NOW, A TOTAL OF ABOUT $32,000,000 (M) HAS BEEN SPENT OR AUTHORIZED FOR THE BASE, THE MAJOR EASTERN LINK IN THE CHAIN OF BOMBER AND FIGHTER FIELDS. BEFORE THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR, APPROXIMATELY

30.24- 15973

$18,000,000 HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED OR APPROPRIATED. IN THE REGULAR APPROPRIATION BILL FOR THE PRESENT YEAR ANOTHER $10,245,000 WAS PROVIDED, THEN A SUPPLEMENTAL MILITARY APPROPRIATION SUPPLIED $4,139,000 MORE.

FIRST WORK AT LIMESTONE STARTED IN THE SPRING OF 1947. HOWEVER, WORK HAS BEEN SOMEWHAT SPORADIC, WITH PERIODS OF INTENSIVE CONSTRUCTION, THEN MONTHS WHEN LITTLE COULD BE DONE. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAY MUCH OF THIS TROUBLE HAS COME FROM DELAYS IN GETTING CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF ADDITIONAL EXPENDITURES. ONE CONTRACTOR WOULD COMPLETE HIS JOB AND LEAVE THE BASE, BUT A TEMPORARY LACK OF FUNDS MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO GO FORWARD IMMEDIATELY ON THE NEXT PHASE.

THE FIRST TARGET DATE FOR GETTING THE BASE READY FOR FULL OPERATION WAS JUNE, 1949.

LIMESTONE, IN THE EXTREME NORTHEASTERN PART OF MAINE, IS BEING BUILT TO HANDLE TWO B36 BOMBER GROUPS. A HEAVY BOMB GROUP CONSISTS OF 30 PLANES, TOGETHER WITH SPARE AIRCRAFT. BECAUSE LIMESTONE WILL BE THE HOME OF THE B36 GROUPS IT IS PROBABLE THAT ACTUALLY THE UNITS WILL CONSIST OF FULL HB "WINGS." A WING IS A GROUP TOGETHER WITH ALL THE MAINTENANCE AND SUPPORT ELEMENTS WHICH ENABLE IT TO FUNCTION AS AN ENTITY WITHOUT RELIANCE ON OTHER SERVICE OR SUPPLY ORGANIZATIONS.

B10WX

ONE OF THE BIGGEST SINGLE ITEMS IN THE LIMESTONE PROJECT, ASIDE FROM THE COST OF LAND AND RUNWAY CONSTRUCTION, HAS BEEN FOR "COMMUNICATION AND ELECTRONICS FACILITIES."

IN REQUESTING MONEY FOR THESE FACILITIES LAST YEAR, THE AIR FORCE GAVE A BROAD HINT OF HOW THEY WOULD BE USED.

IT SAID THAT A "COMPREHENSIVE COMMUNICATIONS" SYSTEM IS NEEDED TO:

1. COORDINATE THE OPERATIONS OF GLOBAL AIR FORCES.
2. PROVIDE AIR COMMANDERS "WITH IMMEDIATE KNOWLEDGE OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THEIR AIRBORNE FORCES."

WITHOUT SAYING THAT THIS WOULD BE THE PARTICULAR FUNCTION OF LIMESTONE, THE AIR FORCE COMMENTED THAT "A TYPICAL POLAR OPERATION MIGHT INVOLVE AIRCRAFT TAKING OFF FROM UNITED STATES AIR BASES, THE STAGING OR TOPPING OFF OF THESE AIRCRAFT AT A FORWARD BASE IN NORTHERN CANADA, GREENLAND OR EVEN THE POLAR ICE CAP."

IT SEEMS POSSIBLE THAT WHAT THE AIR FORCE IS DOING NOW IS SIMULATING SUCH AN OPERATION IN ITS B36 TRAINING FLIGHTS. THE BOMBERS, LEAVING THEIR TEXAS BASE, CAN FLY NORTHEASTWARD TO LIMESTONE, THERE TO "TOP OFF" THEIR GASOLINE LOADS AND TAKE ON BOMBS FOR A SIMULATED SWEEP TO THE FAR NORTH.

LIMESTONE, LIKE CARSWELL, IS UNDER JURISDICTION OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND WHICH OPERATES THE B36S, B50S AND B29S.

DC/ES453PES

A33WX (BJT)
BUDGET (550)
CONTROLS
BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 8-(AP)-ALL SIGNS POINTED TODAY TO QUICK COMPLETION OF THE CENTRAL MACHINERY FOR PRICE AND WAGE STABILIZATION BUT IT MAY BE WEEKS OR MONTHS BEFORE SURBS--IF ANY--GO ON PAYCHECKS AND PRICE TAGS.

DR. ALAN VALENTINE, 49-YEAR-OLD COCHESTER, N.Y., EDUCATOR AND BUSINESSMAN, IS READY TO GO TO WORK THIS WEEK AS TOP MAN ON THE JOB. HE WAS NAMED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LATE YESTERDAY TO BE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NEW ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY (ESA) AT A PROBABLE SALARY O

DR. ALAN VALENTINE, 49-YEAR-OLD ROCHESTER, N.Y., EDUCATOR AND BUSINESSMAN, IS READY TO GO TO WORK THIS WEEK AS TOP MAN ON THE JOB. HE WAS NAMED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LATE YESTERDAY TO BE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NEW ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY (ESA) AT A PROBABLE SALARY OF $17,500 A YEAR.

THE WHITE HOUSE AT THE SAME TIME SAID SELECTIONS MAY BE EXPECTED SOON FOR THE MAIN ESA LIEUTENANTS--A PRICE STABILIZATION DIRECTOR AND A NINE-MAN WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD.

CYRUS S.CHING, 73-YEAR-OLD FEDERAL MEDIATION DIRECTOR, REPORTEDLY IS MR. TRUMAN'S CHOICE FOR CHAIRMAN OF THE WAGE PANEL, THOUGH ALL THE WHITE HOUSE HAS SAID PUBLICLY IS THAT HE IS ONE OF THOSE UNDER CONSIDERATION.

THE SAME SOURCES WHICH RATED CHING AS THE TRUMAN CHOICE EXPECTED AN ANSWER QUICKLY--PERHAPS TOMORROW--ON WHETHER THE JOB GOES TO HIM. CHING NOW KNOWS WHO HIS CHIEF WOULD BE AND VALENTINE HAS HAD A CHANCE TO GET IN A WORD ON THE SELECTION.

ASSUMING CHING IS IN, THE PRESIDENT NOW HAS TWO-THIRDS OF HIS ECONOMIC TRIUMVIRATE FOR THE DEFENSE EMERGENCY.

REMAINING MEMBERS FOR THE WAGE BOARD STILL WOULD HAVE TO BE PICKED, BUT THE CHAIRMAN IS THE KEY MAN. THREE MEMBERS WILL REPRESENT LABOR AND THREE MANAGEMENT. IN ANY CLASH THEY COULD BE EXPECTED TO CANCEL EACH OTHER OUT. REAL POWER, THEREFORE, PRESUMABLY WOULD REST WITH THE THREE WHO REPRESENT THE PUBLIC. THE CHAIRMAN NORMALLY WOULD HOLD THE BALANCE.

SPECULATION ON THE IDENTITY OF THE PRICE CHIEF MR. TRUMAN WILL NAME HAS BEEN A SCATTER-GUN AFFAIR, HITTING AT LEAST A DOZEN MEN. THE ONLY DEFINITE WORD FROM WHITE HOUSE AIDES IS THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL NOT SELECT ANY OF THE FAMILIER WORLD WAR II OPA FIGURES SUCH AS LEON HENDERSON, CHESTER BOWLES OR PAUL PORTER. ONE OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THAT ANY OF THESE "WOULD HAVE TWO STRIKES ON HIM TO START WITH."

POLITICALLY MINDED WASHINGTONIANS HAVE FORECAST ALL ALONG THAT NO PRICE-PAY ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN BEFORE THE NOV. 7 ELECTIONS.

NOW, AFTER A MONTH'S DELAY IN SELECTION OF AN ESA HEAD, OFFICIALS SAY IT WILL BE WELL AFTER ELECTION DAY BEFORE VALENTINE CAN ORGANIZE AND STAFF AND AGENCY CAPACBLE OF DETERMINING AND ENFORCING CEILINGS. THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE SINCE ANY PRICE LID MUST BE COUPLED WITH WAGE CONTROL IN THE INDUSTRY AFFECTED.

ULTIMATELY, ESA'S BIG CONTRIBUTION MAY BE TO FIX AN ECONOMIC YARDSTICK LIKE THE "LITTLE STEEL FORMULA" OF WORLD WAR II--A WAGE-LINE TIED TO A SPECIFIED LEVEL OF LIVING COSTS.

SOME OFFICIALS HAVE SPECULATED WHETHER THE WAGE-LINE THIS TIME MAY BE A "BIG STEEL FORMULA-""IN OTHER WORDS, WHETHER ESA'S PATTERN-SETTING DECISION WILL RESULT FROM THE CIO STEEL WORKERS' PENDING WAGE DEMANDS AGAINST UNITED STATES STEEL CORPORATION AND OTHER MAJOR PRODUCERS.

A34WX

THE INFANT ESA STEPS ONTO THE SCENE AS THE KOREAN WAR RISE IN WHOLESALE PRICES APPEARS TO HAVE SLOWED DOWN SOMEWHAT. A MAJOR SOURCE OF FEDERAL CONCERN, THEREFORE, IS THE PROSPECT THAT WAGE INCREASES, GRANTED BY EMPLOYERS PARTLY IN FEAR OF A LABOR SHORTAGE, MIGHT SET THE WHOLESALE INDEX CLIMBING RAPIDLY AGAIN.

STILL LACKING IN THE MOBILIZATION MACHINERY--AND NOT YET AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS--IS AN AGENCY FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF LABOR DISPUTES. THERE IS NO COUNTERPART OF THE OLD WAR LABOR BOARD IN THE NEW MOBILIZATION LAW.

DR. VALENTINE IS EXPECTED TO TO TAKE OVER HIS NEW JOB THIS WEEK.

HE RESIGNED IN JUNE FROM THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER. HE HAD SPENT 1948-49 ON LEAVE FROM THE SCHOOL TO BE CHIEF OF THE MARSHALL PLAN MISSION TO THE NETHERLANDS. HE IS A DIRECTOR OF SEVERAL CORPORATIONS.
SU301PES

55WX
WASHINGTON, OCT.8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF LABOR TOBIN TODAY BRANDED "UNFAIR AND UNPATRIOTIC" REPORTED INSTANCES OF EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST WORKERS SUBJECT TO MILITARY SERVICE.
TOBIN SAID HE IS RECEIVING NUMEROUS COMPLAINTS THAT MEMBERS OF RESERVE COMPONENTS OF THE ARMED SERVICES AND THOSE SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT ARE BEING REFUSED JOBS AND PROMOTIONS, AND IN SOME INSTANCES BEING DISCHARGED BECAUSE OF THEIR LIABILITY TO MILITARY SERVICE.
HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT WILL AID INDUSTRY IN REPLACING THOSE WHO GO INTO UNIFORM, AND ADDED THAT THE DIFFICULTY OF EMPLOYERS IS SMALL COMPARED WITH THE SACRIFICE MADE BY THOSE CALLED TO THE COLORS.
ES426P

A123LA
FIRST LEAD LEGION
LOS ANGELES, 9:5 8-(AP)-A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR USE OF THE ATOM BOMB AGAINST RUSSIA IN RETALIATION FOR ANY FUTURE AGGRESSION WAS ADOPTED TODAY BY THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.
THE RESOLUTION IS TO BE RECOMMENDED TOMORROW TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION.
TERMING THIS "THE CRUCIAL MOMENT IN OUR LIVES," THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE URGED THE SPONSORING OF A "RESOLUTION BY THE AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO THE EFFECT THAT FURTHER AGGRESSION IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD BY SOVIET RUSSIA WILL MEET THE FULL FORCE OF RETALIATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE AUTHORITY, INCLUDING, IF NECESSARY, THE RELEASE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ON SOVIET RUSSIA."
THE COMMITTEE ALSO URGED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN REPLACE DEAN ACHESON AS SECRETARY OF STATE WITH SOMEONE "WHO WILL GATHER AROUND HIM ADVISORS DEDICATED TO ELIMINATING THE FORCES OF COMMUNISM EVERYWHERE."
THE LEGION OPENS ITS 32ND ANNUAL CONVENTION TOMORROW WITH ERLE COCKE JR.. OF GEORGIA. THE SOLID FAVORITE TO BE ELECTED NATIONAL COMMANDER.
A TOTAL OF 3,277 DELEGATES, REPRESENTING 3,000,000 LEGIONNAIRES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, HAVE BEEN ACCREDITED, AND PENNSYLVANIA, BOASTING MORE THAN 300,000 MEMBERS, HAS THE MOST DELEGATES,--283. ON THE BASIS OF DELEGATE STRENGTH IT WILL TAKE 1,634 VOTES TO ELECT THE NATIONAL COMMANDER TO SUCCEED GEORGE CRAIG.
CONTESTING WITH COCKE FOR NATIONAL COMMANDER WILL BE DON R.WILSON OF WEST VIRGINIA, A LAWYER, AND ARTHUR J.CONNELL OF CONNECTICUT.
MUCH OF THE POLITICAL MANEUVERING IN THE CONVENTION DEPENDS UPON THE "KINGMAKERS" OF THE LEGION, WHO HAVE BEEN GUIDING ITS DESTINIES EVER SINCE THE FIRST CONVENTION AT ST.LOUIS IN 1919. THIS GROUP INCLUDES SUCH MEN AS FORMER GOV.JOHN STELLE OF ILLINOIS; JAMES RINGLEY OF CHICAGO; ED LINDSKY OF PENNSYLVANIA; MAURICE STAMPEER OF NEW YORK AND JOHN QUINN OF LOS ANGELES.
LOUIS JOHNSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, IS TO MAKE THE PRINCIPAL ADDRESS AT TOMORROW'S OPENING SESSION.
KANSAS LEGIONNAIRES ARRIVED IN A SPECIAL TRAIN WITH THE DELEGATION, HEADED BY FRED BRAMLAGE OF JUNCTION CITY, PAST COMMANDER, AND RAY S. SCHULZ OF GREAT BEND, PRESENT COMMANDER, WEARING BRILLIANT SUNFLOWERS. THERE WERE 148 KANSANS ON THE TRAIN AND BRAMLAGE SAID THERE WILL BE 400 KANSANS IN SHRINE AUDITORIUM TOMORROW, THE OTHERS HAVING COME BY AUTO AND PLANE.

RACINE, WISC., WAS REPRESENTED AMONG TODAY'S ARRIVALS BY ITS DRUM AND BUGLE CORPS OF 44 MARCHING MEN. THE RACINE CORPS HASN'T MISSED A STATE TITLE IN 26 YEARS AND ENTERTAINS HIGH HOPES OF WINNING THE NATIONAL TITLE THIS TIME. IT FINISHED SEVENTH LAST YEAR.
THE LINCOLN, NEB., DRUM CORPS STAGED A WILLIAM TELL CONTEST ON A PLATFORM NEAR THE UNION STATION. TEX VANCE AND JOHN KIRK APPEARED TO BE SHOOTING APPLES OFF THE HEAD OF BILLY WOLFF. AS WOLFF WENT TO THE GROUND IT DEVELOPED THAT EDWARD A.WAGNER WAS PROVIDING THE SOUND EFFECTS BY POPPING BALLOONS.
BARBARA GORDON OF THE FOURTH GRADE IN JOPLIN, MISSOURI'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS, WAS ADJUDGED WINNER TODAY IN THE LEGION AUXILIARY'S NATIONAL POPPY DAY POSTER EXHIBIT. SHE BEAT OUT CONTESTANTS FROM EVERY STATE IN THE UNION, PANAMA, HAWAII, ALASKA AND PUERTO RICO. HER POSTER DEPICTS A WHITE TOMBSTONE ENTWINED WITH TWO BIG POPPIES AGAINST A DARK BLUE BACKGROUND AND THE LEGEND "DON'T FORGET TO REMEMBER."

A81LA
JAMES POOLE OF SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA'S KIT CARSON JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL, WON THE POSTER CONTEST IN THAT CLASS. HIS SHOWS MARCHING FEET OF A SOLDIER AGAINST A PALE BLUE BACKGROUND AND A BRIGHT POPPY IN THE FOREGROUND, AND, IN DARK BLUE LETTERING, "DON'T FORGET THEM; WEAR A POPPY." IN THE HIGH SCHOOL DIVISION, ERNIE DIERINGER OF AMUNDSEN HIGH SCHOOL, CHICAGO, WON WITH A SOMBER, DARK POSTER WITH BLACK CROSSES SILHOUETTED AGAINST THE SKY, AND IN THE FOREGROUND AN EMPTY HELMET AND A HAND STRETCHED OUT IN SUPPLICATION, HOLDING A STARTLING BLOOD-RED POPPY AND THE LETTERED ADMONITION: "REMEMBER HIM ON POPPY DAY."
DB318PPSI

B31
KX (310)
NEW YORK, OCT 8-(AP)-EXCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA FROM THE UNITED NATIONS WILL "JEOPARDIZE THE WORLD PEACE," MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TONIGHT ON MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT'S NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TELEVISION PROGRAM.
"WE FEEL THAT THE LARGEST NATION IN ASIA CANNOT BE KEPT OUT OF ANY WORLD BODY WITHOUT DETRIMENT TO ASIA AND TO THE WORLD GENERALLY," MRS. PANDIT SAID.
SHE SAID INDIA FELT "CHINA HAS TODAY A STABLE AND A REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT."
THE DELEGATION FROM INDIA HAS RECOMMENDED THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN PLACE OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.
"IF THE UNITED NATIONS HAS TO FUNCTION IN THE INTERESTS OF THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE WORLD," THE AMBASSADOR SAID, "YOU CANNOT LEAVE OUT ONE-THIRD OF THE HUMAN RACE."
"BY EXCLUDING CHINA, WE JEOPARDIZE THE WORLD PEACE BY KEEPING OUT SUCH A LARGE SECTION OF OPINION," MRS. PANDIT SAID.
DISCUSSING "AMERICA'S ROLE IN THE FAR EAST," BRIG. GEN. CARLOS ROMULO, ANOTHER GUEST ON THE PROGRAM, TOLD MRS. ROOSEVELT "AMERICA CAN HELP IN ASIA BY TRYING TO CORRECT THE MISTAKES DONE THERE BY PAST COLONIAL REGIMES."
THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOURTH POINT IN HIS POINT FOUR PROGRAM, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO BACKWARD NATIONS, "IS SOMETHING DISTINCTLY AMERICAN, AND PROPERLY IMPLEMENTED IT CAN GO A LONG WAY TO HELP THE DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES OF ASIA."
SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULAH KHAN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF PAKISTAN, STILL ANOTHER GUEST ON THE PROGRAM, SAID AMERICA MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO IMPOSE "ANY PARTICULAR PATTERN OF DEMOCRACY IN ASIATIC COUNTRIES."

DR. LAMBERTUS PALAR, THE FOURTH GUEST ON MRS. ROOSEVELT'S PROGRAM, WHO IS CHIEF INDONESIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N., RECOMMENDED THE APPOINTMENT OF AMERICAN TRADE UNION LEADERS AS LABOR ATTACHES IN ASIATIC COUNTRIES.

PALAR SAID THIS WOULD ENABLE AMERICAN "TRADE UNIONS TO GET IN TOUCH AND TO INFLUENCE THE LABOR GOVERNMENT IN ASIA."

ME744PES

A66 (130)

NEW YORK, OCT.8-(AP)-FIFTH CUSTOMS SERVICE AGENTS USING "SPECIAL INSTRUMENTS" THEY TOOK FROM LARGE BLACK VALISES COMBED THE POLISH SHIP BATORY FROM STEM TO STERN TODAY BEFORE IT WAS ALLOWED TO ENTER NEW YORK HARBOR.

HERMAN KIPSKY, CHIEF OF THE CUSTOMS SERVICE ENFORCEMENT DIVISION, SAID THE INSTRUMENTS EMPLOYED

HERMAN LIPSKY, CHIEF OF THE CUSTOMS SERVICE ENFORCEMENT DIVISION, SAID THE INSTRUMENTS EMPLOYED IN THE THREE-HOUR SECURITY CHECK OF THE GDYNIA-AMERICA LINE MOTORSHIP NEVER HAD BEEN USED ON THE BATORY BEFORE.

LIPSKY REFUSED TO IDENTIFY THE INSTRUMENTS THAT APPEARED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SEARCHES NOW BEING MADE OF ALL VESSELS ARRIVING IN THIS COUNTRY FROM PORTS WITHIN THE SOVIET SPHERE.

HE POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT NOTHING OF A SUSPICIOUS NATURE HAD BEEN FOUND SO FAR DURING ANY OF THE SECURITY CHECKS.

AMONG THE 804 PASSENGERS ABOARD THE BATORY WERE 20 OFFICIAL RUSSIAN EMBASSY AND UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL.

SPECIAL LEGISLATION WAS ENACTED BY CONGRESS RECENTLY TO ENABLE THE GOVERNMENT TO GUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE "SNEAK ATTACKS" BY SHIPS THAT MIGHT BRING ATOMIC BOMBS INTO U.S. PORTS.

THE LAW GIVES PRESIDENT TRUMAN CONTROL OVER THE OPERATION OF ALL FOREIGN SHIPS IN AMERICAN WATERS.

THE BATORY WAS SEARCHED BY CUSTOMS AGENTS ON AUG. 5 FOR POSSIBLE CONCEALED ATOMIC WEAPONS.

AT THAT TIME MORE THAN 20 AGENTS TOOK PART IN A FOUR HOUR SEARCH. NOTHING SUSPICIOUS WAS REPORTED, HOWEVER.

HARRY M.DURNING, COLLECTOR OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK, ANNOUNCED LATE IN JULY THAT NEW STEPS TO SAFEGUARD NEW YORK HARBOR FROM SABOTAGE OR POTENTIAL HIDING OF ATOM BOMBS WERE BEING UNDERTAKEN.

THE LAW UNDER WHICH THE SHIP SEARCHES ARE BEING MADE PROVIDES FOR THE REGULATION OF THE MOVEMENTS AND ANCHORAGE OF FOREIGN SHIPS. PENALTIES OF 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND $10,000 FINE ARE PROVIDED FOR WILFUL VIOLATIONS.

EVEN BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR, SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAD WARNED THAT TRAMP SHIPS WITH A-BOMBS HIDDEN IN THEIR HOLDS COULD SAIL BOLDLY INTO U.S. HARBORS AND TOUCH OFF A SERIES OF ATOMIC DISASTERS.

ES551PES

A169

(170) (NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, OCT.8-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYS FRIEDRICH GULDA, 20-YEAR-OLD AUSTRIAN PIANIST SCHEDULED TO PLAY AT CARNEGIE HALL WEDNESDAY, IS BEING DETAINED ON ELLIS ISLAND UNDER THE NEW INTERNAL SECURITY LAW.

THE TIMES SAYS THE APPARENT BASIS FOR THE DETENTION IS THE FACT THAT GULDA, AT THE AGE OF 10, WAS A MEMBER OF THE HITLER YOUTH ORGANIZATION IN VIENNA.

YOUNG GULDA, ACCORDING TO THE TIMES, HAS SENT A PETITION TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL STATING THAT HE WAS FORCED TO JOIN THE HITLER YOUTH AND THAT HE HELD NO POLITICAL IDEAS INIMICAL TO AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS.

MEANWHILE, SAYS THE TIMES, A GRAND PIANO HAS BEEN SENT TO ELLIS ISLAND SO THE PIANIST CAN PRACTICE FOR HIS CONCERT, IN CASE HE IS FREED IN TIME TO PLAY.

THE TIMES SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR GULDA WAS TOLD BY AN IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL THAT UNDER THE NEW SECURITY LAW THE SERVICE MUST BAR FROM ENTRY ANY PERSON WHO FORMERLY BELONGED TO A TOTALITARIAN ORGANIZATION.

GULDA WON FIRST PRIZE AT THE 1946 INTERNATIONAL COMPETITION FOR PIANISTS IN GENEVA AND HAS APPEARED IN EUROPE AND SOUTH AMERICA.

SJ1153PES

A155

(300)

NEW YORK, OCT.8-(AP)-A MAGAZINE EDITOR, ACCUSED BY A SENATOR OF BEING FAVORABLE TO COMMUNIST CHINA, SAID TONIGHT THE SENATOR NEVER HAS READ THE MAGAZINE OR "HAS FAILED TO UNDERSTAND WHAT HE READ."

SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) YESTERDAY CRITICIZED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR SENDING COPIES OF "THE REPORTER" MAGAZINE TO CONSULATES AND MISSIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

HE SAID THE MAGAZINE WAS "LOADED" WITH CRITICISM OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND WAS FRIENDLY TOWARD THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

DR. MAX ASCOLI, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE MAGAZINE, SAID IN A STATEMENT TONIGHT THAT, IF KNOWLAND CAN CALL THE MAGAZINE PRO-RED, "HE CAN INDICT MEDICAL RESEARCH ON CANCER AS 'LOADED' WITH MATERIAL FAVORABLE TO CANCER."

ASCOLI ADDED:

"IN DEVOTING THE JANUARY 3, 1950 ISSUE TO THE SUBJECT 'RED CHINA AND U.S. POLICY' , THE REPORTER WANTED TO EXAMINE HOW IT HAPPENED THAT THE COMMUNISTS WON CONTROL OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND, HOW THEY BEHAVED AT THE BEGINNING OF THEIR RULE, AND WHAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD OR COULD DO ABOUT IT."

HE QUOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THE MAGAZINE AS SAYING:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER BY MEN WHO DON'T LIKE US, WHOM WE DON'T LIKE, AND WHOSE OVERTHROW WE CANNOT FORESEE OR BRING ABOUT."

THE EDITORIAL SAID ASCOLI'S STATEMENT POINTED OUT, THAT RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA PROBABLY CANNOT BE AVOIDED BUT SHOULD BE A "TWO-WAY AFFAIR."

"THE RED CHINESE MUST RECOGNIZE THE EXISTENCE OF THE UNITED STATES IN A MORE CONSIDERATE WAY THAN BY KICKING OUR DIPLOMATS IN THE TEETH," HE SAID THE EDITORIAL ADDED.

DR. ASCOLI SAID HIS MAGAZINE "PLEADS GUILTY TO ONLY ONE THING. IN INVESTIGATING AND REPORTING ON LIFE IN RED CHINA, WE MANAGED TO SECURE THE COOPERATION OF SOME WELL-INFORMED WRITERS AND FAILED TO CONSULT THE CHINA LOBBY."

THE PUBLICATION WAS ONE OF MORE THAN 100 MAGAZINES OFFERED FOR LIBRARY USE AT FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC POSTS.

SJ1057PES

A125

(170)

NEW YORK, OCT.8-(AP)-THE THEODORE ROOSEVELT MEDALS OF HONOR FOR 1950 ARE TO BE AWARDED TO WARREN R. AUSTIN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS; BERNARD BARUCH, AMERICAN ELDER STATESMAN, AND ANNE O'HARE MCCORMICK, EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES.

THE THEODORE ROOSEVELT MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE ANNUAL AWARDS WILL BE MADE OCT. 27.

MAJ.GEN. FRANK R. MCCOY IS PRESIDENT OF THE THEODORE ROOSEVELT MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION. THE AWARDS WILL BE PRESENTED AT A DINNER MARKING THE 92ND ANNIVERSARY OF ROOSEVELT'S BIRTH.

MCCOY SAID AUSTIN HAD BROUGHT "TO THE LEADERSHIP OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS XXX AN IMPASSIONED ARDOR FOR THE PRINCIPLE OF A COLLECTIVE SECURITY."

BARUCH WAS CITED FOR HIS WORK IN NATIONAL DEFENSE IN URGING "A FRAMEWORK FOR INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION IN CASE OF WAR."

MRS. MCCORMICK, MCCOY SAID, IS TO BE HONORED FOR "DOING MORE FOR THE ENLIGHTENMENT OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC THAN MOST SECRETARIES OF STATE."

THE ROOSEVELT MEDALS SHOW ON ONE SIDE THE HEAD OF THE FORMER PRESIDENT AND ON THE REVERSE A FLAMING SWORD WITH THE MOTTO, "IF I MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN RIGHTEOUSNESS AND PEACE, I CHOOSE RIGHTEOUSNESS."

SJ857PES

OCT 9 - 1950

A81WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY OCT. 8--EDITORS: NOTE DATE) (450)
(ADVANCE) (WX) NEW YORK, OCT. 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TONIGHT THE REARMAMENT OF THE FREE WORLD MAY FORCE A MODIFICATION OF SOVIET AGGRESSIVE POLICIES THAT WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE AN EVENTUAL "PEACEFUL ADJUSTMENT" WITH RUSSIA.

THAT--AND NOT WAR--IS ITS AIM, ACHESON EMPHASIZED.

RIGHT NOW, HE DECLARED IN A PREPARED ADDRESS, THE DEMOCRACIES ARE GOING THROUGH "A PERIOD OF GREAT PERIL" WHILE THEY ORGANIZE THEIR STRENGTH. BUT THE ALTERNATIVE TO REARMAMENT IS "NOT MERELY GREATER DANGER--IT IS CERTAIN DISASTER."

THOUGH HE DID NOT DEFINE WHAT HE MEANT BY THE PRESENT PERIL, ACHESON EVIDENTLY HAD IN MIND THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE RUSSIANS COULD DECIDE TO STRIKE BEFORE THE WEST IS READY.

IN HOLDING OUT HOPE OF AN EVENTUAL CHANGE IN RUSSIAN POLICY, ACHESON HAMMERED HARD ON HIS POINT THAT THE PURPOSE OF REARMAMENT IS TO DETER WAR, NOT TO CREATE IT.

HE CALLED ON AMERICANS TO AVOID "FOOLISH TALK ABOUT PREVENTIVE WAR OR THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR." SUCH EXPRESSIONS, HE SAID, "WILL HELP MAKE WAR INEVITABLE."

MOREOVER, HE ARGUED, IT IS THE KIND OF "IRRESPONSIBLE TALK" WHICH COULD MAKE THE RUSSIANS BELIEVE THEIR OWN PROPAGANDA THAT THIS IS A NATION OF WAR MONGERS.

IF THAT HAPPENS, ACHESON SAID, "IT IS NOT HARD TO IMAGINE THE VAST EVIL WHICH MAY RESULT."

THE OCCASION FOR ACHESON'S SPEECH WAS THE PRESENTATION TO HIM OF THE FREEDOM HOUSE AWARD IN RECOGNITION OF HIS "VALIANT AND CONSTRUCTIVE VOICE, LEADING THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS TOWARD UNITY AGAINST TYRANNY."

THE PRESENTATION WAS MADE BY AMBASSADOR WARREN R.AUSTIN, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WHO SAID OF ACHESON: "NO ONE HAS REALIZED MORE CLEARLY THAN THE MAN WE HONOR TONIGHT THE DANGERS THE UNITED STATES FACES FROM THE RAMPANT IMPERIALISM OF THE SOVIET UNION."

A82WX.

ACHESON DECLARED THAT AS THE GREAT MILITARY INEQUALITY BETWEEN THE FREE NATIONS AND RUSSIA IS REDUCED "NEGOTIATION BECOMES POSSIBLE." HE COMMENTED THAT USEFUL COMPROMISE WITH THE RUSSIANS IS NOT NOW POSSIBLE--- "A COMPROMISE WHICH MOVES ONE JUST A LITTLE CLOSER TO HIS OWN ELIMINATION IS NOT A COMPROMISE."

"BUT AS THE STRENGTH AND DURABILITY OF THE FREE NATIONS BITE INTO THE CONSCIOUSNESS OF THE SOVIET LEADERS, SOME MODIFICATION OF THEIR DETERMINATION TO ACHIEVE WORLD DOMINATION COULD FOLLOW," HE WENT ON.

ALONG WITH THE PROCESS OF BUILDING UP STRENGTH, ACHESON SAID THAT THE "OLDER DEMOCRACIES" MUST DEMONSTRATE TO THE WORLD THEIR ABILITY TO IMPROVE THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF PEOPLES EVERYWHERE.

"THIS MEANS TRANSLATING DEMOCRACY INTO LOAVES OF BREAD, AS WELL AS INTO THE BILL OF RIGHTS."

IN THIS CONNECTION, ACHESON POINTED TO THE OPPORTUNITY OFFERED BY KOREA, ASSERTING:

"WHAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE ABLE TO DO IN HELPING THE PEOPLE OF KOREA TO REBUILD THEIR COUNTRY WILL BE WATCHED WITH KEEN INTEREST BY THE PEOPLE OF MANY OTHER COUNTRIES WHOSE NEED IS FOR DEVELOPMENT AID."

FREEDOM HOUSE, AN ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO WORLD PEACE, RAISED FUNDS TO BUILD THE "FREEDOM HOUSE" MEMORIAL TO WENDELL L.WILLKIE.

THE MEMORIAL WAS DEDICATED TO FOSTERING OF INTERNATIONAL COWLABORATION, ELIMINATION OF ALL RACIAL AND RELIGIOUS ANTAGONISMS, ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE, IMPROVING EMPLOYER-LABOR RELATIONS, SLUM CLEARANCE AND LOW-COST HOUSING.

WILLKIE, 1940 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, WAS AMONG THE FOUNDERS OF FREEDOM HOUSE IN OCTOBER, 1941.

OTHERS WERE HERBERT AGAR, EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE (KY.) COURIER-JOURNAL; COLUMNIST DOROTHY THOMPSON, DR.HARRY D.GIDEONSE, PRESIDENT OF BROOKLYN COLLEGE; HERBERT BAYARD SWOPE AND GEORGE FIELD.

FIELD HAS BEEN EXECUTIVE SECRETARY SINCE THE START.

GIDEONSE NOW IS A VICE PRESIDENT OF FREEDOM HOUSE AND PRESIDENT OF THE WILLKIE MEMORIAL BUILDING.

SWOPE IS THE PRESENT TREASURER.

THE PRESIDENT OF FREEDOM HOUSE, INC., IS ROBERT P.PATTERSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF WAR.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, OCT.8)

JM551PES

OCT 9 - 1950

A83WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY OCT. 8)
(ADVANCE) (WX) NEW YORK, OCT. 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TONIGHT THAT PUBLIC LIFE IN THIS COUNTRY "IS NO PLACE FOR ANYONE WHO IS THIN-SKINNED."

ACHESON, A TARGET FOR ALMOST CONSTANT CRITICISM DURING HIS YEARS IN THE TRUMAN CABINET, HAD THIS TO SAY IN A SPEECH HERE TONIGHT:

"PUBLIC LIFE IN AMERICA IS A ROUGH SCHOOL. IT IS NO PLACE FOR ANYONE WHO IS THIN-SKINNED, OR WHO CAN WORK ONLY IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF APPROBATION.

"INDEED, SUCH IS OUR PUBLIC LIFE THAT ABUSE IS NOT HARD TO BEAR, BUT UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT IS SOMETHING OF AN UNNERVING EXPERIENCE."

HIS REMARKS WERE ADDRESSED TO AN AUDIENCE WHICH HAD GATHERED TO HONOR HIM WITH THE PRESENTATION OF THE FREEDOM HOUSE AWARD FOR HIS WORK IN DEVELOPING UNITY AMONG THE FREE NATIONS.
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY OCT. 8)

VX932PES

A40

U.N. BUDGET (600)
BY A.I. GOLDBERG

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT.8-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS MACHINERY GOES INTO HIGH GEAR THIS WEEK TO SPEED RELIEF TO KOREA IN THE WAKE OF MILITARY ADVANCES AND U.N. ASSEMBLY POLITICAL ACTION GUARANTEEING UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY.

ALL ORGANS OF THE U.N. -- THE NEW KOREAN COMMISSION, THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES FOR HEALTH, FEEDING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND THE U.N. STAFF -- ARE WORKING ON PLANS TO COORDINATE THE PROGRAM AUTHORIZED BY THE ASSEMBLY IN ITS 47 TO 5 VOTE SATURDAY.

30.24- 15977

OCT 9 - 1950

SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID THE EMERGENCY RELIEF PROGRAM ALONE NOW TOTALS MORE THAN $34,000,000 AND IS BROWING. THE LONG TERM REHABILITATION PROGRAM TO SET KOREA ON ITS FEET AGAIN CANNOT BE GUESSED AT UNTIL THE NEW SEVEN-NATION KOREAN COMMISSION GETS INTO THE COUNTRY FOR A SURVEY.

LIE PREPARED OVER THE WEEKEND A DETAILED REPORT ON EMERGENCY NEEDS TO PRESENT TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TUESDAY. HE SAID THE COUNCIL SHOULD HAVE ITS FIRST KOREAN RELIEF AND REHABILITATION PLAN SHAPED IN THREE WEEKS.

LIE EMPHASIZED IN A U.N. RADIO BROADCAST THAT "IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT ALL MEMBER NATIONS BEAR IN MIND THE HIGH SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PHASE, NOT ONLY FOR THE PEOPLE OF KOREA BUT FOR THE PEACE AND STABILITY OF THE WORLD."

DIPLOMATS AND U.N. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN PREACHING -- EVER SINCE THE KOREAN UNITY AND REHABILITATION PROGRAM WAS BROACHED IN THE U.N. OVER RUSSIAN OPPOSITION -- THAT U.N. FORCES HAVE PROVED AGGRESSION CAN BE STOPPED AND NOW THE U.N. MUST PROVE IT CAN HELP RECONSTRUCT THE COUNTRY.

THE OUTLINES OF THE PROGRAM WERE HAMMERED OUT IN POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATES IN TWO WEEKS -- FAST TIME IN U.N. PROCEDURE. THE SUNDAY RECESS AND IMPORTANT DEBATES BEGINNING IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW ON A U.S. PEACE PROGRAM FURNISHED ONLY SLIGHT DELAY TO GETTING THE PONDEROUS AND FAR-FLUNG U.N. MACHINERY MOVING.

THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TASK WILL BE TO DETERMINE THE ROLES TO BE PLAYED BY THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION, THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION, THE EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, AND THE CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE U.S. DELEGATION IN THE U.N., OPENS THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATES TOMORROW MORNING ON THE ACHESON PROGRAM. IT CALLS FOR EMERGENCY ASSEMBLY SESSIONS IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS PARALYZED BY VETO, FOR U.N. PEACE PATROLS TO REPORT ON AGGRESSION, AND FOR SETTING UP U.N. TROOP UNITS IN THE ARMIES OF EVERY MEMBER NATION FOR COLLECTIVE ACTION IF NEEDED AGAIN.

SIX COUNTRIES HAVE JOINED THE U.S. IN SPONSORING A RESOLUTION TO CARRY OUT THE AIMS OF THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE. THEY ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, TURKEY, THE PHILIPPINES AND URUGUAY. THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY OTHER COUNTRIES MIGHT JOIN THE SPONSORS BEFORE THE AMENDMENT IS SUBMITTED.

DULLES SAID THE U.S. WELCOMED ALL SUGGESTIONS FOR STRENGTHENING THE RESOLUTION AND ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE DID NOT EXPECT IT TO BE ADOPTED IN ITS PRESENT FORM.

HE SAID IN A RADIO BROADCAST THE AIM WAS TO STAMP OUT LITTLE WARS AND THUS AVERT BIG ONES.

A41

"KOREA HAS TAUGHT US A NUMBER OF LESSONS," HE SAID. "AMONG THEM IS THE RECOGNITION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD NOT HAVE TO IMPROVISE THE ORGANIZATION OF ITS POLICE POWER AFTER AN AQOLM"ĒĒ",776

THE RECOGNITION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD NOT HAVE TO IMPROVISE THE ORGANIZATION OF ITS POLICE POWER AFTER AN ACT OF AGGRESSION HAS OCCURRED."

WARREN AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE WHO FOUGHT TH BATTLE SUPPORTING THE KOREAN U IFICATION PLAN IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, TAKES OVER HIS OCTOBER CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TOMORROW IN A CLOSED MEETING.

THE SESSION WAS CALLED TO DISCUSS THE POST OF SECRETARY-GENERAL. LIE'S FIVE-YEAR TERM EXPIRES NEXT FEBRUARY.

THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL-- THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CHINA--HAVE TO AGREE ON THE SECRETARY-GENERAL. ALTHOUGH LIE HAS SAID HE IS NOT A CANDIDATE FOR REELECTION AND ALTHOUGH HE HAS INCURRED THE DISPLEASURE OF BOTH SIDES IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT, HE IS STILL THE OUTSTANDING CANDIDATE FOR AT LEAST AN EXTENSION OF HIS TERM.

IF LIE IS COUNTED OUT OF THE RUNNING, LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATES SAY THEY WOULD LIKE TO SEE LUIS PADILLA NERVO, MEXICO'S CHIEF DELEGATE. SELECTED.

LIE SAID THAT MORE THAN $15,000,000 WORTH OF RELIEF AID HAD BEEN OFFERED THE U.N. BY 20 MEMBER GOVERNMENTS SO FAR.

THE UNIFIED COMMAND HAS ALREADY ACCEPTED 60,000 TONS OF RICE OFFERED BY THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES, 300,000 BLANKETS FROM THE CHILDREN'S FUND AND URUGUAY'S $2,000,000 CASH CONTRIBUTION.

OTHER COUNTRIES OFFERING AID INCLUDED BRAZIL, CHILE, CUBA, DENMARK, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, ICELAND, INDIA, ISRAEL, LEBANON, LIBERA, NICARAGUA, PAKISTAN, TURKEY, AND VENEZUELA.

FOOD, CLOTHING, MONEY, MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND SHIPPING FIGURED IN THE OFFERS. ICELAND OFFERED A WINTER'S SUPPLY OF COD-LIVER OIL FOR 250,000 KOREAN CHILDREN THROUGH THE CHILDREN'S FUND. IT IS VALUED AT ADOUT $60,000.

SOME OF THE OFFERS, ESPECIALLY OF DRUGS AND HOSPITAL UNITS, WERE FOR U.N. TROOPS IN THE UNIFIED COMMAND UNDER GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. THE UNIFIED COMMAND HAS BEEN ADMINISTERING RELIEF WIDELY TO THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AND ATTEMPTING TO HANDLE THE PROBLEM OF REFUGEES WHO NUMBER MORE THAN 1,000,000.

LIE'S PERSONAL RELIEF OBSERVER IN KOREA, C.HART SCHAAF, SAID IN A RECENT REPORT THAT RECAPTURE OF THE MAIN AGRICULTURAL AREAS BEFORE THE HARVEST SEASON PROVIDED PROSPECTS OF AVERTING A FAMINE.

AUSTIN IN A RADIO BROADCAST ALSO PLEADED FOR GREATER RELIEF CONTRIBUTIONS. HE SAID THE TOTALS PROMISED DO NOT BEGIN TO COVER ALL THE NEEDS.

THE RELIEF PROGRAM WILL HAVE A GREAT MEASURE OF COORDINATION THROUGH THE FACT THAT HERNAN SANTA CRUZ, PRESIDENT OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, IS A CHILEAN, AND CHILE IS ONE OF THE MEMBERS ON THE SEVEN-POWER KOREAN COMMISSION.

HE ALERTED MEMBERS OF THE 18-NATION COUNCIL LATE LAST WEEK TO BE READY FOR A QUICK SPECIAL MEETING TO HANDLE THE NECESSARY DETAILS.

THE RUSSIAN BLOC OPPOSED THE MAJORITY RESOLUTION IN COMMITTEE AND ASSEMBLY, BUT ITS KOREAN "PEACE PLAN" ALSO CALLED FOR U.N. AID FOR REHABILITATION OF ALL KOREA AND RUSSIAN BLOC OPPOSITION ON THAT SCORE WAS NOT EXPECTED.

FD423PES

-END-

OCT. 8, 1950

30.24 – 15979 TO 15990

BLANK

STARTING Oct. 9, 1950

30.24- 15991

A57FX

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, TUESDAY, OCT. 10-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS FOUGHT THROUGH THE STREETS OF WONSAN TODAY AFTER TAKING AN IMPORTANT AIRFIELD OUTSIDE THE BIG NORTH KOREAN PORT.

IT WAS THE CLIMAX OF A 125-MILE DASH UP THE WINDING ROAD ALONG THE KOREAN EAST COAST FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL BY THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, (ROK) THIRD DIVISION.

AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN IN A DISPATCH FILED FROM THE WONSAN AREA AT 8 A.M. (6 P.M. EST, MONDAY) SAID THE DRIVE INTO THE BOMB-BATTERED CITY WAS BEGINNING "IN FORCE" AT THAT HOUR. HE SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE UNDERGOING HEAVY ARTILLERY SHELLING WHICH HAD CONTINUED THROUGHOUT MONDAY NIGHT.

AP CORRESPONDENT LEIF ERICKSON AT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA REPORTED TWO COMPANIES OF ROK TROOPS WERE INSIDE WONSAN BATTLING STREET BY STREET TO DRIVE OUT THE REDS.

ON THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE NARROW WAIST OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA, U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION TROOPS SPREAD OVER A 25-MILE FRONT INSIDE NORTH KOREA. THEY FANNED OUT IN THREE DIRECTIONS TO THE NORTH OF AMERICAN-CAPTURED KAESONG, TWO MILES BELOW THE PARALLEL.

BETWEEN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN ENDS OF THE NEW 120-MILE FRONT ACROSS RED TERRITORY, THREE OTHER ROK DIVISIONS PPUSHED NORTHWARD AGAINST VARYING COMMUNIST RESISTANCE.

ON ALL FRONTS THE REDS WERE FIGHTING. THAT WAS THEIR APPARENT ANSWER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S "LAST CHANCE" DEMAND THAT THEY LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS.

THE RED RADIO IGNORED HIS MONDAY ULTIMATUM IN ITS BROADCASTS TODAY. IT ALSO IGNORED HIS FIRST SURRENDER DEMAND ON OCT. 1.

MURKY WEATHER HELD DOWN AIR SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS GROUND FORCES FOR THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE DAY.

(THE MOSCOW RADIO, HEARD IN LONDON, CHARGED THAT TWO AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES VIOLATED RUSSIA'S SIBERIAN BORDER SUNDAY. IT SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES GUVERNMENT.

(THE BROADCAST SAID THE PROTEST WAS MADE TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AND THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT DEMANDED STRICT PUNISHMENT OF THE AMERICAN FLIERS. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF STRAFING A SOVIET AIRFIELD 62 MILES FROM THE RUSSIAN-KOREAN BORDER.)

BEFORE CORRESPONDENT ERICKSON REPORTED ENTRY INTO WONSAN BY ROK TROOPS, A KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP (KMAG) SPOKESMAN REPORTED THE PRE-DAWN CAPTURE OF THE AIRFIELD.

A58FX

ROK TROOPS SEIZED 1,000 PRISONERS IN THE WONSAN AREA. STUBBORN RESISTANCE HAD BEEN EXPECTED ATHT EAST COAST PORT.

THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION ON THE WESTERN END OF THE LINE BATTLED STUBBORN RED DEFENDERS IN HILLSIDE POSITIONS AT LEAST A MILE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS--BUT NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION--THAT THE ENTIRE CAVALRY DIVISIONS HAD CROSSED THE PARALLEL. ONE REGIMENT ENTERED RED KOREAN TERRITORY MONDAY.

CAVALRY TROOPERS MOVED OUT IN THREE DIRECTIONS FROM KAESONG, THE BORDER TOWN WHICH THEY CAPTURED SATURDAY.

ONE COLUMN WAS LAST REPORTED 100 MILES SOUTH OF KUMCHON, A POSITION THAT WOULD PUT IT A SHORT DISTANCE INTO NORTH KOREA. A SECOND HAD DRIVEN WESTWARD TO THE YESONG RIVER. THE THIRD WAS NEARING PANBU, 15 MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG.

THE THREE AMERICAN SPEARHEADS COVERED A 25-MILE SPAN FROM WEST TO EAST.

LT. COL. WILLIAM WALTON OF NEWTON, KANS., SAID RED POSITIONS HAD BEEN PREPARED FOR A DEPTH OF ABOUT 25 MILES.

HE SAID THE BIG QUESTION WAS HOW STRONGLY THESE POSITIONS WERE MANNED ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF REDS FACING THE AMERICAN DIVISION RANGED FROM 100 MEN TO 1,000.

AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM WAUGH, WITH THE AMERICANS, REPORTED THEY MET SMALL ARMS AND MORTAR FIRE WHEN THEY PUSHED ACROSS THE NORTH KOREAN BORDER SUNDAY. HE SAID THE AMERICANS WERE FORCED TO TAKE COVER BECAUSE OF FIRE FROM MOUNTAIN POSITIONS. THE TROOPERS HAD RUN INTO DEFENSE POSITIONS CUT INTO HILLS ALONG THE ROAD LONG BEFORE THE NORTH KOREANS INVADED LAST JUNE.

STEADY GAINS WERE REPORTED BY THE THREE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS MOVING NORTHWARD IN THE CENTER OF THE FRONT. ONE, THE CAPITAL DIVISION, REPORTED SEIZING A SUPPLY TRAIN LOADED WITH 5,000 RUSSIAN MADE RIFLES, 500 MACHINEGUNS AND OTHER WAR MATERIEL.

THE WONSAN AIRFIELD, SOUTHEAST OF THAT BOMBED INDUSTRIAL EAST COAST CITY, IS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE EST IN NORTH KOREA.

THE ATTACKING ROK TROOPS AT WONSAN WERE UNDER HEAVY RED ARTILLERY FIRE. A KMAG SPOKESMAN SAID IT PROBABLY CAME FROM A BATTERY OF SELF-PROPELLED GUNS NORTH OF THE PORT CITY.

AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN WITH THE ROK TROOPS REPORTED THE NORTH KOREANS WERE FIGHTING A BITTER DELAYING CAMPAIGN. BUT THERE WAS INCREASING EVIDENCE THE SWIFT ADVANCE HAD CAUGHT THE REDS BEFORE THEY COULD COMPLETE THEIR DEFENSES.

A59FX

THE ROAD LEADING TO WONSAN WAS STREWN WITH ABANDONED WEAPONS, SOME OF THEM SO NEW THEIR PAINT HAD NOT BEEN SCARRED. SEVEN RED TANKS LOADED ON FREIGHT CARS WERE CAPTURED BY THE REPUBLICAN TROOPS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR SAID THE REDS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE ASSEMBLED A WELL ORGANIZED DIVISION BETWEEN KAESONG AND HWACHON IN THE CENTER OF THE PENINSULA.

ELEMENTS OF THIS FORCE PROBABLY OPPOSED THE FIRST CAVALRYMEN ACROSS THE BORDER INTO NORTH KOREA. IT APPEARED SOME OF THE TOUGHEST FIGHTING MIGHT BE AHEAD OF THE AMERICAN CAVALRYMEN.

THE CAVALRY SPEARHEAD TO THE WEST-OF KAESONG CARRIED THE TROOPERS ALONG A MAIN ROAD LEADING TO HAEJU AND THEN SWINGING NORTHWARD TO PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL 85 MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER. THE YESONG RIVER CUTS A WIDE PATHWAY ACROSS IT AND COULD BE A FORMIDABLE DEFENSIVE POSITION.

TO THE EAST OF THE AMERICANS, THE ROK SIXTH DIVISION ADVANCED INTO NODONG, SIX MILES NORTH OF HWACHON. THIS MEANT A TOTAL ADVANCE OF ABOUT 13 MILES ABOVE THE PARALLEL THROUGH SOME OF THE MOST BITTER OPPOSITION YET ENCOUNTERED IN NORTH KOREA.

THE COMMUNISTS FOUGHT HARD FOR HWACHON AND THEN THREW A SERIOUS BUT UNSUCCESSFUL COUNTERATTACK OVER THE WEEKEND AT REPUBLICAN TROOPS HOLDING THE TOWN.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ULTIMATUM OF MONDAY WARNED THE REDS THAT HE WOULD USE MILITARY FORCE TO CARRY OUT UNITED NATIONS INSTRUCTIONS TO UNIFY KOREA.

TO ENFORCE HIS ORDERS HE HAS AT LEAST 10 OTHER U.N. DIVISIONS TO HURL AT THE REDS.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE EXPECTED TO PUT UP THEIR STIFFEST FIGHT FOR THEIR CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG.

ALLIED PLANES HAVE BEEN BATTERING THAT AREA WHEN WEATHER PERMITTED DAYS.

(NO PICKUP)

FT1031PPS NM

A38FX
VTHIRD ~~LEAD~~ KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (1000 UP)
BY RELMAN MORIN

TOKYO, OCT 9-(AP)-RED KOREANS PUT UP FIERY RESISTANCE TODAY AGAINST THE DEEP PENETRATION OF ROK FORCES FIGHTING FOR THE PORT OF WONSAN AND THE FIRST AMERICAN TROOPS TO CROSS INTO COMMUNIST KOREA NORTH OF SEOUL.

ON BOTH WIDELY SEPARATED THRUSTS BY THE ALLIES, OFFICERS EXPECTED THE LOCAL RED OPPOSITION TO CRUMBLE QUICKLY.

BUT THE REDS GAVE NO INDICATION THAT THEY WILL HEED A NEW "LAST TIME" SURRENDER DEMAND AIRED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR.

THE SOUTH KOREANS (ROKS) MAY BE PREPARING TO TURN AT WONSAN FROM THEIR 90-MILE NORTHWARD ADVANCE ON THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST AND STRIKE WEST ACROSS THE WAIST OF THE PENINSULA FOR THE RED CAPITAL, PYONGYANG, 95 AIR MILES AHEAD.

ABOUT EQUALLY DISTANT FROM PYONGYANG, TROOPERS AND TANKS OF THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION CROSSED PARALLEL 38 IN REGIMENTAL STRENGTH ON THE ROAD LEADING NORTHWEST OUT OF SEOUL, THE ROK CAPITAL, WITH PYONGYANG AS THE APPARENT GOAL.

THE ALLIED GROUND FIGHTING FORCES THUS ARE IN POSITION TO RACE--OR PLOD--95 MILES ON THE WESTWARD TACK, 85 ON THE NORTHWEST PUSH. SUCH CONVERGING DRIVES WOULD AIM TO STRANGLE THE RED GOVERNMENT OF KIM IL SUNG IN ITS HOME BASE.

A FIERCE BATTLE RAGED FOR THE BIG INDUSTRIAL PORT OF WONSAN.

AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM JORDEN, WITH THE SOUTH KOREANS, SAID THEY EXPECTED TO CRACK INTO THE CITY BY TUESDAY MORNING.

THE HEAVY FIGHTING AT WONSAN AND NORTHWEST OF SEOUL WAS THE FIRST MAJ SHOW OF RED RESISTANCE SINCE SOUTH KOREANS CROSSED THE BORDER OCT. 1.

AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM J. WAUGH, WITH U.S. FIRST CAVALRY FORCES WHO CROSSED MONDAY ON THEIR PUSH NORTHWEST FROM SEOUL AND KAESONG, QUOTED A RED PRISONER:

"THE OFFICERS UP THERE WON'T LET THEM (THE REDS) SURRENDER OR RETREAT. TROOPS WHO WANT TO QUIT ARE SHOT."

COMMUNIST PRISONERS HAD FORETOLD THE BATTLE FOR WONSAN. THEY SAID THE REDS PLANNED TO MAKE AN ALL-OUT DEFENSE THERE.

WAUGH SAID THE FIRST CAVALRY FOOT TROOPERS SMACKED INTO STIFF RED RESISTANCE WITHIN 30 MINUTES AFTER THEY HAD CROSSED 38.

THE REDS HELD COMMANDING POSITIONS IN MOUNTAINS ON THREE SIDES OF THE SEOUL-PYONGYANG ROAD. THE CAVALRY TROOPERS WERE FORCED TO DIG IN UNDER A HAIL OF MORTAR, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND SMALL ARMS FIRE.

LT. COL. WILLIAM WALTON, NEWTON, KAS., SAID THE JOB OF KNOCKING OUT THE REDS WAS DOUBLY TOUGH BECAUSE THEY WERE USING SMOKELESS POWDER. "YOU CAN'T SPOT THEM," HE SAID.

THEY WERE FIGHTING ONE MILE NORTH OF THE BORDER. THERE WERE SOME CASUALTIES. A RED LAND MINE KNOCKED OUT ONE AMERICAN TANK.

A139FX

CONVOYS OF TROOPS AND SUPPLIES ROLLED NORTH FROM THE BORDER. OBSERVATION PLANES SKIMMED THE NORTHERN RIDGES, SPOTTING TARGETS FOR FIGHTER PLANES AND AMERICAN ARTILLERY.

A U.S. FIRST CORPS SPOKESMAN SAID THE CAVALRY'S SMASH INTO RED KOREA WAS THE RREAL THING. HE CALLED IT "A PUSH . . . NOT A RECONNAISSANCE OR PROBING ACTION."

THE NORTH KOREANS FOUGHT BITTERLY FOR WONSAN. FROM THEIR RIDGE POSITIONS THEY SLAMMED A HAIL OF ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE AT THE ADVANCING SOUTH KOREANS A MILE FROM THE OUTSKIRTS.

ALLIED WARPLANES STRAFED AND ROCKETED THE ENEMY POSITIONS. FIRES FLARED IN WONSAN ITSELF AND THROUGHOUT THE VALLEY TO THE NORTH. VILLAGES TO THE SOUTH WERE IN FLAMES.

AIR FORCE OBSERVERS HAD REPORTED EARLIER, AND APPARENTLY IN ERROR, THAT SOUTH KOREANS COULD BE SEEN ENTERING WONSAN.

THE SOUTH KOREANS, WEARY BUT ELATED AFTER THEIR QUICK THRUST UP THE EAST COAST ROAD, HURLED A THREE-PRONGED ATTACK AT THE WONSAN OUTPOSTS.

ONE FORCE FOUGHT UP THE COASTAL ROAD. A SECOND WAS DRIVING FORWARD ALONG THE LEFT FLANK. AND A THIRD UNIT WAS ADVANCING NORTHWARD FROM ANBYON, NINE MILES SOUTH OF THE CITY. THE REDS PUT UP A STIFF SMALL ARMS FIGHT AT ANBYON BUT FLED SHORTLY BEFORE NOON.

FOWARD ELEMENTS OF THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE WITHIN SMALL ARMS RANGE OF THE WONSAN AIR BASE.

RESPONDENT JORDEN SAID IT WAS OBVIOUS THE SWIFT SOUTH KOREAN DRIVE GHT THE REDS WITH THEIR DEFENSES DOWN.

THE ROKS CROSSED TWO MAIN RIVERS JUST SOUTHEAST OF WONSAN AGAINST ONLY LIGHT RESISTANCE.

BUT SOUTH OF THE NAMDAI, THE SOUTHERNMOST RIVER, THE SOUTH KOREANS FOUND TRACKS OF AT LEAST 10 TANKS. THEY APPARENTLY HAD ARRIVED TOO LATE TO FIND GOODPOSITIONS AND WERE WITHDRAWN.

THE ROAD FROM HUPKOK TO THE NAMDAI RIVER WAS STREWN WITH RED KOREAN ANTITANK GUNS, MACHINEGUNS, SMALL ARMS AND LARGE QUANTITIES OF AMMUNITION.

SOUTH KOREANS CAPTURED INTACT A LARGE TRUCK-MOUNTED SEARCHLIGHT UNIT.

SOUTHWEST OF WONSAN, SOUTH KOREANS OF THE CAPITAL DIVISION CAPTURED SEVEN ENEMY TANKS. THESE HAD BEEN LOADED ON FLATCARS FOR A TRIP NORTHWARD. THE CAPITAL DIVISION ALSO SEIZED SEVEN RED ARTILLERY PIECE AND WHAT AN OFFICER CALLED "ENOUGH SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION TO SUPPLY A REGIMENT."

MACARTHUR'S SURRENDER ULTIMATUM, THE SECOND IN EIGHT DAYS, WAS LOADED WITH THE WEIGHT OF A DOZEN UNITED NATIONS FIGHTING DIVISIONS AND POWERFUL AIR AND SEA FORCES.

THE ULTIMATUM WAS DIRECTED TO RED KOREA'S PREMIER AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, KIM IL SUNG, BUT DID NOT MENTION HIM BY NAME.

IT DEMANDED IMMEDIATE SURRENDER, PROMISED JUST TREATMENT AND URGED NORTH KOREANS TO JOIN IN SETTING UP A SINGLE, INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT FOR THE WHOLE NATION. MACARTHUR'S ALTERNATIVE:

"I SHALL AT ONCE PROCEED TO TAKE SUCH MILITARY ACTION AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO ENFORCE THE DECREES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE ULTIMATUM MENTIONED THE U.N. ACTION TAKEN SATURDAY IN NEW YORK, GIVING MACARTHUR FULL POWERS TO UNIFY KOREA.

THE MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST REPEATEDLY TO NORTH KOREAFROM SEOUL AND TOKYO. ALLIED PLANES SHOWERED LEAFLETS BY THE MILLIONS ON RED KOREAN C

OCT 10 1950

THE MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST REPEATEDLY TO NORTH KOREAF

THE MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST REPEATEDLY TO NORTH KOREA FROM SEOUL AND TOKYO. ALLIED PLANES SHOWERED LEAFLETS BY THE MILLIONS ON RED KOREAN CITIES AND CONCENTRATION POINTS.

MACARTHUR'S SPOKESMAN SAID A LARGE RED FORCE WAS CONCENTRATED NEAR HWACHONG, A TOWN SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER IN THE EAST-CENTRAL AREA HELD BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS.

THE ROKS THERE FOUGHT OFF A BITTER, DAYLONG ATTACK SUNDAY.

OTHER CLASHES BROKE OUT SOUTH OF THE BORDER AS ISOLATED RED FORCES STRUCK IN THE TAEJON AREA AND AT UTCHIN ON THE SEA OF JAPAN.

SOUTH KOREANS SUNDAY BEAT BACK A HEAVY ATTACK ON UTCHIN BY 1,500 RE TROOPS STRIKING NEARLY 200 MILES BEHIND THE ADVANCED ROK POSITIONS.

CLOUDY WEATHER CUT DOWN AIR SUPPORT. BUT B-29S BOMBED RAIL LINES AND ROADS IN NORTH KOREA AHEAD OF ADVANCING TROOPS. FIGHTER-BOMBERS SUPPORTED THE ALLIED FIGHTING NEAR WONSAN AND KAESONG.

THE RED PYONGYANG RADIO ADMITTED THAT ITS FORCES HAD EVACUATED KAESONG, TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER, AND FOR THE FIRST TIME TOLD

OF FIGHTING NORTH OF 38. A BROADCAST OF A NORTH KOREAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD INFLICTED "HEAVY DAMAGES ON THE ENEMY TRYING TO ADVANCE BY CROSSING THE 38TH PARALLEL."
(NO PICKUP).
RT/JL/WN-813APS -NM-

A14FX
BULLETIN
TOKYO,OCT.9-(AP)-U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS REPORTED SEEING "FRIENDLY" FORCES ENTERING THE BIG RED KOREAN EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN FROM NOON ONWARD TODAY.
UM1201APS

OCT 10 1950

A15FX
BULLETIN MATTER
TOKYO--FIRST ADD WONSAN ENTERED X X X TODAY.
THEY SAID NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE PULLING OUT OF WONSAN AND RETREATING UP THE KOREAN SEA OF JAPAN COAST.
MANY SMALL TOWNS IN A RADIUS OF FIVE MILES AROUND WONSAN WERE REPORTEI IN FLAMES.
MANY OF THE AIRCRAFT THAT ATTACKED WONSAN WERE ORIGINALLY ASSIGNED TO HELP THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION IN ITS ADVANCE ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL, NORTH OF KAESONG, ON THE KOREAN WEST COAST.
BUT THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION REQUIRED ONLY ABOUT 15 OF THE 48 PLANES ASSIGNED TO IT AND THE REMAINDER WERE DIVERTED TO ASSIST THE ATTACK ON WONSAN BY SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION TROOPS.
UM1203APS NM

THE SUMMARY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCE THAT TOOK THE TOWN, 34 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN.
ELEMENTS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION WERE REPORTED TEN MILES FROM WONSAN.
OTHER REPUBLICAN FORCES MET "INCREASING RESISTANCE" IN CONTINUING ATTACKS IN THE HWACHON AND CHONGANG AREAS IN NORTH KOREA, THE SUMMARY SAID.
MACARTHUR SAID THAT IN THE PAST 24 HOURS 4,531 REDS WERE CAPTURED, BRINGING THE TOTAL OF NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS TAKEN TO MORE THAN 55,000.
UM1124PPS

4FX
BULLETIN
TOKYO,MONDAY,OCT.9-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S BATTLE SUMMARY )DAY SAID SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE CAPTURED HOEYANG, 49 MILES NORTH THE 38TH PARALLEL IN NORTH KOREA, AND CONTINUED ADVANCING TO HHE RTHWEST.

93FX
BUDDY SYSTEM (320)
TOKYO, OCT. 9-(AP)-BOBO, MOE, CASEY AND ALABAM ARE DOING ALL RIGHT OR THEMSELVES UNDER THE U.S. ARMY'S BUDDY SYSTEM IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING
THEY ARE FOUR OF THOUSANDS OF SOUTH KOREAN VOLUNTEERS WHO HAVE BEEN NTEGRATED INTO AMERICAN ARMY UNITS.
NAMES WERE PERHAPS THE BIGGEST SUMBLING BLOCK WHEN THE PROGRAM BEGAN AST JULY. VETERAN AMERICAN SERGEANTS FOUND THEIR SOUTH KOREAN UNITS VERFLOWING WITH KIMS AND LEES--THE SMITHS AND JONESES OF KOREA.
A PAINT BRUSH AND A LITTLE IMAGINATION CLEARED UP THE SITUATION N A HURRY. ON EACH SOUTH KOREAN'S HELMET WAS PAINTED AN OFFICIAL ICKNAME ASSIGNED BY HIS AMERICAN BUDDY.
THE SYSTEM WAS INTRODUCED IN THE U.S. SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISION, HERE SOUTH KOREANS WERE FIRST INTEGRATED INTO THE AMERICAN ARMY.
AS SOON AS EACH KOREAN COMPLETES HIS BRIEF BASIC TRAINING, HE
S ASSIGNED TO A SQUAD AND TO A SPECIFIC BUDDY. HE STAYS WITH THE OUGHBOY, COPYING HIS EVERY MOVE.
THE SYSTEM HAS HELPED OVERCOME PROBLEMS OF LANGUAGE, FOOD, CLOTHING ND CUSTOMS. THE SOUTH KOREANS AND AMERICANS HAVE DEVELOPED A UNIQUE OCABULARY OF PIDGING ENGLISH, PLUS A SMATTERING OF JAPANESE WORDS.
INSTEAD OF THEIR USUAL RICE DIET, THE SOUTH KOREANS ARE EATING MERICAN RATIONS. AND THEY ARE ISSUED BEER, CIGARETS AND CANDY BARS N THE SAME BASIS AS THEIR BUDDIES.
THEY EVEN HAVE LEARNED TO SWIVEL THEIR HIPS TO GET THE NECESSARY EXTRA INCHES OUT
ON T

OCT 10 1950

ON THE SAME BASIS AS THEIR BUDDIES.
THEY EVEN HAVE LEARNED TO SWIVEL THEIR HIPS TO GET THE NECESSARY EXTRA INCHES OUT OF THEIR SHORT LEGS TO KEEP STRIDE WITH THE DOUGHBOYS.
THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE IMPRESSED AMERICANS WITH THEIR SKILL IN HANDLING RIFLES. LT. CHARLES BAILEY, BIRMINGHAM, ALA., SAID ALL IN HIS OUTFIT COULD TAKE APART AND ASSEMBLY THE RIFLES PERFECTLY AFTER ONE DAY OF TRAINING. THEY LIKE TO SHOOT SO MUCH, THEIR INSTRUCTORS HAVE A HARD TIME KEEPING THEM FROM SNEAKING BACK TO THE FIRING RANGE.
THE AMERICANS NO LONGER CALL THEM GOOKS. THE SOUTH KOREANS ARE ARE REFERRED TO AS "ROKS," ADOPTED FROM THE ABBREVIATION FOR THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.
ONE U.S. SERGEANT EXPLAINED THE CHANGE THIS WAY:
"HOW IN HECK CAN YOU CALL A GUY A FOREIGNER WHEN HE'S SHARED YOUR FOXHOLE, SPLIT YOUR SHIFT ON GUARD AND HELPED YOU FIGHT OFF A NIGHT ATTACK?"
CY528APS

94FX
AERIAL (260)
TOKYO, OCT. 9-(AP)-AMERICAN PLANES HAMMERED AT RED TROOPS, INSTALLA- IONS AND COMMUNICATIONS TODAY IN SUPPORT OF WIDELY SEPARATED UNITED NATIONS ARMY DRIVES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
FIFTH AIR FORCE F-80 JET SHOOTING STARS AND F-51 MUSTANGS ROCKETED AND STRAFED RED TROOPS NORTH OF KAESONG, WHERE THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION PUSHED AHEAD INTO RED TERRITORY.
PILOTS SAID SOME CAVALRY UNITS WAVED OFF ASSIGNED AIR SUPPORT IN SOME SECTORS NORTH OF KAESONG.
THE FIGHTER PILOTS THEN SWUNG TO THE EAST COAST IN SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION TROOPS DRIVING INTO WONSAN. NO ENEMY AIR OPPOSITION WAS REPORTED.
ABOUT 30 B-29S RANGED 120 MILES BETWEEN THE 38TH AND 40TH PARALLELS, BLASTING BRIDGES, MARSHALLING YARDS, HIGHWAYS AND RAIL LINES. PILOTS REPORTED EXCELLENT RESULTS IN GOOD WEATHER.
B-26S WERE OUT IN FORCE AGAIN TODAY, CONCENTRATING THEIR ATTACKS ON THE WONSAN AREA.
A B-26 FLIGHT HIT THE EAST COAST RAIL LINE FROM YONGHUNG TO KOWON, CUTTING THE TRACKS IN THREE PLACES. FIFTEEN BOX CARS WERE STRAFED AND LEFT IN FLAMES, ACCORDING TO MAJ. DAN E. SEAL, 111 N. BISHOP ST., DALLAS.
OTHER B-26 FLIGHTS STRUCK A MARSHALLING YARD AT SINPUNG, JUST EAST OF YONGHUNG, AND A RAIL CONCENTRATION POINT FIVE MILES SOUTHWEST OF HAMHUNG. FOUR BOX CARS AND TRACKS WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED. ONE OF THE PILOTS, LT. DAVID O. STEGALL, HARRIMAN, TENN., SAID, "A LARGE CLOUD OF BLACK SMOKE COVERED THE YARD WHEN WE LEFT."
FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS FLEW 170 SORTIES. 106 OF THEM IN CLOSE

SUPPORT OF U.N. TROOPS. THEY SAID 23 TRUCKS, 13 VEHICLES, 20 TROOP BUILDINGS AND NINE RAILWAY TANK CARS WERE DESTROYED, AND 31 BOX CARS, ONE TANK, FOUR TRUCKS, FIVE VEHICLES AND NINE TROOPS BUILDINGS DAMAGED.
JL533APS NM

A4FX
TOKYO, OCT. 9-(AP)-WARTORN SEOUL'S 150,000TH CITIZEN WAS INNOCULATED TODAY BY THE MEDICAL GROUP ATTACHED TO THE VAST UNITED NATIONS RELIEF PROJECT IN DEVASTATED SOUTH KOREA.
HEADED BY BRIG. GEN. CRAWFORD SAMS, THE U.N. RELIEF TEAM INCLUDES MEDICAL CORPSMEN FROM DENMARK, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, PERU, CANADA AND THE NETHERLANDS. THEY WERE RECRUITED THROUGH THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION AND THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION.
SAMS IS CHIEF OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEALTH SECTION.
IN ADDITION TO MEDICAL CARE THE U.N. RELIEF PROGRAM PROVIDES 375 TONS OF RICE DAILY TO SEOUL'S RESIDENTS. THE RICE IS CONTRIBUTED BY THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES.
JL324APS NM

A92FX
TOKYO, OCT. 9-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. JOHN H. CHURCH, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE FIRST BRONZE OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY DURING THE NAKTONG RIVER CROSSING SEPT. 19.
THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID:
"GENERAL CHURCH, WITH UTTER DISREGARD FOR HIS OWN LIFE, WENT TO THE NAKTONG CROSSING SITE ENCOURAGING HIS MEN AND REORGANIZING THEM TO SPEED THE OPERATION. HIS PERSONAL DIRECTION IMMEASURABLY AIDED THE SUCCESSFUL CROSSING AND SET AN INSPIRING EXAMPLE TO HIS MEN, ENCOURAGING THEM TO GREATER EFFORT."

CHURCH, WHO RESIDES IN FREDERICK,MD., WAS COMMISSIONED SECOND LIEUTENANT IN 1917 AND IN DECEMBER OF THAT YEAR WENT TO FRANCE, JOINING THE 28TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. HE TOOK PART IN THE CANTIGNY, MONTIDIER-NAYON, AISNE-MARNE AND THE MEUSE-ARGONNE ENGAGEMENT. HE WAS WOUNDED TWICE--AT CANTIGNY IN MAY 1918 AND AT BORZY LESEC NEAR SOISSONS IN JULY.
IN WORLD WAR II, CHURCH PARTICIPATED IN THE LANDINGS OF SICILY, SALERNO, ANZIO, AND SOUTHERN FRANCE. IN THE ADVANCE BETWEEN THE RUHR AND THE RHINE RIVERS DURING THE LATTER PART OF FEBRUARY 1945 WITH THE 84TH INFANTRY DIVISION, CHURCH COMMANDED THE "TASK FORCE CHURCH" WHICH SPEARHEADED THE DRIVE OF THE NINTH ARMY FOR SEVERAL DAYS. HE WAS WOUNDED THE THIRD TIME DURING THIS OPERATION.
CHURCH WAS PROMOTED TO THE RANK OF MAJOR GENERAL LAST JULY 18.
HE WAS AWARDED THE OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE LEGION OF MERIT FOR HIS SERVICES WITH THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ADVANCED ECHELON. HIS OTHER DECORATIONS INCLUDE THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, SILVER STAR AND PURPLE HEART WITH TWO CLUSTERS.
JW746ACS NM

A174KX (KASSONG)
(120)
TOKYO,OCT.9-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO TONIGHT ADMITTED RED FORCES HAVE LOST KAESONG AND MADE ITS USUAL CLAIMS OF HEAVY U.S. CASUALTIES.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE AT 9 P.M. 7 A.M. EST).
IT QUOTED A RED ARMY COMMUNIQUE AS SAYING, "PEOPLES ARMY UNITS HAVE INFLICTED HEAVY LOSSES ON THE AMERICANS FROM FAVORABLE POSITIONS TO WHICH THEY HAD RETREATED FROM KAESONG."
IT SAID COMMUNIST UNITS WERE INCREASINGLY ACTIVE BEHIND UNITED NATIONS LINES. IT SAID "SEVERE BATTLES WERE FOUGHT WITH AMERICAN TROOPS ON OCT. 7 IN THE ANDONG AND YONGDONG AREAS."
ANDONG, NORTHEAST OF TAEGU, IS IN A SECTOR WHERE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAVE OPERATED DURING MOST OF THE WAR. NO AMERICAN FORCES ARE KNOWN TO BE IN THE AREA. YONGDONG IS SOUTHEAST OF TAEJON.
JM1224PCS NM

B25KX Q
TOKYO, OCT.9-(AP)-THREE JAPANESE OBSERVERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY DISCUSSION OF SOVIET-HELD JAPANESE AND GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES.
THEY ARE:
MRS.MASA NAKAYAMA, MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON REPATRIATION; SOICHI SAITO, FORMER CHIEF OF THE JAPANESE REPATRIATION RELIEF BOARD AND AT PRESENT SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE JAPAN Y.M.C.A., AND EIJI WAJIMA, DIRECTOR OF THE CONTROL BUREAU OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY.
FR351ACS

B47KX Q
CX, NY FOR BOSTON
TOKYO, OCT. 9-(AP)-AN AMERICAN LIEUTENANT WHO ESCAPED FROM THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ABOVE PARALLEL 38 WAS REUNITED WITH HIS WIFE TODAY.
"WHY HONEY, YOU LOOK WONDERFUL," SAID MRS. THOMAS T. JONES, AN EXPECTANT MOTHER, AS HER HUSBAND STEPPED FROM A HOSPITAL PLANE.
THE LIEUTENANT REPLIED, "THAT GOES DOUBLE FOR ME."
JONES, 26, WHO SERVED WITH THE EIGHTH ENGINEERS, FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, WAS CAPTURED BY THE REDS NEAR THE WALLED CITY OF KASAN, NORTH OF TAEGU. HE AND THREE OTHER PRISONERS ESCAPED FROM THE COMMUNISTS AND WALKED INTO THE 10TH CORPS SECTOR NORTH OF SEOUL FRIDAY.
HE IS FROM CHAMPAIGN, ILL. HIS MOTHER, JEAN JONES, LIVES IN DARIEN, CONN.
JW712ACS

B52KX Q
KOREAN
TOKYO,OCT.9-(AP)-COL.ALFRED G.KATZIN, THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL'S REPRESENTATIVE IN KOREA, LEFT AT NOON TODAY FOR LAKE SUCCESS.
KATZIN, A SOUTH AFRICAN, MET WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR YESTERDAY. THE NATURE OF THEIR DISCUSSION WAS NOT DISCLOSED. KATZIN ALSO HAS BEEN IN CLOSE TOUCH IN KOREA WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.
JW743ACS

B72KX (Q)
(190)
TOKYO, OCT.9-(AP)-CAPT.GORDON C.JUNG, DAYTONA BEACH,FLA., HAS BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS AND SILVER STAR MEDAL FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM AND GALLANTRY IN ACTION.
EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID THE DSC WAS FOR HEROISM NEAR SANGNYONG JULY 24. HE GOT THE SILVER STAR MEDAL FOR GALLANTRY NEAR HAMAN SEPT.2.
IN THE SANGNYONG ACTION, JUNG DIRECTED AN ATTACK AGAINST ENEMY TANKS WHILE EXPOSED TO HEAVY FIRE. HE WAS IN COMMAND OF COMPANY B, 27TH REGIMENT, 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID: "BY HIS COURAGE IN THE FACE OF HEAVY ENEMY FIRE WHICH DISRUPTED COMMUNICATIONS AND CAUSED HEAVY CASUALTIES

30.24- 15995

AMONG HIS MEN. JUNG INSPIRED HIS COMPANY TO GREATER EFFORTS THAT FINALLY REPULSED THE FANATICAL ENEMY AND SECURED THE POSITION."

OF JUNG'S SILVER STAR AWARD: "IN A TWO-HOUR BATTLE AGAINST OVERWHELMING ODDS, CAPT.JUNG SHOWED OUTSTANDING COURAGE AND LEADERSHIP WHICH SO INSPIRED HIS MEN THAT THEY ACCOMPLISHED THEIR MISSION LEADING TO THE ADVANCE OF THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE 27TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. HE LED HIS COMPANY IN THREE SUCCESSIVE CHARGES UP THE FIRE-SWEPT SLOPE, ROUTING THE ENEMY."

JW1001ACS

OCT 10 1950

B39KX (C)

TOKYO, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE CHIEF OF CAP'S FOREIGN TRADE AND COMMERCE DIVISION TODAY SAID TRADE BETWEEN SPAIN AND JAPAN WILL BE HANDLED THROUGH AN OPEN ACCOUNT IN THE FUTURE.

THE OFFICIAL, RUSSELL W. HALE, SAID THE ACCOUNT WILL BE MAINTAINED IN TERMS OF THE U. S. DOLLAR ON THE BOOKS OF THE BANK OF JAPAN. IT IS INTENDED TO FACILITATE TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES PENDING CONCLUSION OF FORMAL TRADE AND FINANCIAL AGREEMENTS NOW UNDER NEGOTIATION

FJ605PCS

B73KX

(400)

TOKYO,OCT.9-(AP)-SEVEN OFFICERS AND TWO ENLISTED MEN OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION HAVE BEEN AWARDED SILVER STAR MEDALS FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION.

U.S. EIGHT ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID ONE WENT TO LT.ROBERT FULLEN, REBECCA,GA., WHO IS LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION.

FULLEN, WHO WAS WITH THE 13TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, WAS LAST SEEN NEAR KUM RIVER ON JULY 16 AS HE CONTINUED TO RELAY FIRE DATA TO HIS BATTERIES FROM A FORWARD OBSERVATION POST. HE WAS WOUNDED AND HAD REFUSED TO BE EVACUATED.

OTHER SILVER STAR MEDAL RECIPIENTS INCLUDED:

CPL.LEO BRENNAN OF 7308 FORMOSA WAY, PITTSBURGH,PA., 34TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. HE SINGLEHANDEDLY ELIMINATED TWO ENEMY MACHINE-GUN POSITIONS NEAR KUEI ON AUG.15 BY ACCURATE RIFLE FIRE, ENABLING HIS PLATOON TO TAKE A CRITICAL OBJECTIVE WITH A MINIMUM LOSS OF MEN.

SECOND LT.HARRY R.TINCHER, A THIRD AND EIGHTH AVENUES, PLATTSMOUTH, NEB., 11TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION. TINCHER, WHILE ATTACHED TO COMPANY C, 19TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, AS FORWARD OBSERVER NEAR CHINJU ON JULY 31, EFFECTIVELY DEPLOYED REPLACEMENTS DURING AN ENEMY ATTACK, ENABLING THE INFANTRY COMPANY TO RALLY AND HOLD ITS POSITIONS. HE WAS WOUNDED DURING HIS GALLANT ACTIONS AND WAS FORCED TO CRAWL TO THE REAR FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE.

SECOND LT.ARTHUR P.LOMBARDI, CANTON,O., 63RD FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION. LOMBARDI, WHILE DIRECTING FIRE ON A MISSION ACROSS THE KUM RIVER JULY 14 MADE AN ORDERLY WITHDRAWAL OF HIS MEN AND ALL CARRYABLE EQUIPMENT TO SAFETY IN AN ALL NIGHT MARCH THROUGH ENEMY TERRITORY WHEN THE POSITION WAS OVERRUN BY RED INFANTRY.

LT.DANIEL L.FRENCH, SPRINGFIELD,MASS., 34TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. FRENCH, BY HIS COURAGE AND LEADERSHIP, SAVED A COMMAND POST WITH A VITAL COMMUNICATIONS NET AND A MEDICAL AID STATION FROM BEING OVERRUN BY A LARGE ENEMY GROUP AT NOECHAN JULY 9. HE PERSONALLY PLACED HIS MEN IN DEFENSE POSITIONS AND UNDER HEAVY ENEMY FIRE CRAWLI FROM MAN TO MAN GIVING FIRST AID TO THE WOUNDED AND ENCOURAGING THE MEN TO HOLD THEIR POSITIONS. FRENCH WAS ALWAYS AT THE CENTER OF THE THREAT TO LEADER A COUNTERATTACK THAT REPULSED THE ENEMY.

CAPT.ROBERT L.BEZIAT, BALTIMORE, 78TH HEAVY TANK BATTALION. BEIZAT PERSONALLY MANNED A .50 CALIBER MACHINEGUN ON THE TURRET OF A DISABLED TANK UNTIL INOPERATIVE NEAR TANEI JULY 11. HE THEN PLACED THE TANK IN AN EXPOSED POSITION AND DIRECTED THE FIRE OF THE 75 MM. GUN TO DESTROY THE ENEMY.

LT.COL.ROBERT L.WADLINGTON, MARTINSVILLE, LA., 34TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. WADLINGTON, DURING THE WITHDRAWAL FROM TAEJON SEPT.20, PERSONALLY LED A SMALL GROUP OF MEN UNDER HEAVY ENEMY SMALL ARMS FIRE AND GET THE CONVOY MOVING. THEN HE LED HIS MEN INTO A FIRING LINE TO COVER THE PASSAGE OF THE CONVOY.

JW&JM1011ACS NM

OCT 10 1950

A91FX

KAESONG-CAVALRY (250)

BY BARBARA BRINES

KAESONG, KOREA, OCT. 9-(AP)-LESS THAN 15 HOURS AFTER AMERICAN TROOPS ENTERED THIS TOWN NEAR PARALLEL 38 THE ROADS HAD BEEN CLEARED OF CARTS AND BYSTANDERS TO MAKE WAY FOR ARMY VEHICLES CARRYING SUPPLIES AND TROOPS TO THE FIRST CAVALRY BATTLEFRONT OVER THE BORDER IN RED KOREA.

A GROUP OF CORRESPONDENTS WAS STOPPED ONLY WHEN TWO TANKS OPENED FIRE ACROSS THE ROAD WE WERE TRAVELING TO HIT A HILL NOT FAR AWAY.

THEN, AS IF THE FIRST VOLLEY HAD BEEN A SIGNAL, A LINENOF KOREANS APPEARED FROM NOWHERE TO WATCH WHAT WOULD HAPPEN AFTER THE CLOUD OF SXOKE VANISHED.

A FEW MINUTES LATER WHITE FIGURES APPEARED ON THE HILLSIDE AND STARTED WENDING THEIR WAY DOWN THE HILL.

"JUST A LOT OF KOREAN REDS WHO HAVE DECIDED TO BECOME CIVILIANS," SAID ONE OBSERVER.

AS WE NEARED KAESONG LITTLE CHILDREN WITH DIRTY FACES AND GRIMY HANDS CALLED "OKAY, OKAY, CHOP-CHOP." THE MEN TOSSED THEM CHEWING GUM AND CHOCOLATE.

OTHER KOREANS STRIPPED BURNED-OUT VEHICLES OF EVERY POSSIBLE PART THEY COULD CARRY.

BEFORE WE ENTERED KAESONG WE PASSED A NORTH KOREAN GRAVEYARD WHERE 40 OR 50 REDS HAD BEEN BURIED. ONE GRAVE HAD A LEI OF WHITE PAPER FLOWERS AND A RED STAR WAS PAINTED ON THE WOODEN MARKER.

IN KAESONG AN OLD MAN CAME UP WAVING PAPERS IN HIS HAND. THEY WER BROWN WITH AGE AND FRAGILE FROM MUCH HANDLING. IT WAS THE HONORABLE DISCHARGE HE HAD RECEIVED IN 1919 AFTER SERVING AS A SERGEANT IN HEADQUARTERS COMPANY OF THE FIRST HAWAIIAN INFANTRY.

HE SHOWED HIS CITIZENSHIP PAPERS AND ASKED FOR HELP TO GET A JOB.

BY THIS TIME WE HAD COLLECTED QUITE A CROWD OF SILENT KOREANS. WE GAVE THEM SUGAR AND WHAT WE HAD LEFT OF OUR "C" RATIONS.

CY519APS

A95FX

XBULLETIN

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

WONSAN FRONT, RED KOREA, OCT. 9-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION ELEMENTS RAN INTO HEAVY RED OPPOSITION THIS AFTERNOON A MILE SOUTH-EAST OF WONSAN. THEY WERE STOPPED BY ENEMY ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND SMAL ARMS FIRE.

(EARLIER, U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS HAD REPORTED SEEING SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ENTERING THE BIG PORT CITY 90 MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER).

THE THIRD DIVISION, DRIVING NORTH, CROSSED TWO RIVERS JUST SOUTHEAST OF WONSAN.

THEN THEY RAN INTO THE RED FORCES STRONGLY DUG IN ON RIDGES SOUTHEAST OF THE CITY.

A97FX
THE REDS POURED A STEADY HAIL OF FIRE INTO THE ADVANCING SOUTH KOREANS.
FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS STRAFED AND ROCKETED THE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY POSITIONS.
FIRES FLARED IN THE CITY AND ALL ALONG THE VALLEY NORTH OF WONSAN.
COMMUNIST PRISONERS HAD SAID THE REDS WOULD MAKE AN ALL-OUT STAND SOUTH OF THE CITY.
THIS WAS THE FIRST MAJOR RESISTANCE THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION HAD MET SINCE IT CROSSED THE BORDER OCT. 1.
DESPITE THE HEAVY OPPOSITION THEY WERE MEETING, THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES EXPECTED TO BE IN THE CITY LIMITS BEFORE MORNING. THEY ALREAD WERE WITHIN SMALL-ARMS RANGE OF THE IMPORTANT WONSAN AIR BASE.
THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE PUSHING THEIR ATTACK ON WONSAN WITH A COORDINATED THREE-COLUMN DRIVE. ONE UNIT WAS ADVANCING ALONG THE MAI COASTAL ROAD. A SECOND WAS DRIVING FORWARD ALONG THE OTHER UNIT'S LEFT FLANK. THE THIRD WAS PUSHING UP FROM FARTHER SOUTH THROUGH ANBYON.
ALL THREE COLUMNS RAN INTO ENEMY RESISTANCE DURING THE DAY. BEFOR THE LARGE-SCALE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND SMALL ARMS FIRE BROKE OVER TH HEAD OF THE MAIN DRIVE ALONG THE COAST ROAD, THE SOUTH KOREANS MOVING ALONG THAT DUSTY LINE HAD MET SPORADIC OPPOSITION.
THE TROOPS THAT HIT ANBYON RAN INTO A SHARP SMALL ARMS EXCHANGE THAT ENDED WHEN THE ENEMY PULLED OUT AT 11:30 A.M.
THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT THE REDS HAD SENT AT LEAST 10 TANKS TO DEFEND THE LAST HIGH GROUND EAST OF THE RIVERS PROTECTING WONSAN.
THE TRACKS OF THAT MANY NORTH KOREAN TANKS WERE SEEN ABOUT FOUR MILES FROM THE RIVERS. APPARENTLY THE RUSSIAN-MADE TANKS ARRIVED TOO LATE TO AID IN WONSAN'S DEFENSE AND WERE WITHDRAWN.
THERE WAS CONTINUING EVIDENCE THE RAPID SOUTH KOREAN ADVANCE WAS CATCHING THE REDS BEFORE THEY COULD MAKE ADEQUATE DEFENSE PREPARATION
THE ROAD FROM HUPKOK TO THE NAMDAI RIVER WAS STREWN WITH NORTH KOREAN WEAPONS--ANTI-TANK GUNS, MACHINEGUNS, SMALL ARMS AND LARGE QUANTITIES OF AMMUNITION. THE SOUTH KOREANS ALSO CAPTURED INTACT A LARGE TRUCK-MOUNTED SEARCHLIGHT UNIT.
FARTHER WEST IN THE CAPITAL DIVISION SECTOR, THERE WAS EVEN STRONGER EVIDENCE THE REDS WERE BEATING A HASTY RETREAT AND LEAVING BEHIND PRECIOUS SUPPLIES.
THAT DIVISION TODAY CAPTURED SEVEN ENEMY TANKS LOADED ON FLATCARS FOR A TRIP NORTHWARD THEY NEVER MADE.
THE CAPITAL DIVISION ALSO TOOK SEVEN RED ARTILLERY PIECES AND IN THE WORDS OF A SOUTH KOREAN ARMY OFFICER "ENOUGH SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION TO SUPPLY A REGIMENT."
LW619APS

A121FX
-95-
(300)
BY WILLIAM J. WAUGH
WITH U.S. 1ST CAVALRY NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, KOREA, OCT. 9-(AP)-TROOPERS OF THIS FAMOUS AMERICAN DIVISION PLUNGED INTO RED KOREA TODAY AND WITHIN 30 MINUTES RAN SMACK INTO STIFF ENEMY RESISTANCE.
THEY ARE THE FIRST NON-KOREAN ALLIED FORCE ACROSS PARALLEL 38.
ELEMENTS OF THE FIRST CAVALRY ADVANCED ABOUT A MILE OVER THE RED LINE ON A ROAD LEADING NORTHWEST OUT OF SEOUL TOWARD THE RED CAPITAL, PYONGYANG.
THEN THEY WERE FORCED TO DIG IN UNDER MORTAR, SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC FIRE FROM COMMANDING POSITIONS IN MOUNTAINS ON THREE SIDES OF THE ROAD.
THIS SPEARHEAD LOST ONE TANK TO A LAND MINE. THE SMALL ARMS FIRE AND A MORTAR CAUSED SOME CASUALTIES.
LT.COL.WILLIAM WALTON OF NEWTON, KAS., SAID THE REDS WERE WELL ENTRENCHED. HOWEVER, THE FORCE HOLDING UP THE ADVANCE WAS NOT BELIEVED TO BE LARGE.
SIX NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS SURRENDERED, BUT AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER SAID THEY WERE FROM TROOPS CONSCRIPTED BY THE REDS IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

A22FX
"THE OFFICERS UP THERE WON'T LET THEM SURRENDER OR RETREAT. TROOPS WHO WANT TO QUIT ARE SHOT," THE OFFICER REPORTED THE PRISONERS SAID.
THE CAVALRY CROSSED 38 JUST WEST OF KAESONG.
WALTON SAID HIS SPEARHEADING OUTFIT PROBABLY WOULD DIG IN FOR THE NIGHT. THE JOB OF DIGGING OUT THE MORTARS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS WAS DOUBLY TOUGH BECAUSE OF SOKELESS POWDER USED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
"YOU CAN'T SPOT THEM," WALTON SAID.
ALL ROADS LEADING TOWARD THE FIGHTING FRONT WERE JAMMED WITH CONVOYS OF MEN AND MATERIALS. OBSERVATION PLANES COULD BE SEEN SKIMMING OVER THE TOPS OF THE NORTHERN RIDGES, SPOTTING TARGETS FOR FIGHTER PLANES AND ARTILLERY.
THE ONLY REPORT OF ENEMY ARTILLERY WAS ALONG A ROAD EAST AND SOUT OF KAESONG. A RADIO JEEP DRIVER SAID A COUPLE OF ROUNDS HAD HIT KEAR THE ROAD.
THE JEEP DRIVER POINTED TO THE MOUNTAINS TO THE NORTH AND SAID, FIGHTER PLANES MUST HAVE KNOCKED OUT THE REDS' BIG GUNS.
THE RED SHELLS CAUSED NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.
JUST OUTSIDE KAESONG AMERICAN MORTARS SLUGGED AT NORTH KOREANS ENTRENCHED ATOP HILL 475 (NAMED FROM ITS HEIGHT IN METERS).
AT THE EXTREME WESTERN END OF THE FIRST CAVALRY LINE, OTHER ELEMEN OF THE DIVISION SENT PATROLS UP THE YESONG RIVER.
LT.COL.WALTON SAID HE THOUGHT THE REDS THERE HAD BEEN TAKEN BY SURPRISE AS THE CAVALRYMEN DROVE UP ANARROW VALLEY.
FROM WALTON'S HEADQUARTERS, TRENCHES COULD BE SEEN ON THE HIGH MOUNTAINS TO THE NORTH.
WALTON FLEW OVER THE AREA AND SAID HE SAW PREPARED POSITIONS ABOUT 25 MILES DEEP. THE ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF TROOPS DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF THE AMERICANS' POINT OF ATTACK RANGED UP TO ONLY 1,000, HOWEVER.
XBJW128PCS

A8KX
BULLETIN
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, OCT. 10-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY REPORTED TODAY THAT SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAD ENTERED WONSAN AND WERE FIGHTING IN THE STREETS OF THAT NORTH KOREAN PORT CITY.
KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REPORTED ENTRY INTO WONSAN HAD NOT YET BEEN CONFIRMED BY AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS WITH THE FORWARD SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS BUT THAT IT PROBABLY WAS CORRECT. AMERICAN REPORTS SAID RED RESISTANCE A MILE SOUTH OF WANSAN WAS OVERCOME MONDAY NIGHT.
JH502PCS

A106KX
"95"
FIRST LEAD
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,TUESDAY, OCT 10-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP SAID SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TODAY CAPTURED WONSAN'S AIRFIELD, A SHORT DISTANCE SOUTHEAST OF THE BIG NORTH KOREAN EAST COAST PORT.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID TROOPS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISIONS, WHO TOOK THE FIELD AT 4 A.M. TUESDAY, FOUGHT INTO THE CITY PROPER BY 9 A.M. AND BEGAN CLEARING THE STREETS OF RED TROOPS.
THE REPUBLICAN TROOPS, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. WERE UNDER HEAVY

OCT 10 1950

30.24- 15997

ARTILLERY FIRE FROM NORTH OF WONSAN.
REPORTS REACHING EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS INDICATED THAT THE ENTIRE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION WAS NOW ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, NORTH OF KAESONG. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THIS.
REPORTS SAID THE FIRST CAVALARY DIVISION, FIRST AMERICAN OUTFIT TO CROSS THE BORDER OF RED NORTH KOREA, HAD SENT OUT THREE SPEARHEADS, NORTH, NORTHEAST AND NORTHWEST FROM ITS JUMP-OFF POINT OF KAESONG, TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

A107KX
THE TROOPS FOUGHT THROUGH OLD NORTH KOREAN DEFENSE LINES JUST NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THEY ENCOUNTERED MORTAR FIRE AND RAN INTO CONSIDERABLE MACHINEGUN AND SMALL ARMS FIRE, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.
THREE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS IN NORTH KOREA WERE REPORTED MOVING STEADILY NORTHWARD AGAINST RESISTANCE THAT VARIED FROM NEGLIGIBLE TO MODERATELY STRONG.
THE SIXTH ENTERED NODONG, SIX MILES NORTH OF HWACHON, SCENE OF SERIOUS RESISTANCE OVER THE WEEKEND.
THE REPUBLICAN EIGHTH WAS IN YONCHON, 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.
TO THE EAST, THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL DIVISION REPORTED ADVANCES BUT DID NOT ANNOUNCE ITS POSITION.
THE CAPITAL DIVISION REPORTED IT CAPTURED A LOADED SUPPLY TRAIN CONTAINING 5,000 RUSSIAN-MADE RIFLES, 500 SUBMACHINEGUNS, 30 HEAVY MACHINEGUNS, TEN 82-MILLIMETER MORTARS, FOUR ARTILLERY PIECES, ONE CARLOAD OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND A CARLOAD OF MISCELLANEOUS AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES.
AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORS WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION AT WONSAN SAID THE REPUBLICANS TOOK 1,000 PRISONERS IN THE FIGHT FOR THE CITY. THEY DESCRIBED NORTH KOREAN MORALE AS "INCREDIBLY LOW."
P941PCS

A1FX
BULLETIN
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA,MONDAY,OCT.9-(AP)-A FIRST CORPS SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION NOW HAS ONE REGIMENT ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE REGIMENT ATTACKED AT DAYLIGHT MONDAY AND BY MIDAFTERNOON HAD DRIVEN ABOUT HALF A MILE BEYOND THE PARALLEL INTO RED NORTH KOREA.
THE SPOKESMAN TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT LEIF ERICKSON IN A TELEPHONE REPORT:
"THIS IS A PUSH AND IT HAS STARTED. THIS IS NOT A RECONNAISSANCE OR PROBING ACTION."
THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED ORGANIZED RED RESISTANCE WITH SMALL ARMS, MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE BUT NO ARTILLERY OR TANKS.
THE REDS WERE REPORTED ENTRENCHED IN LONG-BUNKERED POSITIONS ALONG THEIR PRE-WAR 38TH PARALLEL DEFENSE LINE.
UM1121PPS

B104KX (Q)
NY
( 140 )
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, OCT. 10-(AP)-THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED AWARD OF THE SILVER STAR TO MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. COULTER FOR PREVENTING A ROUT OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS BY OUTNUMBERING RED FORCES AUG. 28.
COULTER, FROM SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, COMMANDS THE U. S. NINTH CORPS.
EARLIER, AS COMMANDER OF A TASK FORCE, COULTER WAS EN ROUTE TO THE SOUTH KOREAN THIRD DIVISION COMMAND POST WHEN HE SAW THE DIVISION PULLING BACK IN DISORDER.
"BY HIS PERSONAL APPEARANCE AND DIRECTION AND BY THE PROMPT USE OF THE 21ST UNITED STATES EGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, A GENERAL ROUT WAS PREVENTED," THE CITATION STATED.
COULTER COMMANDED THE U. S. 8TH (CUSTER) DIVISION IN WORLD WAR II DURING THE LIBERATION OF ROME AND ON THE PO VALLEY OFFENSIVE.
SILVER STARS ALSO WERE AWARDED TO:
CAPT. MAURICE S. SLAY, PALM BEACH, FLA., 63RD FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, U. S. 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION.
CAPT. FREELING V. BELLARMY OF OAK RIDGE, LA., COMPANY B, NINTH REGIMENT, U. S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION.
SGT. 1/C RUDOLPH R. POGREBA, BROOKLYN, THIRD ENGINEER COMBAT BATTALION, 24TH DIVISION.
(EDS--STREET ADDRESSES WERE NOT GIVEN)
FJ1112PCS

A84KX
(370)
AMS FEATURE
BY DON WHITEHEAD
ASHIYA, JAPAN, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE BATTLE FOR COMMUNICATIONS HAS MADE THE COVERING OF THIS WAR THE MOST DIFFICULT ASSIGNMENT PERHAPS THAT NEWSMEN HAVE REPORTED IN MODERN TIMES.
IT HAS BEEN SUCH A PHYSICAL AND EMOTIONAL STRAIN THAT VETERAN REPORTERS AGREE THEY NEVER HAVE BEEN UNDER SUCH PRESSURE. AND EVEN THE YOUNGER CORRESPONDENTS ARE SHOWING THE EFFECTS.
THE BATTLEFIELD DANGERS HAVE BEEN REAL ENOUGH, BUT THE GREATEST WEAR AND TEAR HAS BEEN IN THE COMMUNICATIONS FIGHT.
COMMUNICATIONS HAVE BEEN SKIMPY EVER SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED. UNLIKE THE EUROPEAN THEATER IN WORLD WAR TWOO, THERE HAS BEEN NO COMMERCIAL SERVICE NEAR THE SCENE.
IN THE SIEGE OF SEOUL, REPORTERS WERE COMMUTING 1,200 MILES TO FILE THEIR STORIES. THEY WOULD GET A FRONTLINE STORY, RUSH TO THE KIMPO AIRFIELD NEAR SEOUL, AND THEN HITCH A 600-MILE PLANE RIDE TO THIS JAPANESE AIRFIELD. HERE THEY HAVE TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION WITH TOKYO.
AFTER FILING THEIR STORIES, THEY HAD TO HITCH A RIDE BACK TO KIMPO AND DO THE SAME THING OVER AGAIN. THIS IS PRETTY MUCH LIKE GETTING A STORY IN WASHINGTON AND HITCHING TO CHICAGO TO PHONE THE NEWSPAPERS IN OMAHA.
A HALF DOZEN CORRESPONDENTS TRYING TO GET BACK TO KOREA FROM TOKYO HAD AN EXPERIENCE TODAY WHICH SPOTLIGHTS THE DIFFICULTIES.
WE LEFT TOKYO AT 9 A. M. IN PEA SOUP WEATHER AND HEADED FOR KIMPO. ONE ENGINE BEGAN ACTING UP AND OUR PILOT PUT HIS PLANE DOWN AT THE ASHIYA FIELD.
WE SHIFTED TO ANOTHER PLANE PARTLY LOADED WITH CARGO. IT WAS DARK WHEN OUR PLANE CIRCLED THE KIMPO FIELD. BEFORE WE COULD LAND, A CORSAIR CRASH-LANDED ON THE FIELD---KNOCKING OUT THE RUNWAY LIGHTING SYSTEM AND TEARING UP PART OF THE STEEL-MAT LANDING STRIP.
OUR PILOT, LT. MILTON H. KELLEY OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., MADE A PASS AT THE RUNWAY BUT IN THE DARK HE BARELY ESCAPED CRASHING INTO OIL DRUMS ON ONE SIDE OF THE STRIP.
HE PULLED THE BIG PLANE UP AGAIN TO CIRCLE THE FIELD. THIS TIME THERE WAS A FAILURE OF THE LIGHT WHICH SIGNALS THAT THE LANDING GEAR IS DOWN AND SAFETY-LOCKED FOR LANDING.
THE PLANE TURNED BACK ALL THE WAY TO ASHIYA--- A 1,200-MILE

JOURNEY WASTED FOR CREW AND PASSENGERS ALIKE.
WE THOUGHT WE WOULD HAVE TO MAKE A CRASH LANDING. THAT WAS WHEN M/SGT. WARD D. RUSH OF HOUSTON, TEX., BROKE OPEN A BOX OF FRIED CHICAKEN.
RUSH SAID, "IF THIS IS A LAST MEAL, IT MIGHT AS WELL BE CHICKEN." HIS WIFE, MARY, IN SASEBO, JAPAN, HAD FRIED THE CHICKENS AND PACKED THEM FOR HIS FLIGHT TO KOREA.
OVER ASHIYA, THE LANDING GEAR LOCKED SAFELY. THE PLANE LANDED WITHOUT MISHAP.
WE'LL TRY TO GET TO KOREA AGAIIN TOMORROW.
FJ847PCS

OCT 10 1950

A163
-95-
PRECEDE LONDON
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
MOSCOW, TUESDAY, OCT. 10-(AP)-RUSSIA PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES LAST NIGHT THAT TWO AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES HAD STRAFED A SOVIET AIRFIELD 62 MILES FROM THE SOVIET-KOREAN BORDER.
THE PROTEST WAS CONTAINED IN A NOTE HANDED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TO U.S. MINISTER-COUNSELOR WALWORTH BARBOUR. BARBOUR REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE NOTE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE NOTE, WHICH WAS PUBLISHED WITHOUT EDITORIAL COMMENT IN MOSCOW PAPERS THIS MORNING, SAID TWO F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS ON SUNDAY STRAFED A SOVIET AIRFIELD ON THE SEACOAST IN THE SUKHAYA RECHKA AREA.
THE NOTE SAID AIRDROME EQUIPMENT WAS DAMAGED BUT MENTIONED NO CASUALTIES. IT DEMANDED "STRICT PUNISHMENT OF THE PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTACK" AND SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPECTS ASSURANCES FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "THAT IT WILL TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO PREVENT SUCH PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS IN THE FUTURE."
GROMYKO, UPON BARBOUR'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THE NOTE, REPLIED THAT BARBOUR'S ARGUMENT WAS GROUNDLESS SINCE THE SUBJECT OF THE NOTE WAS THE FIRING ON A RUSSIAN AIRFIELD BY AMERICAN PLANES.
THE U.S. SIMILARLY HAD INSISTED THAT A PREVIOUS RUSSIAN PROTEST AGAINST THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A SOVIET PLANE OFF KOREA EARLY IN SEPTEMBER BE DIRECTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND NOT TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
HOWEVER, U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK, CONFINED TO BED WITH A COLD, WENT TO THE EMBASSY EARLY THIS MORNING TO INFORM THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF THE LATEST SOVIET COMMUNICATION.
(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NOT RECEIVED THE RUSSIAN PROTEST.)
SUKHAVA RECHKA, SCENE OF THE REPORTED STRAFING, IS ACROSS NOVIK BAY FROM VLADIVOSTOK AND ABOUT 18 MILES SLIGHTLY SOUTHWEST OF THAT MAJOR RUSSIAN PORT AND RAILWAY TERMINUS IN SIBERIA.
THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET NOTE ETC. X X X PICKING UP 4TH ADD FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN (A141) UNDER LONDON DATELINE, ELIMINATING SECOND LEAD (A138).
VS2AES

OCT 10 1950

A138
-95-
SECOND LEAD RUSSIAN PROTEST
LONDON , TUESDAY, OC. 10-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES THAT TWO AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES STRAFED A SOVIET AIRFIELD ABOUT 62 MILES (CORRECT) FROM THE SOVIET-KOREAN FRONTIER ON SUNDAY.
THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN A BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW WHICH SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT A SOVIET AIRFIELD ON THE SEA COAST IN THE SUKHAYA RECHKA AREA. THE PLANES WERE IDENTIFIED AS F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS.
MOSCOW SAID SOME PROPERTY DAMAGE OCCURRED BUT MENTIONED NO CASUALTIES
THE ALLEGATION WAS CONTAINED IN A PROTEST NOTE HANDED TO THE AMERICA MINISTER-COUNSELLOR IN MOSCOW. HE REFUSED TO ACCEPT IT ON THE BASIS IT WAS A MATTER FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO HANDLE.

THE NOTE SAID RUSSIA HAD LODGED A "RESOLUTE PROTEST" WITH THE UNITED STATES AND HAD DEMANDED "STRICT PUNISHMENT" OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTACK.
THE NOTE ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES GIVE ASSURANCE IT WOULD TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT "SUCH PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS" IN THE FUTURE.
(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NOT RECEIVED THE RUSSIAN PROTEST.)

THE AMERICAN MINISTER-COUNSELOR AT THE MOSCOW EMBASSY, W.BARBOUR, REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE RUSSIAN NOTE, THE BROADCAST SAID, ON THE GROUNDS IT WAS NECESSARY TO DEAL WITH THE UNITED NATIONS ON THIS QUESTION.
SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A.GROMYKO SAID THIS ARGUMENT WAS GROUNDLESS AS THE SUBJECT OF THE NOTE WAS THE FIRING ON A RUSSIAN AIRFIELD BY AMERICAN PLANES.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE NOTE WAS FORWARDED TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET NOTE (190):
"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO STATE THE FOLLOWING TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES:
"ON OCT. 8 AT 16 HOURS, 17 MINUTES (4:17 P.M.), LOCAL TIME, TWO FIGHTER PLANES OF THE U.S.A. AIR FORCE OF THE TYPE SHOOTING STAR (F-80) GROSSLY VIOLATED THE STATE FRONTIER OF THE U.S.S.R. AND, APPROACHING IN A HEDGE-HOPPING FLIGHT THE SOVIET AERDROME SITUATED ON THE SEA COAST IN THE SUKHAYA RECHKA AREA, 100 KILOMETERS (ABOUT 62 MILES) FROM THE SOVIET-KOREAN FRONTIER, FIRED AT THE AERDROME FROM MACHINEGUNS.
"AS A RESULT OF THE FIRING, DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED ON AERDROME EQUIPMENT.
"IN CONNECTION WITH THESE PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE, EXPRESSED IN A GROSS VIOLATION OF THE U.S.S.R. STATE FRONTIER BY AMERICAN MILITARY AERPLANES AND IN FIRING ON A SOVIET AERDROME, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT LODGES A RESOLUTE PROTEST WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INSISTS ON STRICT PUNISHMENT OF THE PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTACK ON THE SOVIET AERDROME AND EXPECTS FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ASSURANCES THAT IT WILL TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO PREVENT SUCH PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS IN THE FUTURE.
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY TO STATE THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH ACTIONS ON THE PART OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE FALLS ENTIRELY ON THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

THE SOVIET UNION HAS A COMMON FRONTIER WITH KOREA FOR ONLY ABOUT 20 MILES ALONG THE EXTREME NORTHEASTERN TIP OF NORTHERN KOREA. KOREA HAS A LONG COMMON FRONTIER WITH MANCHURIA, CHINA.
THE UNITED STATES ACKNOWLEDGED TO THE UNITED NATIONS ON OCT. 3 THAT TWO U.S. FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN THE U.N. AIR FORCE IN KOREA HAD FIRED BY MISTAKE ON A COMMUNIST CHINESE AIRSTRIP NEAR ANTUNG, MANCHURIA, ON AUG. 27. THIS IS FAR TO THE WEST OF THE SCENE OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATION OF THE SOVIET FRONTIER. THE MANCHURIAN INCIDENT WAS PROTESTED TO THE U.N. BY THE RED CHINESE REGIME IN PEIPING.

UNLIKE THE SOVIET PROTEST -- WHICH WAS ADDRESSED DIRECTLY TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT -- THE CHINESE ALLEGATIONS OF BORDER VIOLATIONS WERE SENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL. THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT RECOGNIZED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIMES AND MAINTAINS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH IT.
SOON AFTER PUBLICATION OF THE CHINESE CHARGES, U.S. DELEGATE

30.24- 15999

WARREN R. AUSTIN TOLD THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT A STRAFING ATTACK ON A RED CHINESE AIRFIELD MIGHT HAVE BEEN MADE INADVERTENTLY BY U.S. PLANES ATTACKING NORTH KOREA. HE ASKED THAT A U.N. COMMISSION BE NAMED TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION OF THE CHARGES, BUT THIS PROPOSAL WAS VETOED BY RUSSIA.

SUBSEQUENTLY THE SECURITY COUNCIL REJECTED A SOVIET PROPOSAL TO CONDEMN THE UNITED STATES AS AN AGGRESSOR AGAINST MANCHURIAN TERRITORY. THE U.S. LATER ACKNOWLEDGED THAT TWO U.S. FIGHTER-BOMBERS HAD FIRED ON THE ANTUNG AIRSTRIP BY MISTAKE.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN A LATER NOTE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON SEPT.26 CHARGED THAT ANOTHER U.S. ATTACK HAD BEEN MADE ON ANTUNG ON SEPT.22. THE CHINESE NOTE SAID AN AMERICAN B-29 DROPPED 12 BOMBS ON ANTUNG, INJURING TWO PERSONS AND DESTROYING OR DAMAGING A NUMBER OF BUILDINGS.

THIS NOTE DEMANDED THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TAKE UP THIS ACCUSATION, BUT NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN ON THIS DEMAND.

U.S. AIR ACTIVITY OVER KOREA DREW ANOTHER BLAST FROM RUSSIA EARLY IN SEPTEMBER FOLLOWING THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A SOVIET BOMBER BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES OFF THE KOREAN COAST. THE U.S., IN REPORTING THE INCIDENT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, SAID THE PLANE APPROACHED A FORCE OF U.N. SHIPS IN A THREATENING MANNER, THEN OPENED FIRE ON U.N. PLANES PROTECTING THE SHIPS.

RUSSIA IN REPLY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF AN UNJUSTIFIED ATTACK ON THE SOVIET PLANE, WHICH SOVIET DEPUTY JACOB A.MALIK SAID WAS ON A TRAINING MISSION. MALIK SAID, HOWEVER, HIS GOVERNMENT WAS COMMUNICATING ITS VERSION OF THE INCIDENT TO THE COUNCIL ONLY FOR INFORMATION--NOT FOR CONSIDERATION--SINCE IT CONSIDERED THE MATTER AFFECTED ONLY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AND WAS NOT A MATTER FOR COUNCIL DISCUSSION.

AUSTIN IN TURN SAID THE U.S. CONSIDERED THE MATTER A SUBJECT ONLY FOR COUNCIL DECISION. NO FURTHER DISCUSSION HAS ENSUED.
(EDITORS: ABOVE SHOULD BE CARRIED AS DASH MATTER)

K/MD133AES

E96KX (Q)
(APWS)

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, OCT. 10-(AP)-TWO BRITISH OFFICIALS LEFT BY PLANE TODAY TO MAKE A ONE-WEEK INSPECTION TOUR OF BRITISH TROOPS IN THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES FIGHTING NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

THEY ARE GEN. SIR JOHN HARDING, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH LAND FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, AND AIDAN CRAWLEY, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR AIR.

THEY WILL VISIT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS BEFORE THEY GO TO KOREA.

FJ1042PCS NM

D23 Q (120)
(KX-FX-APW)

~~NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT. 9-(AP)-IN THE ONLY EDITORIAL COMMENT~~ PUBLISHED HERE TODAY ON THE CROSSING OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BY U.S. TROOPS IN KOREA, THE HINDUSTAN TIMES SUPPORTED THE AMERICAN ACTION.

THE TIMES, EDITED BY THE LATE MOHANDAS K.GANDHI'S SON DEVADAS, SAID THE 38TH PARALLEL CEASED TO EXIST WHEN THE NORTH KOREANS INVADED THE SOUTH. THE EDITORIAL ADDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD BEEN LEFT WITH NO ALTERNATIVE EXCEPT TO UNIFY KOREA.

THE PAPER APPEALED TO ALL POWERS, AND SPECIFICALLY TO CHINA AND RUSSIA, TO HELP IN THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-KOREA GOVERNMENT FREELY ELECTED BY THE PEOPLE "INSTEAD OF FEEDING THE FLAMES WITH MORE FUEL."

INDIA'S DELEGATE TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, SIR BENEGAL N.RAU, SAID IN DEBATE LAST WEEK AT LAKE SUCCESS THAT INDIA FEARED U.N. OCCUPATION OF ALL KOREA WOULD "INCREASE TENSION IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD" AND MIGHT STIFFEN NORTH KOREAN RESISTANCE.

MD437AES

A17WX
(520) PMS BUDGET

KOREA CASUALTIES

BY ELTON C.FAY
AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE KOREAN WAR, LIKE PAST WARS, IS CREATING ITS COMPANY OF UNKNOWN SOLDIER DEAD.

HOW MANY? THAT ISN'T ESTIMATED YET.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THERE ARE UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN WAR DEAD IN KOREA. BUT HOW MANY WON'T BE KNOWN UNTIL AMERICAN GRAVES REGISTRATION TEAMS CAN THOROUGHLY EXPLORE THE AREA OVER WHICH UNITED STATES FORCES WERE PUSHED BACK BY THE RED ARMY ADVANCE IN THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF FIGHTING.

THE WORK OF THESE HIGHLY TRAINED TEAMS PROBABLY WILL HELP CLEAR UP AT LEAST SOME OF THE 3,877 CASES REPORTED AS "MISSING IN ACTION" IN THE LATEST OFFICIAL CASUALTY ANNOUNCEMENT.

MANY OF THE MISSING MAY BE ALIVE, TAKEN PRISONERS BY THE ADVANCING COMMUNISTS. BUT OTHERS MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE FIGHTING. THE REGISTRATION TEAMS WILL FIND THEM, PROBABLY IDENTIFY MOST. BUT INEVITABLY THERE WILL BE SOME NAMELESS ONES.

WILL AN UNKNOWN AMERICAN FROM AMONG THE KOREAN DEAD EVENTUALLY JOIN THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER OF WORLD WAR I, AND THE ONE FROM WORLD WAR II WHO WILL BE BURIED IN THE ARLINGTON TOMB NEXT SPRING?

THAT IS A DECISION FOR CONGRESS, WHICH AUTHORIZED ENSHRINEMENT FOR THE DEAD OF THE TWO WORLD WARS.

WHATEVER THE NUMBER OF DEAD WITHOUT NAMES IN THE KOREAN WAR, IT WON'T APPROACH THE TOTAL OF WORLD WAR II.

FROM THE BATTLEGROUNDS OF EUROPE AND THE PACIFIC, THE ARMED FORCES RECOVERED THE REMAINS OF 8,325 MEN WHO COULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED AT THE TIME. BUT THE PAINSTAKING INVESTIGATION BY THE ARMED FORCES' REGISTRATION TEAMS BY LAST AUG. 31 HAD REDUCED THE NUMBER TO THE 2,163 WHO ARE STILL CARRIED ON THE RECORDS AS UNIDENTIFIED.

THESE WERE AMONG THE TOTAL 280,574 AMERICAN MILITARY DEAD IN THE WAR, THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THEM NEVER LISTED AS MISSING OR UNIDENTIFIE MOST OF THEM WERE KILLED IN ACTION ON THE GROUND, IN THE AIR OR AT SEA SOME OF THEM DIED IN ENEMY PRISON CAMPS AND THEIR BODIES WERE RECOVERE WHEN ADVANCING FORCES MOVED INTO FORMER ENEMY AREAS OR AFTER THE WAR HAD ENDED.

BUT THE 280,574 DEAD DIDN'T ACCOUNT

HAD ENDED.

BUT THE 280,574 DEAD DIDN'T ACCOUNT FOR ALL OF WORLD WAR II CASUALTIES.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATES THAT SOMEWHERE--IN THE WRECKAGE OF SUNKEN SHIPS IN THE OCEANS, IN THICK JUNGLE AREAS LIKE THAT ALONG THE OLD "HUMP" AIR ROUTE FROM BURMA, LOST SIGHT OF IN NOW-TILLED FARMLANDS OF FORMER BATTLEFIELDS--ARE 78,000 OTHERS.

A8WX

THESE MEN ALWAYS WILL BE MISSING, EVEN THOUGH THEY WERE DECLARED DEAD LEGALLY A YEAR AFTER THEY DISAPPEARED.

THE KOREAN CASUALTY LISTS ARE SWELLING, NOT BECAUSE OF THE VICTORIOUS COUNTEROFFENSIVE LAUNCHED BY UN TROOPS THREE WEEKS AGO BUT MORE FROM THE FACT THAT A BACKLOG OF NAMES IS JUST REACHING THE PUBLICATION STAGE.

A LIST MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT WAS THE HEAVIEST TO DATE. IT CONTAINED 1,211 NAMES, OF WHOM 255 WERE DEAD, 822 WOUNDED, 73 MISSING IN ACTION.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS TALLY OF 20,359 KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES BY

STATES SHOWS THAT PENNSYLVANIA HAS HAD THE GREATEST TOTAL NUMBER, 1,509. CALIFORNIA WAS SECOND WITH 1,444, TEXAS THIRD WITH 1,273 AND NEW YORK FOURTH WITH 1,249.

THE CASUALTY COUNT FOLLOWED CLOSELY STATES' POPULATION RANKINGS. NEVADA, WITH THE SMALLEST POPULATION, LISTED 14. RHODE ISLAND, GEOGRAPHICALLY MUCH SMALLER THAN NEVADA BUT WITH A LARGER POPULATION, HAD 91.

--DASH--

(EDITORS: YOUR ATTENTION IS CALLED TO THE COMPLETE STATE BREAKDOWN ON CASUALTIES MOVED AS A91 THROUGH 100WX SATURDAY NIGHT AS AN ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TODAY.)

ES317AES

A52WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, OCT. 9)

CASUALTIES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IDENTIFIED 660 AMERICAN CASUALTIES IN A KOREAN WAR LIST (NO.119) RELEASED TODAY.

THE TOTAL INCLUDED 128 KILLED OR DIED OF WOUNDS, 469 WOUNDED, 19 MISSING, FOUR PRISONERS OF WAR AND 40 INJURED IN WAR ZONE ACCIDENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, OCT. 9)

ES514AES

A132WX (DT FW)

(100)

WASHINGTON,OCT 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY IT IS HIS "EARNEST DESIRE" TO KEEP AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID FLOWING TO SOUTH KOREA TO PREVENT POSTWAR CHAOS IN THE BATTLE-TORN REPUBLIC.

MR.TRUMAN WROTE WILLIAM C.FOSTER, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA), OUTLINING A SIX-POINT PROGRAM FOR KOREAN REHABILITATION AND RECONSTRUCTION.

HE SAID RECOVERY MEASURES SHOULD BE AIMED AT "DEVELOPING AND MAXIMIZING ECONOMIC SELF-HELP," NOTABLY IN AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES RESOURCES AND CIVILIAN INDUSTRY.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO INSTRUCTED ECA TO PROVIDE FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF SUPPLIES TO PREVENT CONDITIONS OF DISEASE AND UNREST.

RZ1141PES

A130WX (DT FW)

(170)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9-(AP)-HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THAT EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES SPEND $125,000,000,000 ON DEFENSE IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS, THE COST WOULD BE LOW "COMPARED TO THE WASTE OF WAR."

RAYBURN SAID HE EXPECTS SOME AGITATION FOR A LETDOWN IN DEFENSE MOBILIZATION AFTER THE KOREAN WAR ENDS, BUT HE DECLARED:

"I JUST DON'T BELIEVE THE PEOPLE WANT US TO GET CAUGHT SHORT."

RAYBURN EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN AN INTERVIEW COPYRIGHTED BY U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE.

THE TEXAS LEGISLATOR, A VETERAN OF 38 YEARS IN CONGRESS, SAID HE BELIEVES IT IS VITAL FOR THIS COUNTRY TO "GET STRONG AND STAY STRONG, REGARDLESS OF THE COST."

"SUPPOSE WE SPENT 25 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS, GETTING OUR COUNTRY STRONG ENOUGH SO THAT SOMEBODY WOULD FEAR US," RAYBURN CONTINUED.

"WELL, THAT'S A BAGATELLE COMPARED TO THE WASTE OF WAR. IN FIVE YEARS (DURING WORLD WAR II) WE SPENT 350 TO 400 BILLIONS AND MATERIALS GALORE, BESIDES THE LIVES AND CRIPPLED BODIES.

"I JUST DON'T THINK THERE'S ANY COMPARISON BETWEEN THOSE. I THINK WEAKNESS LAYS US OPEN TO ATTACK. I DON'T THINK BEING STRONG TENDS TOWARD AGGRESSION, ESPECIALLY ON OUR PART."

/RZ1136PES

A71WX

(180)

WASHINGTON, OCT.9-(AP)-HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK, OF MASSACHUSETTS, SAID TODAY AMERICA MUST BE "ALERT FOR MILITARY INVASIONS OF OTHER WORLD AREAS."

HE SAID THEY MIGHT BE SIMILAR TO THE COMMUNIST EFFORT TO SEIZE SOUTH KOREA OR "EVEN MORE GRAVE DEVELOPMENTS."

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH IS OFFICE MCCORMACK SAID THERE IS NOW "AN APPARENT TENDENCY TO RELAX" AMONG SOME PEOPLE. HE DECLARED "OUR PREPARATIONS FOR PEACE THROUGH INCREASED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC STRENGTH MUST GO FORWARD RAPIDLY AND WITH GREATER ENERGY AND UNITY."

HIS STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"WITH UNITED NATIONS FORCES NOW COMMITTED TO BRINGING ABOUT UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, THIS IS NO TIME FOR OUR PEOPLE TO RELAX OR TO BECOME COMPLACENT. XXX

"THERE IS ONLY ONE THING THAT STALIN RESPECTS AND THAT IS WHAT HE FEARS. WHAT HE FEARS IS POWER GREATER THAN POSSESSED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST DOMINATED NATIONS.

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS EMBARKED ON A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO AVOID A THIRD WORLD WAR AND TO PROTECT THE PEACE OF THE WORLD. THE UNITED SUPPORT OF EVERY AMERICAN CITIZEN IS NECESSARY TO THE ACCOMPLISTMENT OF THIS GOAL. X X X

"THE FUTURE OF THE PEACE LOVING WORLD DEPENDS UPON THE UNITED STATES. WHAT SACRIFICES WE HAVE TO MAKE ARE ONLY PAYMENTS ON PEACE INSURANCE. THE RETURNS ON PREPAREDNESS INVESTMENTS ARE WORTH ANY PRICE TO A FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE.

DC833PES

A184KX

(110)

FOLO KOREAN "GYPSIES" (A62) (BY BOYLE)

SAN FRANCISCO,OCT.9-(AP)-FIRST LT.EDWARD B.LEDFORD, ARTILLERY OBSERVER WITH "THE SLOW-FLYING GYPSIES" ON KOREA'S EAST COAST, IS A CAREER SOLDIER WHO JOINED THE ARMY EIGHT YEARS AGO.

LEDFORD WAS COMMISSIONED A 2ND LIEUTENANT AT 18. A VETERAN OF THREE EUROPEAN CAMPAIGNS DURING WORLD WAR II, HE HOLDS THE SILVER STAR MEDAL AND THE AIR MEDAL WITH CLUSTERS FOR MORE THAN 200 MISSIONS WITH THE AIR SECTION OF THE SIXTH ARMORED DIVISION.

HE WENT TO KOREA WITH AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES IN 1946. IN SEOUL HE MET WILMA MCKELVEY, OF FARMINGTON, MO., A RED CROSS SECRETARY, AND THEY WERE MARRIED IN THE U.S. EMBASSY THERE. IN AUGUST, 1947, THEY RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

TWO MONTHS AGO HE WENT BACK TO KOREA, WITH THE 17TH FIELD ARTILLERY. HIS WIFE AND THEIR 10-MONTH-OLD SON, EDWARD, JR., NOW LIVE IN FARMINGTON.

JM1257PCS

A118KX

(170)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM KOREA THAT CARRIER-BASED PLANES BLASTED THE ONGJIN AIRFIELD, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HAEJU, AND SET AFIRE ITS HANGARS AND ADMINISTRATION BUILDING.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THE AIRSTRIP ITSELF BEING BOMBED.

OCT 10 1950

30.24- 16001

THIS TECHNIQUE HAS BEEN NOTED BEFORE WHEN AN AIRFIELD IS INTENDED FOR LATER USE BY UNITED NATIONS AIRCRAFT.

ONGJIN IS JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BUT IS ON A PENINSULA ISOLATED BY WATER FROM THE REST OF SOUTH KOREA.

THE DISPATCH, FROM THE COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, VICE ADMIRAL CHARLES T.JOY, WAS RELEASED IN SAN FRANCISCO THROUGH PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS IN PEARL HARBOR.

ADMIRAL JOY ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT NAVY PLANES DESTROYED A NORTH KOREAN TANK BY TWO DIRECT BOMB HITS, STRAFED TROOPS AND WIPED OUT A WAREHOUSE CONTAINING AMMUNITION SUPPLIES AT YONGCHON-NI. THIS WAS ABOUT 45 MILES NORTHWEST OF WONSAN, THE BIG EAST COAST PORT WHICH SOUT KOREAN THIRD DIVISION TROOPS WERE BATTLING TO ENTER.

OTHER NAVY PLANES KILLED AN UNESTIMATED NUMBER OF TROOPS AND DESTROYED A SUPPLY DUMP AND TWO TANK CARS MOVING NORTHWARD MONDAY, KOREAN TIME, FROM BATTLE POSITIONS ABOVE SEOUL.

JH1006PCS

OCT 10 1950

BOLA

(230)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY OCT. 9).

(ADVANCE) LOS ANGELES, OCT 9-(AP)-RUSSIA COMMITTED A TACTICAL ERROR IN PICKING KOREA TO TEST THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED NATIONS, LOUIS JOHNSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID TODAY--"OTHER PLACES MIGHO HAVE BEEN MUCH HARDER TO DEFEND."

IF AMERICA HAD BEEN FULLY PREPARED TO DEFEND KOREA, JOHNSON SAID IN A SPEECH AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE NATIONAL LEGION CONVENTION, "THI COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE PROBED THE VULNERABILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS I THE MIDDLE EAST."

"TO TRY TO BE INVINCIBLE EVERYWHERE WOULD RESULT IN BEING STRONG NOWHERE," HE SAID. "SO WE MUST TAKE CALCULATED RISKS--TRY TO DETER BUT PREPARE TO DEFEND AND DEFEAT THOSE WHO ARE IMPRUDENT ENOUGH NOT TO BE DETERRED."

JOHNSON, PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE LEGION, EMPHASIZED THAT HE SPOKE NOT IN ANY OFFICIAL CAPACITY BUT SIMPLY AS A LEGIONNAIRE FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

NONETHELESS, HE OUTLINED WHAT HE SAID IS THIS NATION'S FOREIGN POLICY. IT IS PEACE "EVEN AT THE PRICE OF RISKING AN AGGRESSOR'S FIRST BLOW," HE SAID, AND WARNED THAT "WE MUST PROVE CAPABLE TO DEFEND OURSELVES AFTER THE INITIAL ATTACK IS MADE."

"THE TAXATION AND THE MILITARY SERVICE WE MAY HAVE TO BEAR," JOHNSON SAID, "MAY BECOME A PERMANENT AND FIXED COST ON OUR PRICE OF FREEDOM."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY OCT. 9).

EV512APS NM

A153

(190)

LONDON, OCT 9-(AP)-A LEFTIST FORMER MEMBER OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT SAID TODAY THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT IS READY TO REPRIEVE ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC AT ONCE IF THE VATICAN WILL REMOVE THE PRELATE FROM THAT COUNTRY.

KONNI ZILLIACUS, WHO WAS EXPELLED BY THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY IN 1949 FOR OPPOSITION TO ITS POLICIES, HAS JUST SPENT TWO MONTHS IN YUGOSLAVIA, THREE WEEKS OF IT WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO AT BLED. HE TALKED WITH MOST YUGOSLAV LEADERS.

ZILLIACUS TOLD REPORTERS THAT "IF THE VATICAN IS NOT ALREADY AWARE" OF YUGOSLAVIA'S POSITION AS REGARDS STEPINAC, "IT WOULD BE AN EASY MATTER TO CHECK IT THROUGH THE PAPAL NUNCIO IN BELGRADE."

ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC, ACCUSED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE NAZIS DURING WORLD WAR II AND OF SUBSEQUENT ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES, WAS SENTENCED IN 1946 TO 16 YEARS IN PRISON.

ZILLIACUS SAID THE BELGRADE GOVERNMENT INSITS THAT STEPINAC LEAVE THE COUNTRY IF RELEASED BECAUSE HE WOULD AUTOMATICALLY B

ZILLIACUS SAID THE BELGRADE GOVERNMENT INSISTS THAT STEPINAC LEAVE THE COUNTRY IF RELEASED BECAUSE HE WOULD AUTOMATICALLY BECOME ARCHBISHOP OF ZAGREB AND PRIMATE OF YUGOSLAVIA AGAIN IF HE REMAINED.

BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR SOME TIME HAVE BEEN QUIETLY PRESSING THE BELGRADE GOVERNMENT TO FREE THE ARCHBISHOP. AN AMERICAN NOTE TO BELGRADE LAST FALL SAID YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WITH THE WEST WOULD BE IMPROVED BY SUCH AN ACT.

MK1154AES

A67

FOLLOW LONDON (A153)

VATICAN CITY, OCT 9-(AP)-A VATICAN SOURCE SAID TODAY THE VATICAN IS NOT INTERESTED IN A CONDITIONAL RELEASE OF ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC BY THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT.

THE ARCHBISHOP LONG AGO REFUSED AN OFFER OF FREEDOM UPON CONDITION THAT HE LEAVE THE COUNTRY, SOURCES HERE SAID.

THE VATICAN ATTITUDE WAS SAID TO BE THAT ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC SHOULD BE RELEASED WITH HIS FULL DIGNITY AND RETORTED TO HIS PASTORAT WITHOUT CONDITIONS.

DA1248PES

OCT 10 1950

A102 (140)

LONDON, OCT 9-(AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY IS BUILDING A ROAD FROM TSINGHAI PROVINCE TO TIBET, WHICH RED CHINA HAS REPEATEDLY PROMISED TO "LIBERATE."

TASS ATTRIBUTED THE INFORMATION TO GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, CHAIRMAN OF THE MILITARY ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF NORTHWEST CHINA. IT QUOTED HIS REPORT COVERING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE NORTHWEST PROVINCES DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF RULE BY THE RED PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC. IN THIS REPORT SAID: PENG

"MEN OF THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY ARE LAYING DOWN A HIGH ROAD FROM TSINGHAI TO TIBET, WORKING IN DIFFICULT CONDITIONS AT A HEIGHT OF 4,500 METERS (14,764 FEET) ABOVE SEA LEVEL."

THE REPORT DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE PURPOSE OF THE ROAD.

TSINGHAI PROVINCE AND TIBET ARE SEPARATED ON VARIOUS PARTS OF THEIR COMMON FRONTIER BY THE BAKAMANGNA AND TANG LA MOUNTAIN RANGES. THE TASS STORY PROVIDED NO CLUE TO THE ROUTE BEING FOLLOWED BY THE RED ARMY ROAD BUILDERS.

ME855AES

B10 (Q)

WITH GENEVA (130)

PARIS, OCT.9-(AP)-JEWISH DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS WILL DISAPPEAR FROM GERMANY WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR, AN AMERICAN WELFARE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

HE IS SAMUEL L.HARBER OF (2963 NORTH 47TH STREET) MILWAUKEE, WIS., DIRECTOR FOR GERMANY OF THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE. HE SPOKE AT THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE AJDC HERE.

SO FAR, HE SAID, MORE THAN 75,000 JEWS HAVE BEEN HELPED TO EMIGRATE FROM GERMANY TO ISRAEL.

"IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS," HE PREDICTED, "WE CAN CONFIDENTLY EXPECT THE EMPTYING OF THE LAST JEWISH DP CAMPS."

HAROLD TROBE OF (5851 NICHOLSON STREET) PITTSBURGH, PA., REPORTED A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT SITUATION IN AUSTRIA, WHERE HE HEADS THE AJDC ORGANIZATION. HE SAID A JEWISH COMMUNITY OF ABOUT 10,000 PERSONS HAS BEEN FORMED IN VIENNA, THE GREAT MAJORITY OF WHOM INTEND TO STAY THERE.

LS452PES

OCT 10 1950

A102

NIGHT LEAD IRO (200)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION URGED TODAY THAT ITS LIFE BE PROLONGED BEYOND NEXT MARCH 31 BECAUSE UNFORESEEN OBSTACLES HAD ARISEN TO PREVENT COMPLETION OF ITS WORK BY THAT TIME.

IN AN ANNUAL REPORT TO THE IRO GENERAL COUNCIL, DIRECTOR GENERAL J.DONALD KINGSLEY SAID THE MAIN OBSTACLES IN THE PAST YEAR WERE "AN UNEXPECTEDLY LONG DELAY IN ADOPTION OF THE REVISED UNITED STATES DISPLACED PERSONS ACT" AND "A SERIES OF RECEPTION DIFFICULTIES IN AUSTRALIA."

AS A RESULT, THE REPORT SAID, REFUGEE IMMIGRATION IN THE UNITED STATES FELL SHORT O THE ORIGINAL ESTIMATE FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1950 BY A TOTAL OF 25,600 PERSONS. IN THE SAME PERIOD, AUSTRALIA RECEIVED 10,600 FEWER REFUGEES THAN HAD BEEN ESTIMATED ORIGINALLY.

THE REPORT CONTINUED:

"IT IS HOPED, HOWEVER, THAT ALL ADMINISTRATIVE DIFFICULTIES WILL BE OVERCOME BY THE UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES IN THE NEAR FUTURE AND THAT A HIGH MONTHLY AVERAGE OF VISA PRODUCTION WILL SOON BE ACHIEVED.

IN THE THREE YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, KINDSLEY REPORTED THE ORGANIZATION FOUND HOMES FOR NEARLY 800,000 REFUGEES. ANOTHER 70,000 WERE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES, MOSTLY IN EASTERN EUROPE. OF THE 535,000 STILL UNDER IRO CARE JUNE 30, ABOUT 131,000 WERE IN CAMPS, 114,000 WERE MAINTAINED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, MAINLY IN GERMANY, AND 290,000 WERE KEEPING THEMSELVES WHILE AWAITING IRO AID IN FINDING NEW HOMES.

FD1025AES

B27 (SEGO)

(350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST, TODAY, MONDAY, OCT. 9)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, OCT.9-(AP)-J.DONALD KINGSLEY, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO), REPORTED TODAY THAT "UNPREDICTABLE OBSTACLES" MADE IMPOSSIBLE COMPLETION OF THE ORGANIZATION'S WORK BY NEXT MARCH 31, AS SCHEDULE.

KINGSLEY'S ANNUAL REPORT TO THE IRO COUNCIL SAID THE DELAY RESULTED CHIEFLY FROM UNEXPECTED DIFFICULTIES INTHE ACCEPTANCE OF REFUGEES BY THE UNITED STATES AND AUSTRALIA.

THE DIRECTOR RECOMMENDED THAT IRO'S LIFE BE PROLONGED BEYOND MARCH 31 TO PERMIT RESETTLEMENT OF ALL REFUGEES ORIGINALLY SCHEDULE FOR TRANSFER TO THE U.S. AND AUSTRALIA AND TO ENABLE THE ORGANIZATION TO AID ADDITIONAL REFUGEES NOW APPLYING TO GO TO THE U.S. UNDER NEW DISPLACED PERSONS LEGISLATION.

"AN UNEXPECTEDLY LONG DELAY" IN ADOPTION OF THE U.S. LEGISLATION AND "A SERIES OF RECEPTION DIFFICULTIES IN AUSTRALIA" DELAYED IRO OPERATIONS DURING THE PAST YEAR, KINGSLEY REPORTED.

AS A RESULT, HE CONTINUED, 25,600 FEWER REFUGEES THAN ANTICIPATED WENT TO THE UNITED STATES DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1950 AND 10,600 FEWER REFUGEES THAN EXPECTED WERE ACCEPTED FOR AUSTRALIA.

KINGSLEY ESTIMATED THAT THE 140,000 ADDITIONAL REFUGEES ELIGIBLE FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE NEW LEGISLATION COULD BE PROCESSED BY OCTOBER, 1951.

THE PROLONGATION OF IRO'S LIFE ASKED BY KINGSLEY WOULD BE THE SECOND SUCH EXTENSION SINCE LAST JUNE 30, THE DATE ORIGINALLY SET FOR THE TERMINATION OF THE ORGANIZATION'S ACTIVITIES.

KINGSLEY REPORTED THAT NEW HOMES HAD BEEN FOUND FOR NEARLY 800,000 REFUGEES IN THE THREE YEARS ENDING LAST JUNE 30. ANOTHER 70,000 REFUGEES WERE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES, MOSTLY IN EASTERN EUROPE.

OF THE 535,000 REFUGEES STILL UNDER IRO CARE LAST JUNE, 131,000 WERE IN CAMPS, 114,000 WERE BEING MAINTAINED BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, MAINLY IN GERMANY, AND ABOUT 290,000 WERE MAINTAINING THEMSELVES BUT WERE WAITING FOR IRO AID IN FINDING AND REACHING NEW HOMES.

KINGSLEY SAID ONLY 245,000 OF THE 535,000 REMAINING REFUGEES WERE CONSIDERED ELIGIBLE FOR IMMIGRATION TO NEW HOMES "UNDER EXISTING OR CURRENTLY FORESEEABLE SCHEMES."

B28 (SEGO)

THE REMAINDER, HE SAID, HAD ONLY "LIMITED OPPORTUNITIES" FOR RESETTLEMENT, DUE TO HEALTH, FAMILY OR PERSONAL REASONS, AND 10,000 CHRONICALLY ILL OR OTHERWISE DISQUALIFIED REFUGEES IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA APPEARED TO HAVE VERY LITTLE CHANCE OF FINDING NEW HOMES.

"THE TIME IS APPROACHING," KINGSLEY WARNED, "WHEN IT WILL BE DESIRABLE TO MAKE PERMANENT ARRANGEMENTS X X X FOR GROUPS WHICH QUITE CLEARLY CANNOT BE RESETTLED. X X X GENERALLY SPEAKING, THE MORE DIFFICULT CASES IN EVERY CATEGORY, AND FOR THE MOST PART THOSE MOST URGENTLY IN NEED OF HELP, REMAIN BEHIND.

"AN ULTIMATE SOLUTION WILL CALL FOR DOUBLED AND REDOUBLED EFFORTS ON THE PART OF ALL INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS, VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST, TODAY, MONDAY, OCT. 9)

JB530AES

OCT 10 1950

A3 (330)

GENEVA, OCT.9-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AGREED TODAY TO NEGOTIATE A LARGE-SCALE MULTILATERAL TREATY FOR THE SUPPLY OF RUSSIAN GRAIN TO WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

GUNNAR MYRDAL, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, SAID RUSSIA WOULD ATTEND A CONFERENCE OPENING HERE NOV.14 AT WHICH DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT ARE TO BE WORKED OUT.

N.I. KORIOUKINE, SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN BERN, TOLD MYRDAL OF RUSSIA'S READINESS TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT FOR THE SUPPLY OF LARGE QUANTITIES OF WHEAT, RYE, CORN, BARLEY AND OATS TO EUROPE'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTERS, INCLUDING FRANCE, ITALY, NORWAY, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.

THE RUSSIAN ACTION CULMINATED 11 MONTHS OF EFFORT BY MYRDAL TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR AN ALL-EUROPEAN GRAIN AGREEMENT, WITH THE SOVIET UNION AS THE PRINCIPAL SUPPLIER.

MYRDAL SAID POLAND MIGHT ALSO TAKE PART IN NEXT MONTH'S CONFERENCE AS A SUPPLIER OF GRAIN. WESTERN GERMANY WOULD PARTICIPATE AS A PURCHASER, AND IS TO BE REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE BY THE WESTERN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES.

THE GRAIN AGREEMENT WAS ORIGINALLY PROPOSED BY MYRDAL IN NOVEMBER, 1949, IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE POSTWAR DEADLOCK IN TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST EUROPE. MYRDAL TOURED THE MAJOR EUROPEAN CAPITALS, INCLUDING MOSCOW, DURING THE SUMMER AND DISCUSSED HIS PROPOSALS WITH SENIOR OFFICIALS OF THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS.

THE PROPOSALS ORIGINALLY PROVIDED FOR THE SUPPLY OF RUYSIAN GRAIN IN RETURN FOR WESTERN PRODUCTS NOT SUBJECT TO EXPORT CONTROLS. DURING MYRDAL'S SUBSEQUENT NEGOTIATIONS, THE STIPULATION OF RETURN DELIVERIES

OF WESTERN GOODS WAS DROPPED, AND THE WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE NOW EXPECTED TO NEGOTIATE ON A BASIS OF CASH PAYMENT FOR RUSSIAN DELIVERIES.

NEXT MONTH'S CONFERENCE WILL BE CONCERNED MAINLY WITH THE AMOUNTS OF GRAIN TO BE SUPPLIED BY THE EAST-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THE PRICES TO BE PAID BY THE WEST AND DELIVERY DATES.

MYRDAL ESTIMATED THE WEST WOULD CONTRACT FOR THE PURCHASE OF AT LEAST 600,000 TONS OF WHEAT, 500,000 TONS OF RYE AND ABOUT 3,000,000 TONS OF CORN, BARLEY AND OATS.

WW502PES

OCT 10 1950

D1 (C)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (220)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, OCT 9-(AP)-A CROWD OF DANES LAUGHED COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS OUT OF THE COPENHAGEN TOWN HALL SQUARE TODAY WHEN THE REDS' FEEBLE ATTEMPT TO HECKLE WINSTON CHURCHILL FAILED.

CHURCHILL CAME HERE TO ACCEPT FROM THE DANISH WARTIME RESISTANCE MOVEMENT THE HIGHEST HONOR IT CAN BESTOW--THE ARMLET BADGE OF THE MOVEMENT.

WHEN THE WORLD WAR II PRIME MINISTER OF BRITAIN APPEARED ON THE TOWN HALL BALCONY TO MAKE HIS SPEECH OF ACCEPTANCE, THE COMMUNISTS USED FIREWORKS BOMB TO TOUCH OFF THEIR DEMONSTRATION.

THE BOMB BURST SOMEWHERE ON THE FRINGE OF THE HUGE CROWD OF 100,000 IN THE SQUARE TO CHEER CHURCHILL. OUT OF THE BOMB SQUIRTED A NUMBER O GREEN LEAFLETS BEARING THE WORDS "GO HOME, CHURCHILL."

POLICE OFFICIALS SAID THE CROWD LAUGHED SO HARD THAT THE COMMUNISTS SLUNK AWAY. POLICE HAD A PHRASE FOR THE DEMONSTRATION: "UNIMPORTANT AND RIDICULOUS."

IN HIS ADDRESS, CHURCHILL TOLD THE CROWD "WE SHALL SUCCEED IF WE STAND TOGETHER IN WARDING OFF THE HORRORS OF ANOTHER WAR AND IN GIVING TO ALL MEN IN ALL LANDS THE ASSURANCE OF FREEDOM AND JUSTICE UNDER THE LAW."

CHURCHILL HAILED "THE NEW WORLD ACROSS THE OCEAN" FOR LENDING "ITS BUOYANT STRENGTH TO SUSTAIN AND RESCUE THE OLD."

CHURCHILL SAID TYRANNY, IRRESPECTIVE OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH IT APPEARS, MUST BE CONQUERED, AND THOSE WHO HAVE "THE HONOR AND OPPORTUNITY OF DOING SO SHOULD ALWAYS BE READY TO GIVE THEIR LIVES FOR THE CAUSE."

"WE AT THE PRESENT TIME HAVE BEEN ASKED TO DO NOTHING MORE THAN IT IS WITHIN OUR POWER TO DO," CHURCHILL SAID.

G&JA406PES

A129

COPENHAGEN, OCT 9-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT. HE IS TO BE APPOINTED AN HONORARY DOCTOR AT COPENHAGEN UNIVERSITY AND WILL BE THE GUEST OF KING FREDERIK AND QUEEN INGRID.

MK1024AES

B2 (400) Q

17

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN

BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

BERLIN, OCT.9-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST POLICE TONIGHT LACED THE SOVIET ZONE WITH SECURITY PATROLS IN PREPARATIOON FOR ELECTIONS IN THE EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC SUNDAY.

POLICE SQUADS WERE REPORTED ON THE MOVE, SEIZING SUSPECTED ANTI-COMMUNISTS TO PREVENT ANY PROPAGANDA DRIVE WHICH MIGHT DETRACT FROM THE ONE-TICKET ELECTIONS.

THE BALLOTS WERE BEING PRINTED IN STRICT SECRECY. COMMUNIST OFFICIALS SEEM AFRAID THAT WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNISTS MAY SEE THE FORMAT AND USE ITS CONTEXT AS A BASIS FOR COUNTER-PROPAGANDA.

A SINGLE LIST OF NATIONAL FRONT CANDIDATES, NEARLY THREE-FOURTHS OF THEM COMMUNISTS, WILL BE HANDED THE EAST ZONE VOTER. ANYBODY WHO VOTES "NO" WILL BE BLACKLISTED BY ELECTION OFFICIALS. UNMARKED BALLOTS WILL BE COUNTED AS AFFIRMATIVE VOTES.

BUT WHILE EAST GERMAN POLICE CRACKED DOWN HARD ON THE EAST ZONE, MORE THAN A QUARTER-MILLION EAST BERLINERS SHOWED THEIR OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST RULE.

IN ANSWER TO AN INVITATION BY WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNISTS, MORE THAN 250,000 HAVE MAILED THEIR SEPTEMBER RATION CARDS, WITH NAMES REMOVED, TO THE WEST BERLIN CITY HALL. EACH RATION CARD IS COUNTED IN WEST BERLIN AS A "NO" TO COMMUNIST RULE.

THE CARDS CONTINUED TO COME IN TODAY DESITEA WARNING FROM THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, THAT IF EAST BERLINERS DID NOT KEEP THEIR RATION CARDS THEY WOULD LOSE A NEW RATION OF LOW-PRICED CLOTHING SOON. SINCE NO SUCH RATION HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED UNT TODAY, WESTERN OBSERVERS FELT THE EAST WAS DISTURBED BY THE "RATION CARD PLEBISCITE."

EAST BERLIN WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO VOTE IN NEXT SUNDAY'S BALLOTING BECAUSE OF FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT IN 1945. BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ORDERED EAST BERLIN WORKERS TO VOLUNTEER A WORKDAY SUNDAY TO SHOW THEY ARE LINED UP WITH THE "NATIONAL FRONT."

COMMUNIST PRESS AND RADIO CALLED FOR A BIG TURN-OUT SUNDAY IN THE FIRST VOTING SINCE THE PRRESENT EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT SEATED ITSELF BY ITS OWN APPOINTMENT A YEAR AGO.

SOME OBSERVERS THOUGHT THE "YES" VOTE MAY GO AS HIGH AS 95 PER CENT BECAUSE OF ULTRA-STRICT POLICE SURVEILLANCE AND THE PROBABILITY OF SEVERE REPRISALS AGAINST OPPOSITION.

EAST BERLIN POLICE HAD THEIR TROUBLES WITH A TEEN-AGE GERMAN RESISTANCE GROUP WHICH HAS BEEN SPORADICALLY SENDING ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS BY ROCKET INTO SOVIET SECTOR ELEVATED TRAIN STATIONS.

GROUPS OF COMMUNIST RAILWAY POLICE ENTERED WEST SECTOR STATIONS TODAY TO TRY TO STOP THE ROCKT DIVE, BUT WERE DISARMED AND SENT

TO TRY TO STOP THE ROCKET DRIVE, BUT WERE DISARMED AND SENT BACK WITHOUT INCIDENT BY WEST BERLIN POLICE.

JA414PES

OCT 10 1950

B36 MKUP (210)

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, OCT.9-(AP)-COMMUNIST POLICE MADE SWEEPING ARRESTS AND RAIDS IN GERMANY'S SOVIET ZONE TODAY TO SUPPRESS COUNTER PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC'S FIRST ELECTION NEXT SUNDAY.

MORE THAN 40 SUSPECTED ANTI-COMMUNISTS WERE ARRESTED DURING THE WEEKEND IN THURINGIA AND OTHER EAST GERMAN STATES, RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED.

HUNDREDS OF POUNDS OF LEAFLETS, URGING A BOYCOTT OF THE ELECTION, WERE SEIZED IN RAIDS ON PRIVATE HOMES.

THE BIG GOVERNMENT PR

NTI

THE BIG GOVERNMENT PRINTING PLANT AT LEIPZIG WAS REPORTED OCCUPIED BY POLICE DETACHMENTS TO FORESTALL INFORMATION LEAKING OUT ON THE FORMAT OF NEXT SUNDAY'S BALLOT. TELEPHONE CALLS TO THE PRINTING STAFF WERE

MONITORED BY AGENTS OF THE STATE SECURITY MINISTRY.
IN BERLIN, COMMUNIST RAILWAY POLICE INVADED ALLIED SECTOR STATIONS IN PATROLS, RANGING UP TO 15 RIFLEMEN IN STRENGTH, TO TRY TO STAMP OUT THE WESTERN GERMANS' "ROCKET WAR" LAUNCHED LAST WEEK FROM CROSS-TOWN TRAINS BY A YOUNG GERMAN RESISTANCE GROUP.
WEST BERLIN POLICE DISARMED THE PATROLS AND SENT THEM BACK ACROSS THE SOVIET SECTOR BORDER. NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED.
UNDER THE OLD FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT, SOVIET-CONTROLLED RAILWAY POLICE ARE PERMITTED TO GUARD RAIL INSTALLATIONS IN ALL PARTS OF BERLIN, BUT WESTERN AUTHORITIES HAVE REFUSED TO PERMIT THIS GUARD TO BE STEPPED UP.
THE SMALL ROCKETS--LOADED WITH ANTI-RED LEAFLETS--WERE FIRED LAST FRIDAY AT A HALF DOZEN SOVIET SECTOR STATIONS BY DISGRUNTLED TEEN-AGERS, FORMERLY ENROLLED IN COMMUNIST YOUTH GROUPS.

THE SOVIET ZONE PRESS AND RADIO HAMMERED ON THE THEME THAT EAST GERMANS MUST VOTE UNANIMOUSLY SUNDAY FOR THE "PEACE AND UNITY OF GERMANY"--AND THE PRESE T COMMU

GERMANY"--AN T

GERMANY"--AND THE PRESENT COMMUNIST REGIME.

OCT 10 1950

ONLY A SINGLE LIST OF "NATIONAL FRONT" CANDIDATES--70 PERCENT COMMUNISTS--WILL BE OFFERED.
A MAMMOTH DRIVE IS UNDERWAY TO COMPEL EMPLOYES OF ALL STATE-OWNED INDUSTRIES AND MEMBERS OF PUBLIC ORGANIZATIONS TO SIGN A DECLARATION BEFOREHAND THAT THEY WILL GIVE THEIR VOTE FOR THE "NATIONAL FRONT."
UNMARKED BALLOTS ARE TO BE COUNTED AS "YES". EAST GERMANS WHO GO INTO BOOTHS TO MARK "NO" ARE TO BE ENTERED ON A BLACK LIST BY COMMUNIST ELECTION OFFICIALS.
THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, WHICH TOOK OFFICE A YEAR AGO BY SELF-APPOINTMENT, HAS THREATENED OPPONENTS OF THE

SELF-APPOINTMENT, HAS THREATENED OPPONENTS OF THE "NATIONAL FRONT" WITH HEAVY PRISON TERMS AS WAR-MONGERS AND SABOTEURS IF THEY ARE DISCOVERED.
SINCE THE "GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC" WAS FOUNDED UNDER RUSSIA'S SPONSORSHIP, 10,000 EAST GERMANS HAVE BEEN REPORTED ARRESTED ON POLITICAL GROUNDS. MORE THAN 100,000 HAVE FLED TO WEST GERMAN TERRITORY.
THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT PERMITTING THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF BERLIN TO PARTICIPATE IN SUNDAY'S ELECTION BECAUSE OF THE FOUR-POWER RULE ESTABLISHED HERE IN 1945.
THIS SOVIET POLICY CONFORMS TO THAT OF THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES, WHO HAVE REFUSED AS YET TO ALLOW WEST BERLIN TO BECOME A STATE OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.
BUT EAST BERLINERS HAVE BEEN ORDERED BY COMMUNIST OFFICIALS TO WORK A SPECIAL VOLUNTARY SHIFT ON SUNDAY TO SHOW THEIR "SOLIDARITY" WITH THE "NATIONAL FRONT."
MANY CLANDESTINE REPORTS DESCRIBE WIDESPREAD APATHY IN EAST GERMANY TOWARD THE APPROACHING BALLOTING. SOME OBSERVERS FORECAST, HOWEVER, THAT AT LEAST 95 PERCENT WILL VOTE "YES," IN VIEW OF SEVERE POLICE PRESSURE.
LAST YEAR, WHEN A "PEOPLE'S CONGRESS" WAS PRESENTED FOR ENDORSEMENT AT A PLEBISCITE, APPROXIMATELY ONE-THIRD OF THE 12,000,000 VOTES WERE "NO." BUT SINCE THEN, THE DREADED STATE SECURITY MINISTRY HAS BEEN SET UP UNDER WILHELM ZAISSER, A MOSCOW-TRAINED RED KNOWN IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR AS "GENERAL GOMEZ." A SYSTEM OF RUTHLESS PEOPLE'S COURTS IS AVAILABLE TO PUNISH RESISTANCE.

MD736AES

A55

(350)

BERLIN, OCT.9-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S PROTEST AGAINST THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER PACT BETWEEN POLAND AND EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN TURNED DOWN BY THE POLISH MILITARY MISSION HERE. THE POLES SAID THE PACT WAS NONE OF THE BONN REGIME'S BUSINESS.
THE SETTLEMENT--WORKED OUT TENTATIVELY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA AT YALTA--NEVER HAS BEEN CONFIRMED BY THE WESTERN POWERS, BUT SINCE WORLD WAR II POLAND HAS MOVED UP TO THE ODER-NEISSE LINE, OCCUPYING SOME 40,000 SQUARE MILES OF RICH GERMAN TERRAIN.
A PROTEST NOTE, DRAFTED BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET, WAS SENT LAST WEEK TO REPRESENTATIVES OF RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ALL FOREIGN MISSIONS IN BONN.
THE NOTE REJECTED THE POLISH-EAST GERMAN PACT ON GROUNDS THAT FINAL TERRITORIAL CHANGES COULD BE MADE ONLY IN A PEACE TREATY.
YESTERDAY COL. HUBERT MELLER, ACTING CHIEF OF THE POLISH MISSION HERE SENT BACK THE WEST GERMAN PROTEST. MELLER DENIED THAT THE BONN REGIME HAD THE RIGHT TO ISSUE ANY STATEMENTS ON THE POLISH-EAST GERMAN SETTLEMENT.
WEST GERMAN LEADERS HELD TWO BERLIN RALLIES YESTERDAY, DURING WHICH MAYOR ERNST REUTER OF WEST BERLIN AND TWO WEST GERMAN CABINET MINISTERS BLASTED THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR ITS POSITION ON THE FRONTIER.
THEIR ASSAULT WAS DIRECTED AT SOME 18,000 EAST GERMANS, WHO ARE BEING PRESSED TO BACK A COMMUNIST SINGLE LIST OF CANDIDATES AT THEIR "DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC'S" FIRST ELECTION OCT. 15.
THE RUSSIAN ZONE REGIME ASSERTS IT MUST GET BACK INTO OFFICE TO GUARANTEE THE "UNITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF GERMANY."
ELSEWHERE IN GERMANY YESTERDAY:
LEADERS OF WEST GERMANY'S POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY TOLD 50,000 PARTY MEMBERS AT DORTMUND THAT ANY WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT SHOULD BE OPPOSED UNLESS GERMANY WINS FULL EQUALITY AND IS GUARANTEED EFFECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST ATTACK.
IN A RADIO BROADCAST FROM FRANKFURT, AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY REMINDED THE GERMANS THAT MORE WESTERN ALLIED TROOPS WOULD BE SENT TO GERMANY AND THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES WERE PLEDGED TO CONSIDER AN ATTACK ON WEST BERLIN OR WEST GERMANY AN ATTACK ON THEMSELVES.
"NO NATION AND NO GROUP OF MEN SHOULD UNDERESTIMATE" THE MEANING OF THESE DECISIONS, MCCLOY SAID.
IN BONN, A WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL DISCLOSED THAT WEST GERMANY PLANS TO HAVE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN 43 COUNTRIES BY NEXT SPRING.
AT PRESENT WEST GERMANY'S REPRESENTATION ABROAD IS CONFINED TO CONSULATES IN LONDON, PARIS AND NEW YORK. EXPANSION OF THIS REPRESENTATION WAS APPROVED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THEIR RECENT MEETING IN NEW YORK.

HA529AES

OCT 10 1950

A62

BERLIN, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN VOLKSPOLIZEI (PEOPLE'S POLICE) SAID TONIGHT THAT HANS STUERMER, FORMER CHIEF OF THE DRESDEN POSTAL DEPARTMENT, HAD HANGED HIMSELF IN HIS JAIL CELL DURING THE WEEKEND.
STUERMER WAS REGARDED AS ONE OF THE FEW EXPERTS ON POSTAL MATTERS IN THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE OF GERMANY. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE JOINED THE COMMUNIST-DOMIINATED SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY (SED) UNDER PRESSURE.
STUERMER WAS ARRESTED LAST JUNE ON CHARGES OF SABOTAGE AND OF HAVING WARNED "BOURGEOIS" POLITICAL LEADERS OF IMPENDING ARRESTS. AFTERWARDS THE DRESDEN POSTAL DEPARTMENT WAS SHAKEN UP WITH EIGHT EMPLOYES ARRESTED AND FOUR FLEEING TO WEST GERMANY.

SN749PES

30.24- 16005

B49 Q

(220)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT.9-(AP)-M.ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, WARNED TODAY THAT IF WEST GERMANY IS REARMED THE NEW GERMAN FORCES "MUST BE ANIMATED BY A NEW SPIRIT."

"THIS NEWBORN ARMY SHOULD BE NEITHER TRAINED NOR COMMANDED BY THE OLD TYPE OF GENERALS WHO ARE RAISING THEIR HEADS AGAIN AND CONSPIRING TOGETHER," PONCET TOLD A MEETING OF U.S. HIGH COMMISSION RESIDENT OFFICERS.

HE INSISTED THAT THE NEW COMMAND MUST BE BY "YOUNGER GENERALS WHO ARE ENTIRELY DEVOTED TO THE PRESENT REGIME AND WHOSE OUTLOOK IS AT ONCE SINCERELY DEMOCRATIC AND LIBERAL."

"BUT OBVIOUSLY, TO BRING ABOUT A TRANSFORMATION IN THE PRESENT MILITARY SPIRIT IN GERMANY--A SPIRIT WHICH MAY ALL TOO READILY FLARE UP AGAIN IN THE FUTURE-- IS A TASK WHICH CANNOT BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHIN THE SPACE OF A FEW MONTHS," PONCET ADDED

PONCET CONCEDED THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS HOLDING BACK ON THE ISSUE OF REARMING THE GERMANS SO THEY CAN PLAY THEIR PART IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

"THE EMERGENCE OF A GERMAN ARMED FORCE, EVEN INCORPORATED WITHIN A EUROPEAN ARMY TEN TIMES ITS SIZE, REPRESENTS A FACT WHICH IS HARD TO SWALLOW," PONCET SAID. "A MEASURE OF THIS KIND WOULD ENTAIL SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS AND THEREFORE DESERVES SERIOUS CONSIDERATION. I MAY ADD THAT I SINCERELY HOPE THAT THE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION MAY BE SETTLED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

PONCET ENDORSED AS "THE LESSER OF TWO RISKS" THE NEW ALLIED MOVE TO RESTORE GREATER FREEDOM TO OCCUPIED WEST GERMANY.

HA821AES

Æ3

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, OCT.9-(AP)-POLICE USED CLUBS TO BREAK UP A MARCHING COLUMN OF 500 COMMUNIST YOUTHS AT NEARBY DINSLAKEN OVER THE WEEKEND, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE YOUTHS STAGED THEIR MARCH AFTER AN INDOOR MEETING OF 1,300 "YOUNG PEACE FIGHTERS." WHEN ORDERED TO DISPERSE, THEY ATTACKED THE POLICEMEN WITH FLAGPOLES BUT WERE CHECKED QUICKLY.

POLICE SAID 125 YOUTHS WERE DETAINED BRIEFLY. THIRTEEN WERE HELD FOR TRIAL.

JB742AES

A9

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.9-(AP)-WEST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTER GUSTAV HEINEMANN RESIGNED TODAY BECAUSE OF A CABINET ROW OVER GERMAN REARMING

HE TOLD A REPORTER CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD RECOMMENDED TO PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS, WHO MAKES CABINET APPOINTMENTS, THAT THE RESIGNATION BE ACCEPTED.

"IT IS MY VIEW," HE SAID, "THAT IT IS NOT OUR RESPONSIBILITY TO ASK FOR REARMAMENT OR TO OFFER MILITARY AID UNTIL COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY IS GIVEN TO WEST GERMANY. ONLY THEN CAN SUCH A DECISION BE MADE."

WW443PES

B86

PG

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, OCT.9-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT THEIR INVESTIGATION OF THE FATAL STABBING OF ANTHONY SAMI OF FLUSHING, LONG ISLAND, N.Y. IS STILL GOING ON.

SAMI WAS STABBED TO DEATH IN A HEIDELBERG HOTEL ROOM ON OCT. 6 AND AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IS BEING HELD FOR QUESTIONING, THE AUTHORITIES SAID.

THEY REFUSED TO SPECULATE ON THE CAUSE OF THE STABBING.

THEY SAID SAMI, A 34-YEAR-OLD BACHELOR, HAD WORKED FOR THE HEIDELBERG POST EXCHANGE SINCE AUGUST 1946. PRIOR TO THAT TIME HE WAS IN GERMANY WITH THE ARMY.

SF1102PES

B3 (280) Q

17

BY WILLIAM N.OATIS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OCT.9-(AP)-WILLIAM PATTERSON, NATIONAL EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, TODAY CALLED THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT A "CRIMINAL GOVERNMENT." HE SAID ARMED RESISTANCE ON THE PART OF AMERICAN NEGROES AGAINST KU KLUX KLANISM MIGHT INCREASE.

PATTERSON, WHO IS TOURING EASTERN EUROPE, GAVE HIS VIEWS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. THE GRAY-HAIRED NEGRO SAID:

"AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IS ON A WAR DRIVE WHICH CANNOT STOP BECAUSE OF ITS FEAR OF ECONOMIC COLLAPSE." HE ADDED THAT AMERICA WAS THREATENING THE WORLD WITH THE ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, AND THEN WENT ON:

"IT IS A VERY GREAT PLEASURE FOR ME TO SEE THE EASTERN (COMMUNIST) REPUBLICS PREPARING FOR ANY EVENTUALITY."

THREE WEEKS AGO IN MYRTLE BEACH, S.C., HE DECLARED, A KU KLUX KLANSMAN WAS SHOT DEAD AND ONE OF A GROUP OF NEGROES REPORTED THEY DID THE SHOOTING.

"THIS," SAID PATTERSON, WITHOUT ELABORATION, "REPRESENTS AN ACT OF ARMED RESISTANCE ON THE PART OF THE NEGRO PEOPLE WITH TREMENDOUS POSSIBILITIES FOR BROAD DEVELOPMENT."

HE SAID SINGER PAUL ROBESON HEADED AN "AMERICAN NEGRO RESISTANCE MOVEMENT AGAINST PERSECUTION OF NEGROES, COMMUNISTS, AND OTHER MINORITY GROUPS."

PATTERSON MENTIONED THE MCCARRAN ACT FOR REGISTRATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOME 175 OTHER ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, WHICH THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL TERMS COMMUNIST FRONTS.

HE SAID THE ACT VIOLATED THE CONSTITUTION AND THE CONGRESS PLANNED TO TEST IT IN THE COURTS.

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY MAY BE DRIVEN UNDERGROUND FOR THE MOMENT, BUT THE 75,000 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL REMAIN ACTIVE IN THE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT AND IN THE NEGRO LIBERATION MOVEMENT," HE SAID.

PATTERSON WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST. HE SAID HE HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER THE SAME QUESTION WHEN ASKED BY A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE LAST AUGUST. HE HAS BEEN CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS, HE SAID, AND FACES ONE TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON.

JA322PES

belgrade, ~~xxxx~~ yugoslavia, oct. 10--(ap)--~~xxxx~~ prospects of improved trade relations between yugoslavia and italy, its neighbor across the narrow adriatic sea, were considered brighter HERE today.

anticipations of such improvement were touched off by premier mars

tito's reception last night of both italian foreign trade minister ivan

lombardo and italian minister enrico martino.

yugoslav deputy minister for foreign trade vladimir velebit also

was present at the reception, which was held last night at zagreb.

yugoslavia's annual international fair now is underway there.

observers here considered it certain that [illegible] questions of trad

between yugoslavia and italy were discussed at the meeting.

relations between the two countries, world war II enemies, have b

troubled by a number of questions,— some geographical, some technical.
chief of which has been the future of

trieste. both countries claim the territory, now occupied partially by
controlled partially b

yugoslavia and partially by britain and the united states.
a chief complication has been

failure of the major powers to reach agreement over the future of triest

hj/singletons 1-3rd0930——0715aes

made a free territory at

the foreign ministers

B4

MOSCOW, OCT.9-(AP)-PRAVDA REPORTED TODAY THAT A DEFENDANT IN A SPY TRIAL IN WARSAW HAD NAMED THE FORMER ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF POLAND, THE LATE AUGUST CARDINAL HLOND, AS AN "AGENT OF AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID ONE OF 10 FORMER EMPLOYES OF THE AMERICAN AND BELGIAN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN WARSAW ON TRIAL THERE ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES TESTIFIED THAT COPIES OF HIS ESPIONAGE REPORTS WENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, TO CARDINALD HLOND AND TO "AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS."

THE CARDINAL DIED IN OCTOBER, 1948.

JB744AES

B5KX (INSWERT SWEATT & CHIANG)

17

(380)

OCT 10 1950

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, TUESDAY, OCT. 10-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-CHEK CHARGED TODAY THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE AN ARMY OF 5,000,000 MEN BUT PLAN TO CONSCRIPT AT LEAST 60,000,000 OF THE NATION'S 300,000,000 FARMERS.

THE CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT LASHED OUT AT THE RED REGIME AND PREDICTED HIS RETURN TO THE MAINLAND. HE MADE HIS STATEMENTS IN A MESSAGE COMMEMORATING OCT. 10, ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC ESTABLISHED BY SUN YAT-SEN IN 1911.

THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, ARE BUILDING THEIR ARMY BY MEANS OF A LARGE-SCALE PURGE AND SO-CALLED LAND REFORMS, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS STEPS TOWARD ENFORCEMENT OF SECRET CLAUSES IN THE TREATY WITH RUSSIA.

"THE CHIEF PURPOSE OF THIS TREATY," SAID CHIANG, "IS TO UTILIZE THE 400,000,000 PEOPLE OF CHINA AS RUSSIA'S INSTRUMENT IN CONQUERING THE WHOLE OF ASIA AND 4,000,000 SQUARE MILES OF AREA ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND AS RUSSIA'S BASE FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST THE WHOLE WORLD."

CHIANG SAID CITIZENS OF CHINA WERE SELF-RESPECTING, FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE AND DECLARED, "THEY WILL NEVER YIELD TO A PUPPET REGIME CONTROLLED BY RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM. THEY WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT THE TRAITOROUS GANG HEADED BY MAO TZE-TUNG AND CHU TEH."

HE SAID THAT IN THE YEAR SINCE "THE RUSSIANS AGGRESSOR" INAUGURATED THE PEIPING REGIME, LARGE NUMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMOERS OF RUSSIAN

THE PEIPING REGIME, LARGE NUMBERS OF RUSSIANS HAVE TAKEN CONTROL OF CHINA'S HARBORS, AIRFIELDS, RAILWAYS AND MINES. ALL LEVELS OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND ARMY, HE ADDED, ARE NOW "UNDER THE STRICT CONTROL OF SOVIET RUSSIA."

CHIANG REAFFIRMED HIS GOAL OF RECOVERING THE MAINLAND AND DESCRIBED FORMOSA AS A BEACON FOR THE CHINESE PEOPLE, COMPARING THE ISLAND WITH CHUNGKING, THE NATIONALISTS CAPITAL DURING THE JAPANESE WAR.

FORMOSA, HE SAID, IS NO LONGER IN DANGER OF BEING CONQUERED, AND ITS ECONOMIC STRENGTH IS "ANOTHER GUARANTEE OF VICTORY AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

IN ECONOMIC POWER, HE SAID, FORMOSA IS EQUIVALENT TO ANY FIVE PROVINCES SOUTHEAST OR SOUTHWEST CHINA.

"THIS IS NOT ONLY THE REAL STRENGTH IN OUR ANTI-COMMUNIST STRUGGLE BUT ALSO A FOUNDATION FOR NATIONAL REVIVAL," HE SAID.

"WE ARE PREPARED TO LAUNCH A COUNTEROFFENSIVE TO REVENGE THE ENTIRE PEOPLE. MAO TZE-TUNG AND CHU TEH, FULLY AWARE OF THIS, CANNOT MAKE ANY MOVE WITHOUT CONSIDERING THE FUTURE COUNTEROFFENSIVE TO WHICH I AM SURE THE PEOPLE OF THE MAINLAND WILL GIVE FULL SUPPORT AND RESPONSE.

"TELL MAO AND CHU, 'IF YOU CONTINUE YOUR TYRANNY YOU WILL PAY THE DEBT WITH YOUR OWN LIFE BLOOD. THEN IT WILL BE TOO LATE TO REPENT'."

CHIANG SAID THAT ON THIS DAY FOR 39 YEARS CHINA'S NATIONAL HOLIDAY--"MANY OF OUR PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ARE DEVOTING THEMSELVES TO FIGHTING SOVIET AGGRESSION....."

HE SAID THAT IN THE ONE YEAR SINCE THE "PUPPET" REGIME AT PEIPING WAS INAUGURATED 'ALL THINKING ABOUT FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY' HAS BEEN STIFLED BY THE REDS WHILE THEY FED AN ANTI-AMERICAN MOVEMENT.

CHIANG SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "WANTED TO CREATE IN 400,000,000 PEOPLE AN ATTITUDE OF MIND AND A FORCE HOSTILE TO THE UNITED STATES TO SERVE AS A STIMULUS TO THEIR LAND REFORM MOVEMENT AND TO SHOW THEIR FAITH TO STALIN."

"MY FELLOW COUNTRYMEN," CHIANG CONTINUED, "YOU MUST BE AWARE THAT BY X X X OCCUPYING THE CHINESE MAINLAND, RUSSIA HAS ALREADY GOT ASIA UNDER HER CONTROL."

HE SAID THAT IF THE RUSSIANS WERE NOT DRIVEN OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, "THE WHOLE CHINESE MAINLAND WOULD BECOME A PERMANENT COLONY OF THE SLAVS, THE WHOLE OF ASIA WOUND BE UNDER THEIR COMPLETE DOMINATION AND MANKING WOULD FIND NO PEACE."

30.24- 16007

CHIANG SAID THAT RUSSIA DEMANDED HER "PUPPETS" MAO TZE-TUNG AND CHU TEH "SUPPLY THE BLOOD AND SWEAT OF OUR PEOPLE AS CAPITAL FOR HER WAR OF WORLD CONQUEST."

THE GENERALISSIMO EXHORTED THE PEOPLE ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND TO BE PATIENT. HE PROMISED "YOUR GOVERNMENT WILL NOT LET YOU DIE IN STARVATION AND TERROR. THE GOVERNMENT WILL COME TO YOUR RESCUE."
FJ613PCS NM

A64WX

WASHINGTON, OCT.9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT "GOOD WISHES" TODA TO CHINESE NATIONALIST GENERALISIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

THE OCCASION WAS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE WUHAN REVOLUTION WHICH RESULTED IN ESTABLISHMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA. MR.TRUMAN'S MESSAGE WAS STRICTLY FORMAL, AND WAS PHRASED IN FAMILIAR DIPLOMATIC LANGUAGE.

ADDRESSED TO GENERALISIMO CHIANG AS "PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, TAIPEI, FORMOSA," IT SAID:

"ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE I EXTEND TO YOUR EXCELLENCY AND TO THE PEOPLE OF CHINA SINCERE CONGRATULATIONS AND GOOD WISHES UPON THIS ANNIVERSARY."
VH8PES

B48KX
(150)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE TOP U.S. DIPLOMAT IN FORMOSA TODA HELD OUT HOPE FOR THE ULTIMATE DEFEAT OF "COMMUNIST TYRANNY."

KARL RANKIN, UNITED STATES MINISTER AND CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, SAID AMERICA'S ALLIES ARE THE FREE MEN WHO LOVE FREEDOM, SLAVES WHO LONG FOR FREEDOM AND THOSE WHO OPPOSE TYRANNY.

"FACED BY SUCH AN ALLIANCE, TOTALITARIAN COMMUNIST TYRANNY CANNOT WIN," RANKIN SAID.

RANKIN EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT TO HSIN SHENG-PAO, CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN. HSIN HAD ASKED THE DIPLOMAT FOR A DECLARATION MARKING CHINA'S INDEPENDENCE DAY, OCT. 10.

IT COMMEMORATES THE UPRISING AT WUCHANG, OCT. 10, 1911, WHICH LED TO THE FOUNDING OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC BY DR. SUN YAT-SEN.

RANKIN SAID, "MILLIONS OF PEOPLE EVERYWHERE, IN COMMUNIST CHINA, IN RUSSIA, IN ALL THE ENSLAVED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD ARE WAITING FOR THE 'UNFINISHED REVOLUTION' ABOUT WHICH DR. SUN WROTE."JW715ACS NM

B26KX
APW

HONG KONG, OCT.9-(AP)-GENERAL SIR JOHN HARDING, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH LAND FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, ARRIVED SUNDAY FROM SINGAPORE EN ROUTE TO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.
FR352ACS NM

SECOND NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA
SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT. 9-(AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT "SOME HUNDRED" MEN FROM SEVERAL FRENCH BATTALIONS TRAPPED BY COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES HAD BROKEN THROUGH THE ENCIRCLEMENT AND REACHED THATKHE.

SURROUNDING OF THE BATTALIONS, CRACK TROOPS ENGAGED IN THE DEFENSE OF NORTHERN INDOCHINA, REPRESENTED A DEFEAT OF DISASTER PROPORTIONS FOR THE FRENCH.

VIETMINH FIGHTERS SNAPPED SHUT THEIR TRAP NORTHWEST OF THATKHE. FRENCH OUTPOST NEAR THE CHINA BORDER WHICH THE DEFENDERS WERE REINFORCING TONIGHT.

THE MINOR BREAKOUT FROM THE TRAP WAS ACCOMPLISHED BY TROOPS STILL IN ORGANIZED COMBAT UNITS. THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE ENCIRCLEMENT CAUGHT BY SURPRISE THE FRENCH GARRISON WITHDRAWING FROM ABANDONED CAOBANG. THE FRENCH FORCE, INCLUDING SCREENING TROOPS, WAS OUTNUMBERED TEN TO ONE. A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF TROOPS CAUGHT IN THE TRAP OTHER THAN TO SAY THERE WERE "SEVERAL BATTALIONS," INCLUDING SOME OF THE FINEST OF FRANCE'S FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRE UNITS AND MOROCCAN TROOPS. THE LOSSES WEAKENED THE ALREADY THIN LINE OF FRENCH DEFENSES IN COMMUNIST-THREATENED NORTH INDOCHINA.

MILITARY OBSERVERS SAID THE FRENCH COULD ILL AFFORD TO LOSE SUCH FORCES AT THIS TIME. THE VIETMINH FORCES HAVE BEEN STEADILY GROWING IN BOTH NUMBERS AND FIRE POWER. OFFICIAL REPORTS SAY MORE THAN 20,000 VIETMINH SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN TRAINED AND EQUIPPED IN BASES WITHIN COMMUNIST CHINA.

UP TO NOW THE FRENCH, MEETING INTENSIFYING ACTION ELSEWHERE IN INDOCHINA, HAVE JUST BEEN ABLE TO KEEP THEIR BORDER GARRISONS SUFFICIENTLY STRONG TO BALANCE THE VIETMINH UNITS.

THE SAFETY OF THE FRENCH POST AT THATKHE LAY ALMOST IN SIGHT OF THE WITHDRAWING GARRISON FROM CAOBANG WHEN THE COMMUNIST BATTALIONS SWARMED FROM THE MOUNTAINS TO CLOSE THE ENCIRCLEMENT. THERE WERE HEAVY LOSSES COUNTED ON BOTH SIDES. SOME FIGHTING CONTINUED BUT THERE WAS LITTLE LIKLIHOOD ANY FRENCH SURVIVORS COULD FIGHT THEIR WAY OUT. THE ADVANCE GUARD OF THE RETREATING GARRISON GOT THROUGH TO SAFETY.

THE FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAIDHIN A BITTER TONE THAT THE VIETMINH FORCES APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN TRAINED IN "GOOD SCHOOLS." FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES SAID THAT WHEN THE FULL DETAILS BECOME AVAILABLE, TODAY'S ENGAGEMENT MAY BE SHOWN TO BE THE LARGEST MILITARY ACTION INVOLVING VIETMINH UNITS IN THE FIVE-YEAR OLD WAR HERE.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT RADIO IN SAIGON, MEANWHILE, BROADCAST AN ACCEPTANCE OF A VIETMINH RED CROSS PROPOSAL TO MEET TO DISCUSS HUMANITARIAN MEASURES, AT A SPECIFIED POINT THREE MILES NORTHWEST OF THATKHE. THE FRENCH ASKED THE COMMUNISTS TO FIX THE DAY FOR THE MEETING.

5

A BLANKET OF MILITARY SECURITY CLOAKS ANY PLANS THE FRENCH MAY HAVE TO REINFORCE THEIR DEPLETED FRONTIER GARRISONS. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THEY NOW WILL RISK WEAKENING THEIR FORCES ELSEWHERE TO DISPATCH NEW TROOPS TO THE BORDER.

WITHOUT ANY NEW TROOPS TO COMMIT IMMEDIATELY, THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND IS COUNTING ON AMERICAN AID TO REPLACE THE OUTWORN EQUIPMENT OF FRENCH TROOPS AND THUS BOLSTER THEIR FIRE POWER. OF RELATIVELY SMALL AMOUNTS OF U.S. MILITARY AID THUS FAR SUPPLIED, NONE HAS REACHED FRENCH LINE TROOPS ON THE FRONTIER.

FOUR SHIPS CARRYING COMBAT EQUIPMENT FOR FRENCH-VIETNAMESE TROOPS HAVE SO FAR ARRIVED AT SAIGON. A FIFTH SHIP IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE SOON. IT WILL BE FOLLOWED SHORTLY THEREAFTER BY THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER DIXMUDE CARRYING HELLCAT FIGHTER PLANES FROM A U.S. WEST COAST PORT.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID AID WILL THEN BEGIN TO ARRIVE IN STEADY VOLUME ON REGULARLY SCHEDULED SHIPS.
WW423PES

OCT 10 1950

A183
FIRST LEAD INDOCHINA (160)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, OCT 9-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE SNAPPED A TRAP OF DISASTER PROPORTIONS ON FRENCH TROOPS, WEAKENING THE FRENCH POSITION ALL ALONG THE NORTHERN INDOCHINA FRONTIER WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
A MAJOR PART OF THE FRENCH GARRISON WITHDRAWING FROM CAOBANG, PLUS SCREENING FRENCH TROOPS OF SEVERAL BATTALIONS, WERE REPORTED IN THE RED SNARE WEST OF THATKHE. A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE FRENCH SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES IN VIOLENT FIGHTING, AND INFLICTED SEVERE LOSSES ON THE VIETMINH TROOPS, WHICH OUTNUMBERED THE DEFENDERS TEN TO ONE. HE SAID SPORADIC FIGHTING WAS CONTINUING.
THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND CAN SIOTUNXNVPMNT

ONE. HE SAID SPORADIC FIGHTING WAS CONTINUING.
THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND CAN SPARE FEW REGIMENTS FOR FRONTIER DEFENSE FROM THE BITTER STRUGGLE ELSEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY.
THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY THE NUMBER OF TROOPS CAUGHT IN THE ENCIRCLEMENTS, BUT WOULD SPECIFY ONLY THAT SEVERAL BATTALIONS, INCLUDING SOME OF FRANCE'S FINEST FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRE UNITS AND CRACK MOROCCAN TROOPS, WERE INVOLVED.
THE FRENCH RED CROSS BROADCAST A RADIO ACCEPTANCE OF A VIETMINH RED CROSS PROPOSAL TO MEET TO DISCUSS HUMANITARIAN MEASURES.
THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ADVANCE GUARD OF THE COMBINED COLUMN OF THE CAOBANG GARRISON AND THE RELIEVING FORCE FROM THATKHE HAD SUCCEEDED IN REACHING SAFETY AT THATKHE. THE REST OF THE LARGE FRENCH FORCE WAS TRAPPED, INCLUDING MALE INDOCHINESE CIVILIANS BEING EVACUATED.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FRENCH DEFENDERS, WHICH ARE COMPOSED OF THE FRENCH ARMY'S FINEST TROOPS INCLUDING THE FOREIGN LEGION AND MOROCCANS, ARE FIGHTING YARD BY YARD AGAINST OVERWHELMING ODDS.
THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE VIETMINH HAD EMPLOYED SUCH WELL-TRAINED TROOPS AND IN SUCH LARGE NUMBERS AGAINST A MAJOR FRENCH FORCE.
THE RELIEF COLUMN FROM THATKHE HAS BEEN UNDER ATTACK FOR FIVE DAYS AND THE CAOBANG GARRISON HAS BEEN ASSAULTED TWO DAYS. THE VIETMINH LAUNCHED THE ASSAULT AFRER IT BECAME AWARE OF THE SURPRISE FRENCH WITHDRAWAL.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE VIETMINH WAS FAVORED BY THE ROUGH TERRAIN AND THE PROXIMITY OF THE FRONTIER. HE SAID IN FACT "THE FRONTIER NO LONGER EXISTS."
ALTHOUGH THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO ELABORATE HIS LATTER STATEMENT HE MEANT PLAINLY THE VIETMINH ABILITY TO CROSS FREELY THE FRONTIER AND RECEIVE SUPPLIES FROM COMMUNIST CHINA HAD BEEN A DECISIVE ADVANTAGE.
DA1245PES

A70WX (INDOCHINA AHEAD)
INDOCHINA (150)
WASHINGTON, OCT.9-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS TOOK A SERIOUS VIEW TODAY OF A REPORTED REVERSE SUFFERED BY FRENCH TROOPS FIGHTING COMMUNIST LED VIET MINH FORCES IN INDOCHINA.
DIPLOMATIC REPORTS RECEIVED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT BORE OUT NEW DISPATCHES FROM SAIGON THAT HEAVY LOSSES HAVE BEEN SUFFERED BY SEVERAL BATTALIONS IN FIGHTING IN THE NORTH NEAR THE COMMUNIST CHINA FRONTIER.
THE VIET MINH FORCES SHOWED UNEXPECTED STRENGTH. OFFICIALS ASCRIBED THIS LARGELY TO AID AND TRAINING RECEIVED IN RECENT MONTHS FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID HAS BEEN EXTENDED IN THE EXPECTATION THAT THE FRENCH AND THEIR VIETNAMESE ALLIES HAD BETTER THAN AN EVEN CHANCE OF COPING WITH HO CHI MINH'S FORCES, UPON THE RESUMPTION OF MAJOR FIGHTING FOLLOWING THE END OF THE TROPICAL RAINY SEASON.
FRENCH ABANDONMENT OF FRONTIER POSTS IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS WAS ACCEPTED BY OFFICIALS AS A TACTICAL SACRIFICE OF EXPENDABLE POSITIONS, BUT THE REVERSE IN WITHDRAWING FROM CAOBANG WAS UNEXPECTED.
VH829PES

B47 Q
(150)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT.9-(AP)-FIVE PROMINENT SOUTH MOLUCCANS, WHO CLAIM TO REPRESENT 10,000 AMBOINESE LIVING IN JAVA, TODAY URGED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON INDONESIA TO CALL FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE ON THE EMBATTLED ISLAND OF AMBOINA.
THE GROUP ALSO PROTESTED "ARMED ACTION AGAINST OUR HOMELAND WHICH IS BASED ON THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT'S WISHFUL THINKING THAT THE SOUTH MOLUCCAN REPUBLIC IS NOT SUPPORTED BY THE PEOPLE."
A SOUTH MOLUCCAN MINORITY GROUP IN SURABAYA SENT A SIMILAR NOTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION THIS MORNING.
INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT FORCES INVADED THE SOUTH MOLUCCAS LAST WEEK AND HEAVY FIGHTING HAS BEEN GOING ON IN THE ISLANDS SINCE THEN.
THE REBEL SOUTH MOLUCCAN REPUBLIC DECLARED ITS INDEPENDENCE OF INDONESIA LAST SPRING. THE INDONESIANS, HOWEVER, REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE SEPARATIST MOVEMENT, WHICH CENTERS ON THE ISLAND OF AMBON.

RECOGNIZE THE SEPARATIST MOVEMENT, WHICH CENTERS ON THE ISLAND OF AMBOINA.
THE U.N. COMMISSION ON INDONESIA LAST WEEK URGED THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT TO HALT MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE AREA AND OFFERED ITS GOOD OFFICES FOR REACHING A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.
HA809AES

OCT 10 1950

B39 SEG (200)
BY KENNETH LIKES
HAIPHONG, INDOCHINA, OCT.9-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH GUERRILLAS HAVE BLASTED THE WATER SUPPLY OF THIS CITY--INDOCHINA'S SECOND LARGEST PORT--CUTTING OFF 140,000 RESIDENTS FROM A REGULAR SOURCE OF FRESH WATER.
REPAIRING OF 85 YARDS OF DEMOLISHED PIPE IN THE MOUNTAIN 20 MILES NORTH OF HERE WILL TAKE 10 TO 12 DAYS, MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED.
THE DEMOLITIONS, LAST THURSDAY NIGHT, WERE NEAR UONG BI, AN AREA WHERE GUERRILLA ACTIVITY HAS INCREASED RECENTLY, AND WHERE THE VIETMINH IS REPORTED TO BE GETTING AID FROM ACROSS THE NEARBY CHINESE BORDER.
THE FRENCH ARMY STARTED TRUCKING WATER 15 MILES INTO HAIPHONG FOR THE CITY'S HOSPITALS AND ITS OWN INSTALLATIONS. THE BIG PORT CITY'S INDUSTRY IS CRIPPLED. SEVERAL SHIPS ARE HELD UP FOR LACK OF FRESH WATER FOR THEIR VOYAGES.
THE HAIPHONG PEOPLE ARE FACING A CRISIS SINCE MOST OF THEM HAD WATER ON HAND ONLY FOR FIVE DAYS. ALL WELL WATER IN THE SURROUNDING DELTA REGION IS UNFIT FOR DRINKING.
THE VIETMINH PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN BLOWING UP SMALL BITS OF THE WATER LINE EVERY FEW DAYS, BUT THE REPAIRS TOOK ONLY A FEW DAYS. THE LATEST DESTRUCTION WAS THE FIRST ON A LARGE SCALE.
SMALL FORTS EVER HALF MILE PROTECT THE PIPELINE ACROSS THE DELTA AREA. THE SYSTEM OF FORTS IS UNTENABLE, HOWEVER, IN THE MOUNTAINS WHERE GUERRILLAS ROAM AT WILL DURING THE NIGHT, ACCORDING TO HAIPHONG CITY OFFICIALS.
HAIPHONG HANDLES ALL SUPPLIES FOR NORTHERN VIETNAM.
MD707AES

B121 (C)
-17-

NIGHT LEAD SEAGRAVE (300)

BY DOUGLAS LACKERSTEEN

RANGOON, BURMA, OCT 9-(AP)-DR.GORDON S.SEAGRAVE, THE AMERICAN DOCTOR FAMED AS THE "BURMA SURGEON," ENTERED A COURTROOM UNDER HEAVY POLICE GUARD TODAY ON CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON, BUT THE SPECIAL TRIBUNAL PUT OFF HIS TRIAL UNTIL THURSDAY.

POLICE WITH FIXED BAYONETS STOOD GUARD OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM. WHEN THE TRIBUNAL ASSEMBLED THE CHAIRMAN, JUSTICE BO HYI, ANNOUNCED THAT ONE OF THE JUSTICES, DISTRICT SESSIONS JUDGE BA SWE, WAS ILL, AND THE TRIAL WOULD HAVE TO BE POSTPONED.

SEAGRAVE APPEARED IN GOOD HUMOR AND SPIRITS WHILE HE WAITED TO ENTER A PLEA TO THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES. HE HAS BEEN UNDER ARREST SINCE AUG.17 ON CHARGES OF COMMITTING HIGH TREASON BY AIDING THE REBEL KAREN TRIBESMEN, WHO HAVE BEEN FIGHTING THE GOVERNMENT FOR RECOGNITION OF AN AUTONOMOUS STATE OF KARENISTAN.

THE BURMA SURGEON, WHO HAS DEVOTED MUCH OF HIS LIFE TO GIVING MEDICAL AID TO THE BURMESE AT HOSPITAL MISSIONS, SAT CROSS-LEGGED ON A WOODEN BENCH RESERVED FOR LAW STUDENTS. MANY WHO CROWDED INTO THE COURTROOM STOPPED TO SPEAK TO HIM.LL ARMED POLICE GUARDS STOOD AT EITHER SIDE OF SEAGRAVE'S BENCH. THE DOCTOR TOLD REPORTERS THAT SINCE HE WAS RELEASED FROM HIS PRISON CELL IN POLICE CUSTODY LATE LAST WEEK, HE HAS BEEN HOUSED IN AN AIR-CONDITIONED RESIDENCE IN RANGOON AND IS COMFORTABLE THERE. POLICE KEEP A CONSTANT WATCH OVER HIM AT THE HOUSE ON ISLAND-DOTTED KOKINE LAKE, "WHERE IT IS REALLY LOVELY," HE SAID.

"IT'S A LONG TIME SINCE I HAVE HAD SUCH COMFORT," SEAGRAVE COMMENTED. "MY HEALTH IS IMPROVING AND I AM BEGINNING TO EAT AGAIN. I COULDN'T EAT A DAMNED THING WHILE I WAS IN PRISON.

"MAYBE BEFORE THE TRIAL BEGINS I WILL BE able TO GET SOME TEETH, BECAUSE THE DENTIST IS WORKING ON ME NOW."

SINCE HIS ARREST, SEAGRAVE HAS HAD SEVEN TEETH EXTRACTED. IN HIS DETENTION HE HAD SUFFERED INTERMITTENT ATTACKS OF DYSENTERY AND HAD LOST ABOUT 15 POUNDS. THE COURT PERMITTED HIM TO HAVE MEDICAL ATTENTION.

AFTER THE JUDGES LEFT THE COURTROOM, SEAGRAVE CHATTED WITH HIS DEFENSE LAWYERS, BURMESE KYAW MYINT AND A BRITON, PETER BEECHENO.

G346PES

OCT 10 1950

B41 SEG (200)

RANGOON, BURMA, OCT.9-(AP)-A SPECIAL TRIBUNAL TODAY POSTPONED UNTIL THURSDAY THE TREASON TRIAL OF AMERICAN DR.GORDON S.SEAGRAVE, BECAUSE OF THE ILLNESS OF A JUDGE.

THE TRIAL HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO BEGIN TODAY.

POLICE WITH FIXED BAYONETS STOOD GUARD OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM IN WHICH THE ELDERLY, AILING "BURMA SURGEON" WAITED TO ENTER HIS PLEA AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S CHARGES THAT HE AIDED KAREN TRIBESMEN IN THEIR REBELLION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

SEAGRAVE SAT QUIETLY, CROSS-LEGGED, ON A WOODEN BENCH RESERVED FOR LAW STUDENTS. MANY OF THE PEOPLE, WHO CROWDED INTO THE COURTROOM FOR THE TRIAL, STOPPED TO SPEAK TO THE DOCTOR, WHO HAS SPENT MOST OF HIS LIFE IN MISSIONARY HOSPITALS IN BURMA.

ARMED GUARDS STOOD AT EITHER SIDE OF THE BENCH, BUT DID NOT INTERFERE WITH NEWSMEN TALKING WITH THE ACCUSED AMERICAN.

SEAGRAVE TOLD REPORTERS HE IS LIVING IN AN AIR-CONDITIONED HOUSE IN RANGOON'S BEST RESIDENTIAL AREA AND IS VERY COMFORTABLE. BUT, HE SAID, POLICE KEEP CONSTANT WATCH OVER HIM IN HIS QUARTERS, WHICH BORDER ON KOKINE LAKE.

HOWEVER, HE ADDED, "IT'S A LONG TIME SINCE I HAVE HAD SUCH COMFORT. MY HEALTH IS IMPROVING AND I AM BEGINNING TO EAT AGAIN. I COULDN'T EAT A DAMNED THING WHILE I WAS IN PRISON."

"MAYBE BEFORE THE TRIAL BEGINS, I WILL BE ABLE TO GET SOME TEETH, BECAUSE THE DENTIST IS WORKING ON ME NOW," HE SAID.

SINCE HIS ARREST, SEAGRAVE HAS HAD SEVEN TEETH PULLED.

MD720AES

OCT 10 1950

A7WX

(650) PMS-BUDGET

ARMS AID

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, TURNING DOWN A BRITISH REQUEST FOR "FREE DOLLAR" AID TO HASTEN HER REARMAMENT, IS INSISTING THAT U.S. HELP FOR THE PRESENT WILL BE GRANTED ONLY TO BUY RAW MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT.

THE BRITISH HAD REQUESTED THEY BE ALLOWED TO USE AMERICAN DOLLARS FOR WHATEVER PURPOSE THEY DESIRED AS LONG AS THEIR MILITARY PRODUCTION WAS INCREASED ACCORDING TO THE PLAN THEY HAVE DRAFTED.

REJECTION OF THE REQUEST WAS REPORTED BY INFORMED OFFICIALS AS HUGH GAITSKELL, BRITISH MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY FOR GENERAL FINANCIAL TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS INFORMED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THAT AMERICAN DOLLARS WILL BE ALLOCATED, FOR THE TIME BEING, ONLY FOR PURCHASES OF RAW MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT SPECIFICALLY NEEDED TO BOOST MILITARY OUTPUT.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID GAITSKELL'S ARRIVAL HAS NO CONNECTION WITH THE REARMAMENT TALKS NOW GOING ON. GAITSKELL'S TRIP IS HIS FIRST TO THE UNITED STATES, THEY SAID, AND HIS MAIN PURPOSE IS TO "GET ACQUAINTED" WITH TOP-RANKING AMERICAN FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC LEADERS.

WHEN HE ARRIVED IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY, GAITSKELL DENIED REPORTS THAT REVALUATION OF THE POUND WOULD COME UP FOR DISCUSSION. HE TOLD NEWSMEN "THERE'S NO INTENTION TO REVALUE THE POUND."

BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE DENIED ANY ACTION TO INCREASE THE VALUE OF THE POUND IS CONTEMPLATED. BRITAIN DEVALUED THE POUND FROM $4.03 TO $2.30 ON SEPT. 18, 1949.

THE BRITISH CABINET MINISTER IS REPORTED READY TO BACK UP HIS GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST FOR $1,500,000,000(B) IN "FREE AID" OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

THE UNITED STATES, OFFICIALS SAID, BELIEVES THAT SUM CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED BY THE RESULTS THAT CAN BE EXPECTED FROM THE BRITISH REARMAMENT PROGRAM. BUT THE AMERICAN NOTE WHICH WAS SENT TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY OVER THE WEEKEND DOES NOT REJECT OUTRIGHT THE BRITISH REQUEST FOR THIS AMOUNT.

INSTEAD, THE AMERICAN NOTE SUGGESTS THAT LONG-RANGE PROBLEMS BE SHOVED ASIDE TEMPORARILY AND AN INTERIM PLAN FOR SPURRING MILITARY PRODUCTION BE ADOPTED BY BRITAIN AND THE OTHER EIGHT ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS ELIGIBLE FOR SUCH FINANCIAL HELP FROM THIS COUNTRY.

A8WX

UNTIL THE PROBLEM OF HOW THE FINANCIAL BURDEN SHOULD BE SHARED IS SOLVED, THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED WILLING TO PAY FOR RAW MATERIALS, MACHINE TOOLS, AND EQUIPMENT DIRECTLY NEEDED BY WESTERN EUROPE TO INCREASE MILITARY PRODUCTION--BUT ONLY WHERE SUCH EXPENSES CAN BE MEASURED ACCURATELY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO FEEL CONGRESS WILL DEMAND STRICT ACCOUNTING OF EVERY DOLLAR SPENT AND THAT ANY ARRANGEMENT TO GIVE BRITAIN BLANKET SPENDING AUTHORITY MIGHT DRAW CRITICISM.

ON THE OTHER HAND, BRITAIN BELIEVES IT SHOULD BE COMPENSATED FOR MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES WHICH CANNOT NOW BE MEASURED OR PREDICTED. FOR EXAMPLE. THE BRITISH FEEL THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HELP MAKE UP

THE LOSS OF INCOME SUFFERED WHEN FACTORIES NOW PRODUCING CIVILIAN ITEMS FOR EXPORT ARE DIVERTED TO MILITARY PRODUCTION.

THIS SAME PROBLEM IS LIKELY TO BE THE MAIN TOPIC OF CONVERSATION WITH FRENCH FINANCE MINISTER MAURICE PETSCHE WHEN HE ARRIVES FOR FINANCIAL TALKS LATER THIS WEEK.

CONGRESS HAS APPROPRIATED A TOTAL OF $5,225,000,000 TO AID REARMAMENT IN NEARLY A DOZEN FRIENDLY NATIONS. ABOUT $4,500,000,000 OF THIS IS EARMARKED FOR NINE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES--BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, NORWAY, DENMARK, ITALY, AND PORTUGAL.

PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE ADDITIONAL REARMAMENT NECESSARY IN WESTERN EUROPE ALREADY INDICATE THIS SUM MAY NOT BE ENOUGH. SOME OFFICIALS FEEL PRESIDENT TRUMAN MAY HAVE TO REQUEST ADDITIONAL FUNDS EARLY NEXT YEAR TO MAKE FASTER REARMAMENT POSSIBLE AS A WARNING TO RUSSIA AGAINST ANY ATTACK ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA.

THE ARMY SAID YESTERDAY THAT IT HAS BOOSTED BY 400 PER CENT THE AMOUNT IT INTENDS TO SPEND THIS FISCAL YEAR FOR ARMS EQUIPMENT TO BE SENT TO THE ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES. IT ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO SPEND ABOUT $500,000,000, BUT SINCE CONGRESS VOTED AN INCREASE IN THE FUNDS AVAILABLE IT HAS UPPED ITS ESTIMATE BY $2,000,000,000.

IN THE SAME STATEMENT, THE ARMY SAID IT HAS INCREASED BY 500 PER CENT THE AMOUNT IT PLANS TO SPEND FOR ITS OWN "HARDWARE"--GUNS, TANKS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER WEAPONS.

IT SAID THAT BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IT PLANNED TO SPEND ABOUT $312,000,000 ON WEAPONS, BUT THAT THE ESTIMATE HAS NOW BEEN RAISED TO ABOUT $2,000,000,000.

ES239AES

A50WX (NL FOREIGNERS AHEAD)

(750) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGNERS

WASHINGTON, OCT.9-(AP)-SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) TODAY ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF SEEKING TO "UNDERMINE" THE NEW COMMUNIST-CONTROL LAW WHICH CONGRESS PASSED OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT CONFUSION ARISING FROM THE NEW STATUTE WILL BE CLARIFIED WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

FERGUSON CHARGED THE ADMINISTRATION WITH TRYING TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE LAW WOULD CAUSE "UNDUE HARDSHIP" IN SOME CASES.

THE MICHIGAN LEGISLATOR, ONE OF THE CHIEF SPONSORS OF THE ANTI-SUBVERSIVES LAW, CITED THE CASE OF A 20--YEAR-OLD AUSTRIAN PIANIST, FRIEDRICH GULDA, WHO WAS DETAINED AT ELLIS ISLAND FOR THREE DAYS ON THE GROUND THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE HITLER YOUTH ORGANIZATION 10 YEARS AGO.

THE NEWLY-ENACTED LAW BARS MEMBERS AND FORMER MEMBERS OF THE NAZI, FASCIST AND COMMUNIST PARTIES AND AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS FROM ENTERING THE UNITED STATES.

GULDA HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE WAS ENROLLED AS A HITLER YOUTH IN VIENNA AT THE AGE OF 10, BUT SAID HE NEVER ATTENDED A NAZI MEETING OR PARADE.

COMMENTING ON THE INCIDENT, FERGUSON SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE PRETENSE IS MADE THAT THE YOUNG MAN IS MANDATORILY EXCLUDABLE UNDER THE (ANTI-SUBVERSIVES) INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950."

THE SENATOR SAID THE ACT EXPRESSLY PROVIDES THAT ANY ALIEN MAY BE TEMPORARILY ADMITTED "IN THE DISCRETION OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL UNLESS IT IS FOUND THAT SUCH ALIEN'S ADMISSION WOULD ENDANGER THE PUBLIC SAFETY."

THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS UNDERTAKING TO PERVERT THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAW SO AS TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE LAW WOULD WORK UNDUE HARDSHIP IN EXTREME CASES.

"IF THIS IS A WORTHY CASE, IT IS TO BE REGRETTED THAT IN ATTEMPTING TO UNDERMINE A LAW WHICH IS DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES FROM SUBVERSIVES, THE ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED TO EXERCISE THE DISCRETIONARY POWER WHICH THE ACT PROVIDES FOR."

A51WX

FERGUSON, NOW IN MICHIGAN, APPARENTLY ISSUED HIS STATEMENT BEFORE IT BECAME KNOWN THAT GULDA WAS RELEASED BY FEDERAL AUTHORITIES THIS AFTERNOON UNDER STRICT RETURN-HOME ORDERS. THE SENATOR'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED THROUGH HIS OFFICE ON CAPITOL HILL.

GULDA WAS HELD AT ELLIS ISLAND, NEW YORK, ON HIS ARRIVAL LAST FRIDAY. HE WAS RELEASED WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT HE WILL LEAVVE THE COUNTRY NEXT SATURDAY AFTER GIVING A PIANO RECITAL SCHEDULED FOR WEDNESDAY AT NEW YORK'S CARNEGIE HALL.

MEANWHILE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID RULES ON THE ADMISSION OF FOREIGNERS TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE NEW LAW WILL BE WORKED OUT "SOON".

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID ABOUT 60 GERMANS ARE BEING HELD AT ELLIS ISLAND PENDING THE COMPLETION OF FIRM REGULATIONS UNDER THE NEW ACT.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ALTHOUGH AMERICAN CONSULS ISSUED VISAS FOR ADMISSION OF THE GERMANS, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACTUAL ADMISSION OR REJECTION OF ANY FOREIGN NATIONALS.

IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID A LARGE BACKLOG HAS PILED UP INVOLVING ALIENS FROM TOTALITARIAN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BUSINESSMEN, WHO PREVIOUSLY HAVE COME AND GONE ON TEMPORARY VISITING PERMITS.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID ONE OF THE GROUP, NOW HELD ON ELLIS ISLAND FOR INVESTIGATION, IS WILHELM SPANGENBURG, GERMAN INDUSTRIALIST. SPANGENBURG ARRIVED IN NEW YORK ON OCT. 3 AND WAS TENTATIVELY ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY IMMEDIATELY. HE HAS REMAINED ON THE ISLAND PENDING A CLARIFICATION OF THE RULES.

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT UNDER THE NEW LAW, WHEN THE ATTORNEY GENERAL GRANTS TEMPORARY ADMISSION TO AN OTHERWISE "INADMISSIBLE ALIEN" --AS IN THE GULDA CASE--HE MUST MAKE A FULL REPORT TO CONGRESS EXPLAINING HIS ACTION.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THERE IS NO QUESTION ABOUT THE ADMISSION OF ARTURO TOSCANINI, NOTED ITALIAN CONDUCTOR, WHEN HE ARRIVES IN NEW YORK ABOARD THE LINER VULCANIA TOMORROW.

52WX.

OFFICIALS SAID TOSCANINI FIRST CAME TO THE UNITED STATES MANY YEARS AGO UNDER AN ITALIAN IMMIGRATION QUOTA AND HAD LONG HELD A PERMANENT RESIDENCE PERMIT HERE. HE REFUSED TO PERFORM FOR THE NAZIS AND QUARRELED WITH MUSSOLINI.

TOSCANINI IS RETURNING FOR ANOTHER SEASON OF CONCERTS WITH THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY'S SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA WHICH HE HAS LED SINCE 1937.

IN NEW YORK, DISTRICT IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER EDWARD J.SHAUGHNESSY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT A NUMBER OF ITALIAN CITIZENS ARRIVING ON THE VULCANIA ALONG WITH TOSCANINI WOULD XEIDETAINED. NAMES WERE NOT GIVEN.

IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS ALSO DISCLOSED THE DETENTION LAST NIGHT OF CARLOS RODRIGUEZ, CUBAN ATTORNEY. RODRIGUEZ, REPORTEDLY AFFILIATED WITH A HAVANA NEWSPAPER, CAME HERE TO ATTEND THE INTER-AMERICAN PRESS CONFERENCE.

THE IMMIGRATION OFFICE DECLINED TO SAY WHY THE CUBAN WAS DETAINED.

MEANWHILE, REP.YOUNG (D-OHIO) PREDICTED THAT CONGRESS WILL CHANGE THE LAW TO ELIMINATE A PROVISION WHICH, IN SOME CIRCUMSTANCES, WOULD REQUIRE THE GOVERNMENT TO PUBLISH A LIST OF DEFENSE PLANTS WHERE COMMUNISTS ARE BARRED FROM WORKING.

YOUNG SAID THE PUBLISHING OF SUCH DATA MIGHT BE "TOO INFORMATIVE TO THE SOVIET DICTATORS," AND HE DECLARED:

"SOME OF THE LAW'S MOST DRASTIC PROVISIONS, IF FOUND TO BE UNWORKABLE OR OF DOUBTFUL CONSTITUTIONALITY, WILL PROBABLY BE MODIFIED.

"AFTER ALL, IN THIS FREE COUNTRY MEN AND WOMEN ARE PUNISHED FOR THE CRIMES THEY COMMIT, NOT FOR OPINIONS THEY HOLD."
VX716PES

A57WX (NL TRUMAN)O
(480) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN
BY ERNEST B.VACCARO
WASHINGTON, OCT. 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL ADDRESS THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK OCT. 24. AIDES SAID THE SPEECH WILL BE "STRICTLY NON-PARTISAN" AND WILL BE A MAJOR PRONOUNCEMENT ON FOREIGN POLICY.
IF SOME DEMOCRATIC ADVISERS HAVE THEIR WAY, THE SAME NO-POLITICS LABEL WILL GO ON EVERYTHING THE PRESIDENT HAS TO SAY IN PUBLIC DURING THE 1950 CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGN. THAT IDEA IS NOT UNANIMOUS AMONG THOSE AROUND HIM, HOWEVER.
WHITE HOUSE AIDES SAID MR.TRUMAN WILL ADDRESS THE ASSEMBLY AT 11:30 A.M., EST.
AT THE SAME TIME, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT MR.TRUMAN WILL FLY TO ST. LOUIS WEDNESDAY FOR THE INSTALLATION OF HIS SISTER, MISS MARY JANE TRUMAN, AS GRAND MATRON OF THE ORDER OF THE EASTERN STAR IN MISSOURI.
HE PLANS TO LEAVE WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON AND FLY BACK THE NEXT AFTERNOON.
CHARLES G.ROSS, PRESS SECRETARY, TOLD REPORTERS THE ONLY PURPOSE OF THE TRIP TO WITNESS THE INSTALLATION BY THE MASONIC AUXILIARY. MR.TRUMAN HIMSELF IS A 33RD DEGREE MASON AND A PAST GRAND MASTER IN MISSOURI.
THE OCCASION OF THE NEW YORK SPEECH WILL BE THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE U.N.
ROSS TOLD NEWSMEN:
"THE PRESIDENT HAS ABSOLUTELY NO CAMPAIGN PLANS AT THIS MOMENT. NO PLANS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR ANY CAMPAIGN SPEECHES."
ROSS SAID A DECISION WILL BE MADE SHORTLY WHETHER MR.TRUMAN WILL GO TO NEW YORK BY TRAIN OR BY PLANE.
HE SAID THE U.N. INVITATION, SIGNED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL, DATED OCTOBER 7, ARRIVED THIS AFTERNOON.

58WX
SOME OF THE MEN WHO SEE MR.TRUMAN REGULARLY EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE U.N. SPEECH WILL BE ONE OF POSSIBLY THREE OR FOUR THE PRESIDENT MAY MAKE BEFORE THE VOTING. THEY ARE INCLINED TO BELIEVE, THEY SAY, THAT NATIONWIDE RADIO ADDRESSES BY THE PRESIDENT WILL BE THE MAIN VEHICLE FOR WHATEVER POLITICAL TALKING HE DOES. THEY EXPECT AT LEAST ONE SUCH BROADCAST FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.
THESE SOURCES SAY MR.TRUMAN HAS ABANDONED ALL THOUGHT OF AN EXTENSIVE "WHISTLE STOP" CAMPAIGN, SUCH AS HE CONTEMPLATED BEFORE THE WAR IN KOREA. UP UNTIL THAT EMERGENCY, MR.TRUMAN PLANNED TO COVER VIRTUALLY EVERY SECTION OF THE COUNTRY WITH THE DEMAND FOR ELECTION OF A CONGRESS SUPPORTING THE OBJECTIVES OF THE "FAIR DEAL".
THE BULK OF THE CAMPAIGNING WAS SHIFTED TO VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT THAT THE ENTRANCE OF UNITED STATES FORCES IN KOREA MADE IT ADVISABLE FOR THE PRESIDENT TO STAY AT HIS POST.
THE PRESIDENT IS UNDER PRESSURE, HOWEVER, TO ENTER A NUMBER OF STATES WHERE CANDIDATES CONSIDER HIS SUPPORT WOULD BE HELPFUL.
MEANWHILE, THE PRESIDENT CENTERED HIS ATTENTION TO THE POLITICAL SITUATION OF HIS HOME STATE.
HE INVITED IN THOMAS HENNINGS, JR., THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE IN MISSOURI FOR THE U.S. SENATE.
HENNINGS, A ST.LOUIS LAWYER AND A FORMER MEMBER OF CONGRESS, WAS NOMINATED IN AUGUST OVER MR.TRUMAN'S PERSONAL CHOICE, EMERY ALLISON.
THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE RECENTLY THAT HE WILL SUPPORT HENNINGS AS A NOMINEE OF THE PARTY.
HENNINGS AND HIS WIFE VISITED WITH THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER CONFERENCES WITH THE DEMOCRATIC NATIOY.

HENNINGS AND HIS WIFE VISITED WITH THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER CONFERENCES WITH THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE LOOKING TOWARD A UNIFIED CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRATIC NOMINEES IN MISSOURI.
VX741PES

A11WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD BRITISH REARMAMENT
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON,OCT.9-(AP)-SOME INFORMED AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT MAY HAVE TO CUT BACK POPULAR ACTIVITIES LIKE PUBLIC HOUSING AND ROADBUILDING TO FINANCE REARMAMENT.
BRITISH FUNDS BUDGETED FOR JOBS OF THAT KIND, THEY SAID, MAY HAVE TO BE DIVERTED TO TANKS, GUNS AND OTHER WAR SUPPLIES.
OFFICIALS HJE WERE SILENT ON THE BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WILL TAKE OVER BRITAIN'S BIG IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY ON FEB. 15, 1951.
SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS HAVE SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE GRANTING OF U.S. ARMS AND ECONOMIC AID TO BRITAIN ON THE GROUND THAT AMERICAN DOLLARS WERE BEING USED TO ADVANCE A BRITISH SOCIALISTIC STATE.
SEVERAL LAWMAKERS HAVE SAID BRITAIN'S NATIONALIZATION PROJECTS HAVE LOST MONEY AND THUS INDIRECTLY INCREASED THE BURDEN ON THIS COUNTRY.
HOWEVER, SOME INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THEY THOUGHT THE BRITISH STEEL INDUSTRY WOULD BE NO WORSE OFF UNDER GOVERNMENT THAN PRIVATE CONTROL, AND THE CHANGE-OVER WOULD NOT FIGURE IN THE PRESENT REARMAMENT TALKS IN PROGRESS HERE.
BUT OFFICIALS WHO ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME SAID THE BRITISH WILL UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE TO CUT DOWN ON SOME PROJECTS TO PAY FOR THE REARMAMENT.
THEY NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY TRIMMED ITS ROADBUILDING PROGRAM AND WILL SOON PROPOSE CURBS ON PRIVATE HOME CONSTRUCTIONS TO SAVE KEY MATERIALS AND HELP PREVENT INFLATION.
IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF DICTATING TO THE BRITISH WHERE THEY SHOULD FIND THE FUNDS TO FINANCE THEIR SCHEDULED $9,520,000,000 (B) THREE-YEAR PROGRAM.
BUT IN LOOKING OVER THE BRITISH BUDGET, THE OFFICIALS SAID, THE PUBLIC INVESTMENT PROGRAM STANDS OUT AS A LIKELY SPOT.
THE UNITED STATES AT PRESENT HAS NO INTENTION OF PUTTING UP ENOUGH DOLLARS TO FINANCE REARMAMENT WITHOUT BRITISH BELT-TIGHTENING.
BRITISH OFFICIALS THEMSELVES ARE REPORTED CONVINCED FURTHER SACRIFICES WILL BE NECESSARY. BUT UNTIL THE OVER-ALL MILITARY PRODUCTION PICTURE IS AVAILABLE THEY CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO DECIDE WHERE ECONOMIES SHOULD BE EFFECTED.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, REALIZING THE DELICACY OF SUCH DECISIONS, PLANS TO LEAVE THE MATTER STRICTLY UP TO BRITAIN. AS LONG AS BRITAIN COMES UP WITH THE MONEY NEEDED FOR ITS SHARE OF REARMAMENT, THE U.S. WILL BE SATISFIED.
THESE VIEWS WERE MADE KNOWN AS HUGH GAITSKELL, BRITISH MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, STARTED A ROUND OF TALKS WITH TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS.
GAITSKELL CONFERRED WITH TREASURY SECRETARY SNYDER ON GENERAL FINANCIAL PROBLEMS. EARLIER HE HAD TALKED WITH WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK AND CAMILLE GUTT, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND WHICH REGULATES WORLD MONEY VALUES.
GAITSKELL HAD SAID EMPHATICALLY ON ARRIVING IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY

THAT BRITAIN HAS NO INTENTION OF BOOSTING THE VALUE OF THE POUND FROM ITS PRESENT RATE OF $2.80 AS A MEANS OF PICKING UP EXTRA MONEY.

A12WX

GAITSKELL'S VISIT COINCIDED WITH THE SENDING OF AN AMERICAN NOTE TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY OVER THE WEEKEND RULING OUT "FREE DOLLARS" AID FOR THE PRESENT TO HELP THE BRITISH STEP UP MILITARY PRODUCTION.

THE BRITISH HAD REQUESTED A TOTAL OF $1,500,000,000 (B) OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS TO USE AS THEY SAW FIT AS LONG AS MILITARY OUTPUT INCREASED IN LINE WITH THE PROGRAM THEY HAVE SUBMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE BRITISH THAT ANY AMERICAN FUNDS ALLOCATED MUST GO ONLY FOR PURCHASES OF RAW MATERIAL MACHINERY AND OTHER SUPPLIES DIRECTLY NEEDED FOR BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT FACTORIES.

FURTHER TALKS ARE PLANNED, HOWEVER, ON THE LONG-RANGE PROBLEM OF WHETHER AND HOW BRITAIN SHOULD BE COMPENSATED FOR REVENUE LOST WHEN FACTORIES ARE DIVERTED TO MILITARY PRODUCTION.

THE AMERICAN VIEW IS THAT BRITAIN AND THE OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON AN INTERIM PLAN FOR BOOSTING PRODUCTION OF SPECIFIED ARMS ITEMS, LEAVING THE LONG-RANGE QUESTIONS FOR LATER SOLUTION.

LT454PES

A65WX

(140)

WASHINGTON, OCT.9-(AP)-THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION SAID TODAY SOME AUSTRALIANS ARE FEARFUL THAT JAPAN MAY TURN COMMUNIST AND JOIN RED CHINA AND RUSSIA TO OVERWHELM ASIA AND THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC.

THE ASSOCIATION, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO FOREIGN AFFAIRS PUBLISHED A REPORT OUTLINING AUSTRALIAN CONCERN OVER JAPAN'S FUTURE.

THE REPORT WAS WRITTEN BY PROFESSOR GWENDOLEN M. CARTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SMITH COLLEGE DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT. IT SAID:

"A POTENTIAL CAUSE OF DISSENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CERTAI (BRITISH) COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES HAS BEEN THE FUTURE OF JAPAN.

"AUSTRALIANS, IN PARTICULAR, HAVE CRITICIZED AMERICAN FAILURES TO BUILD A STRONG TRADE UNION MOVEMENT IN JAPAN, FEEL THAT NOT ENOUGH HAS BEEN DONE TO BREAK UP THE INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL TRUSTS AND ARE SKEPTICAL ABOUT JAPAN'S DEMOCRATIZATION.

"THE WORST FEAR OF SOME AUSTRALIANS IS THAT JAPAN MAY ULTIMATELY TURN COMMUNIST, PARTLY IN REACTION AGAINST AMERICAN ANTI-SOVIET POLICIES X X X."

VH803PES

A156WX

(210)

WASHINGTON,OCT.9-(AP)-A HIGH ARMY OFFICIAL TODAY PICTURED GUIDED MISSILES CIRCLING FUTURE ENEMY CITIES WHILE DROPPING PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS AND BROADCASTING RADIO MESSAGES.

HE WAS BRIG.GEN.ROBERT A.MCCLURE, CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S NEW PHYSCHOLOGICAL WARFARE DIVISION.

MCCLURE CONCEDED THE IDEA OF SUCH A PSYCHOLOGICAL WEAPON FOR THE FUTURE SOUNDED "BUCK ROGERISH," BUT SAID IT WAS "NOT TOO MUCH TO EXPECT IN THESE DAYS OF GUIDED MISILES."

HE SAID THE NEW PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE DIVISION WOULD "GO INTO EVERYTHING THAT UNDERMINES ENEMY MORALE AND REDUCES HIS WILL TO RESIST.

MCCLURE EXPLAINED THE PROGRAM WOULD GO FAR BEYOND JUST "DROPPING LEAFLETS" AND SHOUTING AT THE ENEMY TO SURRENDER THROUGH A "SO-CALLED HOG CALLER."

TO THIS END, MCCLURE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE GROUP WILL SET UP ITS OWN SCHOOLS AND TRAINING PROCEDURES. IT WILL MAP OUT POLICY WITH THE OTHER SERVICES AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SEND TASK FORCES INTO THE FIELD, AND ESTABLISH ITS OWN INTELLIGENCE AND EVALUATION SECTION.

MCCLURE SAID THE INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES WOULD NOT DUPLICATE THOSE OF OTHER AGENCIES. FOR EXAMPLE, HE SAID, PSYCHOLOGICAL OFFICERS WOULD NOT SEEK THE USUAL MILITARY INFORMATION FROM PRISONERS OF WAR, BUT RATHER WOULD TRY TO GET INFORMATION ON POLITICAL ACTIVITIES, THE ATTITUDE OF THE POPULATION, AND THINGS LIKE PROPAGANDA DEVICES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOW HAS RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE POLICY DIRECTION OF THE NATION'S FOREIGN INFORMATION PROGRAM. MCCLURE INDICATED HE THOUGHT THIS RESPONSIBILITY MIGHT BETTER BE SHIFTED TO THE MILITARY IN WARTIME.

EG1216PES

OCT 10 1950

B70PX (ALEXANDER) (Q)

(220)

PHILADELPHIA, OCT. 9-(AP)-INTEGRATION OF NEGRO TROOPS INTO WHITE UNITS OF THE U.S.ARMY WAS URGED TODAY BY RAYMOND PACE ALEXANDER, NOTED NEGRO ATTORNEY RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF NEGRO OCCUPATION TROOPS IN GERMANY.

ALEXANDER IS THE HUSBAND OF SADIE T.M.ALEXANDER, A MEMBER OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S COMMITTEE ON CIVIL RIGHTS. A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, ALEXANDER SERVED TWO TERMS AS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL BAR ASSOCIATION. HE WAS THE FOUNDER OF THE NATIONAL BAR JOURNAL AND IS ITS ASSOCIATE EDITOR.

IN URGING INTEGRATION OF NEGRO TROOPS, ALEXANDER SAID IN A REPORT TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE C.MARSHALL:

"IT WILL BE RECALLED THAT DURING THE BITTEREST AND MOST TRAGIC HOURS OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN, WHITE TROOPS WERE SENT IN AS REPLACEMENTS FOR THE NEGRO TROOPS WHO SUFFERED SUCH HEAVY DEATH AND WOUNDIN IN THOSE FRIGHTFUL DAYS. THEY FOUGHT TOGETHER, THEY SLEPT TOGETHER, THEY DIED TOGETHER, AS HEROIC AMERICANS, FIGHTING FOR DEMOCRACY THEY DID NOT FULLY ENJOY ON THEIR NATIVE SOIL."

ALEXANDER WROTE GEN.MARSHALL IT WOULD BE "SHAMEFUL HYPOCRISY, LESS THAN COMMON DECENCY" TO EITHER DISORGANIZE THE NEGRO 24TH INFANTRY BATTALION OR TO RECOGNIZE IT IN AN "UNDEMOCRATIC SEGRATED MANNER."

ALEXANDER ALSO RECOMMENDED CONTINUING THE POLICY OF SENDING THE NEGRO ENLISTED MAN TO ALL THE OCCUPATION AREAS IN OUR WORLD WIDE DEFENSE PROGRAM; UPGRADING OF THE NEGRO OFFICER SO THAT HE MIGHT RI THE RANK OF GENERAL. (ONLY ONE NEGRO, BRIGADIER GEN.BENJAMIN O.DAV HAS REACHED THE STAR RANK).

EJ1053AES

A155BA

(100)

HUNTINGTON,W.VA.,OCT.9-(AP)-REAR ADM.ELLIS M.ZACHARIAS, RETIRED NAVAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICER AND AUTHOR, SAID TONIGHT THAT A "DANGEROUS PRESSURE GROUP IS BEING BUILT UP IN OHIO TO DEFEAT ONE MAN--SENATOR ROBERT A.TAFT."

ZACHARIAS SAID THAT THE "PRESSURE GROUP" IS USING "TOTALITARIAN METHODS" AND ADDED THAT AMERICANS MUST SAFEGUARD AGAINST SUCH METHODS INVADING THE NATION'S POLITICAL SCENE.

ZACHARIAS, ADDRESSING THE EXECUTIVE CLUB OF HUNTINGTON, DID NOT REFER TO THE "PRESSURE GROUP" BY NAME BUT SAID, "I HAVE NO HESITATI IN SAYING THIS ALTHOUGH I MYSELF CARRY A UNION CARD." HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE UNION.

MJ109AES NM

30.24- 16013

A209
I(380)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY A.I.GOLDBERG

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT 9-(AP)-AN AMERICAN-SUPPORTED PROGRAM TO STRENGTHEN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY AS AN AGENT FOR PEACE WON A PARTIAL AND STRONGLY HEDGED ENDORSEMENT TODAY FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, INTRODUCED THE SEVEN-POWER RESOLUTION IN THE ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHERE IT WAS ASSURED WIDE SUPPORT FROM THE START.

JUST WHAT PROVISIONS RUSSIA LIKED WERE NOT MADE CLEAR, BUT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT THAT SOME OF ITS POINTS WERE AGREEABLE TO HIM CAME AS A BIG SURPRISE TO THE OTHER DELEGATES.

THE RESOLUTION PROVIDES FOR EMERGENCY SESSIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS PARALYZED BY A VETO, FOR U.N. PEACE PATROLS TO ACT AS OBSERVERS AT WORLD TROUBLE SPOTS, AND FOR NATIONS TO PLEDGE TROOP UNITS TO SERVE UNDER A U.N. FLAG TO PUT DOWN AGGRESSION.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO CALLS FOR A U.N. SURVEY DURING THE COMING YEAR TO LEARN HOW BIG A DEFENSE POOL U.N. MEMBERS CAN BUILD UP AGAINST AGGRESSION.

VISHINSKY WAS NOT ON THE SPEAKER'S LIST TODAY, BUT HE BROKE INTO THE DEBATE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DULLES FINISHED DESCRIBING WHAT HE CALLED "THE KEY TO THE DOOR TO PEACE."

VISHINSKY OFFERED THE EXCUSE THAT HE WANTED THE DEBATE LIMITED ONLY TO THE FOUR POINTS LISTED IN THE JOINT RESOLUTION AND AS ORIGINALLY SET FORTH BY ACHESON IN THE ASSEMBLY.

VISHINSKY FIRST SAID THAT HIS GOVERNMENT CAN ACCEPT SOME OF THE U.S. POINTS BUT THAT "AMENDMENTS AND CORRECTIONS WILL HAVE TO BE OFFERED FOR OTHERS."

THE COMMITTEE VOTED DOWN VISHINSKY'S DEMAND TO LIMIT THE DEBATE. BUT IN THE ARGUMENTS OVER HIS POINT, VISHINSKY FINALLY DEFINED HIS STAND TO SAY IT WAS "A MISTAKE TO ASSUME THAT THE SOVIET UNION ACCEPTED THE GENERAL TENDENCY OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL EXCEPT FOR THE FACT THAT IT DEALS WITH THE STRENGTHENING OF THE PEACE."

THEN HE ADDED: "I CAN'T AGREE WITH A LARGE NUMBER OF PRACTICAL PROPOSALS WHICH IT INCLUDES."

HE ARGUED THAT THE COMMITTEE OUGHT TO GET RIGHT DOWN TO CASES AND ARGUE THE CONCRETE PROPOSALS INSTEAD OF DROWNING THEM IN A CONTEST OF SPEECHES ON WHO FAVORS PEACE.

BEFORE THE COMMITTEE MEETING BEGAN, DELEGATIONS EXPECTED ANOTHER VITRIOLIC BLAST FROM VISHINSKY AGAINST THE PROPOSALS. THEY CONFESSED THEIR SURPRISE AT THE COMPARATIVE MILDNESS OF VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT BUT ACKNOWLEDGED HE MAY BE MORE BITTER WHEN HE COMES TO HIS MAJOR STATEMENT ON THE PROPOSAL.

SOME BRITISH AND AMERICAN SOURCES EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT VISHINSKY USED A PROCEDURAL TRICK TO MAKE ANOTHER RUSSIAN "ME TOO" PEACE CAMPAIGN SPEECH WITHOUT ACTUALLY TIPPING HIS HAND ON THE MEASURES HE WILL PROPOSE TO WATER DOWN THE PLAN.

BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, TURKEY, THE PHILIPPINES AND URUGUAY ARE CO-SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION.

KENNETH YOUNGER, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, WAS QUICK TO VOICE SUPPORT OF THE PLAN AFTER DULLES SPOKE. MAURICE SCHUMANN, MEMBER OF THE FRENCH ASSEMBLY, MADE HIS MAIDEN SPEECH IN THIS ~~SUCCESSION~~ SESSION TO VOICE THE FRENCH DELEGATION'S SUPPORT.

DULES AND YOUNGER JOINED IN SAYING THAT THE PLAN PROPOSED TO STOP AN AGGRESSOR BEFORE HE CAN GET STARTED.

"NOTHING THAT WE CAN DO WILL MAKE PEACE CERTAIN," DULLES SAID. "BUT WE CAN MAKE LESS LIKELY THAT THERE WILL BE LITTLE WARS AND BIG WARS. THAT IS WORTH DOING."

YOUNGER SAID "PREVENTION IS BETTER THAN CURE. TO DETER THE AGGRESSOR BY GIVING HIM NOTICE THAT YOU ARE READY FOR HIM IS BETTER THAN TO BEAT HIM AFTER HE HAS COMMITTED HIS OFFENSE."

BOTH SAID KOREA HAD TAUGHT THE U.N. A LESSON. IF RUSSIA HAD NOT BEEN BOYCOTTING THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND HAD BEEN ABLE TO CAST A VETO; IF A U.N. OBSERVER COMMISSION HAD NOT BEEN IN KOREA TO REPORT ON THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION; AND IF U.S. TROOPS HAD NOT BEEN ON ARMISTICE POLICE DUTY IN JAPAN--THESE ACCIDENTS, BOTH SPEAKERS SAID, SHOWED HOW CLOSE THE ACTION FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY HAD COME TO FAILURE, DESPITE THE SUPPORT OF 53 U.N. MEMBERS.

YOUNGER WELCOMED THE PARTIAL RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE: "IT SEEMS TO ME THAT HOSTILE CRITICISM COULD COME ONLY FROM THOSE WHO SEEK TO CLOAK AGGRESSION, AND FEAR TO SEE THE CHARTER OPERATING IN ITS FULL VIGOR AND EFFORT. I HOPE THERE ARE NONE SUCH AMONG US."

VISHINSKY GRIMLY IGNORED DULLES BEFORE THE MEETING OPENED, ALTHOUGH ONLY YOUNGER'S EMPTY CHAIR WAS BETWEEN THEM.

THE RUSSIAN BLOC HAS ACCUSED DULLES OF BEING A WARMONGER WHO GAVE THE SOUTH KOREANS THE SIGNAL TO START THE WAR IN KOREA.

BUT DULLES, SPEAKING LEVELLY, CLEARLY, SLOWLY, TALKED DIRECTLY TO THE RUSSIANS IN HIS COMMITTEE SPEECH. HE SAID THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION REPRESENTATIVES REALLY BELIEVE THAT THE U.S. HAS AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS. THEN THEY WILL WANT THE PROTECTION THAT THESE PROPOSALS AFFORD.

JA533PES

DULLES TOLD THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION TONIGHT THAT HE IS CAUTIOUS ABOUT VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT THAT HE MAY AGREE WITH SOME PORTION OF THE U.S. PLAN.

HE WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE RADIO PROGRAM "UNITED OR NOT" (ABC).

"IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO SPECULATE ABOUT MOTIVES," DULLES SAID. "SOMETIMES IT IS DANGEROUS AND SOMETIMES IT IS UNKIND. I ALWAYS THINK ONE SHOULD HOPE FOR THE BEST AND FEAR THE WORST, PARTICULARLY IN THE CASE OF MR.VISHINSKY."

HE TOLD ONE QUESTIONER THAT HE DID NOT THINK RUSSIA WOULD WITHDRAW FROM THE U.N. IF THE PLAN IS ADOPTED.

TO A REMARK THAT THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED HIM OF LAUNCHING THE KOREAN WAR FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN TRENCHES, DULLES SAID HE WAS AT THE 38TH PARALLEL BEFORE THE WAR BROKE OUT "IN ORDER TO BE SHOWN BY THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HOW WEAK WERE THEIR DEFENSES.

"THEY HOPED THAT IF I WENT UP THERE AND SAW THE SITUATION ON THE SPOT, I WOULD BE ABLE TO RECOMMEND TO OUR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT WHEN I GOT BACK TO GIVE THEM SOME WEAPONS TO MEET ANY ATTACK. UNFORTUNATELY, THE ATTACK CAME BEFORE I WAS ABLE TO MAKE THAT RECOMMENDATION."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE U.N. COULD NOT ORDER OUT TROOPS TRAINED FOR USE IN A U.N. FORCE, BUT COULD ONLY ASK FOR THEM. THE QUESTION OF A U.N. ARMY WILL HAVE TO BE TALKED ABOUT LATER, HE SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EST TONIGHT, MONDAY, OCT. 9)

VS925PES

A157
95
SECOND LEAD U.N.
BY TOM OCHILTREE

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 9-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY SAID TODAY RUSSIA FAVORS SOME POINTS OF THE SWEEPING UNITED STATES PROGRAM TO GIVE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY EMERGENCY POWERS TO COMBAT AGGRESSION.

VISHINSKY'S SURPRISING STATEMENT IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE CAME AFTER JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISOR TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, OUTLINED THE AMERICAN PROGRAM. WHICH CALLS

FOR STANDBY MILITARY FORCES TO BACK UP UNITED NATIONS DECISIONS.
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DID NOT SPECIFY WHICH POINTS OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL HE FAVORED. HIS STATEMENT PUZZLED OTHER DELEGATES.
BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER SAID:
"IF IT IS A FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION ACCEPTS THE GENERAL OUTLINES, WE ARE GLAD TO HEAR IT. IT MAY SHORTEN DEBATE."

AMERICAN AND BRITISH DELEGATION SOURCES EXPRESSED THE BELIEF VISHINSKY'S STATEMENT DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN CLEAR SAILING FOR THE RESOLUTION BUT PROBABLY FORESHADOWED A DETERMINED RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO WATER DOWN THE PLAN. HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE AMENDMENTS.
THE SOVIET DELEGATION ALWAYS PICTURES RUSSIA AS A DEFENDER OF PEACI TO GET SUCH A STATEMENT IN THE RECORD TODAY VISHINSKY FOLLOWED THE ONI COURSE OPEN TO HIM, INFORMANT SAID. HE HAD TO INTERVENE ON A POINT OF ORDER ON HOW THE COMMITTEE DEBATE WOULD BE CONDUCTED, SINCE HIS NAME WAS WELL DOWN ON THE SPEAKER'S LIST.

THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL ALSO IS SPONSORED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY AND URUGUAY. IT CALLS FOR QUICK EMERGENCY SESSIONS OF THE VETO-FREE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL CANNOT ACT, PEACE PATROLS OF OBSERVERS TO REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY ON ACTS OF AGGRESSION AND THE DESIGNATION BY U.N. MEMBERS OF SPECIFIC UNITS IN THEIR ARMED FORCES TO BE PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE U.N. IN TIME OF CRISIS.

BY A VOTE OF 48 TO FIVE WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS, THE COMMITTEE DECIDED ON A GENERAL DEBATE ON THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL INSTEAD OF DISCUSSIONS OF INDIVIDUAL POINTS AS VISHINSKY HAD ASKED. THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SAID IT WOULD BE MORE BUSINESS-LIKE TO HAVE SUCH A POINT-BY-POINT DISCUSSION INSTEAD OF GETTING BOGGED DOWN IN A GENERAL ARGUMENT.
DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT TAKE THE VIEW THAT GENERAL WAR IS THE NEXT INEVITABLE STAGE OF THE STEADILY MOUNTING TENSION MARKING ASSEMBLY MEETINGS IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS.
HE SAID THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAD FAILED TO ESTABLISH ANY ADEQUATE SYSTEM OF PEACE OBSERVERS OR TO PROVIDE THE U.N. WITH AN ARMED FORCE IN READINESS. THESE DEFECTS WOULD BE CORRECTED UNDER THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL, HE SAID. FURTHER THE ASSEMBLY COULD CONVENE ON 24-HOURS NOTICE WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, BECAUSE OF THE BIG POWER VETO, WAS UNABLE TO ACT AGAINST AGGRESSION.
DULLES SAID THE "GENERAL ASSEMBLY CLEARLY HAS THE RIGHT TO AMEND ITS RULES OF PROCEDURE TO PROVIDE FOR EMERGENCY SPECIAL SESSIONS." HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS CONFIDENT THE ASSEMBLY WOULD ACT IN A RESPONSIBLE MANNER IN AN EMERGENCY.
YOUNGER SAID THE UNITED STATES BORE THE MAIN MILITARY BURDEN IN KOREA BECAUSE THE U.N. WAS NOT ADEQUATELY PREPARED TO HANDLE SUCH A CASE. THE BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE ADDED:
"HOSTILE CRITICISM OF THIS RESOLUTION COULD ONLY COME FROM THOSE WHO SEEK TO CLOAK AGGRESSION AND OPPOSE MAKING THE U.N. STRONG FOR PEACE. I HOPE THERE ARE NONE SUCH HERE."

DULLES, THE FIRST SPEAKER AT TODAY'S COMMITTEE SESSION, LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR SOVIET SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN PLAN. HE SAID:
"THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION PROFESS TO BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS AGGRESSIVE AND WAR-LIKE INTENTIONS WHICH FRIGHTEN THEM. IF THEY REALLY BELIEVE THAT, THEN THEY WILL WANT THE PROTECTION THAT THESE PROPOSALS WILL AFFORD.
"THE PROPOSALS WOULD BE IMPLEMENTED CHIEFLY BY NATIONS WHICH HAVE A DEVOTION TO PEACE THAT CANNOT BE QUESTIONED AND WHICH BY NO CONCEIVABLE STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION, CAN BE REGARDED AS CONSPIRATORS FOR WAR.
XX X"
AMERICAN DELEGATION SOURCES SAID DULLES AND VISHINSKY AT A RECENT DIPLOMATIC DINNER HAD AGREED THAT THERE WERE NO ISSUES FACING THE WORLD TODAY THAT COULD NOT BE SETTLED BY RATIONAL MEANS. THE INFORMANTS SAID THEY SAW NO PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE TO THIS EXCHANGE, DESCRIBING IT AS JUST AFTER-DINNER TALK.
YOUNGER CALLED ON U.N. MEMBERS TO MAINTAIN WITHIN THEIR "NATIONAL ARMED FORCES, ELEMENTS CAPABLE OF RESPONDING TO A CALL FROM THE UNITED NATIONS." THIS IS A KEY POINT OF THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION.
STRESSING THE NEED FOR U.N. MEMBERS TO MAKE CLEAR IN ADVANCE THEIR DETERMINT TO OPPOSE AGGRESSION, THE BRITON SAID: "PREVENTION IS BETTER THAN CURE. TO DETER THE AGGRESSOR BY GIVING HIM NOTICE THAT YOU ARE READY FOR HIM IS BETTER THAN TO BEAT HIM AFTER HE HAS COMMITTED HIS OFFENSE."
DULLES SAID WHILE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT BELIEVE A GENERAL WAR IS INEVITABLE IT RECOGNIZES THAT "FEAR OF WAR, IS NOT ALLAYED, CREATES THE CONDITIONS THAT MAKE WAR MORE LIKELY." HE CONTINUED:
"NOTHING THAT WE CAN DO WILL MAKE PEACE CERTAIN. BUT WE CAN MAKE LESS LIKELY THAT THERE WILL BE LITTLE WARS AND BIG WARS. THAT IS WORTH DOING."
HE POINTED TO THE COLLECTIVE ACTION OF THE U.N. IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT AS THE PATTERN FOR U.N. ACTION IN THE FUTURE, BUT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT ONLY A SERIES OF ACCIDENTS MADE UN. SUCCESS THERE POSSIBLE.
THESE WERE RUSSIA'S BOYCOTT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN JUNE AND H INABILITY TO CAST A VETO; THE REPORTS FROM THE U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA; AND THE PRESENCE OF U.S. TROOPS ON ARMISTICE POLICE DUTY IN JAPAN.
"MIGHT NOT THE AGGRESSION IN KORA HAVE SUCCEEDED

JAPAN.
"MIGHT NOT THE AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAVE SUCCEEDED EXCEPT FOR A SERIES OF ACCIDENTS WHICH, FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE AGGRESSOR, AMOUNTED TO EXTRAORDINARILY BAD LUCK?" DULLES ASKED.

A87
"UNLESS THE UNITED NATIONS DOES SOMETHING TO ASSURE THAT THE ACCIDENTAL, WHICH SERVED SO WELL IN KOREA, WILL HEREAFTER BECOME DEPENDABLE, POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS CAN CONTINUE TO HOPE AND POTENTIAL VICTIMS MUST CONTINUE TO FEAR," HE SAID.
DULLES SAID "NOW WE KNOW THAT THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD POSSESS BOTH THE WILL TO REPRESS AGGRESSION AND THE CAPACITY TO DO SO, AND THAT THIS ORGANIZATION CAN BE THE MEANS OF FORGING THAT WILL AND CAPACITY INTO AN EFFECTIVE COLLECTIVE INSTRUMENT.
"IF THE U.N. IS REALLY TO BE FORMIDABLE ENOUGH TO DETER THOSE WHC PLOT AGGRESSION, ORGANIZATIONAL WEAKNESSES MUST BE CORRECTED."
BI3SAID THE PROGRAM PROPOSED ONLY OMLVMUIVCCNOV".;9&?".8(.;

PLOT AGGRESSION, ORGANIZATIONAL WEAKNESSES MUST BE CORRECTED."
HE SAID THE PROGRAM PROPOSED ONLY TO MAKE USE OF POWERS AUTHORIZED BY THE CHARTER BUT NOT USED HERETOFORE.
"THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION PROFESS TO BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS AGGRESSIVE AND WAR-LIKE INTENTIONS WHICH FRIGHTEN THEM," DULLES REMARKED. "IF THEY REALLY BELIEVE THAT, THEN THEY WILL WANT THE PROTECTION THAT THESE PROPOSALS WILL AFFORD.
"THE DOOR TO PEACE IS BEFORE US. WE HOLD IN OUR HANDS THE KEY. LET US OPEN THE DOOR AND ENTER."

MAIN POINTS OF THE PROGRAM ARE:
1. IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS PARALYZED AGAIN BY ANY VETO, THE VETO-FREE GENERAL ASSEMBLY COULD BE CALLED INTO AN EMERGENCY SESSION ON 24 HOURS AT THE REQUEST OF ANY SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL.
IF THE ASSEMBLY WAS ALREADY IN SESSION, IT WOULD CONSIDER ANY THREAT OR ACT OF AGGRESSION IMMEDIATELY AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO MEMBERS FOR COLLECTIVE ACTION.

30.24- 16015

A24

2. A PEACE PATROL -- CALLED THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION -- OF NINE TO 14 MEMBERS WOULD OBSERVE AND REPORT ON ANY AREA OF TENSION, GOING INTO THE AREA ON THE INVITATION OR WITH THE CONSENT OF THE COUNTRY WHOSE TERRITORY FIGURED IN THE INCIDENT. IT WOULD TAKE A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY VOTE OF THE ASSEMBLY TO SEND THE PATROL INTO ACTION. THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD ALSO MAKE USE OF THE PATROL.

3. EACH COUNTRY WOULD BE ASKED TO HAVE UNITS IN ITS OWN ARMY TRAINED AND READY TO SERVE TO RESTORE PEACE ON REQUEST OF EITHER THE SECURITY COUNCIL OR THE ASSEMBLY. NO COUNTRY WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE SUCH UNITS, HOWEVER, IF THEY WERE NEEDED FOR THE COUNTRY'S OWN OR COLLECTIVE DEFENSE.

4. A COMMITTEE OF 10 TO 14 MEMBERS WOULD BE FORMED TO SURVEY AND REPORT BY NEXT SEPTEMBER ON ALL METHODS AND RESOURCES, INCLUDING ARMED FORCES, THAT THE U.N. COULD COUNT ON FOR MAINTAINING INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

THE RESOLUTION STATES PLAINLY THAT IT IS OFFERED BECAUSE "INTERNATIONAL TENSION EXISTS ON A DANGEROUS SCALE." ACHESON, IN THE ASSEMBLY POLICY SPEECH PROPOSING THE PLAN, SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD RAISED FIVE BARRIERS TO PEACE AND THAT THE U.N. "TO MAKE ABSOLUTELY PLAIN TO POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS THAT AGGRESSION DOES NOT SUCCEED."

DULLES, IN A PRE-MEETING STATEMENT, SAID THE U.N. WAS FORMED FIVE YEARS AGO SO NATIONS COULD TAKE "EFFECTIVE COLLECTIVE MEASURES" TO MAINTAIN PEACE. HE CALLED THE NEW PROPOSALS "EFFECTIVE CORRECTIVE MEASURES."

"NOTHING IN THESE PROPOSALS IS INTENDED TO BYPASS, WEAKEN, OR REPLACE THE SECURITY COUNCIL," DULLES SAID. "THEY ARE AN EFFORT TO HAVE ADDITIONAL MACHINERY AVAILABLE. X X X

"KOREA HAS TAUGHT US A NUMBER OF LESSONS. AMONG THEM IS THE RECOGNITION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD NOT HAVE TO IMPROVISE THE ORGANIZATION OF ITS POLICE POWER AFTER AN ACT OF AGGRESSION HAS OCCURRED."

GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED ON THE NEW SEVEN-NATION COMMISSION TO UNIFY KOREA AND SUPERVISE A RECONSTRUCTION PROGRAM WERE SELECTING THEIR REPRESENTATIVES TO GO INTO THE FIELD IN ABOUT THREE WEEKS.

U.N.SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE IS FINISHING HIS REPORT ON KOREAN EMERGENCY RELIEF NEEDS FOR THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, WHICH BEGINS TOMORROW TO SHAPE A KOREA HELP PROGRAM. THE COUNCIL WILL LINE UP HEALTH, FOOD AND EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ATTACHED TO THE U.N. FOR THE JOBS THEY'LL FILL IN THE PROGRAM.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL HOLDS ITS FIRST OCTOBER MEETING IN PRIVATE TODAY (3 P.M. EST), UNDER THE PRESIDENCY OF WARREN AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE.

THE CLOSED DOOR SESSION WAS TO INSURE FREE DISCUSSION ON THE POST OF SECRETARY-GENERAL. LIE'S FIVE YEAR TERM ENDS NEXT FEBRUARY. IF LIE IS NOT AGREED ON BY THE FIVE PERMANENT COUNCIL MEMBERS WITH VETO POWER, LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATES SAY THEY WANT LUIS PADILLA NERVO, OF MEXICO, AS THE NEXT SECRETARY-GENERAL.

FORMER ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES SAID THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL FLOWS "FROM THE INHERENT RIGHT OF THIS ORGANIZATION TO SECURE ITS OWN SURVIVAL."

HE SAID THE PROGRAM EMPHASIZES THE RESERVE POWERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SETS UP MACHINERY FOR PROMPT OBSERVATION OF THREATS TO PEACE AND MACHINERY TO TAKE ACTION.

JA424PES

OCT 10 1950

B43

(Q)

KX FOR APW (140)

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 9-(AP)-PHILIPPINE SEN.ESTEBAN ABADA TODAY URGED CONTINUED U.N. DIRECT HELP OF FOOD AND SUPPLIES TO THE WORLD'S DISTRESS AREAS.

SPEAKING AGAINST A U.S.MOVE TO SHIFT EMPHASIS OF THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S ENDOWMENT FUND TO TECHNICAL AID SO POORER NATIONS COULD HELP THEMSELVES, THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATE TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE:

"IT WOULD NOT BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH REALITIES OF THE PRESENT DAY TO EXPECT SUCH PROGRAMS NOW. EMERGENCIES EXIST AND MORE WILL ARISE IN THE FUTURE."

DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL, PHILIPPINES REPRESENTATIVE, DENOUNCED BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY'S TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE SO-CALLED POPULAR MOVEMENTS "FOR THE PERPETUATION OF FOREIGN RULE ON THE ALLEGED GROUND THAT THE PEOPLE WOULD ENJOY 'MORE' FREEDOM."

"THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF PEOPLES. A BIRD WILL PREFER THE UNCERTAINTIES OF THE FREE ATMOSPHERE TO THE CONFINES OF A GOLDEN CAGE."

FD718PES

OCT 10 1950

A34

U.N.-LIE (110)

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 9-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PROPOSED AT A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY THAT TRYGVE LIE'S TERM AS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS BE EXTENDED. BUT THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED WITHOUT A DECISION.

NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AS TO WHAT HAPPENED AT THE MEETING AND THOSE WHO ATTENDED WERE UNUSUALLY RETICENT. THE COUNCIL WILL MEET AGAIN THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

ONE DIPLOMAT REPORTED YUGOSLAV DELEGATE ALES BEBLER HAD TAKEN THE LEAD BY PROPOSING THAT LIE REMAIN ON AT LEAST TEMPORARILY. THIS HAD BEEN EXPECTED BECAUSE THE EAST-WEST IMPASSE MAKES IT VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE BIG POWERS TO AGREE ON A SUCCESSOR. LIE'S FIVE-YEAR TERM EXPIRES IN FEBRUARY.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THERE WAS NO OUTRIGHT OPPOSITION VOICED AGAINST THE YUGOSLAV PROPOSAL BUT THAT SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK HAD SAID HE WAS OPPOSED IN PRINCIPLE TO THE IDEA OF EXTENDING THE TERM OF A SECRETARY-GENERAL. HE DID NOT COMMIT HIMSELF, HOWEVER, ON THE QUESTION OF ANOTHER FULL TERM.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S T.F.TSIANG WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE FORMER PRESIDENTS OF REGULAR GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSIONS BE CONSIDERED AS CANDIDATES TO SUCCEED LIE.

THESE ARE PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM, OSWALDO ARANHA OF BRAZIL, HERBERT V.EVATT OF AUSTRALIA AND CARLOS P.ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES.

CUBA AND ECUADOR WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SPOKEN IN FAVOR OF EXTENDING LIE'S TERM.

NO DEFINITE PERIOD WAS MENTIONED BY BEBLER, INFORMED QUARTERS SAID.

VS636PES

B107 (Q IN) (110)

FIRST LEAD GULDA

NEW YORK, OCT. 9-(AP)-FRIEDRICH GULDA, 20-YEAR-OLD AUSTRIAN PIANIST HELD HERE UNDER THE NEW INTERNAL SECURITY LAW, WAS RELEASED FROM ELLIS ISLAND THIS AFTERNOON.

THE YOUNG MUSICIAN, WHO WILL MAKE HIS AMERICAN DEBUT WEDNESDAY NIGHT, WAS GRANTED PERMISSION TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY UNTIL NEXT SATURDAY.

IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS DETAINED GULDA ON HIS ARRIVAL EARLY FRIDAY ON THE GROUND HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE HITLER YOUTH ORGANIZATION

AT THE AGE OF 10.
THE SECURITY ACT, PASSED OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO, BARS FORMER MEMBERS OF THE NAZI AND FASCIST PARTIES AND AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS FROM ENTERING THE UNITED STATES.

FOLLOWING HIS DETENTION, THE PIANIST SAID HE WAS ENROLLED IN THE HITLER YOUTH MOVEMENT IN HIS NATIVE VIENNA AT THE AGE OF 10. BUT, HE DECLARED, HE NEVER ATTENDED A NAZI MEETING OR PARADE.
EDWARD J.SHAUGHNESSE

EDWARD J.SHAUGHNESSY, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE, SAID GULDA HAD BEEN "ADMITTED TEMPORARILY" TO THIS COUNTRY. ENTRY, HE SAID, WAS GRANTED UNDER A LAW WHICH PERMITS ADMISSION TO AN "OTHERWISE INADMISSIBLE ALIEN."
SHAUGHNESSY SAID THAT THE MUSICIAN WOULD BE PERMITTED TO GIVE JUST THE ONE CONCERT. SCHEDULED FOR CARNEGIE HALL WEDNESDAY.

AT WASHINGTON, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID ARTURO TOSCANINI, THE CELEBRATED ITALIAN CONDUCTOR WHO IS ARRIVING IN NEW YORK TOMORROW, "WILL BE ADMITTED" WITHOUT QUESTION.
OFFICIALS INDICATED THERE WAS NO REASON FOR QUESTIONING TOSCANANI' ADMISSIBILITY UNDER THE NEW STATUTE. IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT TOSCANINI ORIGINALLY CAME HERE YEARS AGO UNDER AN ITALIAN IMMIGRATION QUOTA VISA, AND HAS LONG HELD A PERMANENT RESIDENCE PERMIT.
AFTER 'GULDA'S, ETC 4TH GRAPH A99, DELETING 5TH GRAPH "ONE OF THE, ETC. X X X 1922.
VH305PES

B63
NEW YORK, OCT. 9-(AP)-DAVID K.E.BRUCE, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, ARRIVED TODAY BY PLANE FROM LONDON FOR CONSULTATION WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
BRUCE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HE WOULD PARTICIPATE IN DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS ON U.S. AID TO FRENCH REARMAMENT. THE DISCUSSIONS ARE SCHEDULED TO START IN WASHINGTON THURSDAY.
BRUCE, WHO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, SAID HE EXPECTS TO RETURN TO FRANCE IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS.
KA955AES

END Oct. 9, 1950

A131
(300)
(EDITORS: SEE WIREPHOTS NY 1&2)
UNDATED ROGUES GALLERY
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
A "ROGUES' GALLERY" OF WESTERN LEADERS, ~~PRINTED~~ IN MOSCOW BY THE SOVIET UNION'S MAGAZINE "CROCODILE," HAS JUST REACHED THE UNITED STATES. THIS MAGAZINE, WHICH SPECIALIZES IN THE SOVIET BRAND OF SATIRE, GAVE A FULL PAGE TO THE FEATURE.
THE "GALLERY" CARICATURES WINSTON CHURCHILL, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND GENERAL MACARTHUR, WITH THE EXPLANATION THEY ARE CATALOGUED TO ASSIST "A FUTURE INTERNATIONAL COURT." THEY ARE PICTURED IN FRONT AND SIDE VIEWS.
CHURCHILL'S "FINGERPRINT" IS IN THE SHAPE OF AN ATOMIC BOMB. ACHESON'S FINGERPRINT BEARS DOLLAR SIGNS, DULLES' TWO SWASTIKAS. MACARTHUR'S FINGERPRINT IS PRINTED IN RED AND SEEMS TO BE DRIPPING BLOOD.
DRAWING HEAVILY ON THE SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS' STOCK OF LIBELS, "CROCODILE" LISTS CHURCHILL'S NICKNAME AS JACKAL AND HIS CRIMINAL SPECIALITY AS "INCENDIARY." AMONG HIS CHARACTERISTICS IS GIVEN "CHRONIC INABILITY TO HOLD BACK SPEECHES (FULTON, HOUSE OF COMMONS, AND WESTERN GERMANY.)"
ACHESON'S NICKNAME IS GIVEN AS DIPLOMAT, HIS SPECIALTY AS "WHITE HOUSE BREAKING" AND HIS SPECIAL CHARACTERISTICS AS:
"TALL HEIGHT, LOW CHARACTER. POSSESSES A VOICE (VOICE OF AMERICA) BUT SPEAKS NOT IN HIS OWN LANGUAGE (THE VOICE OF WALL STREET). PASSES ONLY BAD CHECKS."
DULLES, WHOM THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACCUSED OF "GIVING THE SIGNAL" FOR THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, IS CALLED "AN EGGER ON." HIS SPECIAL TRAITS ARE DESCRIBED AS:
"CROSS-EYEDNESS (ONE EYE ON EUROPE AND THE OTHER ON ASIA); LONG EARS (RECENTLY STUCK OUT BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL); CONSTANTLY WEARS A BROWN SHIRT AND WILL CHANGE IT ONLY FOR A STRAITJACKET."
MACARTHURS SPECIALTY IS CALLED "WET STUFF," WITH SPECIAL TRAITS "HANDS ARE SHORT (TOWARD KOREA)."
CROCODILE IS PUBLISHED IN AN EDITION OF 275,000 COPIES AND THUS HAS ONE OF THE LARGEST CIRCULATIONS OF ANY MAGAZINE IN RUSSIA. THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK HAS A CIRCULATION OF 500,000 PLUS AND OGONEK 400,000.
CROCODILE--A BI-WEEKLY--IS SOLD AT NEWSSTANDS FOR ONE RUBLE, 20 KOPECKS (30 CENTS) BUT ITS BASIC CIRCULATION IS THROUGH SUBSCRIPTIONS. IT IS FOUND INLIBRARIES AND READING ROOMS THROUGHOUT RUSSIA.
MK1032AES